

revisions_adipog_cell_cycle_TFs_take2

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Relies on:

```
library(biomaRt)
library(ComplexHeatmap)
library(circlize)
library(GSVA)
library(GSEABase)
library(ggplot2)
library(tidyr)
library(dplyr)
library(clusterProfiler)
```

```
knitr::opts_chunk$set(echo = TRUE, dev = c("pdf"), fig.path = "heatmaps_adipogenesis_take2/")
```

```
rpkm = read.delim("C:/Users/sarahhp/OneDrive - Universitetet i Oslo/Projects/dunia's_nucleolus_paper/nu
head(rpkm); dim(rpkm)
```

```
##           Geneid Length gene_name
## 1 ENSG000000000003    4535   TSPAN6
## 2 ENSG000000000005    1610    TNMD
## 3 ENSG000000000419    1207    DPM1
## 4 ENSG000000000457    6883    SCYL3
## 5 ENSG000000000460    5967 C1orf112
## 6 ENSG000000000938    3474    FGR
##
##                                     description day.2.D1G.bulk
## 1                                     tetraspanin 6      3.601999275
## 2                                     tenomodulin        0.007936845
## 3 dolichyl-phosphate mannosyltransferase subunit 1, catalytic 62.130005013
## 4                                     SCY1 like pseudokinase 3 1.426204636
## 5                                     chromosome 1 open reading frame 112 1.906747475
## 6                                     FGR proto-oncogene, Src family tyrosine kinase 0.005503088
##   day.2.D2A.bulk day0.D1G.bulk day0.D2A.bulk day1.D1G.bulk day1.D2A.bulk
## 1      6.76071437    2.69543757    6.28332533    2.21416364    6.40180026
## 2      0.00000000    0.00000000    0.02464032    0.03748234    0.25958703
## 3    41.18788108   46.57260499   38.24198388   62.18075805   44.14029328
## 4     1.33753816    1.58269525    1.83452213    1.67277113    1.78269269
## 5     1.65219243    0.36937923    0.56555920    0.35661924    0.73777550
## 6     0.01975517    0.06610962    0.03066300    0.02233808    0.04456323
##   day15.D1G.bulk day15.D1G.floating day15.D2A.bulk day15.D2A.floating
## 1      9.1422795    15.7180139      8.3310883    15.8591145
## 2      0.5985436     0.5635616     1.9493616     2.5943861
```

```
## 3      35.7545717      30.0118693      36.1959969      43.8454420
## 4       1.7310483       1.5638762       1.6389382       1.9744310
## 5       0.5774263       0.8213003       0.4421079       0.7067799
## 6       0.6295882       3.7540597       1.9196028       3.2901662
##      day3.D1G.bulk day3.D2A.bulk day9.D1G.bulk day9.D2A.bulk
## 1      2.76755264      7.6279970      2.3380573      8.8221868
## 2      0.06034418      0.1242015      0.3061671      2.7625195
## 3     56.03395361     46.3859709     49.9509805     45.7146885
## 4      1.98222151      1.9524608      2.0051649      2.0390762
## 5      0.39508980      0.5258706      0.3640591      0.6355628
## 6      0.16554146      0.1578544      0.3397660      0.3845655
```

```
## [1] 21174      18
```

```
combpval = read.delim("C:/Users/sarahhp/OneDrive - Universitetet i Oslo/Projects/dunia's_nucleolus_paper/
head(combpval)
```

```
##      Geneid Length gene_name
## 1 ENSG00000151726    6284    ACSL1
## 2 ENSG00000099194    5362     SCD
## 3 ENSG00000042445    4005    RETSAT
## 4 ENSG00000056998    3655     GYG2
## 5 ENSG00000076555   14505    ACACB
## 6 ENSG00000101938    3920    CHRDL1
##
##      description      logFC    AveExpr      t
## 1 acyl-CoA synthetase long chain family member 1 12.916437  8.810891 50.67161
## 2      stearoyl-CoA desaturase 16.490127 11.807874 43.63744
## 3      retinol saturase      8.195969  7.100134 36.32129
## 4      glycogenin 2      10.028582  4.980263 36.39842
## 5      acetyl-CoA carboxylase beta 14.871196  7.351638 33.29351
## 6      chordin like 1      14.207558  5.954537 32.38451
##
##      P.Value    adj.P.Val      B
## 1 8.291877e-37 1.755722e-32 68.92770
## 2 2.897205e-34 3.067271e-30 64.45829
## 3 2.309287e-31 9.779370e-28 59.33478
## 4 2.133268e-31 9.779370e-28 58.59981
## 5 7.038353e-30 2.474282e-26 55.41491
## 6 1.960845e-29 4.613214e-26 54.48242
```

```
sig = merge(rpkm, combpval[c("gene_name", "adj.P.Val")])
head(sig); dim(sig)
```

```
##      gene_name      Geneid Length
## 1      A1BG ENSG00000121410    4006
## 2 A1BG-AS1 ENSG00000268895    2793
## 3      A2M ENSG00000175899    6384
## 4 A2M-AS1 ENSG00000245105    2816
## 5      A4GALT ENSG00000128274    3407
## 6      ABAT ENSG00000183044    9744
##
##      description day.2.D1G.bulk
## 1      alpha-1-B glycoprotein      0.01815337
## 2      A1BG antisense RNA 1      0.90975838
```

```
## 3          alpha-2-macroglobulin      0.21349869
## 4          A2M antisense RNA 1      0.29287176
## 5 alpha 1,4-galactosyltransferase (P blood group) 4.67272390
## 6          4-aminobutyrate aminotransferase 0.81520901
##   day.2.D2A.bulk day0.D1G.bulk day0.D2A.bulk day1.D1G.bulk day1.D2A.bulk
## 1      0.1047458    0.05978501    0.06987478    0.04544531    0.0815610
## 2      1.3179450    0.90779680    1.23126472    1.87323332    2.0247272
## 3      0.8046160    7.33195064    14.48690784    6.17424097    12.9542154
## 4      0.2337510    0.49255301    0.29768876    0.40976779    0.4652485
## 5      2.0682521    8.79899844    2.55743385    4.76230682    1.3129724
## 6      0.7232442    1.13859664    0.99927577    1.94422327    1.6450301
##   day15.D1G.bulk day15.D1G.floating day15.D2A.bulk day15.D2A.floating
## 1      0.03912984      0.0185444    0.03159112    0.01945774
## 2      1.27934477      1.0516270    1.39386219    0.74776720
## 3     55.90851651     39.4762646    73.55229005    69.76889731
## 4      0.80400184      1.1234145    0.59104284    0.81515811
## 5      4.78652768      9.4369909    4.47173184    2.50902053
## 6      1.99799798      2.1548674    2.29141846    2.42183547
##   day3.D1G.bulk day3.D2A.bulk day9.D1G.bulk day9.D2A.bulk   adj.P.Val
## 1      0.04925457    0.05550053    0.02259233    0.05723545 4.206849e-01
## 2      1.72406789    1.63700087    1.06522748    1.13733587 1.941349e-01
## 3      7.65875953   10.30956590    9.76357919   14.88341115 2.466237e-18
## 4      0.46771549    0.33457401    0.48169174    0.48900749 2.002885e-06
## 5      6.63361018    2.40230131    4.70604627    0.93162324 1.130921e-01
## 6      2.28435365    1.54204016    0.79823994    0.69142124 1.171812e-08
```

```
## [1] 20590    19
```

