

# **Threat-Driven Development**

with

## **Stratus Red Team**

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# whoami

Link to Slides



<https://bit.ly/3Vt100B>



**SPEAKER**

**Ryan Marcotte Cobb**

Principal Information  
Security Researcher |  
Secureworks

[@detectdotdev](#)

Full-stack developer and researcher

Avid Pythonista with Jupyter notebooks

Based in Providence, Rhode Island

10 years of DFIR/hunting/purple teaming @ Secureworks

# The Problem

Can we **detect** this threat?

Can we **still** detect this threat?

# The Problem

**Everything** is in flux.

Detection engines are **complicated**.

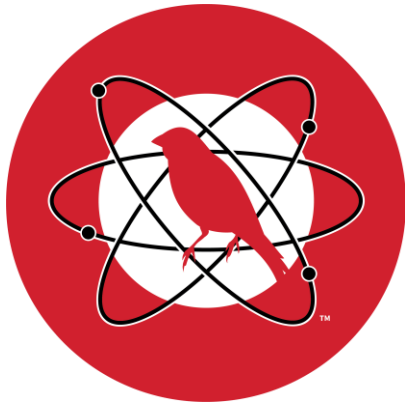
# Testing with Automated Attacks

Emulated attacks performed in a **repeatable, consumable** and **actionable** way.

**Compare predictable side effects** with prior detonations of the same attack.

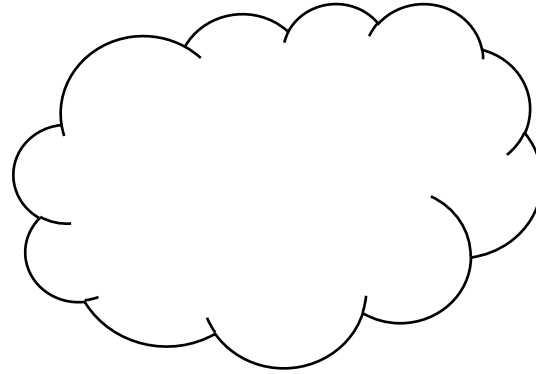
Used for calibration and **E2E testing** of detection engines.

# Testing with Automated Attacks



**Atomic Red Team**

+



**The Cloud(s)**

=

?



	Atomic Red Team	?
Tests cases mapped to	ATT&CK techniques	Nascent ATT&CK cloud matrix
Test cases defined as	Configuration in YAML	?
Test runner uses	pwsh	?
Test infrastructure	BYOendpoint	Cloud-specific resources
Attack logic implementation	pwsh, lolbins, BYOm malware	?
Ships as	pwsh module, YAML repo	?

# Stratus Red Team



	Atomic Red Team	Stratus Red Team
Tests cases mapped to	ATT&CK techniques	ATT&CK tactics
Test cases defined as	Configuration in YAML	Code in golang
Test runner uses	pwsh	golang
Test infrastructure	BYOendpoint	Cloud resources via Terraform
Attack logic implementation	pwsh, lolbins, BYOm malware	Golang using cloud provider SDKs
Ships as	pwsh module, YAML repo	Single-file native executable

# Stratus Techniques and Providers

 **Stratus Red Team** 

[STRATUS RED TEAM](#) [USER GUIDE](#) [ATTACK TECHNIQUES REFERENCE](#)

**Attack Techniques Reference**  
[All Attack Techniques](#)  
Philosophy  
Supported Platforms  
Attack techniques  
AWS  
GCP  
Azure  
Kubernetes

## List of all Attack Techniques

This page contains the list of all Stratus Attack Techniques.

