



Suggested citations

Nota bene: If a variable(s) drawn from the V-Dem database plays an important role in your project (published or unpublished), please use the suggested citations below:

V-Dem Dataset:

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Staffan I. Lindberg, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, M. Steven Fish, Adam Glynn, Allen Hicken, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Joshua Krusell, Anna Lührmann, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Moa Olin, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Josefine Pernes, Constanza Sanhueza Petrarca, Johannes von Römer, Laura Saxer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Jeffrey Staton, Natalia Stepanova, and Steven Wilson. 2017. "[V-Dem \[Country-Year/Country-Date\] Dataset v7.1](#)" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

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Pemstein, Daniel, Kyle L. Marquardt, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Joshua Krusell and Farhad Miri. 2017. "The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data". University of Gothenburg, Varieties of Democracy Institute: Working Paper No. 21, 2nd edition.

V-Dem Codebook:

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Staffan I. Lindberg, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, M. Steven Fish, Adam Glynn, Allen Hicken, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Laura Saxer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, and Jeffrey Staton. 2017. "[V-Dem Codebook v7.1](#)" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

V-Dem Methodology:

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Staffan I. Lindberg, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jan Teorell, Joshua Krusell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Valeriya Mechkova, Daniel Pemstein, Josefine Pernes, Laura Saxer, Natalia Stepanova, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, and Steven Wilson. 2017. "[V-Dem Methodology v7.1](#)" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

V-Dem Country Coding Units:

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Staffan I. Lindberg, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jan Teorell, Vlad Ciobanu, and Laura Saxer. 2017. "[V-Dem Country Coding Units v7.1](#)" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

V-Dem Organization and Management:

Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Staffan I. Lindberg, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jan Teorell, Joshua Krusell, Valeriya Mechkova, Moa Olin, Josefine Pernes, Johannes von Römer, Laura Saxer, and Natalia Stepanova. 2017. "[V-Dem Organization and Management v7.1](#)" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.