forming...

```
sig = sig[!duplicated(sig$gene_name),]
dim(sig)
```

```
## [1] 20261    19
```

```
rownames(sig) = sig$gene_name
sig$gene_name = NULL
#select time points
sig = sig[!grepl("floating", colnames(sig))]
head(sig)
```

```
##          Geneid Length
## A1BG      ENSG00000121410 4006
## A1BG-AS1   ENSG00000268895 2793
## A2M        ENSG00000175899 6384
## A2M-AS1    ENSG00000245105 2816
## A4GALT     ENSG00000128274 3407
## ABAT       ENSG00000183044 9744
##
##          description day.2.D1G.bulk
## A1BG      alpha-1-B glycoprotein    0.01815337
## A1BG-AS1   A1BG antisense RNA 1    0.90975838
## A2M        alpha-2-macroglobulin    0.21349869
```

```
## A2M-AS1          A2M antisense RNA 1      0.29287176
## A4GALT    alpha 1,4-galactosyltransferase (P blood group) 4.67272390
## ABAT          4-aminobutyrate aminotransferase      0.81520901
##      day.2.D2A.bulk day0.D1G.bulk day0.D2A.bulk day1.D1G.bulk day1.D2A.bulk
## A1BG          0.1047458    0.05978501    0.06987478    0.04544531    0.0815610
## A1BG-AS1      1.3179450    0.90779680    1.23126472    1.87323332    2.0247272
## A2M          0.8046160    7.33195064    14.48690784    6.17424097    12.9542154
## A2M-AS1      0.2337510    0.49255301    0.29768876    0.40976779    0.4652485
## A4GALT      2.0682521    8.79899844    2.55743385    4.76230682    1.3129724
## ABAT        0.7232442    1.13859664    0.99927577    1.94422327    1.6450301
##      day15.D1G.bulk day15.D2A.bulk day3.D1G.bulk day3.D2A.bulk
## A1BG          0.03912984    0.03159112    0.04925457    0.05550053
## A1BG-AS1      1.27934477    1.39386219    1.72406789    1.63700087
## A2M          55.90851651    73.55229005    7.65875953    10.30956590
## A2M-AS1      0.80400184    0.59104284    0.46771549    0.33457401
## A4GALT        4.78652768    4.47173184    6.63361018    2.40230131
## ABAT        1.99799798    2.29141846    2.28435365    1.54204016
##      day9.D1G.bulk day9.D2A.bulk      adj.P.Val
## A1BG          0.02259233    0.05723545 4.206849e-01
## A1BG-AS1      1.06522748    1.13733587 1.941349e-01
## A2M          9.76357919    14.88341115 2.466237e-18
## A2M-AS1      0.48169174    0.48900749 2.002885e-06
## A4GALT        4.70604627    0.93162324 1.130921e-01
## ABAT        0.79823994    0.69142124 1.171812e-08
```

```
sig = sig[grepl("day(.2|0|3|15)", colnames(sig))]
# check for zeroes
summary(rowSums(sig) > 0) #there are none
```

```
##      Mode      TRUE
## logical 20261
```

```
#separate by donor
d1 = sig[grepl("D1G", colnames(sig), value=T)]
head(d1)
```

```
##      day.2.D1G.bulk day0.D1G.bulk day15.D1G.bulk day3.D1G.bulk
## A1BG          0.01815337    0.05978501    0.03912984    0.04925457
## A1BG-AS1      0.90975838    0.90779680    1.27934477    1.72406789
## A2M          0.21349869    7.33195064    55.90851651    7.65875953
## A2M-AS1      0.29287176    0.49255301    0.80400184    0.46771549
## A4GALT        4.67272390    8.79899844    4.78652768    6.63361018
## ABAT        0.81520901    1.13859664    1.99799798    2.28435365
```

```
d2 = sig[grepl("D2A", colnames(sig), value=T)]
head(d2)
```

```
##      day.2.D2A.bulk day0.D2A.bulk day15.D2A.bulk day3.D2A.bulk
## A1BG          0.1047458    0.06987478    0.03159112    0.05550053
## A1BG-AS1      1.3179450    1.23126472    1.39386219    1.63700087
## A2M          0.8046160    14.48690784    73.55229005    10.30956590
## A2M-AS1      0.2337510    0.29768876    0.59104284    0.33457401
## A4GALT        2.0682521    2.55743385    4.47173184    2.40230131
## ABAT        0.7232442    0.99927577    2.29141846    1.54204016
```