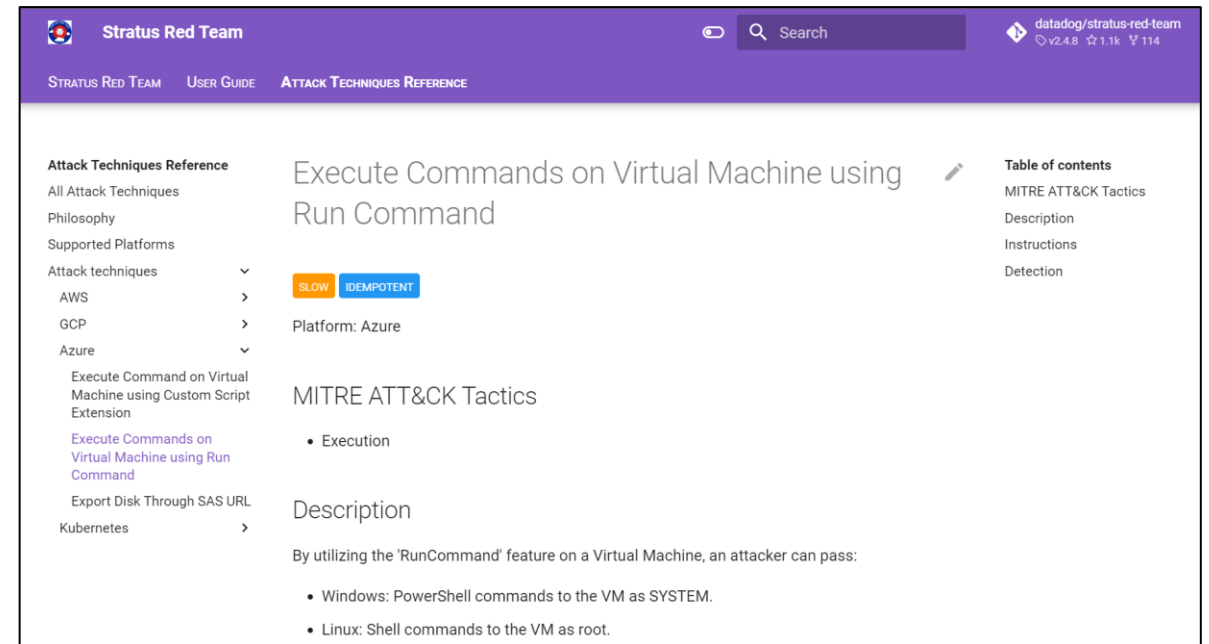
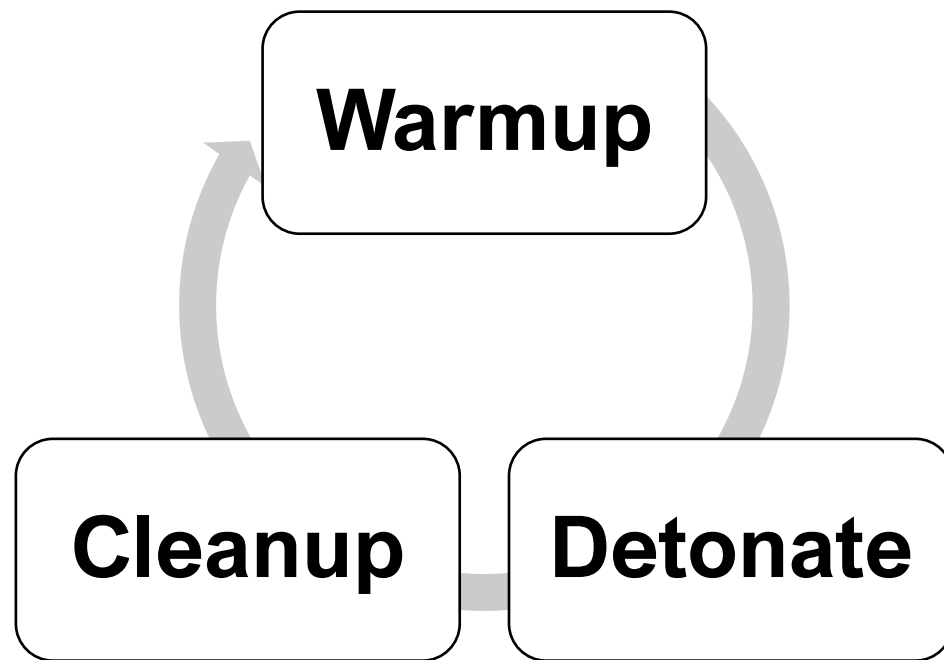
Name	Platform	MITRE ATT&CK Tactics
<a href="#">Retrieve EC2 Password Data</a>	AWS	Credential Access
<a href="#">Steal EC2 Instance Credentials</a>	AWS	Credential Access
<a href="#">Retrieve a High Number of Secrets Manager secrets</a>	AWS	Credential Access
<a href="#">Retrieve And Decrypt SSM Parameters</a>	AWS	Credential Access
<a href="#">Delete CloudTrail Trail</a>	AWS	Defense Evasion
<a href="#">Disable CloudTrail Logging Through Event Selectors</a>	AWS	Defense Evasion



<https://stratus-red-team.cloud/attack-techniques/list/>



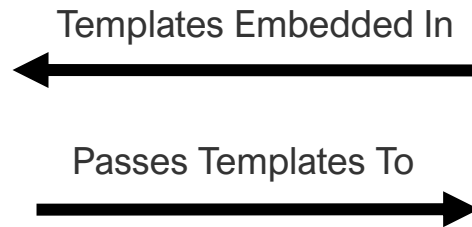
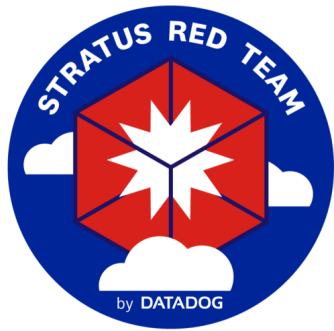
# How Stratus Red Team Works



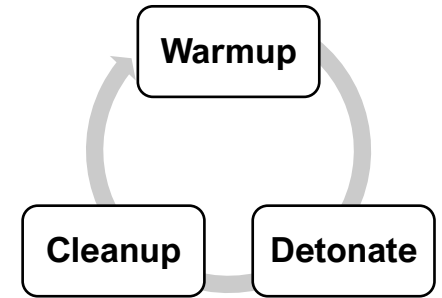
**Example:** `azure.execution.vm-run-command`

<https://stratus-red-team.cloud/attack-techniques/azure/azure.execution.vm-run-command/>

