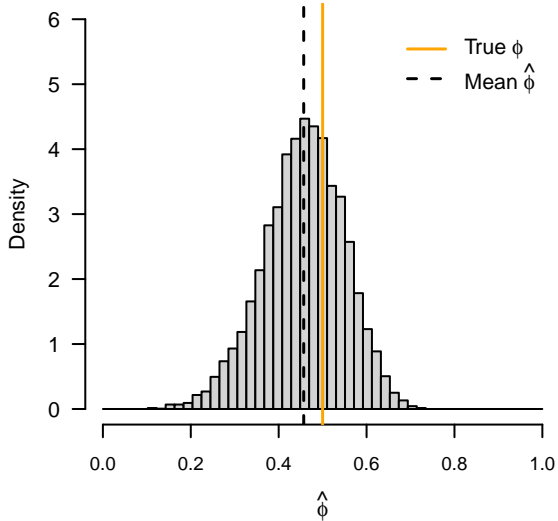
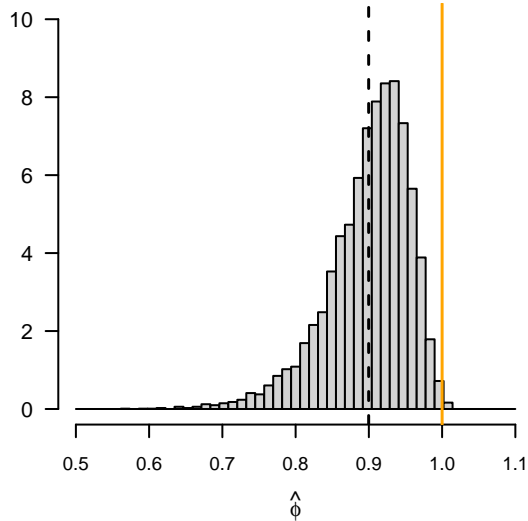


Deterministic Trend

Detrending



Differencing



Stochastic Trend

