

Multipurpose Rover

Create a working model of the rover fitted with sensors for the measurement of different factors

Adding the feature of obstacle detection

Procure the sensors and the base for the rover that will form the basic structure.

Calibrate the sensors along with the arduino so that they measure different parameters

Adding wheels to the base for off-road movement

Adding a water sensor

Adding a temperature and humidity sensor

Adding a smoke sensor

Procure the right kind of camera that is required for our rover

Calibrate camera such that it streams live video

Fix it to the body of the rover

Live video will help us to control the movement of the rover

Control the rover's movement via web

Procure the required modules

Installing the required libraries to control the required movement

Calibrate them on arduino so that we can use the web to control the movement

Create a web app that has buttons

Buttons are used to control the movement by giving them commands

Website that displays various parameters to study the environment the rover is sent to

Gain enough knowledge that would enable us to create a website

Website will display the values acquired by the sensors

Configure the different modules that will help us to send data to web

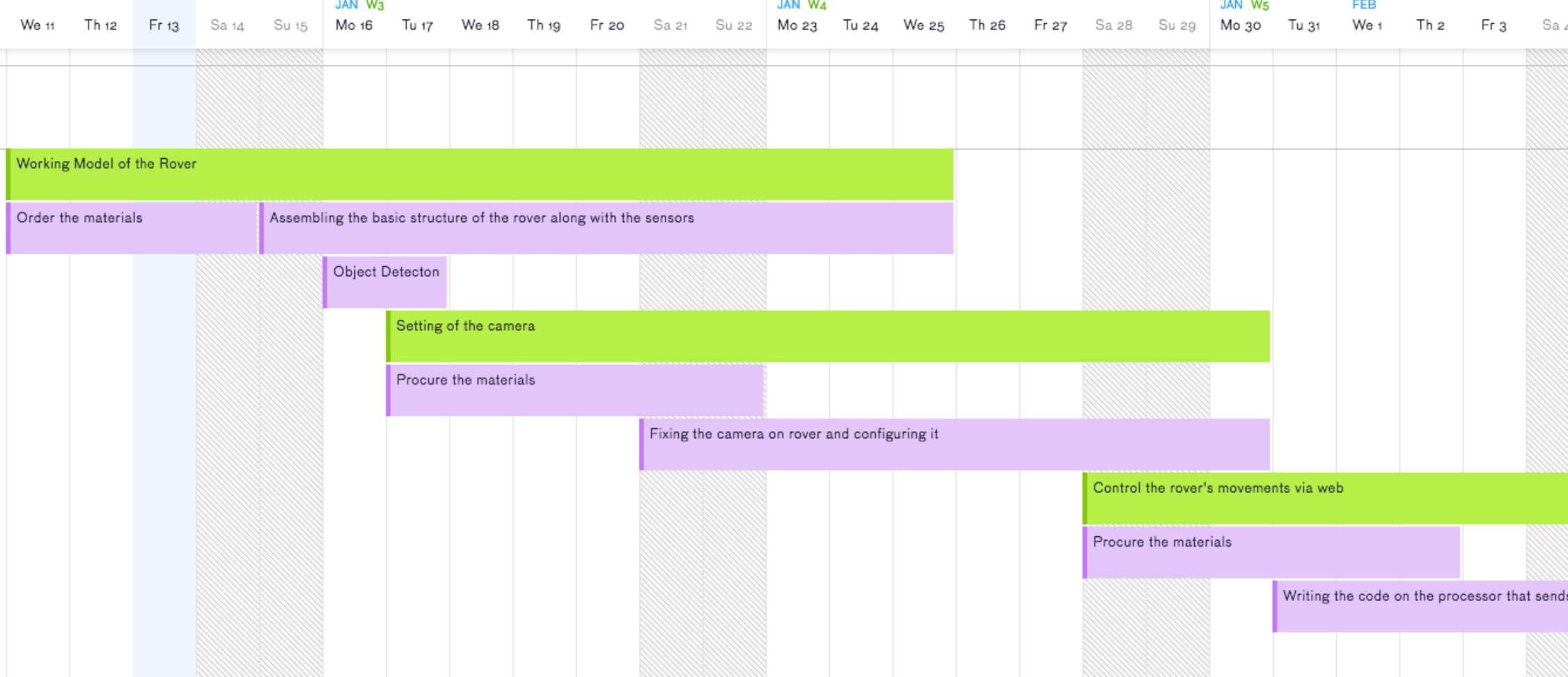
Setup the website in such a way that it represents the data which is comprehensible to the user