# stratus warmup



Deploys To



```
C:\Users\rcobb\Desktop\repos\dash>stratus.exe warmup azure.execution.vm-run-command
2022/10/04 09:39:29 Checking your authentication against azure
2022/10/04 09:39:29 Installing Terraform in C:\Users\rcobb\.stratus-red-team\terraform
2022/10/04 09:39:33 Warming up azure.execution.vm-run-command
2022/10/04 09:39:33 Initializing Terraform to spin up technique prerequisites
2022/10/04 09:39:44 Applying Terraform to spin up technique prerequisites
2022/10/04 09:43:05 Virtual machine vm-i7c3plob ready in resource group rg-i7c3plob
```

**Stratus Red Team**

datadog/stratus-red-team  
 v2.4.8    ☆ 1.1k    🗨 114

STRATUS RED TEAM    USER GUIDE    **ATTACK TECHNIQUES REFERENCE**

**Attack Techniques Reference**  
 All Attack Techniques  
 Philosophy  
 Supported Platforms  
 Attack techniques  
 AWS  
 GCP  
 Azure

SLOW

IDEMPOTENT

Platform: Azure

Execute Command on Virtual Machine using Custom Script Extension

Execute Commands on Virtual Machine using Run Command

Export Disk Through SAS URL

Kubernetes

# Execute Commands on Virtual Machine using Run Command

**Table of contents**  
 MITRE ATT&CK Tactics  
 Description  
 Instructions  
 Detection

**MITRE ATT&CK Tactics**  
 • Execution

**Description**  
 By utilizing the 'RunCommand' feature on a Virtual Machine, an attacker can pass:
 

- Windows: PowerShell commands to the VM as SYSTEM.
- Linux: Shell commands to the VM as root.

## Example: azure.execution.vm-run-command



Deploys To



```

#####
# Resource Group
#####

resource "azurerm_resource_group" "lab_environment" {
  name     = "rg-${random_string.lab_name.result}"
  location = "West US"
}

#####
# Networking Resources
#####

resource "azurerm_virtual_network" "lab_vnet" {
  name                = "vnet-${random_string.lab_name.result}"
  address_space       = ["10.0.0.0/16"]
  location             = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.location
  resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.name
}

resource "azurerm_subnet" "lab_subnet" {
  name                 = "subnet-${random_string.lab_name.result}"
  resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.name
  virtual_network_name = azurerm_virtual_network.lab_vnet.name
  address_prefixes     = ["10.0.2.0/24"]
}

resource "azurerm_network_interface" "lab_nic" {
  name                 = "nic-${random_string.lab_name.result}"
  location             = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.location
  resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.name

  ip_configuration {
    name                          = "ip-${random_string.lab_name.result}"
    subnet_id                    = azurerm_subnet.lab_subnet.id
    private_ip_address_allocation = "Dynamic"
  }
}

resource "azurerm_windows_virtual_machine" "lab_windows_vm" {
  name                = "vm-${random_string.lab_name.result}"
  resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.name
  location            = azurerm_resource_group.lab_environment.location
  size               = "Standard_F2"
  admin_username     = "local_admin_user"
  admin_password     = random_password.password.result
  user_data          = base64encode(random_string.lab_name.result)

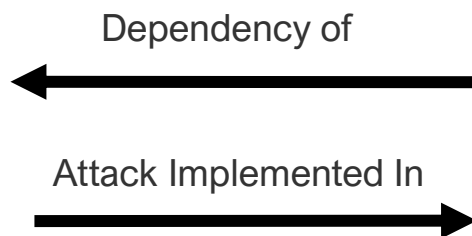
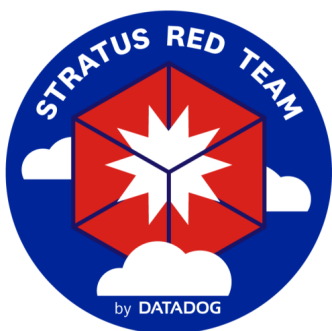
  network_interface_ids = [
    azurerm_network_interface.lab_nic.id,
  ]

  os_disk {
    caching              = "ReadWrite"
    storage_account_type = "Standard_LRS"
  }

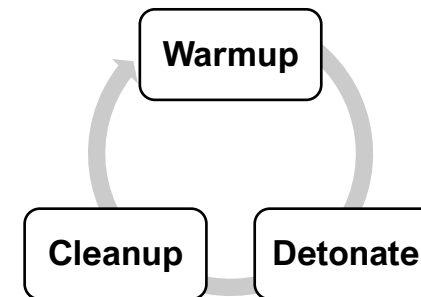
  source_image_reference {
    publisher = "MicrosoftWindowsServer"
    offer     = "WindowsServer"
    sku       = "2016-Datacenter"
    version   = "latest"
  }
}

