Legend: LLM-based Foundation Model · VLM-based Foundation Model · Vision-only Foundation Model

Above the timeline:
- ADAPT — 2023.02
- LINGO-1 — 2023.09
- HiLM-D — 2023.09
- TrafficGPT — 2023.09
- DiLu — 2023.09
- DriveGPT4 — 2023.10
- Dolphins — 2023.12
- Reason2Drive — 2023.12
- LMDrive — 2023.12

Below the timeline:
- UniAD — 2022.12
- BEVFormer — 2023.03
- UniPAD — 2023.08
- GAIA-1 — 2023.09
- BEVGPT — 2023.10
- OccWorld — 2023.11
- LIP-loc — 2023.12
- BEVCLIP — 2024.01