Contents

1 prelim state

Variable	base	base UN	base Ally	base int	base UN int	base Ally int	all
iccrat	1.99**	2.04**	2**	2.21**	2.28**	2.2**	2.27**
	(0.39)	(0.39)	(0.39)	(0.41)	(0.41)	(0.41)	(0.41)
lag1civilwar	2.86**	2.79**	2.87**	2.86**	2.77**	2.85**	2.76**
	(0.43)	(0.44)	(0.43)	(0.44)	(0.45)	(0.44)	(0.45)
lag1polity2	0.18**	0.19**	0.18**	0.18**	0.18**	0.18**	0.18**
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
lag1gdpCapLog	0.85**	0.8**	0.85**	0.93**	0.88**	0.93**	0.87**
	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.16)
africa	-0.19	-0.13	-0.2	-0.05	0.03	-0.05	0.04
	(0.45)	(0.45)	(0.45)	(0.45)	(0.45)	(0.45)	(0.45)
lag1v2juncind	-0.65^{**}	-0.64^{**}	-0.65^{**}	-0.69^{**}	-0.68^{**}	-0.69^{**}	-0.68^{**}
	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.15)
lag1pts	0.72**	0.75**	0.71**	0.75**	0.79**	0.76**	0.79**
	(0.17)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.19)
lag1osvstatecumul	0.15**	0.15**	0.15**	0.14**	0.15**	0.15**	0.15**
	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)
lag1p5absidealdiffMin		0.46			0.58		0.58
		(0.57)			(0.58)		(0.58)
lag1p5defAllyAvg			-0.15			0.09	0.13
			(0.83)			(0.86)	(0.86)
lag1p5govclean				-0.98	-0.99	-0.99	-1
				(0.83)	(0.83)	(0.84)	(0.83)
lag1p5rebclean				1.76**	1.81**	1.77**	1.82**
				(0.73)	(0.73)	(0.74)	(0.74)

Table 1: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

2 prelim opp

Variable	base	base UN	base Ally	base int	base UN int	base Ally int	all
iccrat	2.9**	2.86**	3.02**	3.15**	3.11**	3.24**	3.22**
	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.41)	(0.44)	(0.44)	(0.45)	(0.45)
lag1civilwar	2.27**	2.41**	2.31**	2.25**	2.39**	2.28**	2.45**
	(0.38)	(0.39)	(0.39)	(0.39)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.41)
lag1polity2	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)
lag1gdpCapLog	-0.07	0.02	0	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.19
	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.15)
africa	-0.3	-0.32	-0.38	0.03	-0.01	-0.06	-0.13
	(0.35)	(0.35)	(0.36)	(0.37)	(0.37)	(0.38)	(0.38)
lag1v2juncind	-0.56^{**}	-0.59^{**}	-0.52^{**}	-0.55^{**}	-0.58^{**}	-0.53^{**}	-0.55^{**}
	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)	(0.17)
lag1osvrebelcumul	0.22**	0.2**	0.21**	0.19**	0.17**	0.18**	0.16**
	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.05)
lag1p5absidealdiffMin		-1.3^*			-1.23^*		-1.33^*
		(0.73)			(0.74)		(0.73)
lag1p5defAllyAvg			-1.92			-1.52	-1.82
			(1.17)			(1.15)	(1.22)
lag1p5govclean				-0.93	-1.02	-0.93	-1.04
				(0.83)	(0.84)	(0.84)	(0.85)
lag1p5rebclean				2.1**	2.14**	2.01**	2.03**
				(0.81)	(0.82)	(0.82)	(0.83)