```

# stratus detonate



Performs Attack On



```
C:\Users\rcobb\Desktop\repos\dash>stratus.exe detonate azure.execution.vm-run-command
2022/10/04 10:05:14 Checking your authentication against azure
2022/10/04 10:05:14 Installing Terraform in C:\Users\rcobb\.stratus-red-team\terraform
2022/10/04 10:05:17 Not warming up - azure.execution.vm-run-command is already warm. Use --force to force
2022/10/04 10:05:17 Issuing Run Command for VM instance /subscriptions/3aa63cc3-c333-45e1-b06e-801c7bc0a3ac/
resourceGroups/rg-i7c3plob/providers/Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/vm-i7c3plob
2022/10/04 10:05:20 Waiting for command to be run on the VM
2022/10/04 10:06:02 Command successfully executed on the virtual machine
```

```

func detonate(params map[string]string) error {
    vmObjectId := params["vm_instance_object_id"]
    vmName := params["vm_name"]
    resourceGroup := params["resource_group_name"]

    cred := providers.Azure().GetCredentials()
    subscriptionID := providers.Azure().SubscriptionID
    clientOptions := providers.Azure().ClientOptions

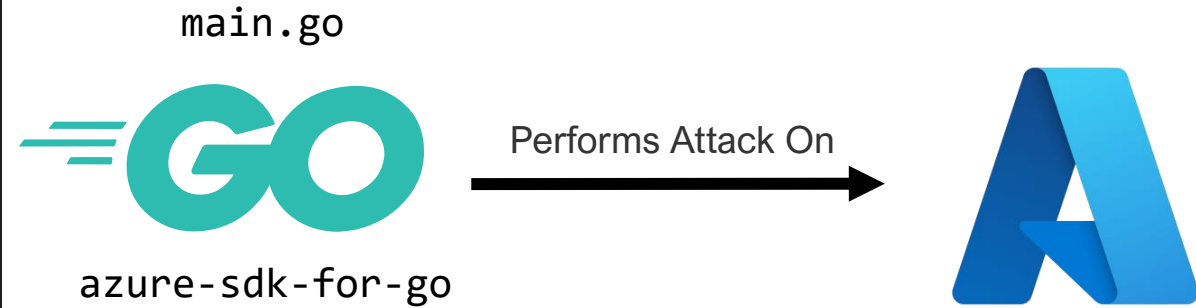
    log.Println("Issuing Run Command for VM instance " + vmObjectId)
    vmClient, err := armcompute.NewVirtualMachinesClient(subscriptionID, cred, clientOptions)
    runCommandInput := armcompute.RunCommandInput{
        CommandID: to.Ptr("RunPowerShellScript"),
        Script:     []*string{to.Ptr("Get-Service")},
    }
    if err != nil {
        return errors.New("unable to instantiate Azure virtual machine client: " + err.Error())
    }

    commandCreation, err := vmClient.BeginRunCommand(context.Background(), resourceGroup, vmName, runCommandInput, nil)
    if err != nil {
        return errors.New("unable to run a command on the virtual machine: " + err.Error())
    }

    log.Println("Waiting for command to be run on the VM")
    ctxWithTimeout, done := context.WithTimeout(context.Background(), 60*3*time.Second) // This can sometimes be quite slow
    defer done()
    commandResult, err := commandCreation.PollUntilDone(ctxWithTimeout, &runtime.PollUntilDoneOptions{Frequency: 2 * time.Second})
    if err != nil {
        return errors.New("unable to retrieve the output of the command ran on the virtual machine: " + err.Error())
    }

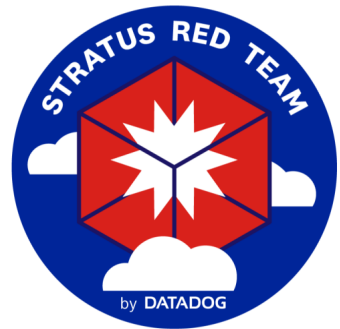
    _ = *commandResult.RunCommandResult.Value[0].Message // contains the output of the command executed
    log.Println("Command successfully executed on the virtual machine")
    return nil
}

```



<https://github.com/DataDog/stratus-red-team/blob/main/v2/internal/attacktechniques/azure/execution/vm-run-command/main.go>

