

Experiment 4

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Mapúa University
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Experiment 4: Event-Driven and Concurrent Programming CPE106L (Software Design Laboratory)

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PreLab

- Readings, Insights, and Reflection

Core Python Programming, Rao (9789351198918) : Chapter 21, Threads pg. 537

Thread is a separate path of execution of a group of statements in a program. In the context of Python programming, if you code a group of statements, it is run or executed by a Python Virtual Machine one by one, which is also known as thread. Every Python program has a thread running internally that is appointed by the Python Virtual Machine to execute the program statements. Basically threading in python is used to run multiple threads synchronically. It is very helpful when you want to run multiple statements in your program at the same time without having a problem since threading is happening. It is a way for the program to divide the tasks itself to simultaneously run tasks. A thread has a single task or multitasking. A single tasking means that the it is doing some calculations and processing, only one task is given to the processor at a time. While multitasking means the processor is doing multiple jobs or tasks at a time not just one unlike in single task you can perform in multitasking multiple jobs at the same time.

Core Python Programming, Rao (9789351198918) : Chapter 22, GUI in Python

On this book, it talks about GUI in python. As I'm reading the book, I thought that GUI in python is just the typical GUI most of us know which is an interface that a user can interact with wherein it is an application through graphics or images that can be interacted by a user. But GUI in Python offer tkinter module wherein we can create graphics program. It is an interface in Python programming that equips the programmers to use the classes of TK module of TCL/TK language. The TCK also known as Tool Command Language that is capable of web and desktop application, networking administrations, testing and other useful functions. It is open source and can be used by anyone and also it uses TK Tool Kit that can create graphics. Basically GUI in python programming is user friendly and you can integrate your python programs in GUI easily.

Fundamentals of Python: First Programs, Lambert (9781337671019): Chapter 8: Graphical User Interfaces page 245

Chapter 8 was all about GUI, Graphical User Interface is a system of interactive visual components for a software. It can visually represent the functions of the created program and be interactive and user friendly to the users. A software is said to be better if it has a GUI since it is interactive in a way you can click a button and it will have a certain function and not just a 2D representation of a computer software. Of course a GUI object created will not work if it is not specified or the program does not have a certain function for the said object, it will be useless and just be a design in the interface. To make it work, the programmer must integrate the GUI objects to the code or the software program to be fully functional GUI.

- Answers to Questions

- Short answer
 1. Clicking a command button in a GUI invokes the event of OnClick function.
 2. This is a good idea to check whether the window's components are working properly according to the objective of the program. Also, this is also to check whether the controls on the window's components are responding according to which type of event is the control.
- Multiple Choice
 1. b
 2. a
 3. b
 4. a
 5. b
 6. c
 7. a
 8. b
 9. a
 10. b

InLab

- Objectives

- To apply GUI on the applications.
- To implement threads for the applications.
- To implement and apply client/server programming through network.
- To apply the fundamentals of strings and characters.

- Source Code of Machine Problem 1:

```
1  from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets
2
3  class Ui_MainWindow(object):
4
5      def setupUi(self, MainWindow):
6
7          MainWindow.setObjectName("MainWindow")
8          MainWindow.resize(243, 197)
```

```

9
10 self.centralwidget = QtWidgets.QWidget(Mainwindow)
11 self.centralwidget.setObjectName("centralwidget")
12 self.verticalLayoutWidget_3 = QtWidgets.QWidget(self.centralwidget)
13 self.verticalLayoutWidget_3.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(20, 20, 201, 131))
14 self.verticalLayoutWidget_3.setObjectName("verticalLayoutWidget_3")
15 self.verticalLayout_4 = QtWidgets.QVBoxLayout(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
16 self.verticalLayout_4.setContentsMargins(0, 0, 0, 0)
17 self.verticalLayout_4.setObjectName("verticalLayout_4")
18 self.horizontalLayout_4 = QtWidgets.QHBoxLayout()
19 self.horizontalLayout_4.setObjectName("horizontalLayout_4")
20 self.verticalLayout_10 = QtWidgets.QVBoxLayout()
21 self.verticalLayout_10.setObjectName("verticalLayout_10")
22 self.Label_Cel = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
23
24 font = QtGui.QFont()
25 font.setFamily("Segoe UI")
26 font.setPointSize(13)
27
28 self.Label_Cel.setFont(font)
29 self.Label_Cel.setAlignment(QtCore.Qt.AlignRight|QtCore.Qt.AlignTrailing|QtCore.Qt.AlignVCenter)
30 self.Label_Cel.setObjectName("Label_Cel")
31 self.verticalLayout_10.addWidget(self.Label_Cel)
32 self.Label_Fah = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
33
34 font = QtGui.QFont()
35 font.setFamily("Segoe UI")
36 font.setPointSize(13)
37
38 self.Label_Fah.setFont(font)

