Contents

1 Model descriptions

Explanation of model labels where we use all of the data:

- model 0: icclevel
  - sequential dv with categories in original six icclevel categories
- model 1a: icclevel opp 3, icclevel state 3
  - sequential model with a recoded DV with the following categories: 0=0, 1=1, 2=everything else (2-6)
- model 1b: icclevel opp 4a, icclevel state 4a
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=0, 1=1, 2=all 2s and 3s, 3=all 4s, 5s, and 6s
- model 1c: icclevel opp 4b, icclevel state 4b
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=0, 1=1, 2=2, 3=everything else (3=6)

Explanation of model labels where we drop all observations where ICC level=0 from the case universe (so only include ongoing PEs/Formals):

- model 2a: icclevel2 opp 3a, icclevel2 state 3a
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=all 1s, 1=all 2-3s, 3=all 4-6s
- model 2b: icclevel2 opp 3b, icclevel2 state 3b
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=all 1s, 1=all 2s, 3=everything else (3-6)

For each of the models presented we present results using global and category specific covariate effects. Category specific covariate effects are calculated for: Africa, OSV, and affinity scores.

2 Model 0

2.1 Global Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.5**	1.6**
	(0.28)	(0.25)
lag1 civilwar	0.8**	1.73**
	(0.26)	(0.21)
lag1 polity2	0.2**	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.02)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.44**	−0.2**
	(0.11)	(0.1)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.56**	−0.51**
	(0.12)	(0.11)
lag1 pts	1.28**	
	(0.13)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.18	0.59**
	(0.26)	(0.23)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.36**	0.26
	(0.6)	(0.33)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.61**	1.11**
	(0.58)	(0.41)
africa	1.6**	1.96**
	(0.3)	(0.27)
lag1 osv state cumul	0.08**	
	(0.03)	
lag1 osv rebel cumul		0.06*
		(0.03)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	1.89**	0.66
	(0.43)	(0.42)

Table 1: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

2.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.61**	1.73**
	(0.3)	(0.26)
lag1 civilwar	1.29**	1.78**
	(0.28)	(0.23)
lag1 polity2	0.2**	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.03)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.57**	−0.24**
	(0.12)	(0.1)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.66**	−0.5**
	(0.13)	(0.12)
lag1 pts	1.26**	
	(0.14)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.41	0.7**
	(0.28)	(0.25)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.31**	0.56
	(0.63)	(0.35)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.77**	1.1**
	(0.62)	(0.44)
africa[1]	1.06**	1.34**
	(0.34)	(0.29)
africa[2]	10.83**	7.21**
	(2.06)	(1.38)
africa[3]	11.79	12.37
	(10.42)	(12.1)
africa[4]	5.4	-0.98
	(16.98)	(16.44)
africa[5]	9.87	-0.47
	(19.14)	(19.02)
africa[6]	-3.33	-0.84
	(18.57)	(19.99)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[1]		0.17**
		(0.04)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[2]		−0.17**
		(0.09)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[3]		−0.23**
		(0.11)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[4]		-0.05
		(0.1)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[5]		-0.14
		(0.15)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[6]		-0.02
		(0.15)
lag1 osv state cumul[1]	0.14**	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv state cumul[2]	−0.44**	
	(0.15)	
lag1 osv state cumul[3]	-0.06	
	(0.18)	
lag1 osv state cumul[4]	-0.29	
	(0.31)	
lag1 osv state cumul[5]	1756725267.77	
	(1881537218.61)	
lag1 osv state cumul[6]	0.32	
	(0.41)	
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1]	1.9**	0.46
	(0.45)	(0.49)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2]	4.49**	5.09**
	(1.6)	(1.68)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[3]	5.06	0.66
	(3.09)	(1.55)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[4]	−19.22**	1.06
	(8.29)	(1.33)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[5]	-34.67	0.41
	(35.27)	(1.85)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[6]	20.22	-3.29
	(15.13)	(2.63)

Table 2: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

3 Model 1a

3.1 Global Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.54**	1.82**
	(0.28)	(0.26)
lag1 civilwar	0.92**	2.18**
	(0.27)	(0.24)
lag1 polity2	0.19**	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.48**	−0.19*
	(0.11)	(0.11)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.63**	−0.43**
	(0.12)	(0.12)
lag1 pts	1.34**	
	(0.14)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.29	0.59**
	(0.26)	(0.27)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.51**	-0.38
	(0.61)	(0.42)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.7**	1.52**
	(0.6)	(0.49)
africa	1.6**	1.95**
	(0.31)	(0.29)
lag1 osv state cumul	0.09**	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv rebel cumul		0.07**
		(0.03)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	2.05**	0.89**
	(0.41)	(0.45)

