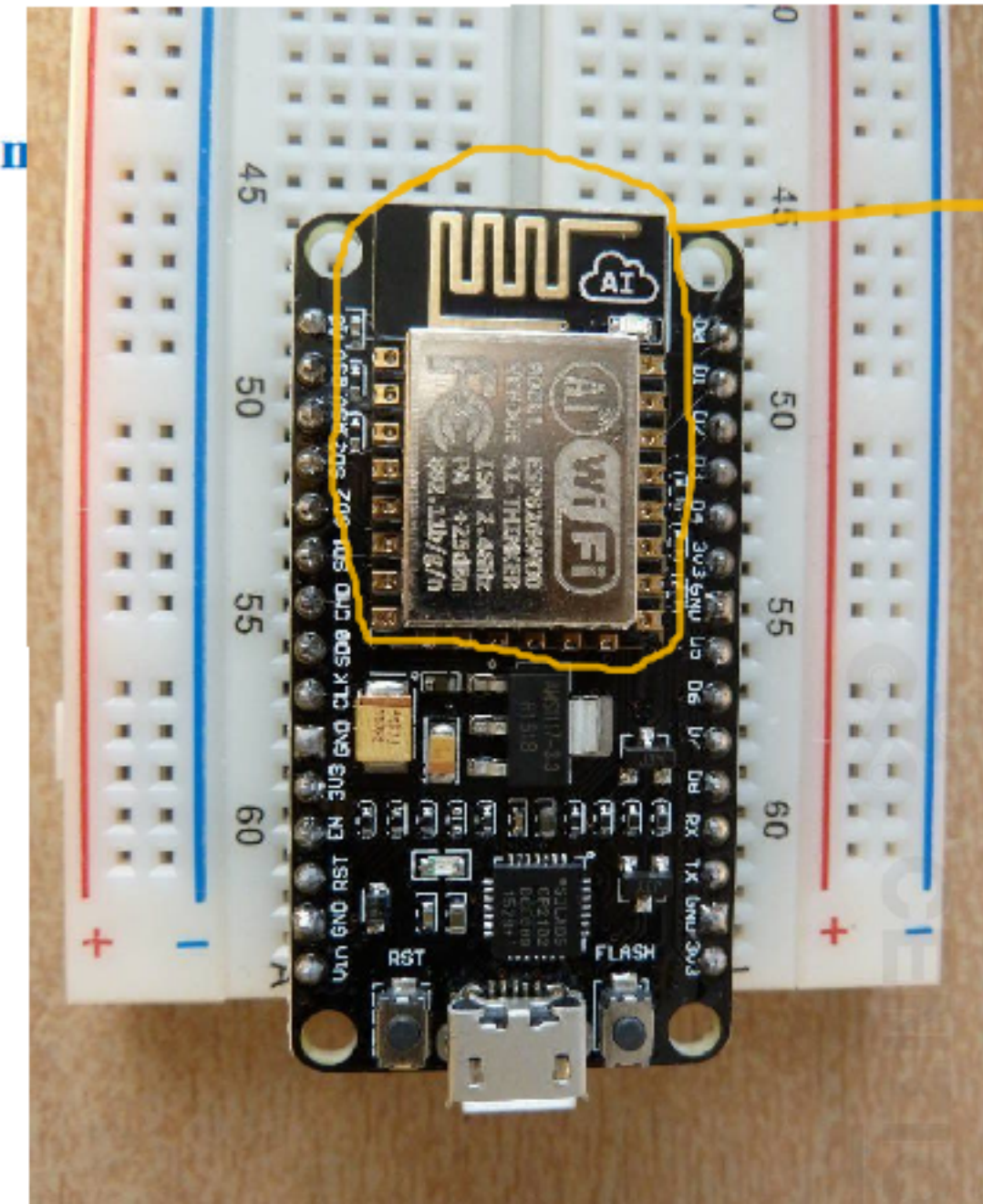
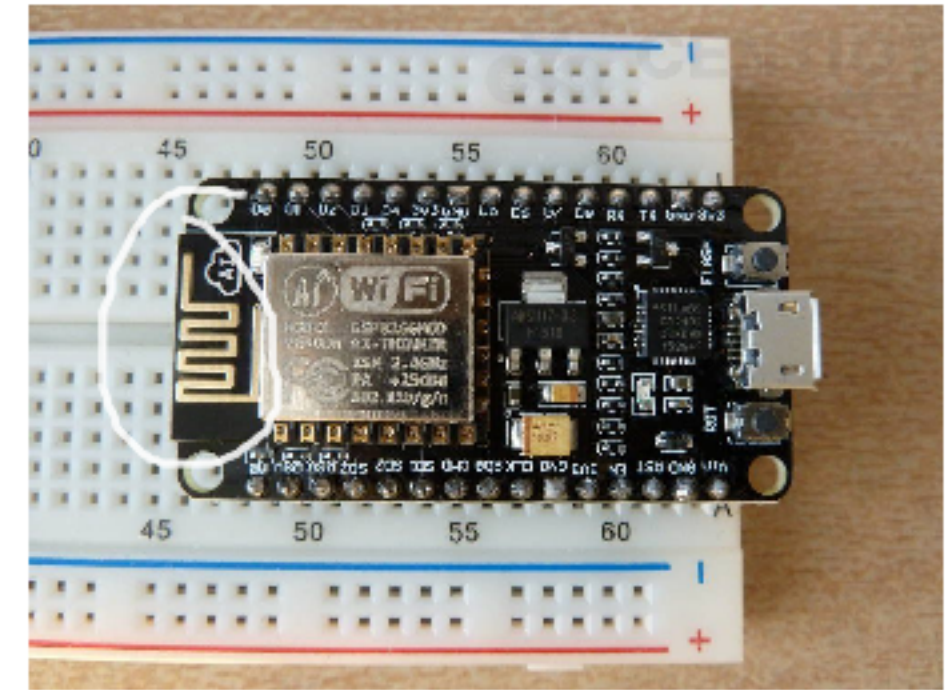