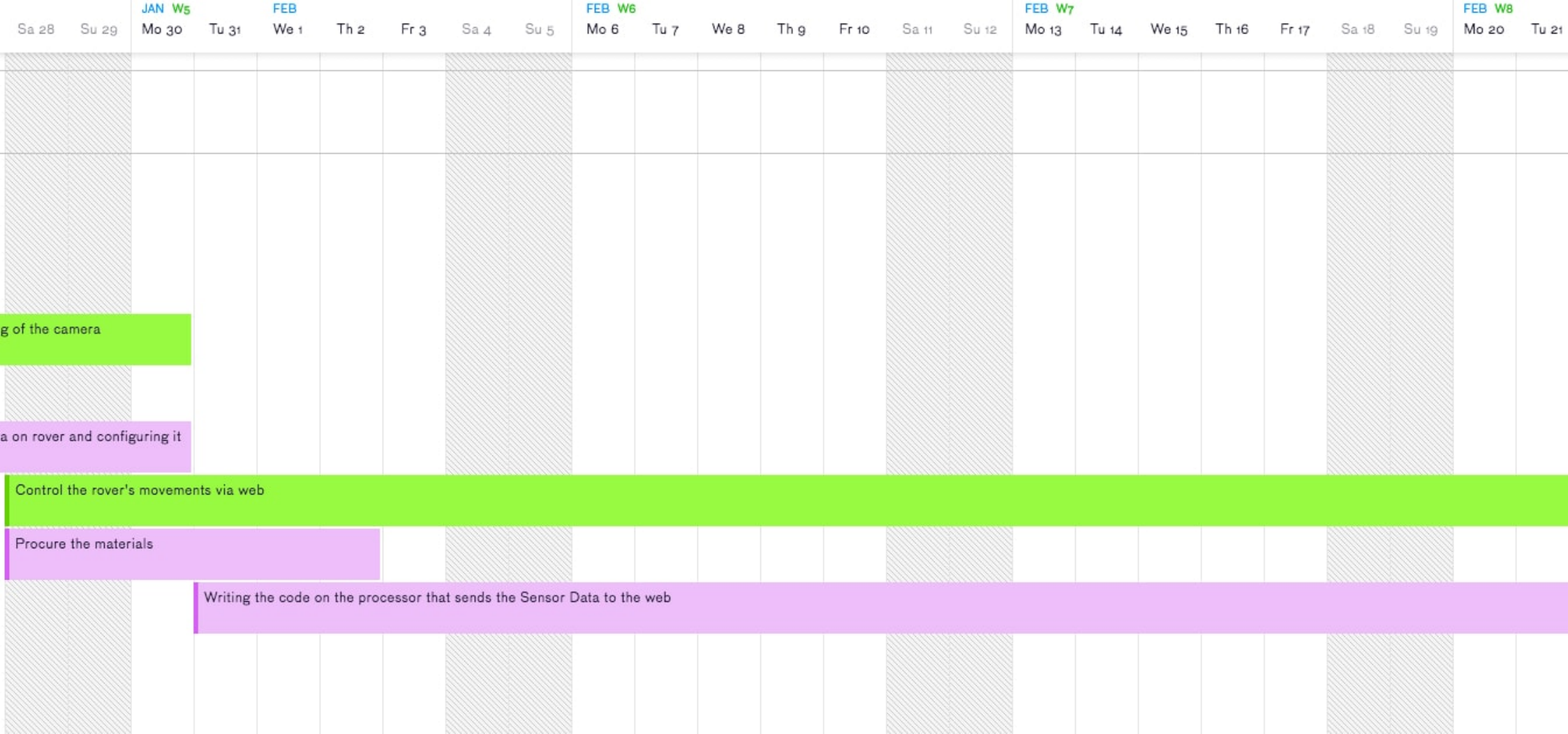
Robot arm for picking and dropping objects

