# Contents

# 1 Model descriptions

Explanation of model labels where we use all of the data:

- model 0: icclevel
  - sequential dv with categories in original six icclevel categories
- model 1a: icclevel opp 3, icclevel state 3
  - sequential model with a recoded DV with the following categories: 0=0, 1=1, 2=everything else (2-6)
- model 1b: icclevel opp 4a, icclevel state 4a
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=0, 1=1, 2=all 2s and 3s, 3=all 4s, 5s, and 6s
- model 1c: icclevel opp 4b, icclevel state 4b
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=0, 1=1, 2=2, 3=everything else (3=6)

Explanation of model labels where we drop all observations where ICC level=0 from the case universe (so only include ongoing PEs/Formals):

- model 2a: icclevel2 opp 3a, icclevel2 state 3a
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=all 1s, 1=all 2-3s, 3=all 4-6s
- model 2b: icclevel2 opp 3b, icclevel2 state 3b
  - sequential model with DV recoded into the following categories: 0=all 1s, 1=all 2s, 3=everything else (3-6)

For each of the models presented we present results using global and category specific covariate effects. Category specific covariate effects are calculated for: Africa, OSV, and affinity scores.

# 2 Model 0

## 2.1 Global Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.5** | 1.6** |
| | (0.28) | (0.25) |
| lag1 civilwar | 0.8** | 1.73** |
| | (0.26) | (0.21) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.2** | 0.03 |
| | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.44** | −0.2** |
| | (0.11) | (0.1) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.56** | −0.51** |
| | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| lag1 pts | 1.28** | |
| | (0.13) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.18 | 0.59** |
| | (0.26) | (0.23) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.36** | 0.26 |
| | (0.6) | (0.33) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.61** | 1.11** |
| | (0.58) | (0.41) |
| africa | 1.6** | 1.96** |
| | (0.3) | (0.27) |
| lag1 osv state cumul | 0.08** | |
| | (0.03) | |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul | | 0.06* |
| | | (0.03) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin | 1.89** | 0.66 |
| | (0.43) | (0.42) |

Table 1: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

## 2.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.61** | 1.73** |
| | (0.3) | (0.26) |
| lag1 civilwar | 1.29** | 1.78** |
| | (0.28) | (0.23) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.2** | 0.03 |
| | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.57** | −0.24** |
| | (0.12) | (0.1) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.66** | −0.5** |
| | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| lag1 pts | 1.26** | |
| | (0.14) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.41 | 0.7** |
| | (0.28) | (0.25) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.31** | 0.56 |
| | (0.63) | (0.35) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.77** | 1.1** |
| | (0.62) | (0.44) |
| africa[1] | 1.06** | 1.34** |
| | (0.34) | (0.29) |
| africa[2] | 10.83** | 7.21** |
| | (2.06) | (1.38) |
| africa[3] | 11.79 | 12.37 |
| | (10.42) | (12.1) |
| africa[4] | 5.4 | -0.98 |
| | (16.98) | (16.44) |
| africa[5] | 9.87 | -0.47 |
| | (19.14) | (19.02) |
| africa[6] | -3.33 | -0.84 |
| | (18.57) | (19.99) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[1] | | 0.17** |
| | | (0.04) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[2] | | −0.17** |
| | | (0.09) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[3] | | −0.23** |
| | | (0.11) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[4] | | -0.05 |
| | | (0.1) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[5] | | -0.14 |
| | | (0.15) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[6] | | -0.02 |
| | | (0.15) |
| lag1 osv state cumul[1] | 0.14** | |
| | (0.04) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[2] | −0.44** | |
| | (0.15) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[3] | -0.06 | |
| | (0.18) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[4] | -0.29 | |
| | (0.31) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[5] | 1756725267.77 | |
| | (1881537218.61) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[6] | 0.32 | |
| | (0.41) | |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1] | 1.9** | 0.46 |
| | (0.45) | (0.49) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2] | 4.49** | 5.09** |
| | (1.6) | (1.68) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[3] | 5.06 | 0.66 |
| | (3.09) | (1.55) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[4] | −19.22** | 1.06 |
| | (8.29) | (1.33) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[5] | -34.67 | 0.41 |
| | (35.27) | (1.85) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[6] | 20.22 | -3.29 |
| | (15.13) | (2.63) |