Get terms

```
molsig_list <- GSEABase::getGmt("C:/Users/sarahhp/OneDrive - Universitetet i Oslo/Projects/dunia's_nucl  
molsig_list
```

```
## GeneSetCollection  
##   names: chr1p12, chr1p13, ..., REACTOME_ION_CHANNEL_TRANSPORT (32284 total)  
##   unique identifiers: VTCN1, LINC01525, ..., HMGB1P40 (39781 total)  
##   types in collection:  
##     geneIdType: NullIdentifier (1 total)  
##     collectionType: NullCollection (1 total)
```

```
##Pick gene sets to look in bcos all in a lot
```

```
key_terms = c("HALLMARK_ADIPOGENESIS", "GOBP_MITOTIC_CELL_CYCLE_ARREST", "GOBP_MITOTIC_CELL_CYCLE")  
selected = molsig_list[names(molsig_list) %in% key_terms,]  
selected
```

```
## GeneSetCollection  
##   names: GOBP_MITOTIC_CELL_CYCLE, GOBP_MITOTIC_CELL_CYCLE_ARREST, HALLMARK_ADIPOGENESIS (3 total)  
##   unique identifiers: SRA1, MIR892B, ..., UQCR11 (1225 total)  
##   types in collection:  
##     geneIdType: NullIdentifier (1 total)  
##     collectionType: NullCollection (1 total)
```

```
rm(molsig_list)
```