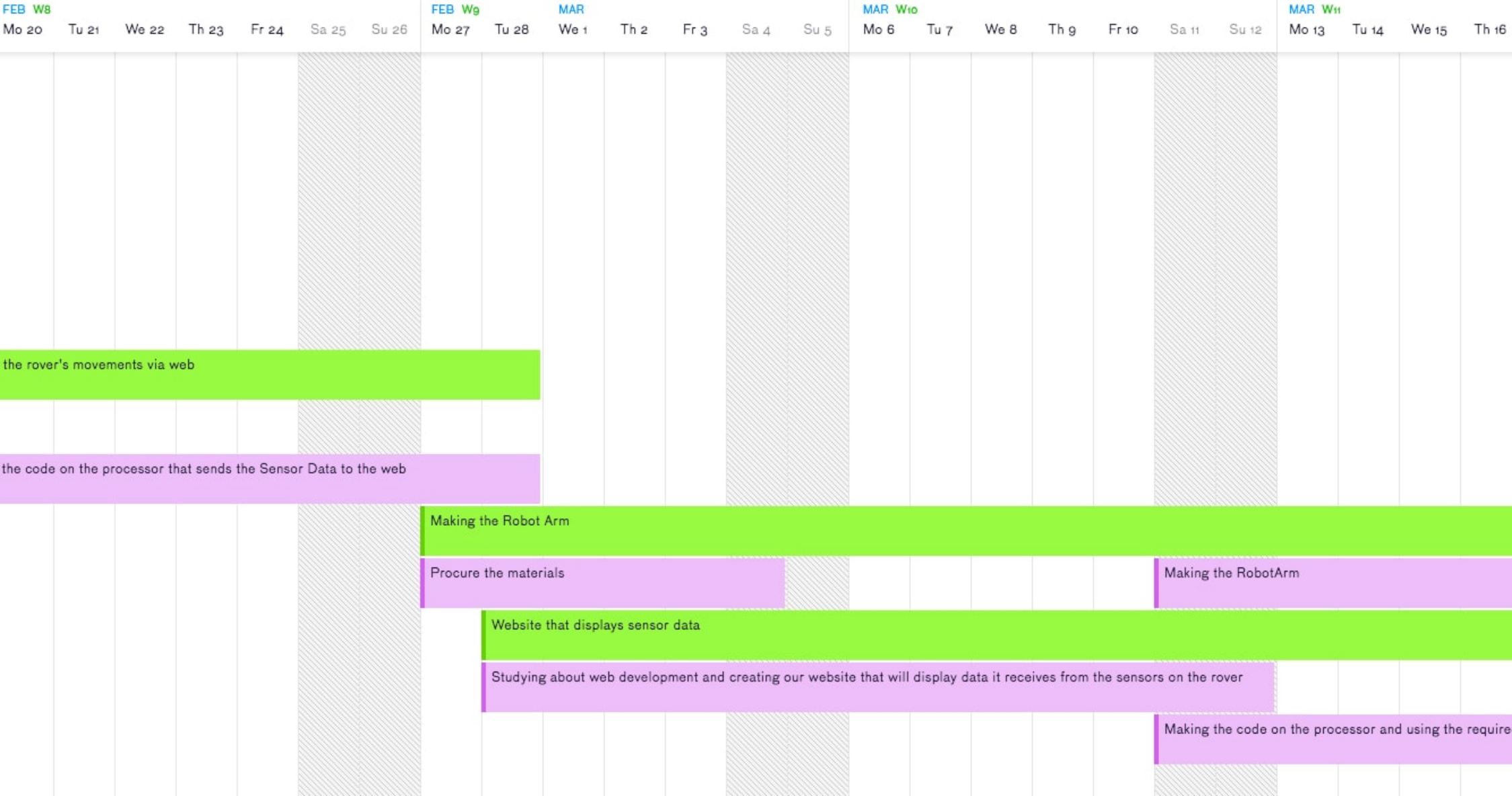
Procure all the hardware required for making roboarm

