



[Detailed description: The figure consists of four maps of Canadian cities arranged in a 2x2 grid. The top-left map shows the city of Vancouver with a red box highlighting downtown. The top-right map is a detailed view of downtown Vancouver, also with a red box. The bottom-left map shows the city of Calgary with a red box highlighting downtown. The bottom-right map is a detailed view of downtown Calgary. Each map uses a color-coded legend to show infrastructure changes: green for new infrastructure, grey for unchanged infrastructure, and orange for upgraded infrastructure. Scale bars (6 km for Vancouver, 10 km for Calgary, and 5 km for Toronto) and north arrows are included in each map.]