Donor 1

heatmap formatting

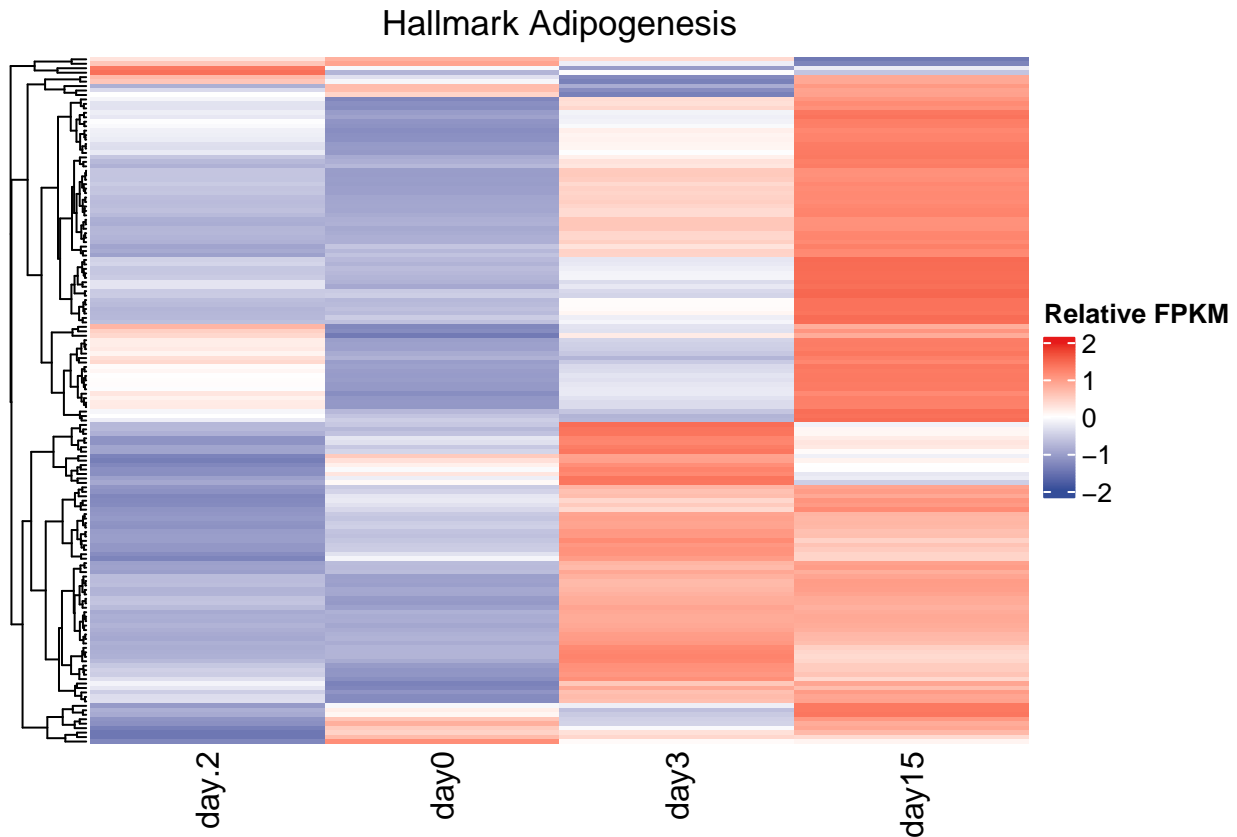
```
colnames(d1) = gsub(".D1G.bulk", "", colnames(d1))  
d1 = d1[rowSums(d1) > 0,] #remove zeroes  
d1 = d1[c("day.2", "day0", "day3", "day15")]  
zs = t(scale(t(log2(d1+1))))  
summary(zs)
```

##	day.2	day0	day3	day15
##	Min. :-1.49964	Min. :-1.49883	Min. :-1.49931	Min. :-1.49976
##	1st Qu.: -0.72768	1st Qu.: -0.60791	1st Qu.: -0.72592	1st Qu.: -0.85161
##	Median :-0.05323	Median :-0.01355	Median :-0.09717	Median :-0.17937
##	Mean : 0.02035	Mean : 0.03213	Mean :-0.01549	Mean :-0.03698
##	3rd Qu.: 0.78125	3rd Qu.: 0.66849	3rd Qu.: 0.72670	3rd Qu.: 0.88044
##	Max. : 1.50000	Max. : 1.49998	Max. : 1.49961	Max. : 1.50000

