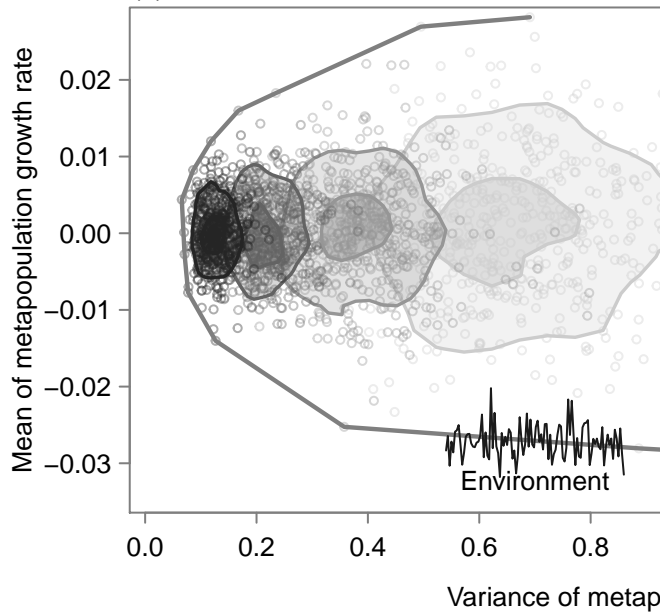


(a) Short-term environmental fluctuations



(b) Long-term environmental change