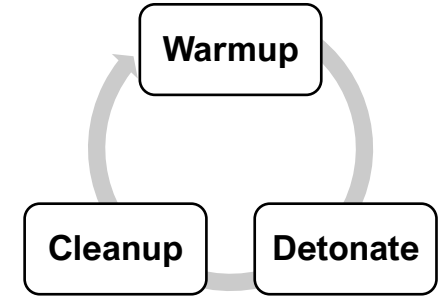
# stratus cleanup



Invokes



Destroys Infrastructure



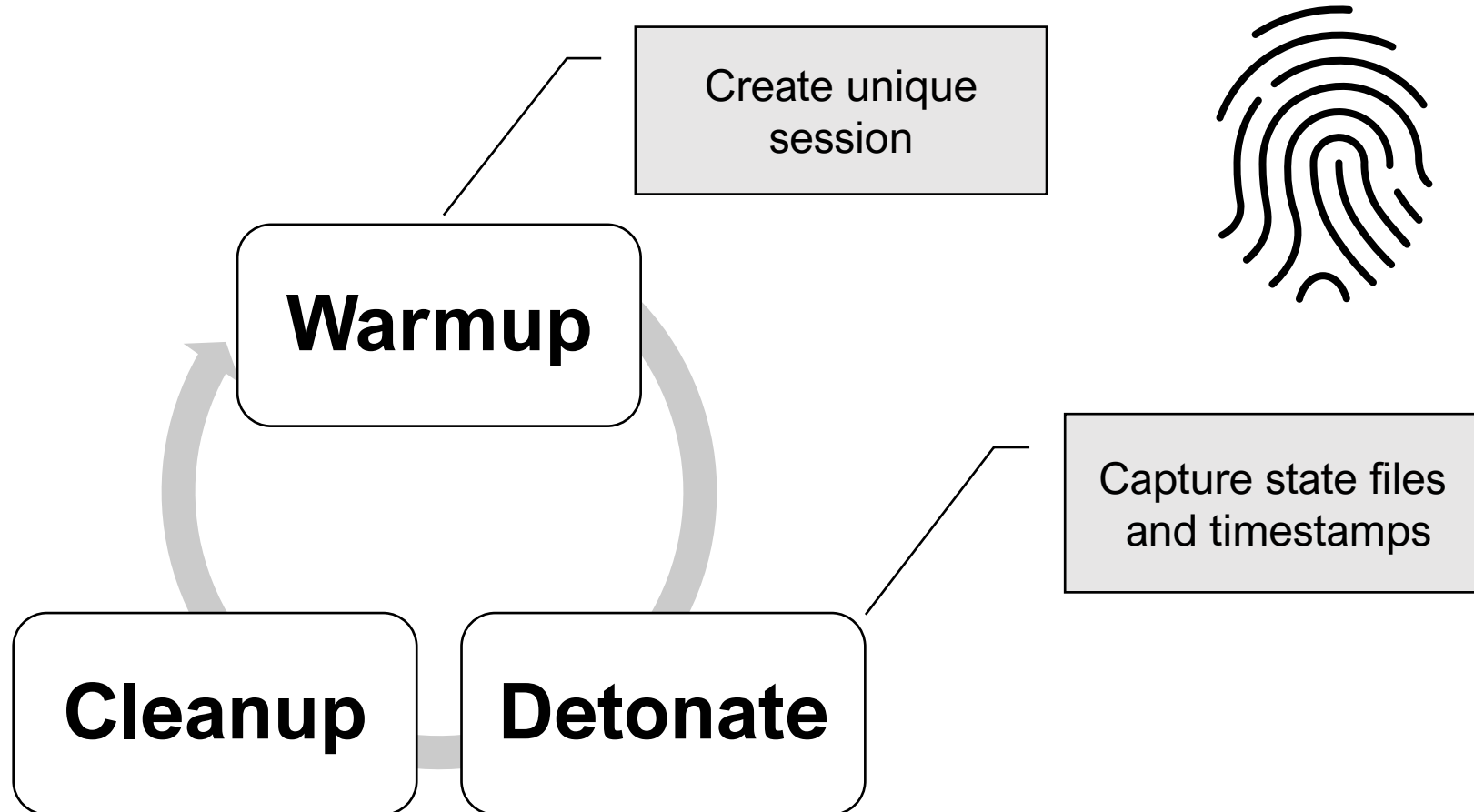
No need to maintain persistent testing infrastructure.

# Testing with Stratus Red Team



1. Fingerprint
2. Detonate
3. Query XDR
4. Validate and Compare
5. Create XDR Investigation
6. Review and Tune
7. Rinse and Repeat

# Detonation Fingerprinting





# Query XDR for Detonation Side Effects



```
FROM cloudfail
WHERE sensor_type contains 'AWS CloudTrail' AND (
    access_key contains 'ASIAVRCHE4GS2B5NXA6F' OR
    user_name contains 'credential-access.ec2-steal-instance-credentials-1646237061' OR
    original_data contains 'i-019fb6bd6ab61639a' OR
    original_data contains 'stratus-ec2-credentials-instance-role'
)
EARLIEST='2022-03-02 16:04:21'
LATEST='2022-03-02 17:04:53'
```

# Validate and Compare

## Alerts

Detectors are mapped to each Stratus technique name

Assert that the query results contain the relevant alerts



## Events

Summarize results for each event type

Identify and diff against related investigations

# Validate and Compare

Did we receive the **data** in a timely fashion?

Do we see the **expected alerts** for this attack?