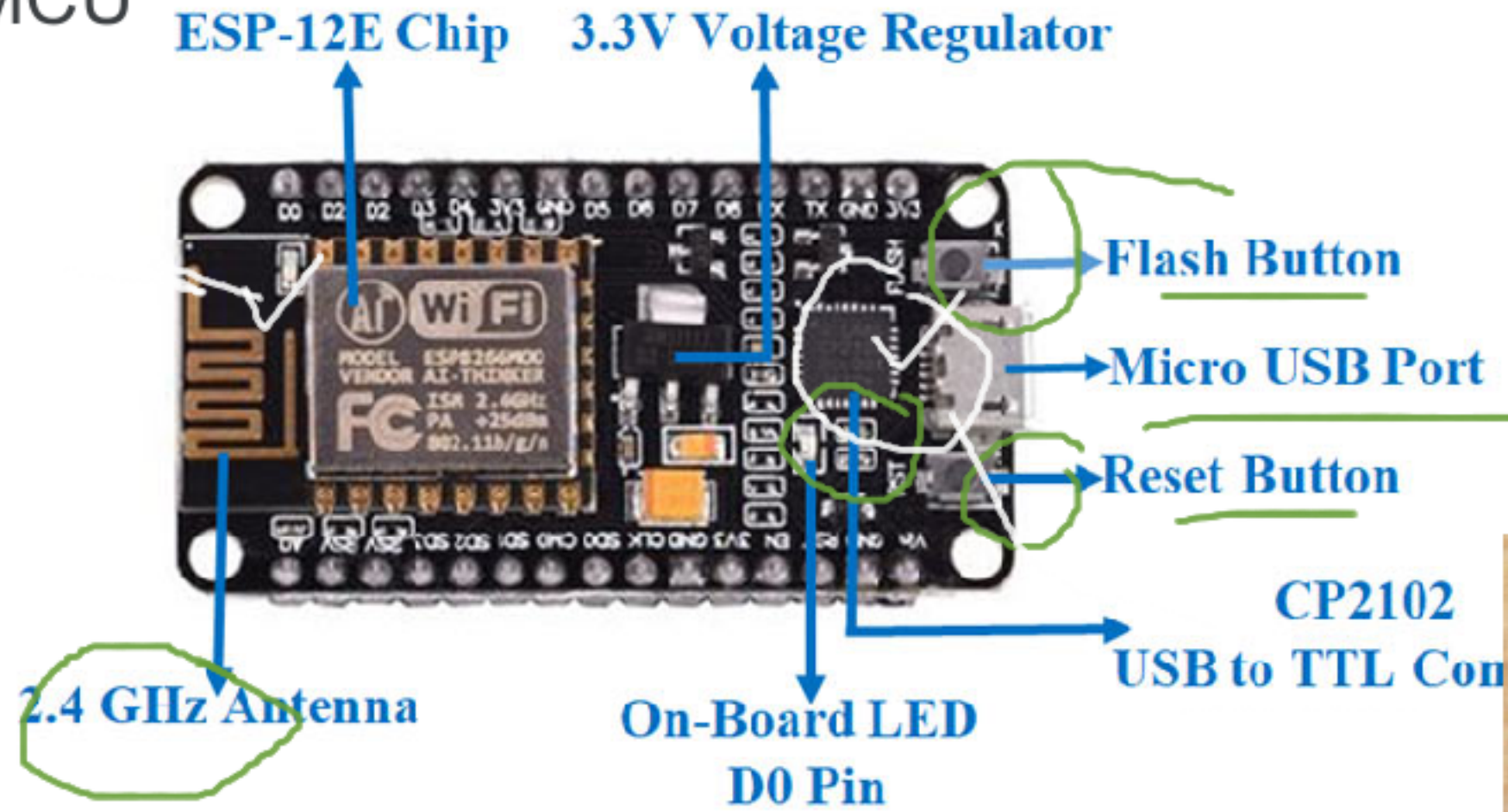