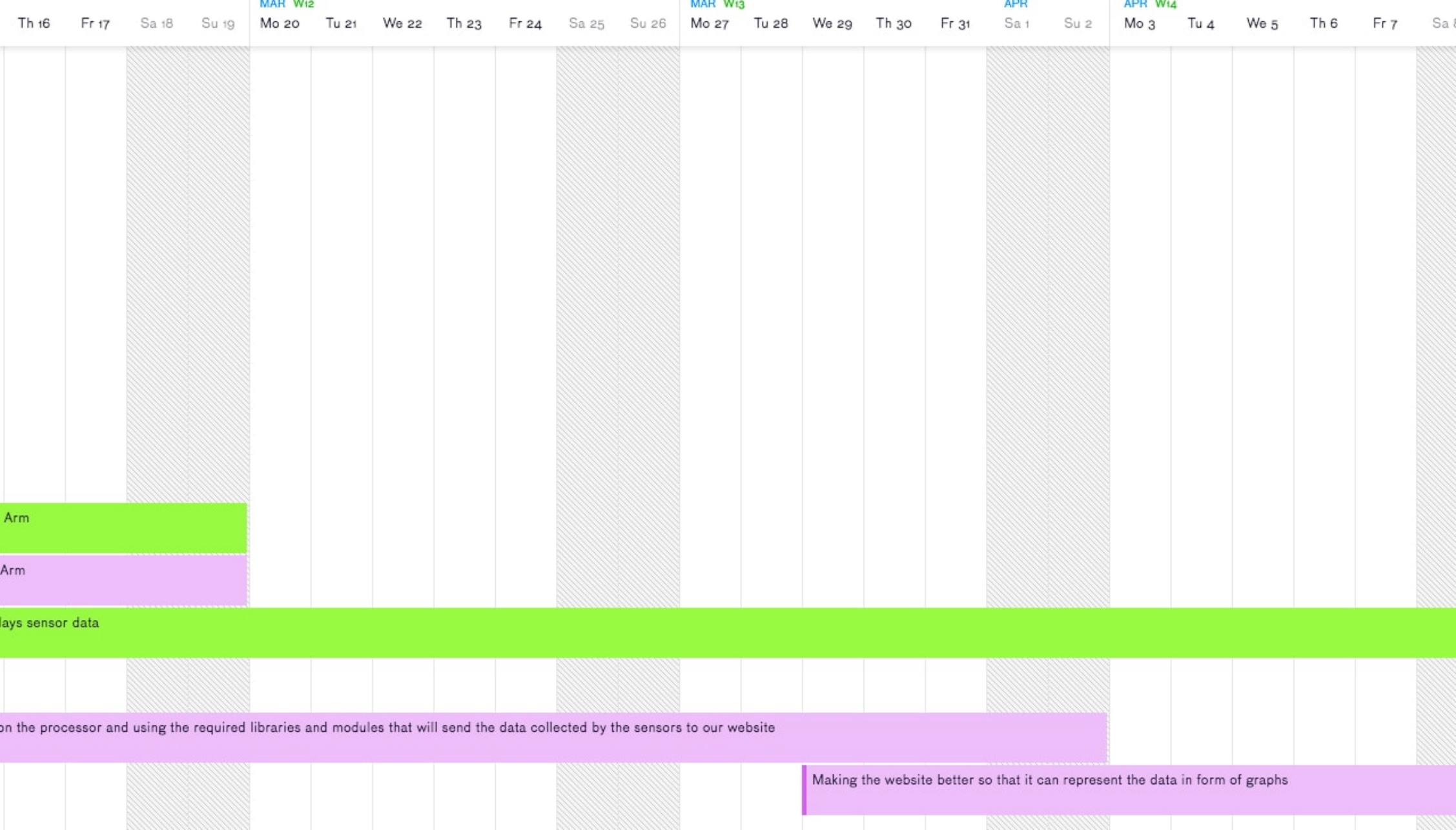
Setup the roboarm and include it in the circuit so that it can be controlled by us