Adipogenesis Heatmap

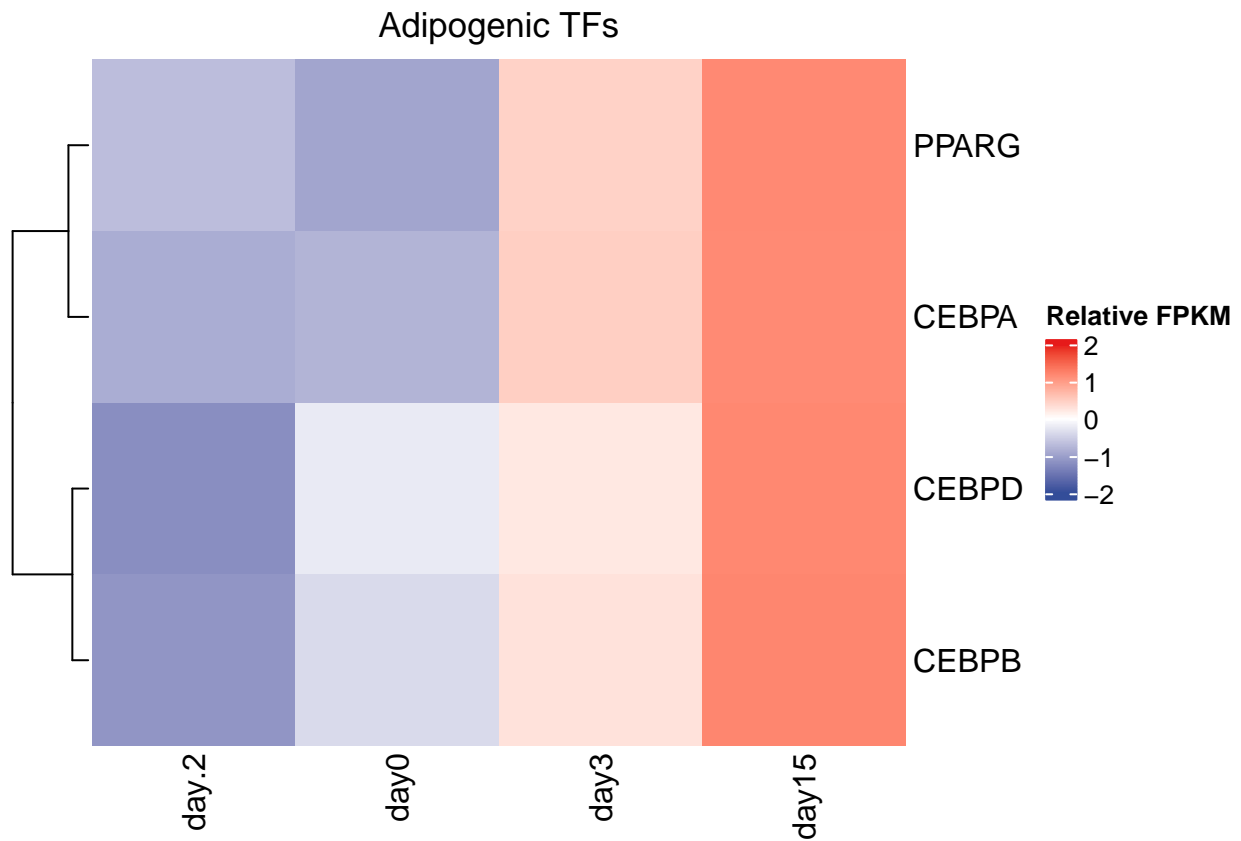
Showing DE genes for hallmark adipogenesis

```
Heatmap(as.matrix(zs[rownames(zs) %in% geneIds(selected)$HALLMARK_ADIPOGENESIS &
                    rownames(zs) %in% combpval$gene_name[combpval$adj.P.Val < 0.01],]),
        cluster_columns = F,
        name="Relative FPKM", column_title = "Hallmark Adipogenesis",
        col=circlize::colorRamp2(c(-2,0,2),c(rgb(0.2,0.3,0.6),rgb(1,1,1),rgb(0.9,0.1,0.1))),
        show_row_names = F)
```



TF Heatmap And for Key Adipogenesis regulators

```
Heatmap(as.matrix(zs[rownames(zs) %in% c("PPARG", "CEBPA", "CEBPB", "CEBPD"),]),
        cluster_columns = F,
        name="Relative FPKM", column_title = "Adipogenic TFs",
        col=circlize::colorRamp2(c(-2,0,2),c(rgb(0.2,0.3,0.6),rgb(1,1,1),rgb(0.9,0.1,0.1))))
```