## NodeMCU



ESP12

✓ <https://lastminuteengineers.com/esp8266-nodemcu-arduino-tutorial/>



sketch\_sep23a | Arduino 1.8.9

File Edit Sketch Tools Help

The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE interface with the 'Tools' menu open. The menu items are: Auto Format (Ctrl+T), Archive Sketch, Fix Encoding & Reload, Manage Libraries... (Ctrl+Shift+I), Serial Monitor (Ctrl+Shift+M), Serial Plotter (Ctrl+Shift+L), WiFi101 / Wi-Fi NINA Firmware Updater, ArduBlock, Board: "Arduino/Genuino Uno" (circled in green), Port, Get Board Info, Programmer: "Arduino as ISP", and Burn Bootloader. The code editor in the background shows a C++ sketch with a yellow highlight on the first line of the void loop and a blue box around the closing brace of the setup function.


sketch\_sep23a | Arduino 1.8.9

File Edit Sketch Tools Help

The screenshot shows the Arduino IDE interface with the 'Tools' menu open. The menu items are: Auto Format (Ctrl+T), Archive Sketch, Fix Encoding & Reload, Manage Libraries... (Ctrl+Shift+I), Serial Monitor (Ctrl+Shift+M), Serial Plotter (Ctrl+Shift+L), WiFi101 / Wi-Fi NINA Firmware Updater, ArduBlock, Board: "NodeMCU 1.0 (ESP-12E Module)" (circled in green), Upload Speed: "115200", CPU Frequency: "80 MHz", Flash Size: "4M (no SPIFFS)", Debug port: "Disabled", Debug Level: "None", lwIP Variant: "v2 Lower Memory", VTables: "Flash", Exceptions: "Disabled", Erase Flash: "Only Sketch", SSL Support: "All SSL ciphers (most compatible)", Port (checked with a green checkmark), Get Board Info (checked with a green checkmark), Programmer: "Arduino as ISP", and Burn Bootloader. The code editor in the background shows a C++ sketch with a yellow highlight on the first line of the void loop and a blue box around the closing brace of the setup function. The status bar at the bottom shows 'Invalid' three times.