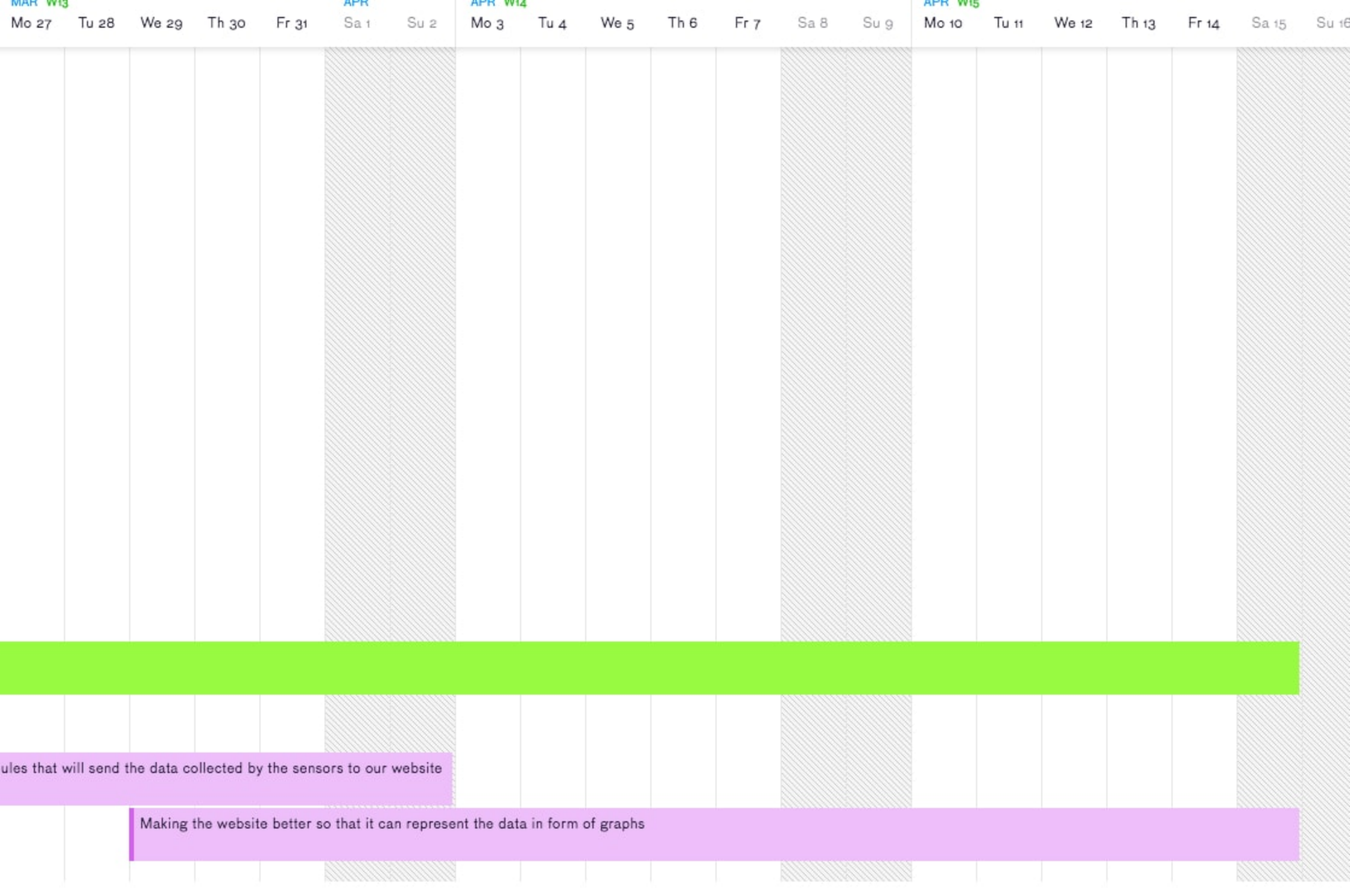
Modifying the website so that it can even control the movement of the roboarm