```

```

39 self.Label_Fah.setAlignment(QtCore.Qt.AlignRight|QtCore.Qt.AlignTrailing|QtCore.Qt.AlignVCenter)
40 self.Label_Fah.setObjectName("Label_Fah")
41 self.verticalLayout_10.addWidget(self.Label_Fah)
42 self.horizontalLayout_4.addLayout(self.verticalLayout_10)
43 self.verticalLayout_5 = QtWidgets.QVBoxLayout()
44 self.verticalLayout_5.setObjectName("verticalLayout_5")
45 self.LineEdit_Cel = QtWidgets.QLineEdit(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
46
47 font = QtGui.QFont()
48 font.setFamily("Consolas")
49 font.setPointSize(12)
50 self.LineEdit_Cel.setFont(font)
51 self.LineEdit_Cel.setObjectName("LineEdit_Cel")
52 self.verticalLayout_5.addWidget(self.LineEdit_Cel)
53 self.LineEdit_Fah = QtWidgets.QLineEdit(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
54
55 font = QtGui.QFont()
56 font.setFamily("Consolas")
57 font.setPointSize(12)
58
59 self.LineEdit_Fah.setFont(font)
60 self.LineEdit_Fah.setObjectName("LineEdit_Fah")
61 self.verticalLayout_5.addWidget(self.LineEdit_Fah)
62 self.horizontalLayout_4.addLayout(self.verticalLayout_5)
63 self.verticalLayout_4.addLayout(self.horizontalLayout_4)
64 self.horizontalLayout = QtWidgets.QHBoxLayout()
65 self.horizontalLayout.setObjectName("horizontalLayout")
66 self.PushButton_FahToCel = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
67 self.PushButton_FahToCel.setObjectName("PushButton_FahToCel")
68 self.PushButton_FahToCel.clicked.connect(self.fahToCel)
69 self.horizontalLayout.addWidget(self.PushButton_FahToCel)
70 self.PushButton_CelToFah = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
71 self.PushButton_CelToFah.setObjectName("PushButton_CelToFah")
72 self.PushButton_CelToFah.clicked.connect(self.celToFah)
73 self.horizontalLayout.addWidget(self.PushButton_CelToFah)
74 self.verticalLayout_4.addLayout(self.horizontalLayout)

```

```

75 self.horizontalLayout.addWidget(self.PushButton_CelToFah)

```

```

74     self.verticalLayout_4.addLayout(self.horizontalLayout)
75     self.horizontalLayout_2 = QtWidgets.QHBoxLayout()
76     self.horizontalLayout_2.setObjectName("horizontalLayout_2")
77     self.PushButton_Reset = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.verticalLayoutWidget_3)
78     self.PushButton_Reset.setObjectName("PushButton_Reset")
79     self.PushButton_Reset.clicked.connect(self.reset)
80     self.horizontalLayout_2.addWidget(self.PushButton_Reset)
81     self.verticalLayout_4.addLayout(self.horizontalLayout_2)
82
83     MainWindow.setCentralWidget(self.centralwidget)
84     self.menubar = QtWidgets.QMenuBar(MainWindow)
85     self.menubar.setGeometry(QtCore.QRect(0, 0, 243, 21))
86     self.menubar.setObjectName("menubar")
87
88     MainWindow.setMenuBar(self.menubar)
89     self.statusbar = QtWidgets.QStatusBar(MainWindow)
90     self.statusbar.setObjectName("statusbar")
91
92     MainWindow.setStatusBar(self.statusbar)
93     self.retranslateUi(MainWindow)
94     QtCore.QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(MainWindow)
95
96     def retranslateUi(self, MainWindow):
97         _translate = QtCore.QCoreApplication.translate
98         MainWindow.setWindowTitle(_translate("MainWindow", "Temp Converter"))
99         self.Label_Cel.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Celcius:"))
100        self.Label_Fah.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Fahrenheit:"))
101        self.PushButton_FahToCel.setText(_translate("MainWindow", ">>>>"))
102        self.PushButton_CelToFah.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "<<<<"))
103        self.PushButton_Reset.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Reset"))
104
105        self.reset
106
107    def fahToCel(self):
108        cel = (float(self.LineEdit_Fah.text()) - 32) * 5/9
109        fCel = round(cel, 2)