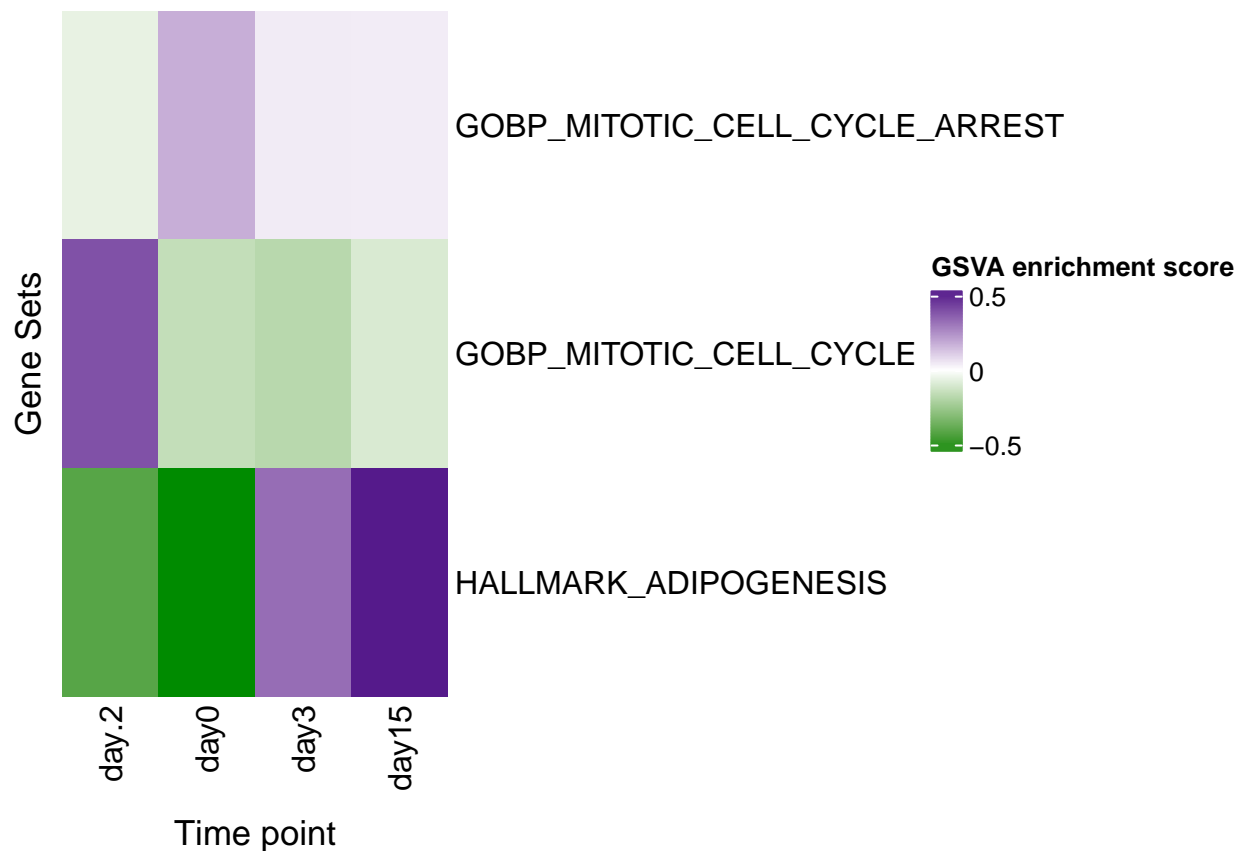


Average Gene set Expression

```
d1va = gsva(as.matrix(d1), selected)
```

```
## Estimating GSVA scores for 3 gene sets.
## Estimating ECDFs with Gaussian kernels
## |
```

```
Heatmap(d1va, cluster_columns = F, show_row_dend = F, col = colorRamp2(c(min(d1va),0, max(d1va)), c("green", "yellow", "red")),
        name="GSVA enrichment score", row_title = "Gene Sets", column_title = "Time point", column_title_
```