Table 3: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

3.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.66**	2.13**
	(0.3)	(0.29)
lag1 civilwar	1.36**	2.38**
	(0.3)	(0.26)
lag1 polity2	0.19**	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.57**	−0.21*
	(0.12)	(0.11)
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.42	0.62**
	(0.29)	(0.28)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.42**	-0.16
	(0.62)	(0.45)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.74**	1.75**
	(0.62)	(0.51)
africa[1]	0.99**	1.29**
	(0.34)	(0.3)
africa[2]	11.93**	7.27**
	(2.32)	(1.41)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[1]		0.13**
		(0.04)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[2]		−0.21**
		(0.09)
lag1 osv state cumul[1]	0.12**	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv state cumul[2]	−0.44**	
	(0.15)	
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1]	1.87**	0.33
	(0.47)	(0.52)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2]	4.63**	4.53**
	(1.86)	(1.87)
lag1 pts[1]	1.35**	
	(0.16)	
lag1 pts[2]	-0.13	
	(0.69)	
lag1 v2juncind[1]	−0.69**	−0.39**
	(0.13)	(0.13)
lag1 v2juncind[2]	−1.4**	−0.92*
	(0.5)	(0.51)

Table 4: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

4 Model 1b

4.1 Global Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.55**	1.63**
	(0.28)	(0.25)
lag1 civilwar	0.83**	1.92**
	(0.26)	(0.22)
lag1 polity2	0.2**	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.02)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.43**	−0.21**
	(0.11)	(0.1)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.59**	−0.52**
	(0.12)	(0.11)
lag1 pts	1.33**	
	(0.14)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.17	0.59**
	(0.26)	(0.25)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.45**	0.18
	(0.6)	(0.36)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.63**	0.98**
	(0.6)	(0.45)
africa	1.55**	1.93**
	(0.31)	(0.28)
lag1 osv state cumul	0.07**	
	(0.03)	
lag1 osv rebel cumul		0.07**
		(0.03)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	1.9**	0.84**
	(0.42)	(0.42)

Table 5: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

4.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.62^{**}	1.81^{**}
	(0.3)	(0.26)
lag1 civilwar	1.36^{**}	1.97^{**}
	(0.29)	(0.23)
lag1 polity2	0.19^{**}	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.03)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.56^{**}	-0.25^{**}
	(0.12)	(0.11)
lag1 v2juncind	-0.66^{**}	-0.5^{**}
	(0.13)	(0.12)
lag1 pts	1.25^{**}	
	(0.15)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.41	0.67^{**}
	(0.29)	(0.26)
lag1 p5 gov clean	-1.33^{**}	0.46
	(0.64)	(0.39)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.75^{**}	1.08^{**}
	(0.63)	(0.47)
africa[1]	1.03^{**}	1.28^{**}
	(0.34)	(0.29)
africa[2]	10.87^{**}	7.19^{**}
	(2.01)	(1.37)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[1]		0.15^{**}
		(0.03)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[2]		-0.19^{**}
		(0.09)
lag1 osv state cumul[1]	0.13^{**}	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv state cumul[2]	-0.45^{**}	
	(0.15)	
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1]	1.87^{**}	0.41
	(0.46)	(0.51)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2]	4.51^{**}	5.1^{**}
	(1.58)	(1.68)

Table 6: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

5 Model 1c

5.1 Global Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.52**	1.71**
	(0.28)	(0.26)
lag1 civilwar	0.94**	2.05**
	(0.26)	(0.23)
lag1 polity2	0.19**	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.49**	-0.17
	(0.11)	(0.1)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.61**	−0.4**
	(0.12)	(0.12)
lag1 pts	1.29**	
	(0.14)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.27	0.59**
	(0.26)	(0.26)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.44**	-0.23
	(0.62)	(0.39)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.71**	1.6**
	(0.6)	(0.44)
africa	1.66**	2**
	(0.32)	(0.28)
lag1 osv state cumul	0.09**	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv rebel cumul		0.05*
		(0.03)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	2.08**	0.76*
	(0.42)	(0.44)

Table 7: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

5.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.63**	1.93**
	(0.3)	(0.27)
lag1 civilwar	1.42**	2.18**
	(0.29)	(0.25)
lag1 polity2	0.19**	-0.01
	(0.03)	(0.03)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.58**	−0.2*
	(0.12)	(0.11)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.68**	−0.38**
	(0.13)	(0.13)
lag1 pts	1.23**	
	(0.15)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	0.42	0.67**
	(0.28)	(0.27)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.34**	0.04
	(0.63)	(0.41)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.74**	1.69**
	(0.61)	(0.48)
africa[1]	1.04**	1.35**
	(0.34)	(0.29)
africa[2]	10.82**	7.3**
	(1.94)	(1.37)
africa[3]	13.23	12.13
	(18.74)	(11.61)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[1]		0.13**
		(0.04)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[2]		−0.2**
		(0.09)
lag1 osv rebel cumul[3]		−0.25**
		(0.12)
lag1 osv state cumul[1]	0.13**	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv state cumul[2]	−0.45**	
	(0.14)	
lag1 osv state cumul[3]	-0.06	
	(0.17)	
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1]	1.83**	0.31
	(0.46)	(0.5)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2]	4.37**	5.2**
	(1.57)	(1.67)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[3]	4.68	0.6
	(2.95)	(1.56)

