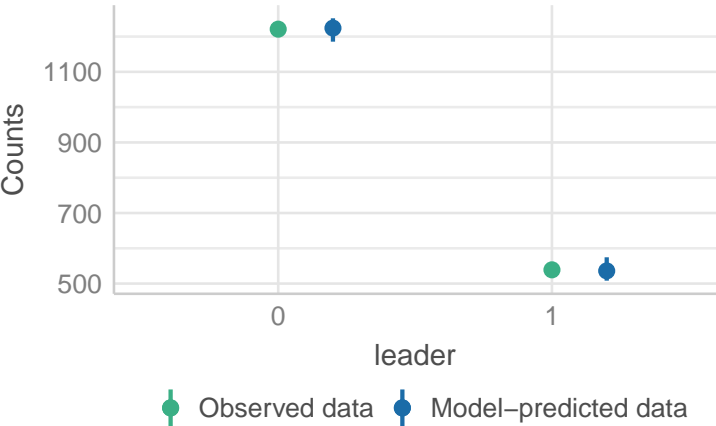


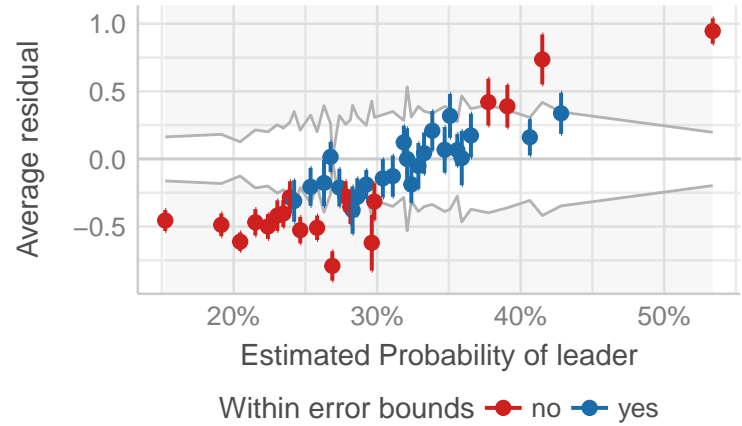
Posterior Predictive Check

Model-predicted intervals should include observed data point:



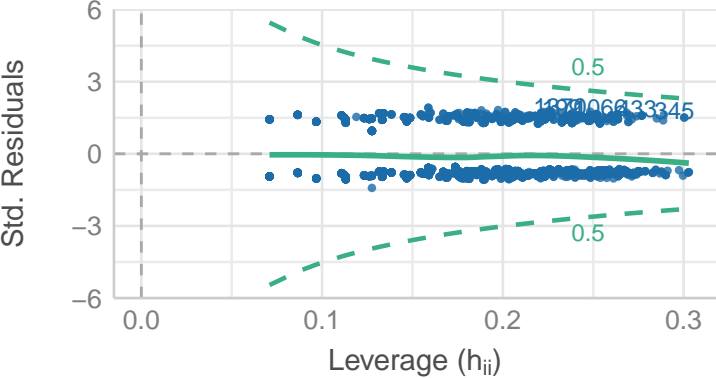
Binned Residuals

Points should be within error bounds



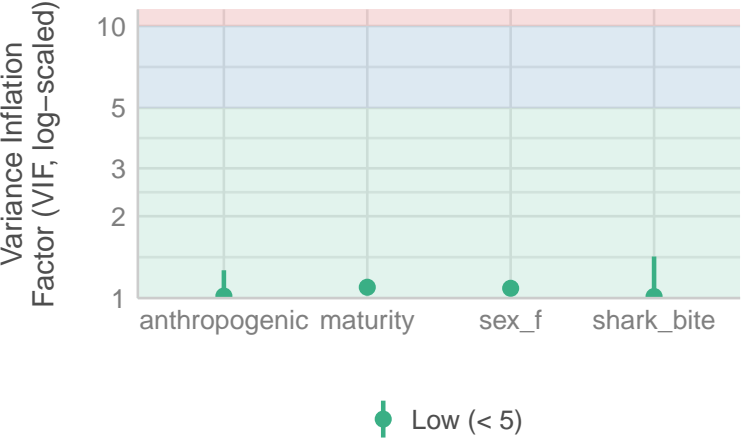
Influential Observations

Points should be inside the contour lines



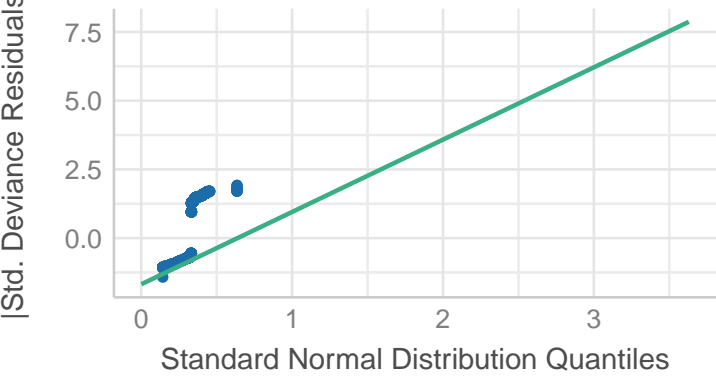
Collinearity

High collinearity (VIF) may inflate parameter uncertainty



Normality of Residuals

Dots should fall along the line



Normality of Random Effects (Id)

Dots should be plotted along the line

