

Return to "Self-Driving Car Engineer" in the classroom

DISCUSS ON STUDENT HUB

PID Controller

REVIEW CODE REVIEW 2 **HISTORY**

```
▼ src/main.cpp
              1
```

```
1 #include <math.h>
 2 #include <uWS/uWS.h>
 3 #include <iostream>
 4 #include <string>
 5 #include "json.hpp"
 6 #include "PID.h"
8 // for convenience
9 using nlohmann::json;
10 using std::string;
11
12 // For converting back and forth between radians and degrees.
13 constexpr double pi() { return M_PI; }
14 double deg2rad(double x) { return x * pi() / 180; }
15 double rad2deg(double x) { return x * 180 / pi(); }
16
17 // Checks if the SocketIO event has JSON data.
18 // If there is data the JSON object in string format will be returned,
19 // else the empty string "" will be returned.
20 string hasData(string s) {
21 auto found_null = s.find("null");
22 auto b1 = s.find_first_of("[");
23 auto b2 = s.find_last_of("]");
   if (found_null != string::npos) {
24
    return "";
25
26
```

```
else if (b1 != string::npos && b2 != string::npos) {
27
                   return s.substr(b1, b2 - b1 + 1);
28
29
            return "";
30
31 }
32
33 int main() {
34
            uWS::Hub h;
35
            PID pid;
36
            double init Kp = -0.15;
37
            double init Ki = -0.0;
38
39
             double init Kd = -0.8;
             pid.Init(init_Kp, init_Ki, init_Kd);
40
41
             h.on Message([\&pid](uWS::WebSocket < uWS::SERVER> \ ws, \ char \ *data, \ size\_t \ length
42
                                                                  uWS::OpCode opCode) {
43
                   // "42" at the start of the message means there's a websocket message even
44
                   // The 4 signifies a websocket message
45
                   // The 2 signifies a websocket event
46
                   if (length && length > 2 && data[0] == '4' && data[1] == '2') {
47
                        auto s = hasData(string(data).substr(0, length));
48
49
                        if (s != "") {
50
                              auto j = json::parse(s);
51
52
                              string event = j[0].get<string>();
53
54
                              if (event == "telemetry") {
55
                                   // j[1] is the data JSON object
56
                                   double cte = std::stod(j[1]["cte"].get<string>());
57
                                    double speed = std::stod(j[1]["speed"].get<string>());
58
                                    double angle = std::stod(j[1]["steering angle"].get<string>());
59
                                    double steer value;
60
61
                                   pid.UpdateError(cte);
62
                                    steer value = pid.TotalError();
63
                                    double throttle = 0.3 + 0.40 * (0.05 - abs(steer_value)) / (0.05 + abs(steer_value))
64
65
```

AWESOME

Great implementation on the steering control! This actually made your car drive really in a smooth way. Ar extra challenge!

```
// DEBUG
66
             std::cout << "CTE: " << cte << " Steering Value: " << steer value <<
67
                       << std::endl;
68
69
             json msgJson;
70
             msgJson["steering_angle"] = steer_value;
71
             msgJson["throttle"] = throttle;
72
73
             auto msg = "42[\"steer\"," + msgJson.dump() + "]";
             std::cout << msg << std::endl;</pre>
74
             ws.send(msg.data(), msg.length(), uWS::OpCode::TEXT);
75
           } // end "telemetry" if
76
         } else {
77
78
           // Manual driving
```

```
string msg = "42[\"manual\",{}]";
   79
              ws.send(msg.data(), msg.length(), uWS::OpCode::TEXT);
   80
   81
   82
          } // end websocket message if
        }); // end h.onMessage
   83
   84
        h.onConnection([&h](uWS::WebSocket<uWS::SERVER> ws, uWS::HttpRequest req) {
   85
        std::cout << "Connected!!!" << std::endl;</pre>
   86
        });
   87
   88
        h.onDisconnection([&h](uWS::WebSocket<uWS::SERVER> ws, int code,
   89
                                char *message, size_t length) {
   90
          ws.close();
   91
   92
          std::cout << "Disconnected" << std::endl;</pre>
   93
        });
   94
        int port = 4567;
   95
       if (h.listen(port)) {
   96
        std::cout << "Listening to port " << port << std::endl;</pre>
   97
       } else {
   98
        std::cerr << "Failed to listen to port" << std::endl;</pre>
   99
        return -1;
  100
  101
        }
  102
  103
       h.run();
  104 }
  105
▶ src/PID.cpp
▶ src/PID.h
▶ cmakepatch.txt
▶ README.md
▶ CMakeLists.txt
```

RETURN TO PATH

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