

NAME

`zlib` – compression/decompression library

SYNOPSIS

[see *zlib.h* for full description]

DESCRIPTION

The *zlib* library is a general purpose data compression library. The code is thread safe. It provides in-memory compression and decompression functions, including integrity checks of the uncompressed data. This version of the library supports only one compression method (deflation) but other algorithms will be added later and will have the same stream interface.

Compression can be done in a single step if the buffers are large enough (for example if an input file is `mmap`'ed), or can be done by repeated calls of the compression function. In the latter case, the application must provide more input and/or consume the output (providing more output space) before each call.

The library also supports reading and writing files in *gzip*(1) (.gz) format with an interface similar to that of `stdio`.

The library does not install any signal handler. The decoder checks the consistency of the compressed data, so the library should never crash even in case of corrupted input.

All functions of the compression library are documented in the file *zlib.h*. The distribution source includes examples of use of the library in the files *example.c* and *minigzip.c*.

Changes to this version are documented in the file *ChangeLog* that accompanies the source, and are concerned primarily with bug fixes and portability enhancements.

A Java implementation of *zlib* is available in the Java Development Kit 1.1:

<http://www.javasoft.com/products/JDK/1.1/docs/api/Package-java.util.zip.html>

A Perl interface to *zlib*, written by Paul Marquess (pmqs@cpan.org), is available at CPAN (Comprehensive Perl Archive Network) sites, including:

<http://www.cpan.org/modules/by-module/Compress/>

A Python interface to *zlib*, written by A.M. Kuchling (amk@magnet.com), is available in Python 1.5 and later versions:

<http://www.python.org/doc/lib/module-zlib.html>

A *zlib* binding for *tcl*(1), written by Andreas Kupries (a.kupries@westend.com), is available at:

<http://www.westend.com/~kupries/doc/trf/man/man.html>

An experimental package to read and write files in .zip format, written on top of *zlib* by Gilles Vollant (info@winimage.com), is available at:

<http://www.winimage.com/zLibDll/unzip.html> and also in the *contrib/minizip* directory of the main *zlib* web site.

SEE ALSO

The *zlib* web site can be found at either of these locations:

<http://www.zlib.org>

<http://www.gzip.org/zlib/>

The data format used by the *zlib* library is described by RFC (Request for Comments) 1950 to 1952 in the files:

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1950.txt> (concerning *zlib* format)

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt> (concerning deflate format)

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt> (concerning *gzip* format)

These documents are also available in other formats from:

<ftp://ftp.uu.net/graphics/png/documents/zlib/zdoc-index.html>

Mark Nelson (markn@ieee.org) wrote an article about *zlib* for the Jan. 1997 issue of Dr. Dobbs's Journal; a copy of the article is available at:

<http://dogma.net/markn/articles/zlibtool/zlibtool.htm>

REPORTING PROBLEMS

Before reporting a problem, please check the *zlib* web site to verify that you have the latest version of *zlib*; otherwise, obtain the latest version and see if the problem still exists. Please read the *zlib* FAQ at:

http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib_faq.html

before asking for help. Send questions and/or comments to zlib@gzip.org, or (for the Windows DLL version) to Gilles Vollant (info@winimage.com).

AUTHORS

Version 1.2.1 Copyright (C) 1995-2003 Jean-loup Gailly (jloup@gzip.org) and Mark Adler (madler@alumni.caltech.edu).

This software is provided "as-is," without any express or implied warranty. In no event will the authors be held liable for any damages arising from the use of this software. See the distribution directory with respect to requirements governing redistribution. The deflate format used by *zlib* was defined by Phil Katz. The deflate and *zlib* specifications were written by L. Peter Deutsch. Thanks to all the people who reported problems and suggested various improvements in *zlib*; who are too numerous to cite here.

UNIX manual page by R. P. C. Rodgers, U.S. National Library of Medicine (rodgers@nlm.nih.gov).