Table 2: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

# 3 Model 1a

## 3.1 Global Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.54** | 1.82** |
| | (0.28) | (0.26) |
| lag1 civilwar | 0.92** | 2.18** |
| | (0.27) | (0.24) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.19** | -0.01 |
| | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.48** | −0.19* |
| | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.63** | −0.43** |
| | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| lag1 pts | 1.34** | |
| | (0.14) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.29 | 0.59** |
| | (0.26) | (0.27) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.51** | -0.38 |
| | (0.61) | (0.42) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.7** | 1.52** |
| | (0.6) | (0.49) |
| africa | 1.6** | 1.95** |
| | (0.31) | (0.29) |
| lag1 osv state cumul | 0.09** | |
| | (0.04) | |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul | | 0.07** |
| | | (0.03) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin | 2.05** | 0.89** |
| | (0.41) | (0.45) |

Table 3: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

## 3.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.65** | 2.09** |
| | (0.3) | (0.28) |
| lag1 civilwar | 1.39** | 2.36** |
| | (0.29) | (0.26) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.19** | -0.01 |
| | (0.04) | (0.03) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.58** | −0.21** |
| | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.71** | −0.41** |
| | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| lag1 pts | 1.3** | |
| | (0.15) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.44 | 0.65** |
| | (0.28) | (0.28) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.43** | -0.11 |
| | (0.63) | (0.45) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.78** | 1.71** |
| | (0.62) | (0.51) |
| africa[1] | 1** | 1.29** |
| | (0.34) | (0.3) |
| africa[2] | 10.73** | 7.36** |
| | (1.91) | (1.44) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[1] | | 0.13** |
| | | (0.04) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[2] | | −0.21** |
| | | (0.09) |
| lag1 osv state cumul[1] | 0.12** | |
| | (0.04) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[2] | −0.46** | |
| | (0.15) | |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1] | 1.82** | 0.34 |
| | (0.47) | (0.51) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2] | 4.24** | 5.25** |
| | (1.53) | (1.68) |

Table 4: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

# 4 Model 1b

## 4.1 Global Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.55** | 1.63** |
| | (0.28) | (0.25) |
| lag1 civilwar | 0.83** | 1.92** |
| | (0.26) | (0.22) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.2** | 0.03 |
| | (0.03) | (0.02) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.43** | −0.21** |
| | (0.11) | (0.1) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.59** | −0.52** |
| | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| lag1 pts | 1.33** | |
| | (0.14) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.17 | 0.59** |
| | (0.26) | (0.25) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.45** | 0.18 |
| | (0.6) | (0.36) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.63** | 0.98** |
| | (0.6) | (0.45) |
| africa | 1.55** | 1.93** |
| | (0.31) | (0.28) |
| lag1 osv state cumul | 0.07** | |
| | (0.03) | |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul | | 0.07** |
| | | (0.03) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin | 1.9** | 0.84** |
| | (0.42) | (0.42) |

Table 5: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

## 4.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | $1.62^{**}$ | $1.81^{**}$ |
| | (0.3) | (0.26) |
| lag1 civilwar | $1.36^{**}$ | $1.97^{**}$ |
| | (0.29) | (0.23) |
| lag1 polity2 | $0.19^{**}$ | 0.03 |
| | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | $0.56^{**}$ | $-0.25^{**}$ |
| | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| lag1 v2juncind | $-0.66^{**}$ | $-0.5^{**}$ |
| | (0.13) | (0.12) |
| lag1 pts | $1.25^{**}$ | |
| | (0.15) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.41 | $0.67^{**}$ |
| | (0.29) | (0.26) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | $-1.33^{**}$ | 0.46 |
| | (0.64) | (0.39) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | $1.75^{**}$ | $1.08^{**}$ |
| | (0.63) | (0.47) |
| africa[1] | $1.03^{**}$ | $1.28^{**}$ |
| | (0.34) | (0.29) |
| africa[2] | $10.87^{**}$ | $7.19^{**}$ |
| | (2.01) | (1.37) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[1] | | $0.15^{**}$ |
| | | (0.03) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[2] | | $-0.19^{**}$ |
| | | (0.09) |
| lag1 osv state cumul[1] | $0.13^{**}$ | |
| | (0.04) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[2] | $-0.45^{**}$ | |
| | (0.15) | |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1] | $1.87^{**}$ | 0.41 |
| | (0.46) | (0.51) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2] | $4.51^{**}$ | $5.1^{**}$ |
| | (1.58) | (1.68) |

Table 6: $^{**}$ and $^{*}$ indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