```

```

108        cel = (float(self.LineEdit_Fah.text()) - 32) * 5/9
109        fCel = round(cel, 2)
110        self.LineEdit_Cel.setText(str(fCel))
111
112    def celToFah(self):
113        fah = (float(self.LineEdit_Cel.text()) * 9/5) + 32
114        fFah = round(fah, 2)
115        self.LineEdit_Fah.setText(str(fFah))
116
117    def reset(self):
118        self.LineEdit_Cel.setText(str(0.0))
119        self.LineEdit_Fah.setText(str(32.0))
120
121    if __name__ == "__main__":
122        import sys
123        app = QtWidgets.QApplication(sys.argv)
124        MainWindow = QtWidgets.QMainWindow()
125        ui = Ui_MainWindow()
126        ui.setupUi(MainWindow)
127        MainWindow.show()
128        sys.exit(app.exec_())

```

- Source code of Machine Problem 2:

```

1  """
2  File: doctorserver.py
3  Server for providing non-directive psychotherapy.
4  Uses client handlers to handle clients' requests.
5  """
6
7  from socket import *
8  from doctorclienthandler import DoctorClientHandler

```

```

8 from doctorclienthandler import DoctorClientHandler
9
10 HOST = "localhost"
11 PORT = 4321
12 ADDRESS = (HOST, PORT)
13
14 server = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
15 server.bind(ADDRESS)
16 server.listen(5)
17
18 # The server now just waits for connections from clients
19 # and hands sockets off to client handlers
20 try:
21     while True:
22         print("Waiting for connection . . .")
23         client, address = server.accept()
24         print(str(client), str(address))
25         print("... connected from: ", address)
26         print(client)
27         handler = DoctorClientHandler(client)
28         handler.start()
29 finally:
30     #dir(server.shutdown())
31     server.close()

```

```

1 """
2 File: doctorclient.py
3 GUI-based view for client for non-directive psychotherapy.
4 """
5
6 #fix textbox at start to avoid confusion
7
8 from socket import *
9 from codecs import decode
10 from breezypythongui import EasyFrame
11
12 HOST = "localhost"
13 PORT = 4321
14 BUFSIZE = 1024
15 ADDRESS = (HOST, PORT)
16 CODE = "ascii"
17
18 class DoctorClient(EasyFrame):
19     """Represents the client's window."""
20
21     COLOR = "#CCEEFF" # Light blue
22
23     def __init__(self):
24         """Initialize the window and widgets."""
25         EasyFrame.__init__(self, title = "Doctor",
26                             background = DoctorClient.COLOR)
27
28         self.name = ''
29
30         # Add the labels, fields, and button
31         self.drLabel = self.addLabel(text = "Want to connect?",
32                                     row = 0, column = 0,
33                                     colspan = 2,
34                                     background = DoctorClient.COLOR)
35         self.ptField = self.addTextField(text = "", row = 1,
36                                         column = 0,
37                                         colspan = 2,
38                                         width = 50

```

```

38                                         width = 50,
39                                         state='disabled')
40 self.sendBtn = self.addButton(row = 2, column = 0,
41                               text = "Send reply",
42                               command = self.sendReply,
43                               state = "disabled")

```

```

73         #print(self.server.server)
74         self.server.connect(ADDRESS)
75         # print(BUFSIZE)
76         #print(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE))
77         #self.name = self.ptField.getText()
78         #print(self.name)
79         self.drLabel["text"] = decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE)
80         #print(self.drLabel['text'])
81
82         self.connectBtn["text"] = "Disconnect"
83         self.connectBtn["command"] = self.disconnect
84         self.sendBtn["state"] = "normal"
85         self.ptField['state'] = 'normal'
86
87     def disconnect(self):
88         """Ends the session with the doctor."""
89         #self.ptField.setText(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))
90         self.server.close()
91         self.ptField.setText('')
92         self.drLabel["text"] = "Want to connect?"
93         self.connectBtn["text"] = "Connect"
94         self.connectBtn["command"] = self.connect
95         self.sendBtn["state"] = "disabled"
96         self.ptField['state'] = 'disabled'
97
98     def main():
99         """Instantiate and pop up the window."""
100         DoctorClient().mainloop()
101
102     if __name__ == "__main__":
103         main()

```

- **Source Code of Machine Problem 3:**



```

1  """
2  File: chatserver.py
3  Server for a chat room. Handles one client at a
4  time and participates in the conversation.
5  """
6
7  from socket import *
8  from codecs import decode
9  from chatclienthandler import ChatClientHandler
10
11
12  HOST = "localhost"
13  PORT = 5000
14  ADDRESS = (HOST, PORT)
15  BUFSIZE = 1024
16  CODE = "ascii"
17
18  server = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
19  server.bind(ADDRESS)
20  server.listen(5)
21
22  while True:
23      print("Waiting for connection . . .")
24      client, address = server.accept()
25      print("... connected from: ", address)
26      handler = ChatClientHandler(client, address)
27      handler.start()