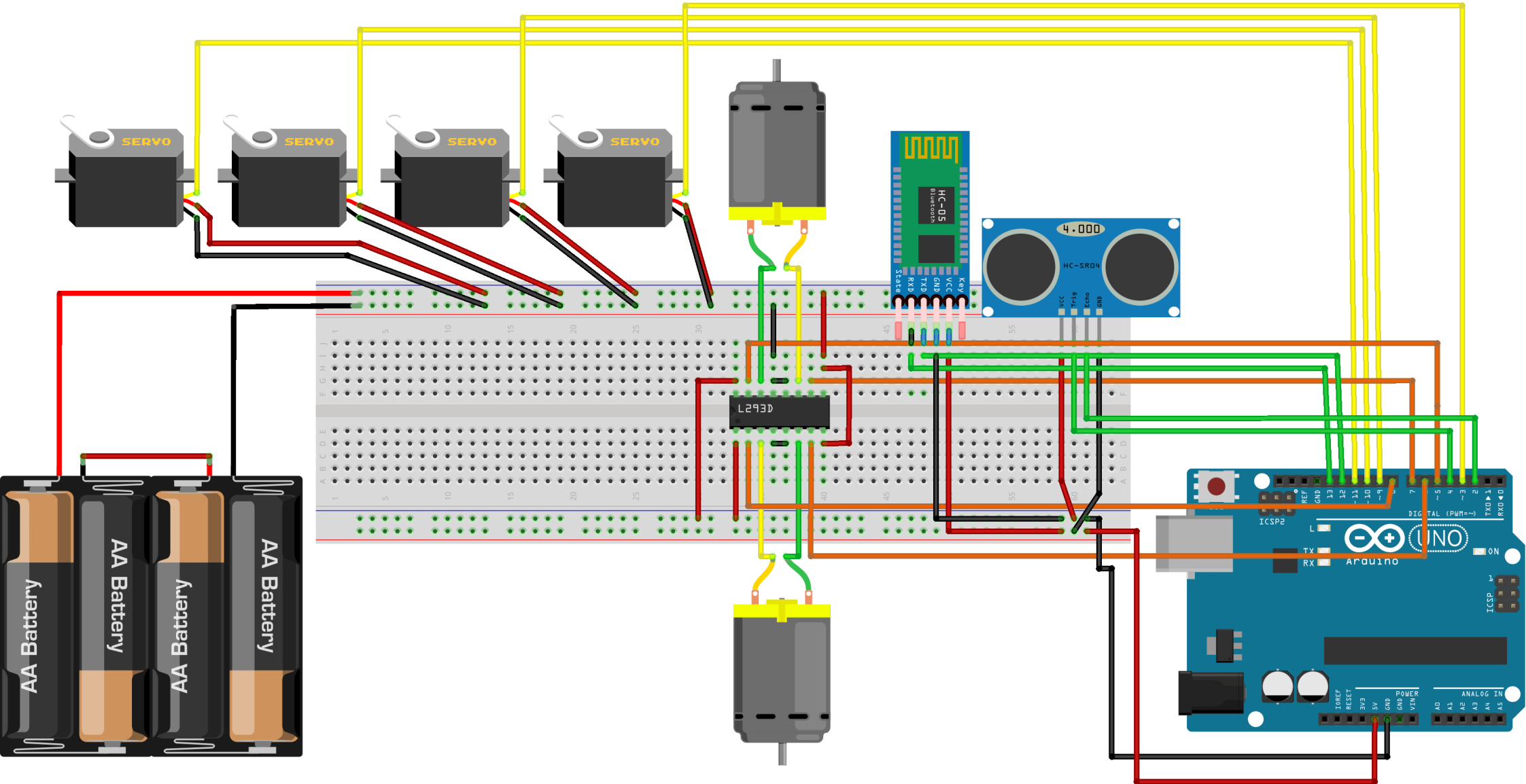






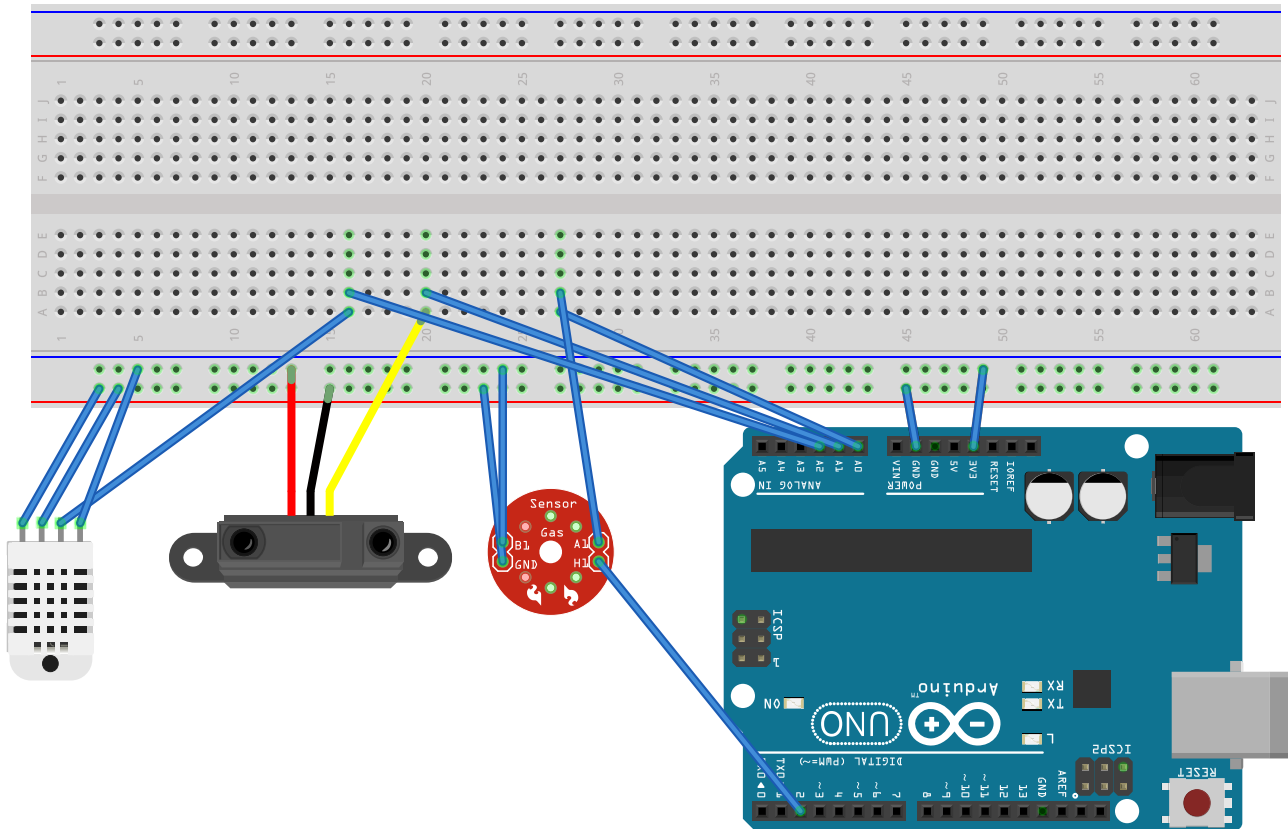
We intend to use 3 main components for our project- MULTIPURPOSE ROVER