GPIO - General Purpose Input and output

NodeMCU - onboard LED blinking



```
int ledPin=2 ;  
void setup() {  
  pinMode(ledPin, OUTPUT);  
}
```

```
// the loop function runs over and over again forever  
void loop() {  
  digitalWrite(ledPin, HIGH);  
  delay(1000);  
  digitalWrite(ledPin, LOW);  
  delay(1000);  
}
```

<https://pastebin.com/73fpWFjJ>

- ✓ step 1 : connect nodemcu with wifi  
username/SSID and pwd
- ✓ SSID - secure set Identifier
- ✓ step 2 : Node is connect to wifi (modem/Mobile hotspot..)  
MAC (it has) + IP (assigned) + ( for comm . port no is selected)
- ✓ step 3 : create server object listening at port 80
- ✓ Step 4: listen to incoming request from client browser
- ✓ Step 5 : take action as per the data send by user i.e.  
/LED=ON ——— Put ON led  
/LED=OFF ——— Put off
- Step 6 : display the update webpage to client . Go to Step 4

# Basics of Networking

## TCP/IP

Transmission control Protocol / Internet Protocol

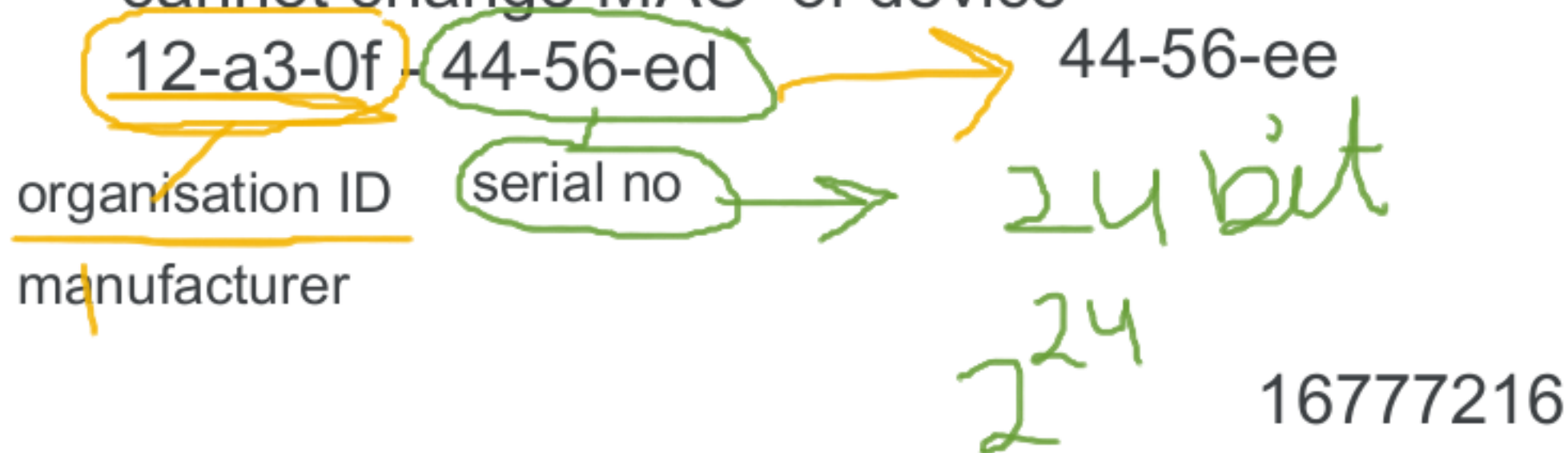
MAC id - Medium access control

IP address

MAC address is 48 bit ( 12 hexa decimal character)  
burnt inside the hardware by manufacturer .

commonly known as DNA .

cannot change MAC of device



802.11 IEEE project for wifi

a

b

g

n

check ip and mac in  
windows  
>ipconfig

Linux  
\$ ifconfig



MAC - Physical address  
IP - logical address  
Port no - (1-65535)

Socket <sup>Encrypt</sup>

1 — 1023

Reserved

80 HTTP  
443 HTTPS

50000 >