# 5 Model 1c

## 5.1 Global Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.52** | 1.71** |
| | (0.28) | (0.26) |
| lag1 civilwar | 0.94** | 2.05** |
| | (0.26) | (0.23) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.19** | -0.01 |
| | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.49** | -0.17 |
| | (0.11) | (0.1) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.61** | −0.4** |
| | (0.12) | (0.12) |
| lag1 pts | 1.29** | |
| | (0.14) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.27 | 0.59** |
| | (0.26) | (0.26) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.44** | -0.23 |
| | (0.62) | (0.39) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.71** | 1.6** |
| | (0.6) | (0.44) |
| africa | 1.66** | 2** |
| | (0.32) | (0.28) |
| lag1 osv state cumul | 0.09** | |
| | (0.04) | |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul | | 0.05* |
| | | (0.03) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin | 2.08** | 0.76* |
| | (0.42) | (0.44) |

Table 7: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

## 5.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | 1.63** | 1.93** |
| | (0.3) | (0.27) |
| lag1 civilwar | 1.42** | 2.18** |
| | (0.29) | (0.25) |
| lag1 polity2 | 0.19** | -0.01 |
| | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | 0.58** | −0.2* |
| | (0.12) | (0.11) |
| lag1 v2juncind | −0.68** | −0.38** |
| | (0.13) | (0.13) |
| lag1 pts | 1.23** | |
| | (0.15) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | 0.42 | 0.67** |
| | (0.28) | (0.27) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | −1.34** | 0.04 |
| | (0.63) | (0.41) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | 1.74** | 1.69** |
| | (0.61) | (0.48) |
| africa[1] | 1.04** | 1.35** |
| | (0.34) | (0.29) |
| africa[2] | 10.82** | 7.3** |
| | (1.94) | (1.37) |
| africa[3] | 13.23 | 12.13 |
| | (18.74) | (11.61) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[1] | | 0.13** |
| | | (0.04) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[2] | | −0.2** |
| | | (0.09) |
| lag1 osv rebel cumul[3] | | −0.25** |
| | | (0.12) |
| lag1 osv state cumul[1] | 0.13** | |
| | (0.04) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[2] | −0.45** | |
| | (0.14) | |
| lag1 osv state cumul[3] | -0.06 | |
| | (0.17) | |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1] | 1.83** | 0.31 |
| | (0.46) | (0.5) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2] | 4.37** | 5.2** |
| | (1.57) | (1.67) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[3] | 4.68 | 0.6 |
| | (2.95) | (1.56) |

Table 8: ** and * indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

# 6 Model 2a

## 6.1 Global Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | $-11.42^{**}$ | $-5.65^{**}$ |
| | (3.07) | (1.5) |
| lag1 civilwar | -1.78 | $-1.15^{*}$ |
| | (1.1) | (0.64) |
| lag1 polity2 | $0.76^{**}$ | $0.24^{**}$ |
| | (0.28) | (0.11) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | $-4.4^{**}$ | $-1.74^{**}$ |
| | (1.26) | (0.51) |
| lag1 v2juncind | -0.09 | 0.3 |
| | (1.18) | (0.5) |
| lag1 poi pts | $-3.74^{**}$ | |
| | (1.86) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | -13.88 | $2.42^{**}$ |
| | (14) | (0.94) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | 223.68 | $4.16^{**}$ |
| | (282.7) | (1.68) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | -277.56 | $-3.59^{**}$ |
| | (278.92) | (1.49) |
| africa | 5.32 | $6.84^{**}$ |
| | (3.41) | (1.86) |
| lag1 poi osv state | 0.23 | |
| | (0.16) | |
| lag1 poi osv rebel | | $0.35^{**}$ |
| | | (0.08) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin | 0.5 | -0.36 |
| | (2.16) | (1.58) |

Table 9: $^{**}$ and $^{*}$ indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