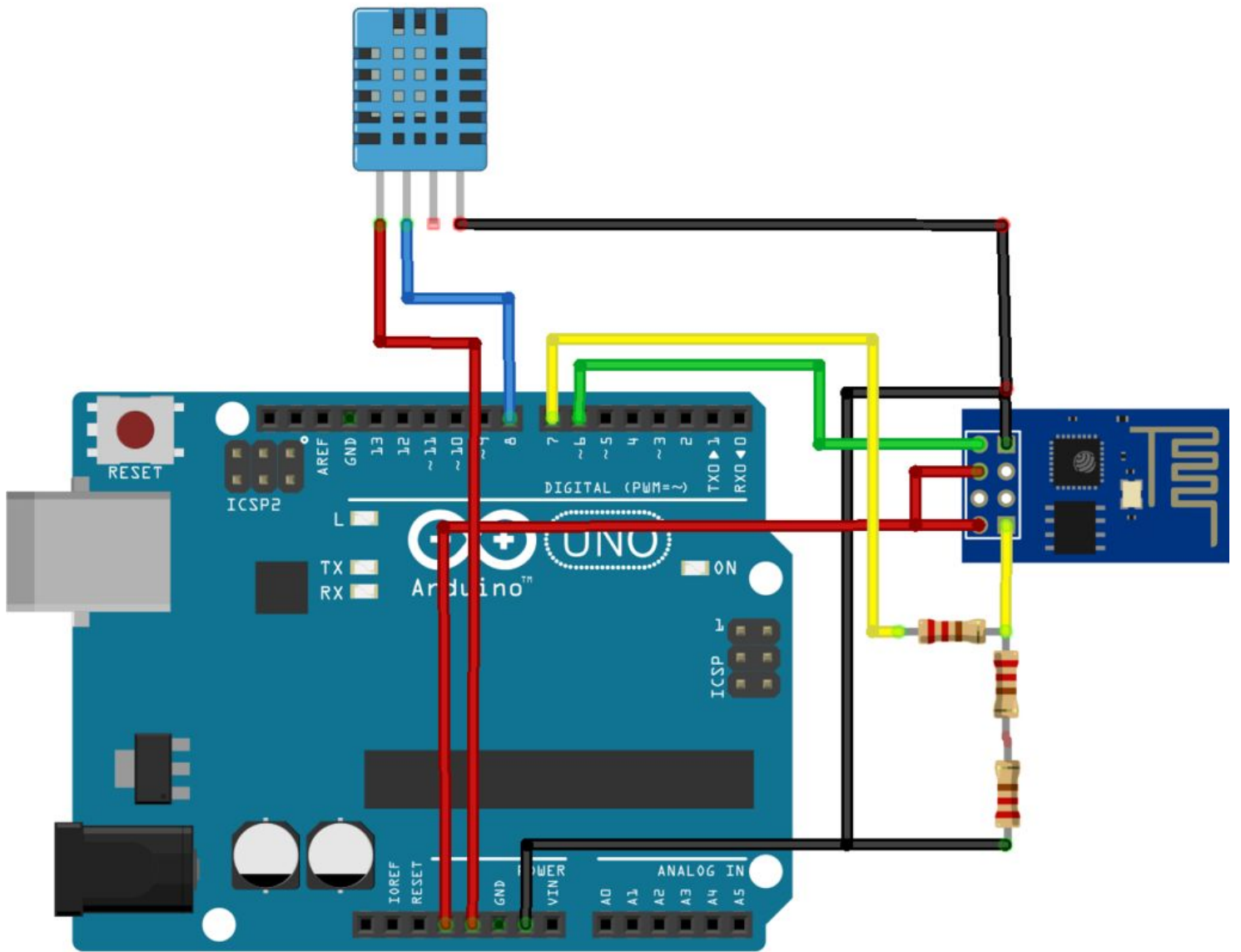
1) Arduino 1 that help use to control our rover using the Wi-Fi using an ethernet shield that will be mounted above the Arduino. This consists of DC motors for the wheels and servos motors for the robot arm, which will be controlled by us using the internet capability. We use an H-Bridge here that helps us to effectively use DC motors in the circuit ensuring they do not get spolit. We also have a ultrasonic sensoe that could help us introduce the concept of obstacle avoidance in our rover .Here, we also have a bluetooth module that can also be used for receiving instructions in case the area doesn't have a Wi-fi connection.



2) Arduino 2 that helps us receive sensor data that includes temperature, humidity, air quality monitoring of different gases etc. This Arduino also includes the Wi-Fi module that helps use send sensor data to website using the internet.