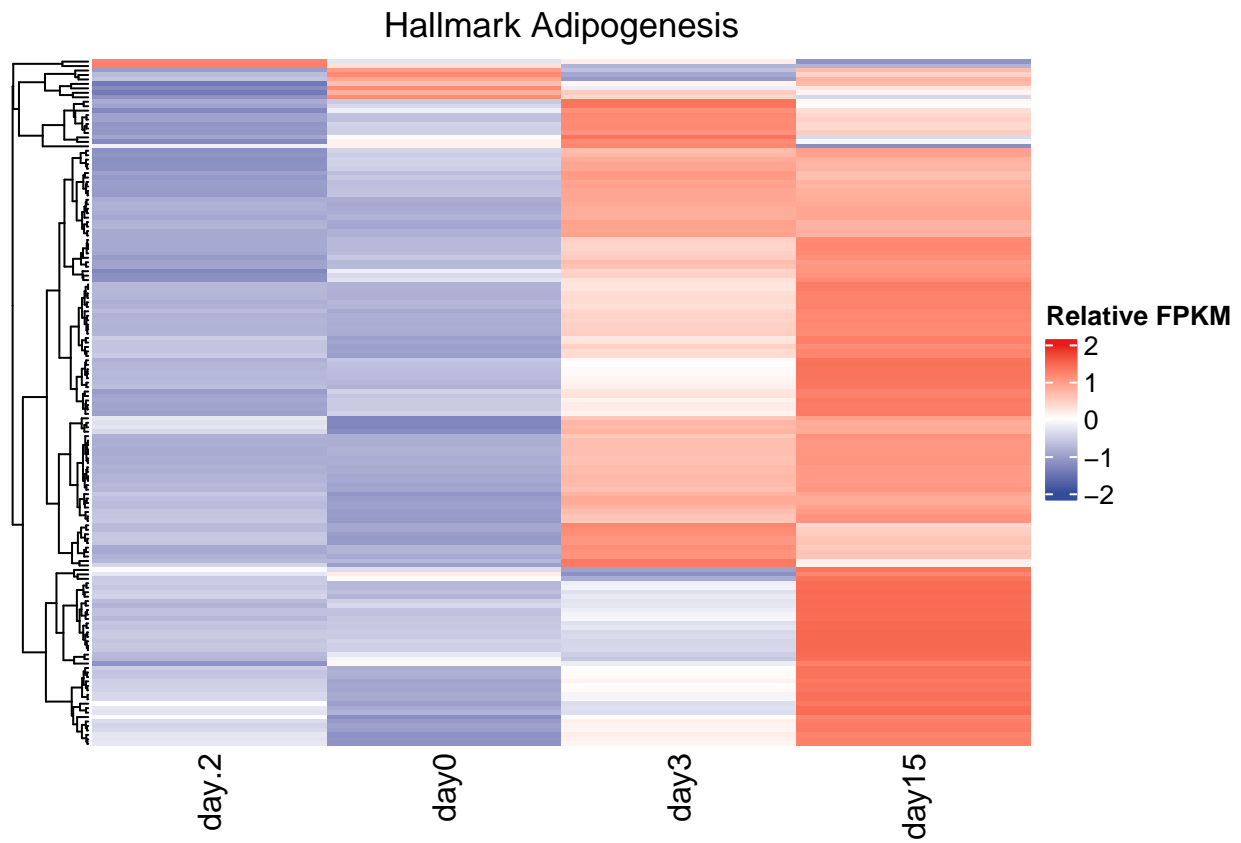


D2

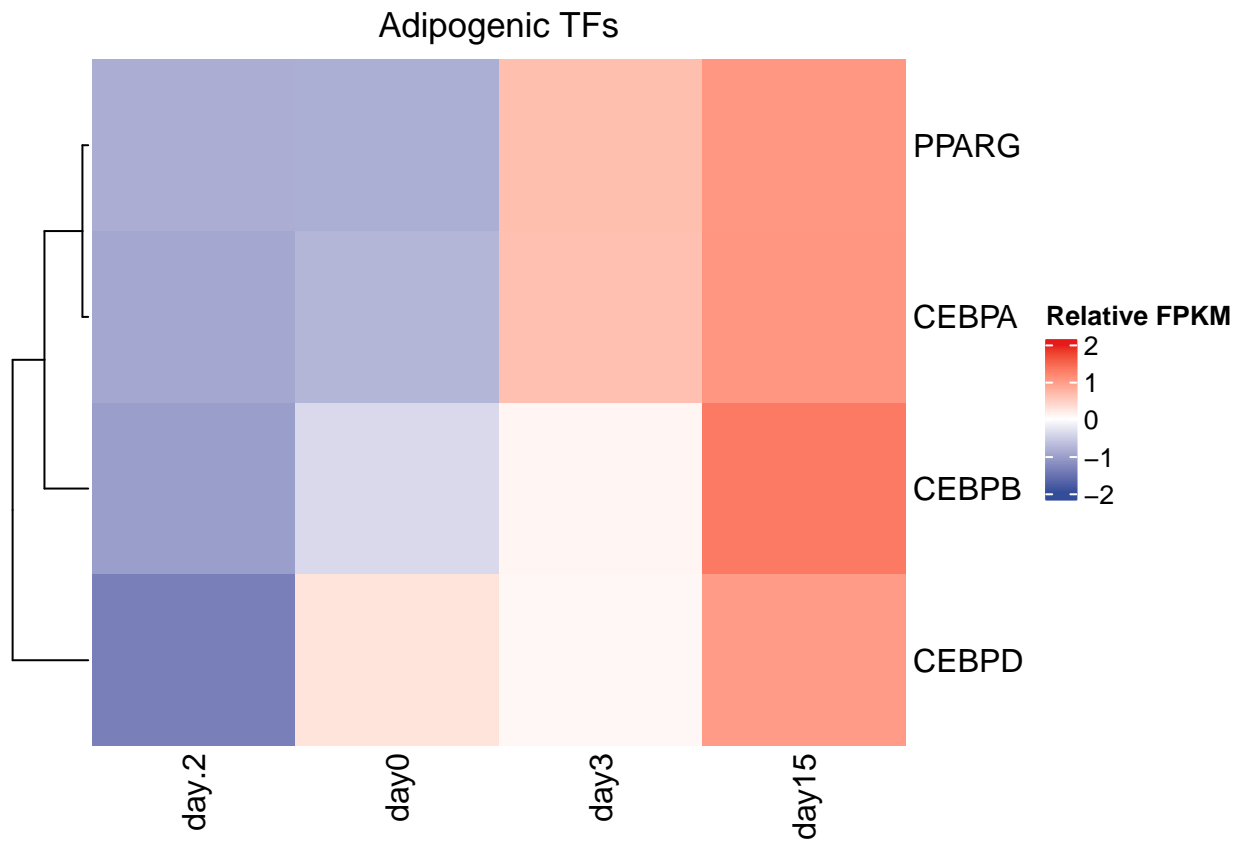
```
colnames(d2) = gsub(".D2A.bulk","", colnames(d2))
d2 = d2[rowSums(d2) > 0,] #remove zeroes
d2 = d2[c("day.2","day0","day3","day15")]
zs2 = t(scale(t(log2(d2+1))))
summary(zs2)
```

```
##      day.2      day0      day3      day15
## Min.   :-1.499194 Min.   :-1.499947 Min.   :-1.499994 Min.   :-1.49999
## 1st Qu.: -0.723028 1st Qu.: -0.597469 1st Qu.: -0.676075 1st Qu.: -0.98056
## Median :-0.072619 Median :-0.043413 Median :-0.013964 Median :-0.12211
## Mean   : 0.003168 Mean   : 0.003131 Mean   : 0.007173 Mean   :-0.01347
## 3rd Qu.: 0.719754 3rd Qu.: 0.584658 3rd Qu.: 0.688837 3rd Qu.: 1.05062
## Max.    : 1.500000 Max.    : 1.500000 Max.    : 1.500000 Max.    : 1.50000
```

```
Heatmap(as.matrix(zs2[rownames(zs2) %in% geneIds(selected)$HALLMARK_ADIPOGENESIS &
rownames(zs2) %in% compbval$gene_name[compbval$adj.P.Val < 0.01],]),
cluster_columns = F,
name="Relative FPKM", column_title = "Hallmark Adipogenesis",
col=circlize::colorRamp2(c(-2,0,2),c(rgb(0.2,0.3,0.6),rgb(1,1,1),rgb(0.9,0.1,0.1))),
show_row_names = F)
```

```
Heatmap(as.matrix(zs2[rownames(zs2) %in% c("PPARG", "CEBPA", "CEBPB", "CEBPD"),]),
  cluster_columns = F,
  name="Relative FPKM", column_title = "Adipogenic TFs",
  col=circlize::colorRamp2(c(-2,0,2),c(rgb(0.2,0.3,0.6),rgb(1,1,1),rgb(0.9,0.1,0.1))))
```



Average Gene set Expression

```
d2va = gsva(as.matrix(d2), selected)
```

```
## Estimating GSVA scores for 3 gene sets.
## Estimating ECDFs with Gaussian kernels
## |
```

```
Heatmap(d2va, cluster_columns = F, show_row_dend = F, col = colorRamp2(c(min(d2va),0, max(d2va)), c("green", "yellow", "red")),
        name="GSVA enrichment score", row_title = "Gene Sets", column_title = "Time point", column_title_
```

