

# hackerspace global grid

## world domination - one measurement at a time

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shackspace - devision for aerospace research and space exploration

10. Mai 2012

1 What is hgg

2 What we're actually doing

3 On the horizon

## Caveat

- hgg is, at its heart, a *very* technical project
- Fear not! This presentation will give you a general overview and keep technicalities to a minimum

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## 1 What is hgg

- History
- hgg in a nutshell
- Who's behind it?

## 2 What we're actually doing

- The core idea
- Status quo

## 3 On the horizon

- Roadmap
- How to help

# CCCamp 2011

- Nick Farr, Lars Weiler, Jens Ohlig propose a *Hacker Space Program*
  - Ambitious goal: 23 years to put a hacker on the moon!
- Three hackers from shackspace immediately brainfart
  - "This is awesome!"
  - "Let's do it!"
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# The first idea

- Short term: Understand how satellite communication works
- Mid term: Setup something so we can receive sat comm
  - Make it simple: Each hackerspace should have one
  - Make it cheap: Use existing equipment
  - Make it reliable: Check what you need to do
- Long term: Add something so we can also send signals

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# Joining up w/ Constellation

- Andreas Hornig of AerospaceResearch.net ends up giving a talk on Constellation at shackspace
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# Press feedback

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– *Stuttgarter Zeitung*
- "Hacking im Weltraum - Hacker arbeiten an eigenem Satellitennetzwerk"  
– *Golem*
- "Hackers send internet into space"  
– *UK Metro*
- "Hackers plan space satellites to combat censorship"  
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# What hgg definitely isn't

- The *Hacker Space Program's* aim is to have communication infrastructure in place at some point
- *Hackespace Global Grid / hgg* is working on the very basics of this (distributed ground station network)
- However, we (as in hgg) are *not* building an alternative internet at the moment
- We are working on getting something out there which can be used as a platform and starting point to seed other projects and ideas

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- **hgg in a nutshell**
- Who's behind it?

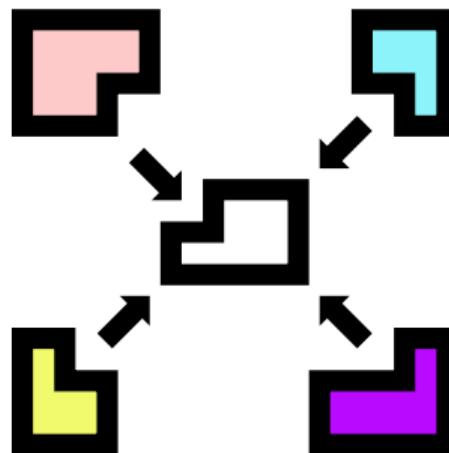
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- The core idea
- Status quo

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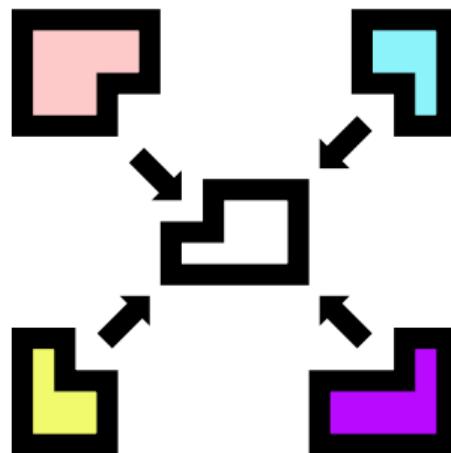
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# Build a modular system