```

chatclient.py X

```

1  chatclient.py
2  #
3  # Created by: PyQt5 UI code generator 5.9.2
4  # Potek hrap naman neto. hakdog.
5  # WARNING! ALL changes made in this file will be lost!
6
7  from socket import *
8  from codecs import decode
9  from PyQt5 import QtCore, QtGui, QtWidgets
10 import ast
11 from threading import Thread
12
13
14  HOST = "localhost"
15  PORT = 5000
16  BUFSIZE = 1024
17  ADDRESS = (HOST, PORT)
18  CODE = "ascii"
19
20
21  #server.connect(ADDRESS)
22
23
24  class Ui_MainWindow(object):
25      def __init__(self):
26          self.connFlag = 0
27          self.refFlag = 0
28          self.greetings = "Welcome to the Chatroom. You have been connected to the server"
29          self.server = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
30
31
32
33      def setupUi(self, MainWindow):
34          MainWindow.setObjectName("MainWindow")
35          MainWindow.resize(800, 600)
36          self.centralwidget = QtWidgets.QWidget(MainWindow)
37          self.centralwidget.setObjectName("centralwidget")
38          self.verticalLayout = QtWidgets.QVBoxLayout(self.centralwidget)
39          self.verticalLayout.setObjectName("verticalLayout")
40          self.lblTitle = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
41          self.lblTitle.setObjectName("lblTitle")

```

```

40 self.lblTitle = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
41 self.lblTitle.setObjectName("lblTitle")
42 self.verticalLayout.addWidget(self.lblTitle)
43 self.textBrowser = QtWidgets.QTextBrowser(self.centralwidget)
44 self.textBrowser.setObjectName("textBrowser")
45 self.verticalLayout.addWidget(self.textBrowser)
46 self.horizontalLayout_3 = QtWidgets.QHBoxLayout()
47 self.horizontalLayout_3.setObjectName("horizontalLayout_3")
48 self.label = QtWidgets.QLabel(self.centralwidget)
49 self.label.setObjectName("label")
50 self.label.setEnabled(False)
51 self.horizontalLayout_3.addWidget(self.label)
52 self.lineEdit = QtWidgets.QLineEdit(self.centralwidget)
53 self.lineEdit.setObjectName("lineEdit")
54 self.lineEdit.setEnabled(False)
55 self.lineEdit.returnPressed.connect(lambda: self.pressedSend())
56 self.horizontalLayout_3.addWidget(self.lineEdit)
57 self.verticalLayout.addLayout(self.horizontalLayout_3)
58 self.horizontalLayout = QtWidgets.QHBoxLayout()
59 self.horizontalLayout.setObjectName("horizontalLayout")
60 self.btnConn = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.centralwidget)
61 self.btnConn.setObjectName("btnConn")
62 self.horizontalLayout.addWidget(self.btnConn)
63 spacerItem = QtWidgets.QSpacerItem(40, 20, QtWidgets.QSizePolicy.Expanding, QtWidgets.QSize)
64 self.horizontalLayout.addItem(spacerItem)
65 self.btnSend = QtWidgets.QPushButton(self.centralwidget)
66 self.btnSend.setEnabled(False)
67 self.btnSend.setObjectName("btnSend")
68 self.horizontalLayout.addWidget(self.btnSend)
69 self.verticalLayout.addLayout(self.horizontalLayout)
70 MainWindow.setCentralWidget(self.centralwidget)
71
72
73 self.btnConn.clicked.connect(lambda: self.pressedConn())
74 self.btnSend.clicked.connect(lambda: self.pressedSend())
75
76 self.retranslateUi(MainWindow)

```

```

76 self.retranslateUi(MainWindow)
77 QtCore.QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(MainWindow)
78
79 def retranslateUi(self, MainWindow):
80     _translate = QtCore.QCoreApplication.translate
81     MainWindow.setWindowTitle(_translate("MainWindow", "Multi-user Chat Room"))
82     self.lblTitle.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Want To Connect?"))
83     self.label.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Message:"))
84     self.btnConn.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Connect"))
85     self.btnSend.setText(_translate("MainWindow", "Send"))
86
87 def pressedConn(self):
88     if self.connFlag == 0:
89         try:
90             self.server.connect(ADDRESS)
91             #self.textBrowser.append(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))
92             self.lblTitle.setText("Currently Connected")
93             self.btnSend.setEnabled(True)
94             self.label.setEnabled(True)
95             self.lineEdit.setEnabled(True)
96             self.btnConn.setText("Disconnect")
97             self.connFlag = 1
98             self.textBrowser.clear()
99             #self.pressedSend()
100             self.windowRefresh()
101             #Thread(target=self.windowRefresh, daemon=True).start()
102         except Exception as ex:
103             print(ex)
104     else:
105         try:
106             #self.textBrowser.append(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))

