1. Name the following compounds (6 x 2 = 12 pts)

(2-methylbutyl) 2-chloro-5-ethyl-4-methoxy-3-oxohex-5-enoate

Or

Sec-pentyl 2-chloro-5-ethyl-4-methoxy-3-oxohex-5-enoate

5-amino-2-bromo-4-methoxy-6, N-dimethyloct-3-enoic acid lactam

4-bromo-2-methoxycyclohex-3-enecarboxylic 2-bromo-3-methylpentanoic anhydride

2-amino-3-cyano-4-ethyl-5-isopropyl-6-nitro-8-oxooctanoyl chloride

N-sec-butyl-5-ethoxy-N-isopropyl-6-methyl-4-oxoheptanamide

7-chloro-4,5-dihydroxy-2-isobutylnon-3-enoic acid lactone

2. Predict the product(s) obtained from the following reactions ($2 \times 12 = 24 \text{ pts}$)

(a)
$$OH \frac{Br_2}{PBr_3}$$

$$OH \frac{1. SOCl_2 / heat}{2. Li(t-BuO)_3AlH}$$

$$OH \frac{1. LDA}{1. LDA}$$

$$OH \frac{2}{2. Li(t-BuO)_3AlH}$$

$$OH \frac{1. LDA}{2. Li(t-BuO)_3AlH}$$

$$OH \frac{1. LDA}{2. CI}$$

$$OH \frac{2}{2. CI}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & 1. \ \text{NaN}_3 \\ \hline & 2. \ \text{NaBH}_4 \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} & \text{NH}_2 \\ \hline & \text{N} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c|c} & \text{Br} \\ \hline & \text{N} \end{array}$$

(j)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} CI & & \\ \hline & HNO_3 \\ Br & H_2SO_4 \\ \hline & N \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} NO_2 \\ \hline & 1. \ NaCN \\ \hline & 2. \ H_3O^+ \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CI \\ \hline & N \\ \hline \end{array} \begin{array}{c} NO_2 \\ \hline & CO_2H_3O^+ \\ \end{array}$$

(k)

O 1.
$$NH$$
 2. Ph $2. Ph$ $2. Ph$ $2. LiAlH_4$ $3. H_2O$

(j)

3 Show how you would synthesize each of the following compounds from the given starting materials (you must show all the intermediates to receive full credit) $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ pts})$

$$HCN$$
 HO
 CN
 H_3O^+
 OH
 OH
 OH

4. Propose a mechanism consistent with the following reactions (you must show all the intermediates and arrows indicating the electron flow to receive full credit) (3 \times 2 = 6 pts)

(a)
$$N: H \oplus H$$
 NH_2 NH_2