How do these side effects **compare to previous detonations** of the same attack?



```
#### Alerts Summary

{{ (
    detonation
    .related_alerts
    .query_results
    .pipe(display_summary, ["metadata.creator.detector.detector_id", "metadata.title"]
) }}

#### Time to Detect

**Event Filters: Event Time to Ingest Time**

{{ (
    detonation
    .related_alerts
    .query_results
    .pipe(calculate_alert_timedeltas)
    .groupby("schema")["event_to_ingest_timedelta"]
    .describe()
    .to_html()
) }}

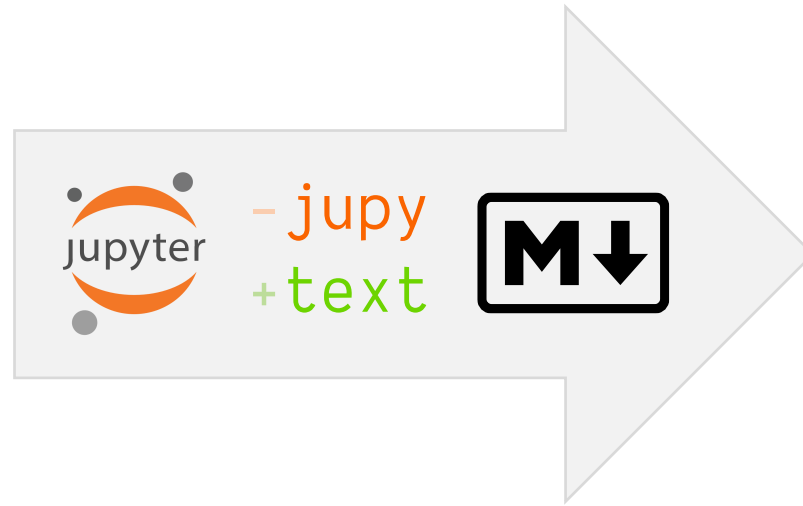
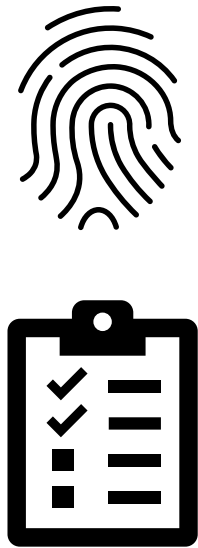
**Event Filters: Ingest Time to Alert Creation Time**

{{ (
    detonation
    .related_alerts
    .query_results
    .pipe(calculate_alert_timedeltas)
    .groupby("schema")["ingest_to_alert_creation_timedelta"]
    .describe()
    .to_html()
) }}

**Other Detectors: Ingest Time to Alert Creation Time**

{{ (
    detonation
    .related_alerts
    .query_results
    .pipe(calculate_alert_timedeltas)
    .groupby("metadata.creator.detector.detector_id")["ingest_to_alert_creation_timedelta"]
    .describe()
    .to_html()
) }}
```

# Create XDR Investigation



**Taegis™**  
XDR  
Investigation

Query results **linked** to investigation.  
Comparative summaries provided as markdown tables.  
Investigation **assigned** to relevant security/product team.

Taegis XDR

Dashboards

Alerts

Investigations

Advanced Search

Endpoint Agents

Integrations

Automations

Tools

Downloads

Reports

Tenant Settings

CTU Dark Cloud - Testing

Quick Search

?

🔔

R

Investigations

219

Total ⓘ

213

New ⓘ

0

Ongoing ⓘ

6

Closed ⓘ

0

Suspended ⓘ

63

Archived ⓘ

Showing 101 - 200 of 219 investigations

Export All

+ Add New

<input type="checkbox"/>	NAME	ALERTS	EVENTS	STATUS	PRIORITY
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - exfiltration.ec2-share-ebs-snapshot-1646238246	2	7	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - exfiltration.ec2-share-ebs-snapshot-1644938026	2	7	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - exfiltration.ec2-share-ami-1646238180	0	8	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - exfiltration.ec2-share-ami-1644938864	0	8	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - exfiltration.ec2-security-group-open-port-22-ingres-1646238112	3	14	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - exfiltration.ec2-security-group-open-port-22-ingres-1644611790	3	29	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - execution.ec2-user-data-1646237749	3	79	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - discovery.ec2-enumerate-from-instance-1646237621	2	42	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - discovery.ec2-enumerate-from-instance-1644940253	1	32	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - discovery.ec2-download-user-data-1646237738	0	27	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.vpc-remove-flow-logs-1646237476	1	17	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.organizations-leave-1646237450	0	13	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-lifecycle-rule-1646237378	7	30	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297	5	9	Open	Low
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - credential-access.ssm-retrieve-securestring-paramet-1646237241	0	53	Open	Low

Items per page: 100

101 - 200 of 219

< >

Taegis XDRCTU Dark Cloud - Testing

Investigations / 2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

SUMMARYEVIDENCEENTITIES

Status:Open

Assignee:Ryan Cobb

Priority:Low

Type:ManagedXDR Threat Hunt

Author:R Ryan Cobb

Created:2022/03/03 17:51:26 UTC

Updated:2022/10/04 15:10:33 UTC

Archived:N/A

Ticket:No associated ticket

KEY FINDINGS

Delete CloudTrail Trail

Platform: AWS

MITRE ATT&CK Tactics

• Defense Evasion

Description

Delete a CloudTrail trail. Simulates an attacker disrupting CloudTrail logging.

Warm-up:

• Create a CloudTrail trail.

Detonation:

• Delete the CloudTrail trail.

Instructions

stratus detonate aws.defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete

Detection

Identify when a CloudTrail trail is deleted, through CloudTrail's DeleteTrail event.