```



```

107         self.server.send(bytes("Disconnected", CODE))
108         self.textBrowser.clear()
109         self.windowRefresh()
110         self.server.close()
111         self.server = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM)
112         self.btnSend.setEnabled(False)
113         self.label.setEnabled(False)

```

```

112         self.btnSend.setEnabled(False)
113         self.label.setEnabled(False)
114         self.lblTitle.setText("Want To Connect?")
115         self.lineEdit.setEnabled(False)
116         self.btnConn.setText("Connect")
117         #self.textBrowser.append("You've disconnected to the chat room")
118         self.connFlag = 0
119         #Thread.exit()
120     except Exception as ex:
121         print(ex)
122
123
124     def pressedSend(self):
125         #print("Message: %s" % self.lineEdit.text())
126         self.textBrowser.append("From: %s" % self.lineEdit.text())
127         if self.lineEdit.text() == "":
128             pass
129         else:
130             self.server.send(bytes(self.lineEdit.text(), CODE))
131             #for i in range(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))
132             #print(message)
133             self.textBrowser.append(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))
134             self.textBrowser.clear()
135             self.lineEdit.setText("")
136             self.windowRefresh()
137
138     def windowRefresh(self):
139         message = ast.literal_eval(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))
140         # if self.reflFlag == 0:
141         #     self.textBrowser.append("%s: %s" % (message[0][0], message[0][1]))
142         # else:
143         #     print(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE) )
144         #     #type(message)
145         #     self.textBrowser.clear()
146         for i in range(len(message)):
147             if message != []:
148                 self.textBrowser.append("%s: %s" % (message[i][0], message[i][1]))

```

```

138     def windowRefresh(self):
139         message = ast.literal_eval(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE))
140         # if self.reflFlag == 0:
141         #     self.textBrowser.append("%s: %s" % (message[0][0], message[0][1]))
142         # else:
143         #     print(decode(self.server.recv(BUFSIZE), CODE) )
144         #     #type(message)
145         #     self.textBrowser.clear()
146         for i in range(len(message)):
147             if message != []:
148                 self.textBrowser.append("%s: %s" % (message[i][0], message[i][1]))
149
150
151 if __name__ == "__main__":
152     import sys
153     app = QtWidgets.QApplication(sys.argv)
154     MainWindow = QtWidgets.QMainWindow()
155     ui = Ui_MainWindow()
156     ui.setupUi(MainWindow)
157     #Thread(target = ui.windowRefresh, daemon=True).start()
158     MainWindow.show()
159     sys.exit(app.exec_())

```

PostLab

- **Machine Problems**

1. Write a GUI based program that allows the user to convert temperature values between degrees Fahrenheit and degrees Celsius. The interface should have labeled entry fields for these two values. These components should be arranged in a grid where the labels occupy the first row and the corresponding fields occupy the second row. At start-up, the Fahrenheit field should contain 32.0, and up, the Fahrenheit field should contain 32.0, and the Celsius field should contain 0.0. The third row in the window contains two command buttons, the Celsius field should contain 0.0. The third row in the window contains two command buttons, labeled >>>> and <<<<. When the user presses the first button, the program should use the data in the user presses the first button, the program should use the data in the Fahrenheit field to compute the Celsius value, which should then be output to the Celsius field. the Fahrenheit field to compute the Celsius value, which should then be output to the Celsius field. The second button should perform the inverse function. The second button should perform the inverse function.