Table 8: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

6 Model 2a

6.1 Global Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	-11.42^{**}	-5.65^{**}
	(3.07)	(1.5)
lag1 civilwar	-1.78	-1.15^{*}
	(1.1)	(0.64)
lag1 polity2	0.76^{**}	0.24^{**}
	(0.28)	(0.11)
lag1 gdpCapLog	-4.4^{**}	-1.74^{**}
	(1.26)	(0.51)
lag1 v2juncind	-0.09	0.3
	(1.18)	(0.5)
lag1 poi pts	-3.74^{**}	
	(1.86)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	-13.88	2.42^{**}
	(14)	(0.94)
lag1 p5 gov clean	223.68	4.16^{**}
	(282.7)	(1.68)
lag1 p5 reb clean	-277.56	-3.59^{**}
	(278.92)	(1.49)
africa	5.32	6.84^{**}
	(3.41)	(1.86)
lag1 poi osv state	0.23	
	(0.16)	
lag1 poi osv rebel		0.35^{**}
		(0.08)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	0.5	-0.36
	(2.16)	(1.58)

Table 9: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

6.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	-19.22^{**}	-6.44^{**}
	(5.51)	(1.63)
lag1 civilwar	-4.81^{**}	-1.12
	(1.96)	(0.7)
lag1 polity2	1.18^{**}	0.27^{**}
	(0.47)	(0.11)
lag1 gdpCapLog	-6.15^{**}	-1.93^{**}
	(1.82)	(0.54)
lag1 v2juncind	-0.07	0.3
	(1.66)	(0.53)
lag1 poi pts	-7.9^{**}	
	(3.19)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	-24.46	2.36^{**}
	(17.35)	(1.03)
lag1 p5 gov clean	326.46	4.33^{**}
	(400.53)	(1.65)
lag1 p5 reb clean	-387.27	-4.07^{**}
	(400.91)	(1.61)
africa[1]	15.75^{**}	7.12^{**}
	(6.17)	(1.97)
africa[2]	-39.22^{*}	4.64
	(21.8)	(10.9)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1]	11.93^{**}	4.9^{*}
	(5.64)	(2.67)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2]	-37.18^{**}	-2.57
	(13.27)	(1.74)
lag1 poi osv rebel[1]		0.38^{**}
		(0.1)
lag1 poi osv rebel[2]		0.4^{**}
		(0.14)
lag1 poi osv state[1]	0.23	
	(0.23)	
lag1 poi osv state[2]	4.73^{**}	
	(1.64)	

Table 10: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

7 Model 2b

7.1 Global Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	-7.78^{**}	-4.36^{**}
	(2.56)	(1.57)
lag1 civilwar	-2.13^{**}	-1.02
	(1.03)	(0.66)
lag1 polity2	0.61^{**}	-0.02
	(0.29)	(0.11)
lag1 gdpCapLog	-1.93^{**}	-0.93^{**}
	(0.75)	(0.44)
lag1 v2juncind	-1.17	0.55
	(1.14)	(0.52)
lag1 poi pts	-2.13	
	(1.63)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	-13.37	1.25
	(14.29)	(0.9)
lag1 p5 gov clean	280.2	2.95^{*}
	(349.38)	(1.56)
lag1 p5 reb clean	-326.51	-0.38
	(349.47)	(1.86)
africa	9.15^{**}	7.47^{**}
	(3.75)	(2.16)
lag1 poi osv state	0.24^{*}	
	(0.14)	
lag1 poi osv rebel		0.35^{**}
		(0.08)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	4.97^{*}	-0.64
	(2.93)	(1.82)

Table 11: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

7.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	-8.12^{**}	-4.89^{**}
	(2.55)	(1.61)
lag1 civilwar	-2.06^{**}	-0.97
	(1.03)	(0.69)
lag1 polity2	0.58^{**}	-0.03
	(0.28)	(0.11)
lag1 gdpCapLog	-1.99^{**}	-1.02^{**}
	(0.77)	(0.49)
lag1 v2juncind	-1.02	0.53
	(1.05)	(0.56)
lag1 poi pts	-2.03	
	(1.57)	
lag1 p5 defAllyMax	-16.46	1.1
	(20.03)	(0.98)
lag1 p5 gov clean	287.58	2.99^{*}
	(379.96)	(1.54)
lag1 p5 reb clean	-344.31	-0.87
	(384.57)	(1.84)
africa[1]	8.64^{**}	7.27^{**}
	(3.56)	(2.04)
africa[2]	16.58	7.6
	(21.43)	(12)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1]	3.61	3.32
	(3.08)	(2.49)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2]	6.13	-4.5^{**}
	(4.83)	(2.28)
lag1 poi osv rebel[1]		0.37^{**}
		(0.09)
lag1 poi osv rebel[2]		0.38^{**}
		(0.13)
lag1 poi osv state[1]	0.21	
	(0.17)	
lag1 poi osv state[2]	0.37	
	(0.25)	

Table 12: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.