## 6.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | $-19.22^{**}$ | $-6.44^{**}$ |
| | (5.51) | (1.63) |
| lag1 civilwar | $-4.81^{**}$ | -1.12 |
| | (1.96) | (0.7) |
| lag1 polity2 | $1.18^{**}$ | $0.27^{**}$ |
| | (0.47) | (0.11) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | $-6.15^{**}$ | $-1.93^{**}$ |
| | (1.82) | (0.54) |
| lag1 v2juncind | -0.07 | 0.3 |
| | (1.66) | (0.53) |
| lag1 poi pts | $-7.9^{**}$ | |
| | (3.19) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | -24.46 | $2.36^{**}$ |
| | (17.35) | (1.03) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | 326.46 | $4.33^{**}$ |
| | (400.53) | (1.65) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | -387.27 | $-4.07^{**}$ |
| | (400.91) | (1.61) |
| africa[1] | $15.75^{**}$ | $7.12^{**}$ |
| | (6.17) | (1.97) |
| africa[2] | $-39.22^{*}$ | 4.64 |
| | (21.8) | (10.9) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1] | $11.93^{**}$ | $4.9^{*}$ |
| | (5.64) | (2.67) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2] | $-37.18^{**}$ | -2.57 |
| | (13.27) | (1.74) |
| lag1 poi osv rebel[1] | | $0.38^{**}$ |
| | | (0.1) |
| lag1 poi osv rebel[2] | | $0.4^{**}$ |
| | | (0.14) |
| lag1 poi osv state[1] | 0.23 | |
| | (0.23) | |
| lag1 poi osv state[2] | $4.73^{**}$ | |
| | (1.64) | |

Table 10: $^{**}$ and $^{*}$ indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

# 7 Model 2b

## 7.1 Global Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | $-7.78^{**}$ | $-4.36^{**}$ |
| | (2.56) | (1.57) |
| lag1 civilwar | $-2.13^{**}$ | -1.02 |
| | (1.03) | (0.66) |
| lag1 polity2 | $0.61^{**}$ | -0.02 |
| | (0.29) | (0.11) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | $-1.93^{**}$ | $-0.93^{**}$ |
| | (0.75) | (0.44) |
| lag1 v2juncind | -1.17 | 0.55 |
| | (1.14) | (0.52) |
| lag1 poi pts | -2.13 | |
| | (1.63) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | -13.37 | 1.25 |
| | (14.29) | (0.9) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | 280.2 | $2.95^{*}$ |
| | (349.38) | (1.56) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | -326.51 | -0.38 |
| | (349.47) | (1.86) |
| africa | $9.15^{**}$ | $7.47^{**}$ |
| | (3.75) | (2.16) |
| lag1 poi osv state | $0.24^{*}$ | |
| | (0.14) | |
| lag1 poi osv rebel | | $0.35^{**}$ |
| | | (0.08) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin | $4.97^{*}$ | -0.64 |
| | (2.93) | (1.82) |

Table 11: $^{**}$ and $^{*}$ indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.

## 7.2 Category Specific Covariate Effects

| Variable | state | rebel |
|---|---|---|
| icc rat | $-8.12^{**}$ | $-4.89^{**}$ |
| | (2.55) | (1.61) |
| lag1 civilwar | $-2.06^{**}$ | -0.97 |
| | (1.03) | (0.69) |
| lag1 polity2 | $0.58^{**}$ | -0.03 |
| | (0.28) | (0.11) |
| lag1 gdpCapLog | $-1.99^{**}$ | $-1.02^{**}$ |
| | (0.77) | (0.49) |
| lag1 v2juncind | -1.02 | 0.53 |
| | (1.05) | (0.56) |
| lag1 poi pts | -2.03 | |
| | (1.57) | |
| lag1 p5 defAllyMax | -16.46 | 1.1 |
| | (20.03) | (0.98) |
| lag1 p5 gov clean | 287.58 | $2.99^{*}$ |
| | (379.96) | (1.54) |
| lag1 p5 reb clean | -344.31 | -0.87 |
| | (384.57) | (1.84) |
| africa[1] | $8.64^{**}$ | $7.27^{**}$ |
| | (3.56) | (2.04) |
| africa[2] | 16.58 | 7.6 |
| | (21.43) | (12) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[1] | 3.61 | 3.32 |
| | (3.08) | (2.49) |
| lag1 p5 absidealdiffMin[2] | 6.13 | $-4.5^{**}$ |
| | (4.83) | (2.28) |
| lag1 poi osv rebel[1] | | $0.37^{**}$ |
| | | (0.09) |
| lag1 poi osv rebel[2] | | $0.38^{**}$ |
| | | (0.13) |
| lag1 poi osv state[1] | 0.21 | |
| | (0.17) | |
| lag1 poi osv state[2] | 0.37 | |
| | (0.25) | |

Table 12: $^{**}$ and $^{*}$ indicate significance at $p < 0.05$ and $p < 0.10$, respectively.