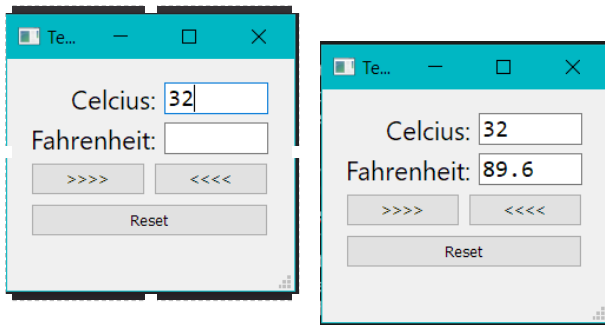


Figure 1 Figure 2

The figures above show the conversion of Celsius to Fahrenheit

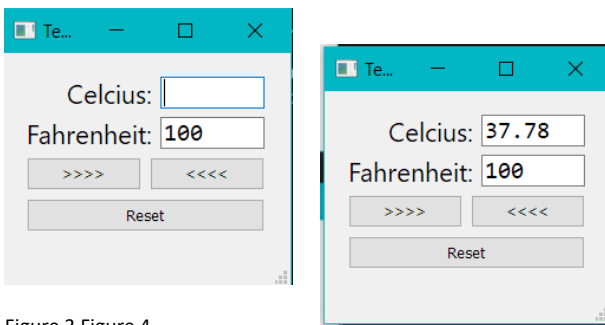


Figure 3 Figure 4

The figures above show the conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius

2. On the machine problem 6, this is dice game that player 1 and player 2 plays. The program is running perfectly. The goal in the machine problem is to create a user interaction that the user can play single games and multiple games. I created a `payOneGame` function for the one play function to work as well as getting the winner and loser by coding `getWinner` and `getLoser` function respectively as well as the play function for the single play only in the Player Class. As shown on the output, it tells the user to input 1 if single play only and 2 for multiple plays then it ask the user for how many plays that the program will do. In addition, this is a continuous loop meaning the loop in asking the user for input will not end until the appropriate numbers has been inputted. To exit the program prematurely, simply the user will give 99 value so the program can be exited without doing anything. Also the umlet diagram has been created to show its relationships.

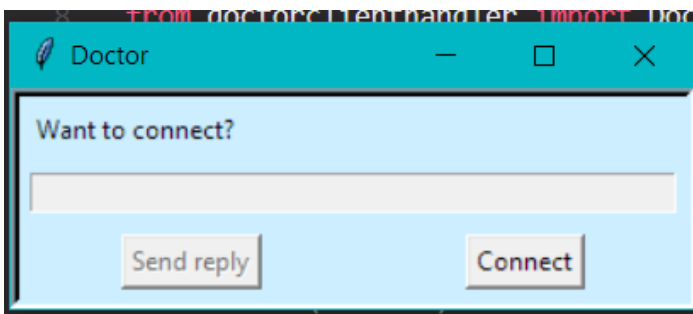


Figure 1

The figure shows the initial setup of the application. If the connect button is pressed, it will proceed to the next step.

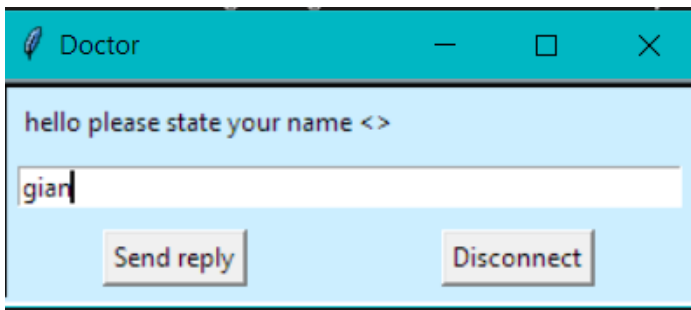


Figure 2

The image above shows the next step is to enter a name and then click send reply button to send the details to the application.

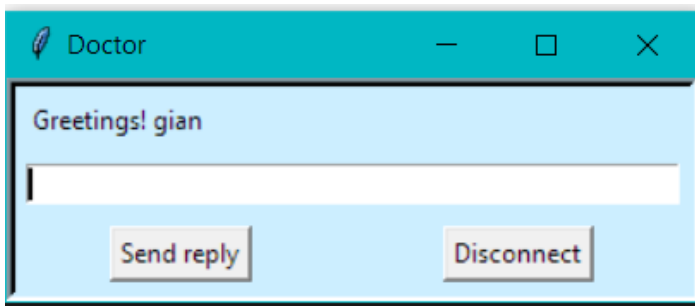


Figure3

This image shows the first actual communication from a user to the doctor, in which the doctor can now accept messages.

