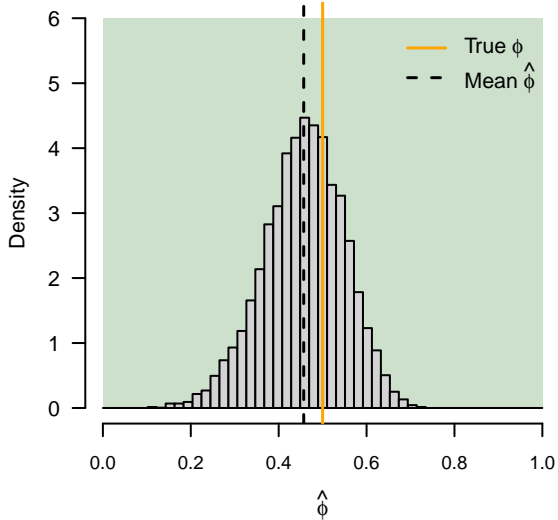
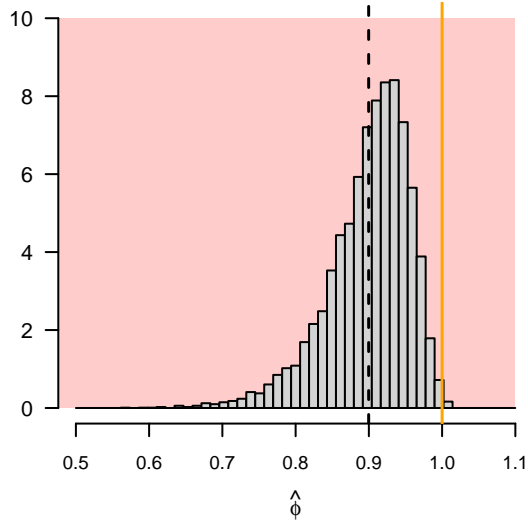


Detrending

Deterministic Trend



Differencing



Stochastic Trend