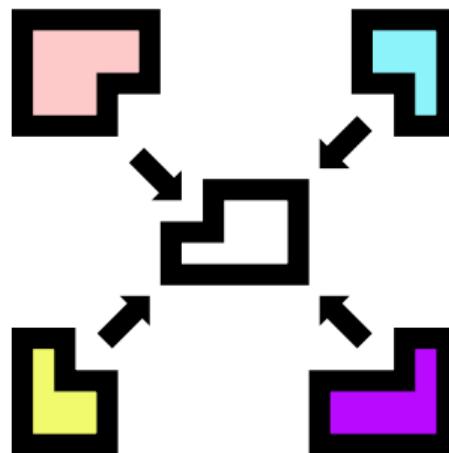
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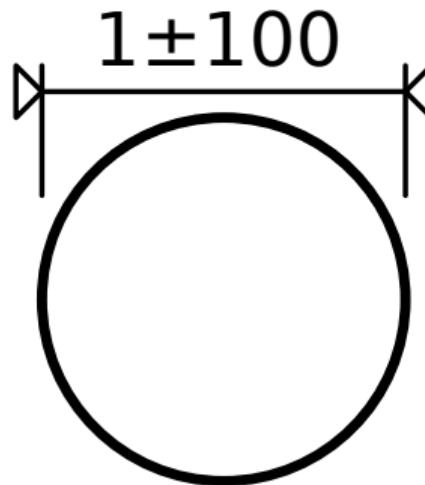
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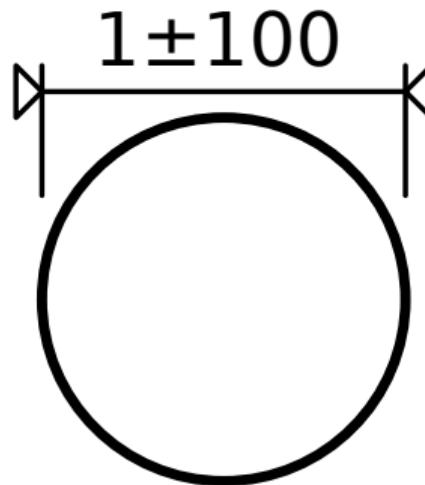
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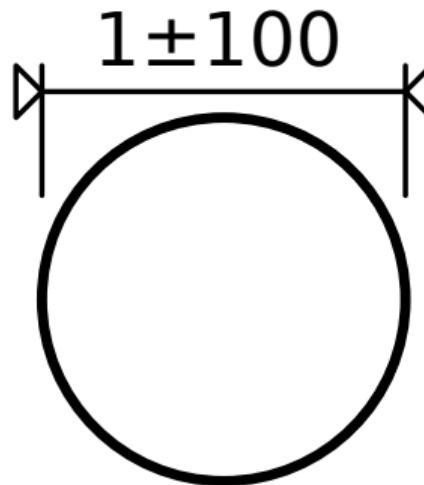
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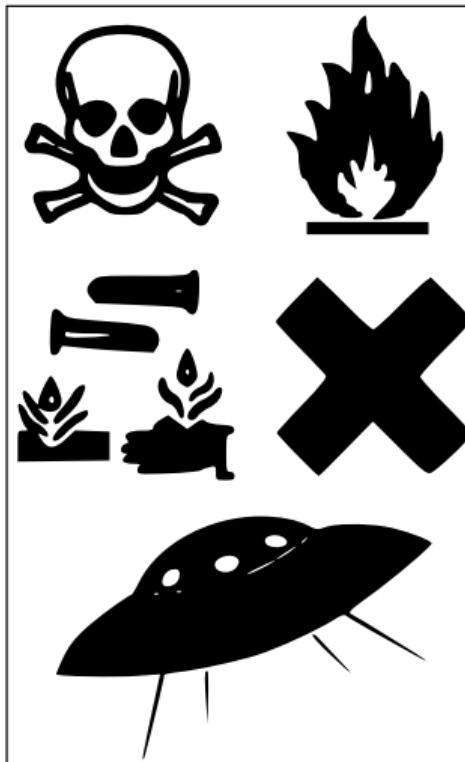
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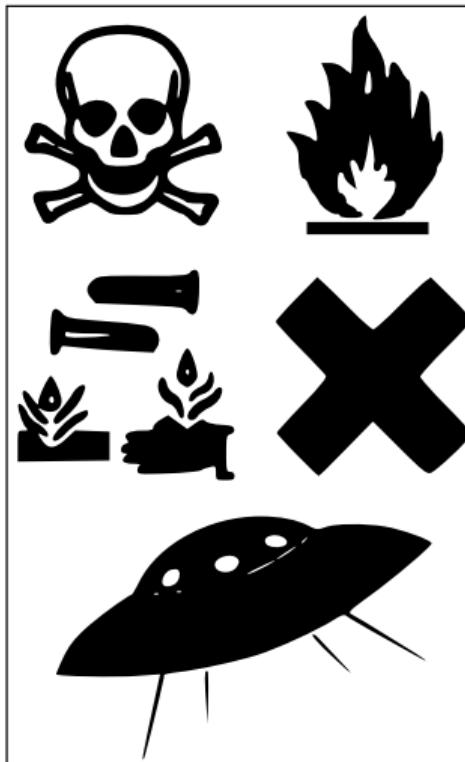
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# Measure stuff



- Airplanes
- Satellites
- Background radiation
- Or even just the temperate

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# Make it a distributed system



- Many simple measurement stations
  - networked together
  - providing geo-coded data

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- Realistic: assemble a kit
- Lazy: buy it, plug it in, forget about it

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# Who's behind it?