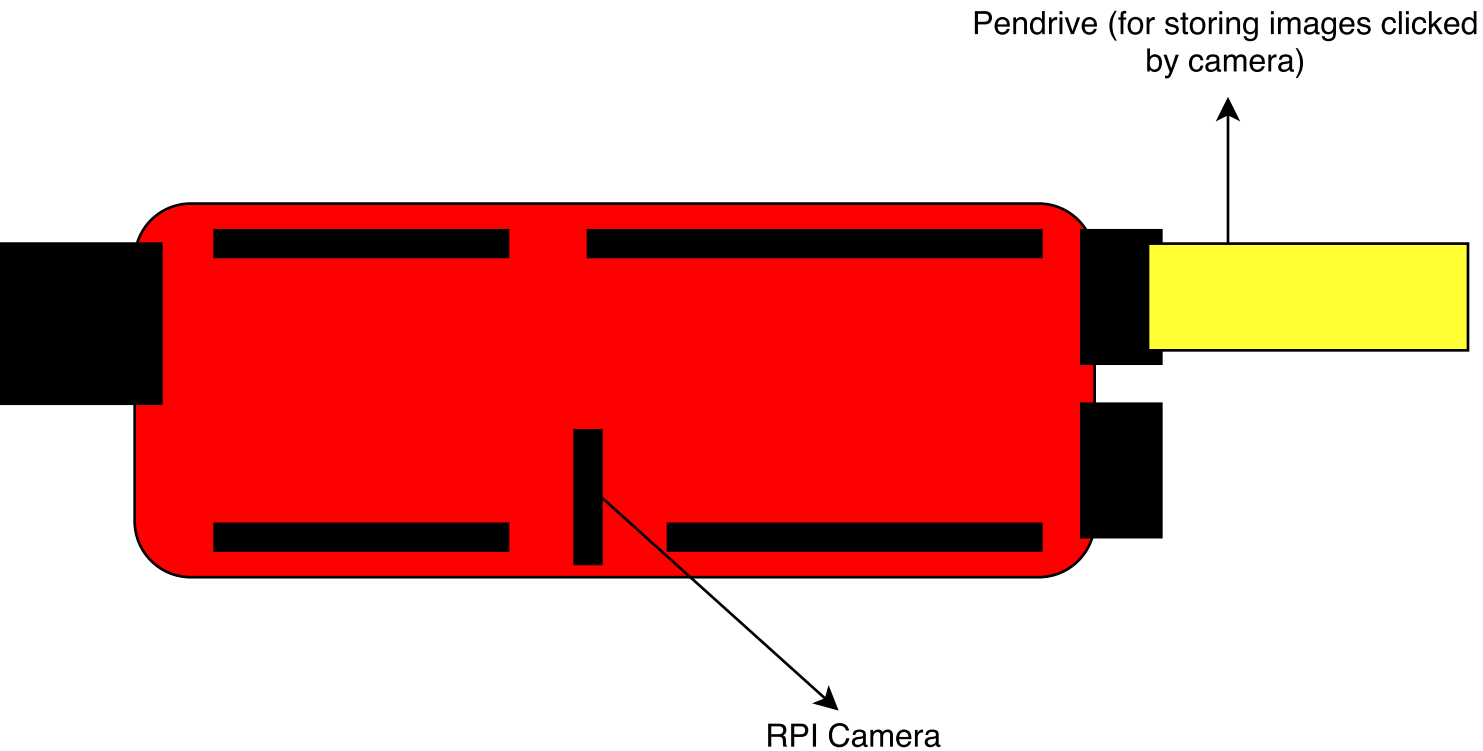
Even though the sensor and the Wi-Fi module will included in the same Arduino circuit but for better clarification we have showed them in different circuit diagrams.





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3) A Raspberry pi that will enable us to stream live video using a Raspberry pi camera (5 MP) and also click images that will help us monitor and study the environment and control the rover.



Microprocessors used:

- 1) Raspberry Pie 3 Model B
- 2) Arduino Uno (*2)

Specifications of Equipment to be used:

1) Sensors:

- a) Temperature and Humidity Sensor: DHT11 (3-5.5V DC)
- b) Pressure Sensor: BMP180 (5V, I2C Device)
- c) Gas Sensor: MQ135 (5V DC/AC)
- d) Infrared Sensor: GP2Y0A21YK0F Proximity Sensor
- e) Ultrasonic Sensor: HC-SR04 (5V DC, Working current: 15mA, Range: 2cm-4m)
- f) Water Level Sensor: RKI-2350 (5V DC)

2) Bluetooth Module: HC-05 (80 dBm)

3) Wi-Fi Module: ESP8266 (5 V)

4) Ethernet Shield: W5100 Shield Network Extension Board

5) DC Motors: Gear motor – Helical gear

Specifications of the motors:

- 150RPM 12V DC motors with Gearbox
- 4mm shaft diameter with internal hole
- 125gm weight
- 2kgcm torque
- No-load current = 60 mA(Max), Load current = 300 mA(Max)

6) H-Bridge: L293D (4.5 to 36V, provides bidirectional open currents up to 600mA)

7) Servo Motors: SG90 Mini Servo

Specifications of the servo motor:

- Weight: 9 g
- Dimension: 22.2 x 11.8 x 31 mm approx.
- Stall torque: 1.8 kgf·cm
- Operating speed: 0.1 s/60 degree
- Operating voltage: 4.8 V (~5V)
- Dead band width: 10 μ s
- Temperature range: 0 °C – 55 °C