GuardDuty also provides a dedicated finding type, Stealth:IAMUser/CloudTrailLoggingDisabled

Execution Details

• Start Time: 2022-03-02 16:08:17

• End Time: 2022-03-02 17:08:20

• Unique AWS Access Key ID: ASTAVRCHE4GSSELAFXWR

• Session Name: defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

Execution Log

2022/03/02 16:08:19 Checking your authentica

2022/03/02 16:08:19 Not warming up - aws.def

2022/03/02 16:08:19 Deleting CloudTrail trai



Taegis XDRCTU Dark Cloud - Testing

Investigations / 2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

SUMMARYEVIDENCEENTITIES

Status:Open

Assignee:Ryan Cobb

Priority:Low

Type:ManagedXDR Threat Hunt

Author:R Ryan Cobb

Created:2022/03/03 17:51:26 UTC

Updated:2022/10/04 15:12:22 UTC

Archived:N/A

Ticket:No associated ticket

KEY FINDINGS

Review

Alerts Generated

creator	severity_category	message	count
app:event-filter	High	AWS CloudTrail trail deletion event was performed.	4
	Research	RESEARCH: AWS CloudTrail stop trail event StopLogging was performed.	1

Events Generated

sensor_id	event_source	event_name	count
arn:aws:cloudtrail:us-west-2:380253823397	cloudtrail.amazonaws.com	DeleteTrail	1
		DescribeTrails	3
	ec2.amazonaws.com	DescribeAccountAttributes	1

Event Timeline

event_time_usec	sensor_event_id	source_address	event_source	event_name	status
2022-03-02 16:08:19	bd87578b-d7e7-406f-b1e3-d4639dd8ed3f	162.84.137.138	ec2.amazonaws.com	DescribeAccountAttributes	Succeeded
					Succeeded
					Succeeded
					Succeeded

Taegis XDRCTU Dark Cloud - Testing

Investigations / 2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

2022-03-03 - [Stratus Automated Attack Scenario] - defense-evasion.cloudtrail-delete-1646237297

SUMMARYEVIDENCEENTITIES

ALERTS (5)EVENTS (9)AGENTS (0)SEARCHES (2)ATTACHMENTS (0)HISTORY

5 alerts

	CREATED AT	TITLE	DETECTOR NAME	SENSOR TYPE	MITRE ATT&CK
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022/03/02 16:11:12 UTC	<span>⚠️</span> AWS CloudTrail trail deletion event was performed.	TDR Watchlist	AWS CloudTrail	<div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022/03/02 16:11:12 UTC	<span>ℹ️</span> RESEARCH: AWS CloudTrail stop trail event StopLogging was performed.	TDR Watchlist	AWS CloudTrail	<div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022/03/02 16:11:12 UTC	<span>⚠️</span> AWS CloudTrail trail deletion event was performed.	TDR Watchlist	AWS CloudTrail	<div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022/03/02 16:11:12 UTC	<span>⚠️</span> AWS CloudTrail trail deletion event was performed.	TDR Watchlist	AWS CloudTrail	<div></div>
<input type="checkbox"/>	2022/03/02 16:11:12 UTC	<span>⚠️</span> AWS CloudTrail trail deletion event was performed.	TDR Watchlist	AWS CloudTrail	<div></div>

# Review and Tune

Relevant team performs **root cause analysis**.

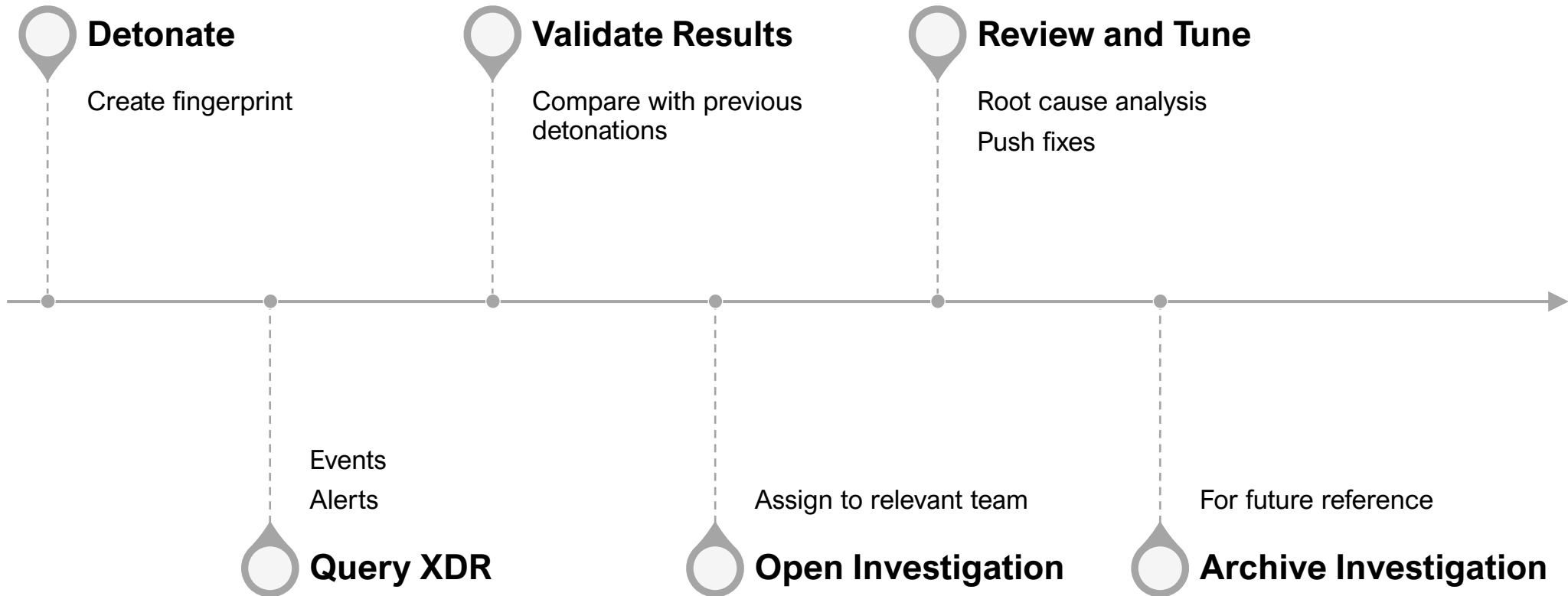
Make changes to monitoring, logic, pipeline, or **expectations**.

