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1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 const int INF = 1e9;
3 const int MOD = 1e9+7;
4 const long long LINF = 1e18;
5 #define dump(x) cout << 'x' << ' = ' << (x) << ' ` `';
6 #define FOR(i,a,b) for(int i=(a);i<(b);++i)
7 #define REP(i,n) for(int i=0;i<(n);++i)
8 #define REPR(i,n) for(int i=n;i>=0;i--)
9 #define FOREACH(x,a) for(auto& (x) : (a) )
10 typedef long long ll;
11 using namespace std;
12 typedef pair<ll, ll> P;
13
14 // ここからライブラリ //
15
16
17 class weighted_union_find_tree {
18 private:
19     vector<ll> par;
20     vector<ll> ran;
21     vector<ll> m_size;
22     vector<ll> diff_weght;
23 public:
24     weighted_union_find_tree(int n);
25     int find(int x);
26     ll weight(int x);
27     ll diff(int x, int y);
28     bool unite(int x, int y, int w);
29     bool same(int x, int y);
30     ll size(int x);
31 };
32
33 weighted_union_find_tree::weighted_union_find_tree(int n){
34     par.resize(n);
35     iota(par.begin(), par.end(), 0);
36     ran.resize(n, 0);
37     diff_weght.resize(n, 0);
38     m_size.resize(n, 1);
39 };
40
41 int weighted_union_find_tree::find(int x) {
42     if (par[x] == x) return x;
43     else {
44         int r = find(par[x]);
45         diff_weght[x] += diff_weght[par[x]];
46         return par[x] = r;
47     }
48 };
49
50 ll weighted_union_find_tree::weight(int x) {
51     find(x);
52     return diff_weght[x];
53 }
54
55 ll weighted_union_find_tree::diff(int x, int y) {
56     return weight(y)-weight(x);
57 }
58
59 bool weighted_union_find_tree::unite(int x, int y, int w) {
60     w += weight(x);

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61     w -= weight(y);
62     x = find(x);
63     y = find(y);
64     if (x == y) return false;
65     if (ran[x] < ran[y]) swap(x,y), w *= -1;
66     par[y] = x;
67     m_size[x] += m_size[y];
68     diff_weght[y] = w;
69     if (ran[x]==ran[y]) ran[x]++;
70     return true;
71 };
72
73 ll weighted_union_find_tree::size(int x) {
74     return m_size[find(x)];
75 }
76
77 bool weighted_union_find_tree::same(int x, int y) {
78     return (find(x) == find(y));
79 };
80 // ここまでライブラリ //
81
82 int main(int argc, char const *argv[]) {
83     int n, q;
84     cin >> n >> q;
85     weighted_union_find_tree wuf(n);
86     REP(i,q) {
87         int c;
88         cin >> c;
89         if (!c) {
90             int x,y,z;
91             cin >> x >> y >> z;
92             wuf.unite(x,y,z);
93         }
94         else {
95             int x,y;
96             cin >> x >> y;
97             if (wuf.same(x,y)) {
98                 cout << wuf.diff(x,y) << endl;
99             }
100             else cout << "?" << endl;
101         }
102     }
103     return 0;
104 }
```