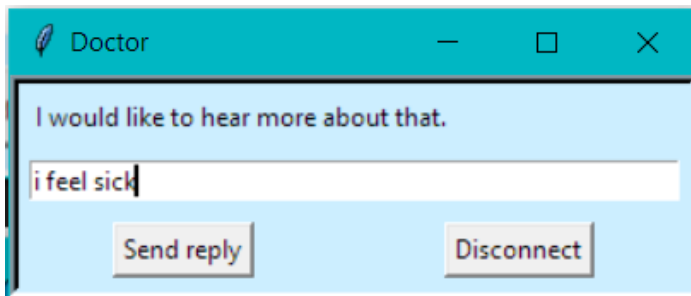


Figure 4

This image shows the ability of the user to say something to the doctor

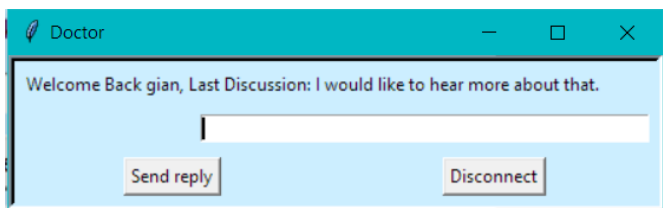
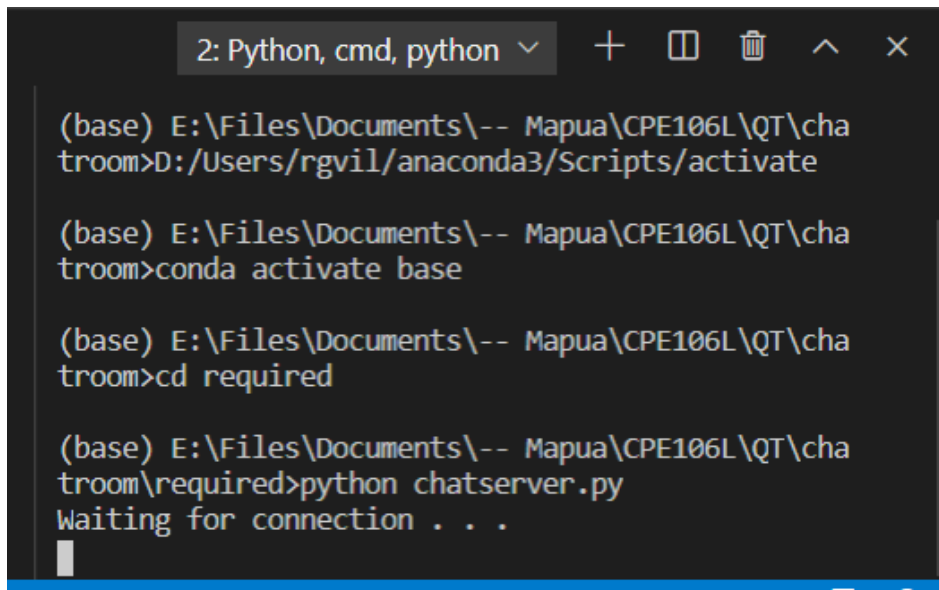


Figure 5

This image shows that if an existing user has been connected before, the doctor will check the records and will know the last message to the user.

3. A crude multi client chat room allows two or more users to converse by sending and receiving messages. On the client side, a user connects to the chat room as in the ATM application, by clicking a Connect button. At that point, a transcript of the conversation thus far appears in a text area. At any time, the user can send a message to the chat room by entering it as input and clicking a Send button. When the user sends a message, the chat room returns another transcript of the entire conversation to display in the text area. The user disconnects by clicking the Disconnect button. On the server side, there are five resources: a server, a client handler, a transcript, a thread safe transcript, and a shared cell. Their roles are much the same as they are in the ATM application of Project 8. The server creates a thread safe transcript at start up, listens for client connections, and passes a client's socket and the thread safe transcript to a client handler when a client connects. The client handler receives the client's name from the client socket, adds this name and the connection time to the thread safe transcript, sends the thread safe transcript's string to the client, and waits for a reply. When the client's reply comes in, the client handler adds the client's name and time to it, adds the result to the thread safe transcript, and sends the thread safe transcript's string back to the client.

When the client disconnects, her name and a message to that effect are added to the thread safe transcript. The SharedCell class includes the usual read and write methods for a readers and writers protocol, and the SharedTranscript and Transcript classes include an add method and an `__str__` method. The add method adds a string to a list of strings, while `__str__` returns the join of this list, separated by newlines.



```
2: Python, cmd, python v + [ ] [ ] ^ x

(base) E:\Files\Documents\-- Mapua\CPE106L\QT\cha
troom>D:/Users/rgvil/anaconda3/Scripts/activate

(base) E:\Files\Documents\-- Mapua\CPE106L\QT\cha
troom>conda activate base

(base) E:\Files\Documents\-- Mapua\CPE106L\QT\cha
troom>cd required

(base) E:\Files\Documents\-- Mapua\CPE106L\QT\cha
troom\required>python chatserver.py
Waiting for connection . . .
```

Figure 3.1

The figure above shows that the chatserver.py is run. The server is required in order for chatroom users to enter the room. Without the server, there will be no exchange of communication between users.