Table 2: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

3 formal state

Variable	base	base UN	base Ally	base int	base UN int	base Ally int	all
iccrat	-5.03^{**}	-4.87^{**}	-4.93^{**}	-5.13^{**}	-4.95^{**}	-5.06^{**}	-4.86^{**}
	(1.85)	(1.9)	(1.86)	(1.9)	(1.97)	(2)	(2.05)
lag1civilwar	-2.11^{**}	-2.13^{**}	-2.26^{**}	-1.92^{*}	-1.99^{*}	-2.02^{*}	-2.07^{*}
	(1.05)	(1.05)	(1.07)	(1.07)	(1.1)	(1.08)	(1.1)
lag1polity2	0.18	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.13	0.15
	(0.19)	(0.2)	(0.19)	(0.19)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
lag1gdpCapLog	-1.68^{**}	-1.8^{**}	-1.68^{**}	-1.83^{**}	-1.89^{**}	-1.87^{**}	-1.96^{**}
	(0.64)	(0.68)	(0.65)	(0.7)	(0.69)	(0.7)	(0.73)
africa	3.16^{**}	3.33^{**}	2.78^{*}	2.68	2.89^{*}	2.03	2.26
	(1.47)	(1.57)	(1.48)	(1.68)	(1.76)	(1.69)	(1.72)
lag1v2juncind	-0.44	-0.43	-0.45	-0.32	-0.34	-0.23	-0.16
	(0.78)	(0.79)	(0.8)	(0.79)	(0.79)	(0.83)	(0.82)
lag1poipts	-0.79	-0.79	-0.85	-0.8	-0.78	-0.86	-0.85
	(1.33)	(1.37)	(1.36)	(1.34)	(1.37)	(1.36)	(1.36)
lag1poiosvstate	0.38^{**}	0.39^{**}	0.4^{**}	0.38^{**}	0.39^{**}	0.39^{**}	0.39^{**}
	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.18)
lag1p5absidealdiffMin		1.5			1.17		2.05
		(2.28)			(2.36)		(2.59)
lag1p5defAllyAvg			-7.25			-8.6	-10.53
			(8.89)			(8.82)	(9.04)
lag1p5govclean				-1.12	-1.08	-1.36	-1.21
				(2.24)	(2.28)	(2.27)	(2.23)
lag1p5rebclean				-1.4	-1.31	-1.53	-1.48
				(2.17)	(2.19)	(2.19)	(2.18)

Table 3: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

4 formal opp

Variable	base	base UN	base Ally	base int	base UN int	base Ally int	all
iccrat	-5.02^{**}	-5.09^{**}	-4.97^{**}	-6.01^{**}	-6.05^{**}	-6.01^{**}	-6.16^{**}
	(1.65)	(1.63)	(1.7)	(1.93)	(1.9)	(1.95)	(1.94)
lag1civilwar	-0.28	-0.15	-0.29	-0.26	-0.09	-0.23	-0.08
	(0.77)	(0.78)	(0.77)	(0.8)	(0.82)	(0.81)	(0.82)
lag1polity2	-0.15	-0.13	-0.17	-0.14	-0.12	-0.17	-0.15
	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.16)
lag1gdpCapLog	-1.31^{**}	-1.49^{**}	-1.32^{**}	-1.58^{**}	-1.77^{**}	-1.61^{**}	-1.85^{**}
	(0.57)	(0.61)	(0.59)	(0.68)	(0.72)	(0.72)	(0.79)
africa	4.61^{**}	4.73^{**}	4.72^{**}	3.85^{**}	3.91^{**}	3.82^{**}	3.81^{**}
	(1.12)	(1.19)	(1.17)	(1.51)	(1.6)	(1.55)	(1.61)
lag1v2juncind	-0.74	-0.57	-0.91	-0.69	-0.55	-0.92	-0.9
	(0.69)	(0.72)	(0.76)	(0.74)	(0.77)	(0.84)	(0.88)
lag1poiosvrebel	0.39^{**}	0.38^{**}	0.4^{**}	0.4^{**}	0.4^{**}	0.42^{**}	0.42^{**}
	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.12)
lag1p5absidealdiffMin		3.42			3.55		3.82
		(2.48)			(2.55)		(2.56)
lag1p5defAllyAvg			-2.54			-3.44	-4.77
			(5.63)			(5.88)	(5.96)
lag1p5govclean				0.09	-0.21	0.02	-0.36
				(1.24)	(1.26)	(1.24)	(1.27)
lag1p5rebclean				-1.62	-1.44	-1.68	-1.61
				(1.52)	(1.55)	(1.55)	(1.61)

Table 4: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

5 sequential model

Variable	state	rebel
icc rat	1.54**	1.72**
	(0.29)	(0.25)
lag1 civilwar	0.77**	1.81**
	(0.27)	(0.22)
lag1 polity2	0.21**	0.03
	(0.03)	(0.02)
lag1 gdpCapLog	0.42**	−0.22**
	(0.11)	(0.1)
africa	1.58**	1.73**
	(0.3)	(0.28)
lag1 v2juncind	−0.61**	−0.55**
	(0.12)	(0.11)
lag1 pts	1.36**	
	(0.14)	
lag1 osv state cumul	0.08**	
	(0.04)	
lag1 osv rebel cumul		0.07**
		(0.03)
lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin	1.85**	0.66
	(0.41)	(0.42)
lag1 p5 defAllyAvg	1.04	0.8
	(0.73)	(0.9)
lag1 p5 gov clean	−1.48**	0.3
	(0.62)	(0.35)
lag1 p5 reb clean	1.65**	0.75*
	(0.61)	(0.45)

Table 5: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.