**Ad hoc re-detonation** to validate changes.

Leverages existing investigation-based workflows.

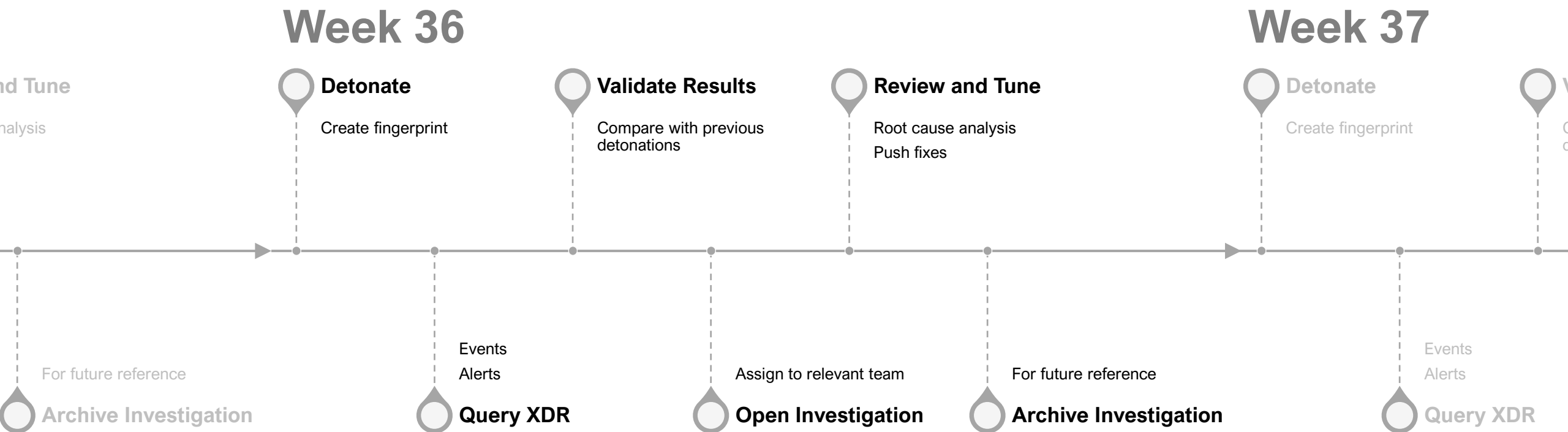
===== Tests Passed =====

# Rinse and Repeat





# Rinse and Repeat



# Lessons Learned

Good	Bad
Stratus Red Team works great	Manually running detonator scripts and Jupyter notebooks
Proactively identified and remediated gaps	e2e tests are inherently more flakey, time-consuming to investigate
Automated attacks as a new team deliverable	Scaling up and across multiple deployments
Leveraging XDR investigation workflow made it easy to share and save results	Rudimentary way to make assertions

# Into the Future

```
Feature: Demo for bdd-detect
  An example attack using `stratus` and `pytest-bdd` to validate
  detection pipeline works as expected.

  Scenario: Detonate Azure VM Run Command
    Given we detonate stratus attack technique "azure.execution.vm-run-command"
    And we wait "15" "minutes"
    When we query azure activity logs
    Then we should see azure activity events containing
      """
      ['Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/runCommand/action'] in `operation_name.value`
      """
```

Inspirations:

<https://github.com/pytest-dev/pytest-bdd>

<https://cucumber.io/>

<http://gauntlt.org/>

```
vscode → /workspaces/detect-dot-dev/bdd-detect (main x) $ pytest --gherkin-terminal-reporter src/bdd_detect/scenarios.py
```

```
===== test session starts =====
==
platform linux -- Python 3.9.2, pytest-7.1.2, pluggy-1.0.0
rootdir: /workspaces/detect-dot-dev/bdd-detect, configfile: pytest.ini
plugins: anyio-3.6.1, bdd-5.0.0, respx-0.19.2
collected 2 items

src/bdd_detect/scenarios.py::test_detonate_azure_vm_run_command
----- live log call -----
==
2022-10-04 15:31:41 INFO Executing stratus technique: azure.execution.vm-run-command
2022-10-04 15:31:41 INFO Sleeping 15 minutes until 2022-10-04 15:46:41.768575
2022-10-04 15:31:41 INFO Sleeping...
2022-10-04 15:31:44 INFO Sleeping...
2022-10-04 15:31:47 INFO Sleeping...
```

**pytest-bdd** is a very promising solution to some of these challenges.

# Recap

---

e2e testing for detection systems using automated attacks

---

Stratus Red Team and how it works

---

Automating XDR investigations based on Stratus detonations

---

Lessons learned and next steps

# Thank You!

Link to Slides



<https://bit.ly/3Vt100B>



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