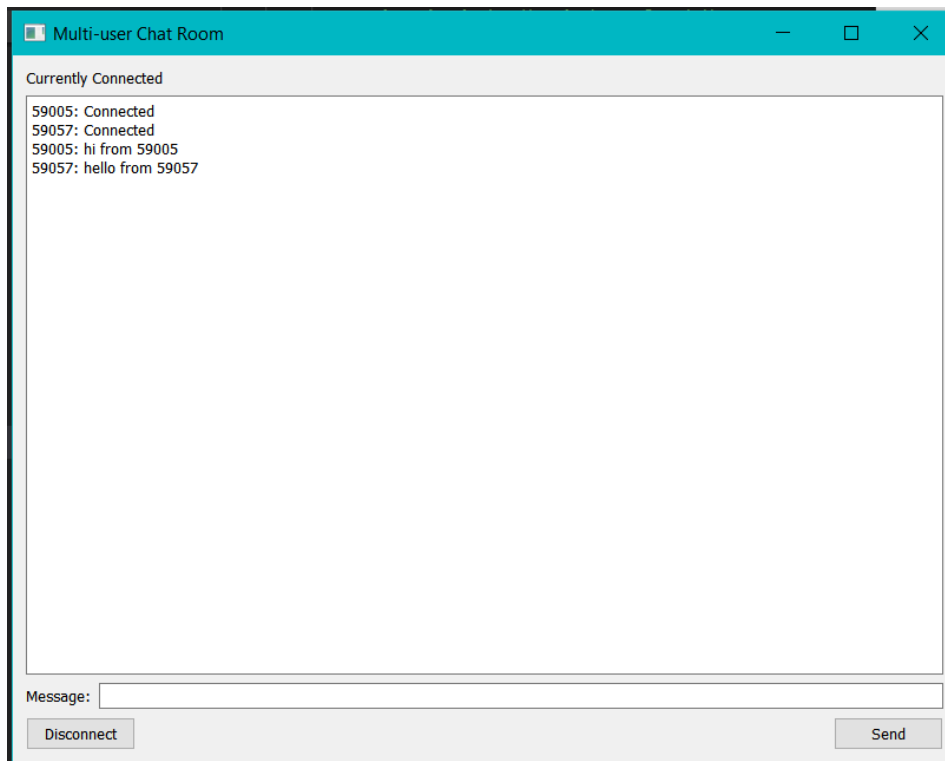


Figure 3.2

This shows the GUI of the users. The users will first connect to the server and when they are successfully connected, chats will be displayed on the screen as well as confirmation that the user has successfully connected on the chatroom.



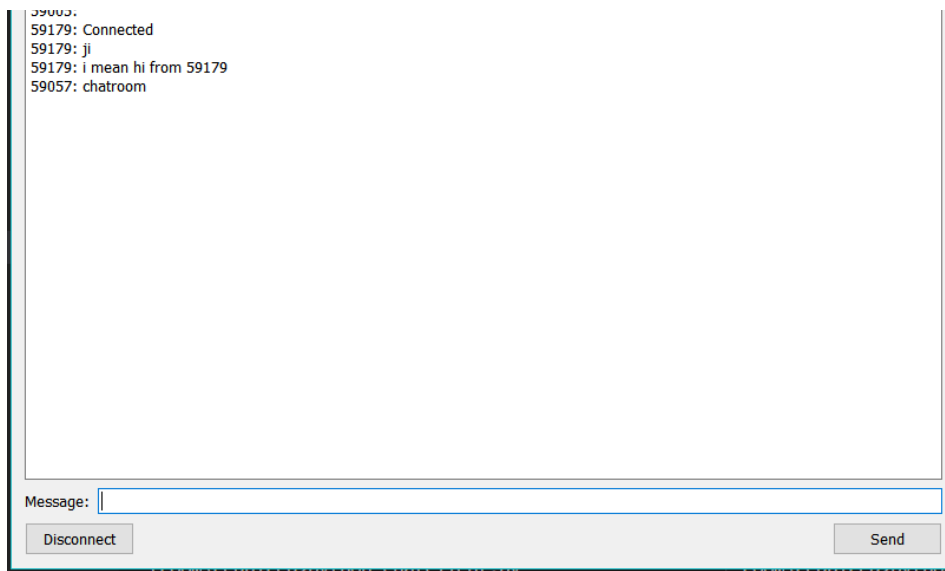


Figure 3.3

The above image shows the conversation of 3 users, 59005,59057,59179. It also shows when a user has connected or disconnected from the room.

- **Github:** <http://bit.ly/2lvstu4>
- **OneDrive Files:** <https://bit.ly/3bshOxm>
- **OneDrive PDF:**