- Just a bunch of folks, really

- reloc0 & hadez & saeugetier working on hgg
- -horn- working on Constellation
- Paweł, Isaac, and a few others working on various projects

- No company or governments

- By hackers, for everyone

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# Consolidating existing and new information

- There is already *a lot* of information available
  - HAM radio community
  - Amateur satellite community
  - Hackers & makers
- We're collecting information relevant to the ask
- Try to make it easier to understand where certain details aren't documented well
- Document our findings, results and failures for others to learn from

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# What about applications?

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- Track amateur satellites
  - Using pseudo-ranging w/ multiple receiver stations

- Once ground stations start gathering and publishing data, the possibilities are endless

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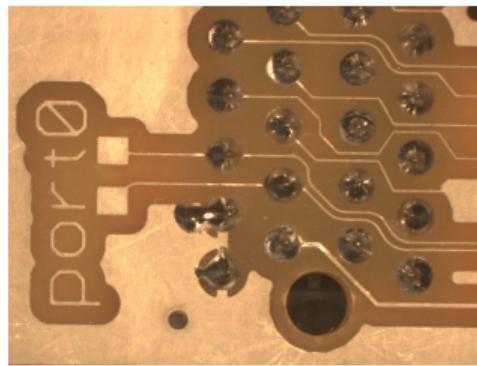
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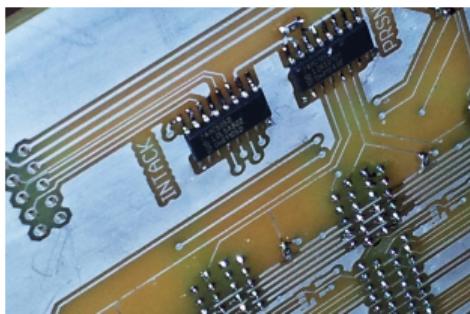
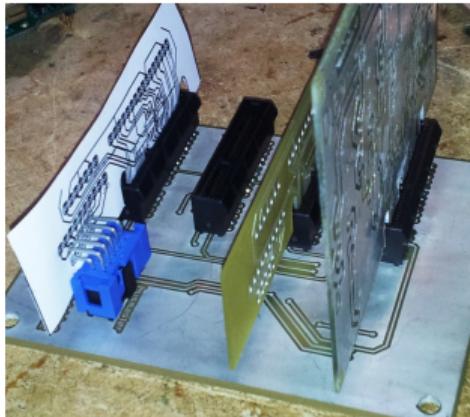
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# Specification of physical interface between modules



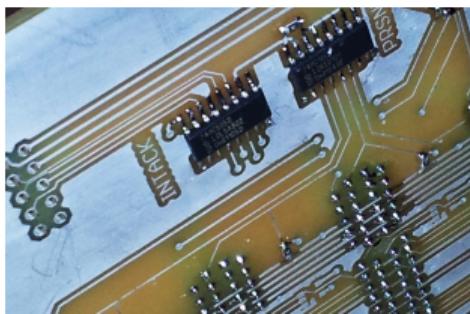
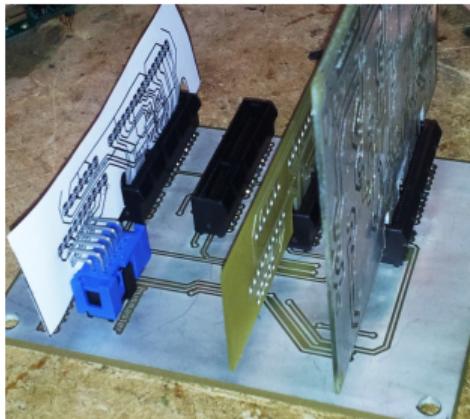
- Modules are connected via a backplane
- PCIe 4x plug w/ custom pinout
- 2x RS485 lanes for inter-module communication
- SPI-ish time broadcast bus
- Differential clock signal for high-res timing signal
- Each module sports storage for calibration data

# friendship0 backplane



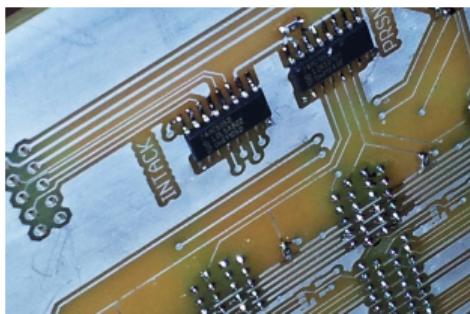
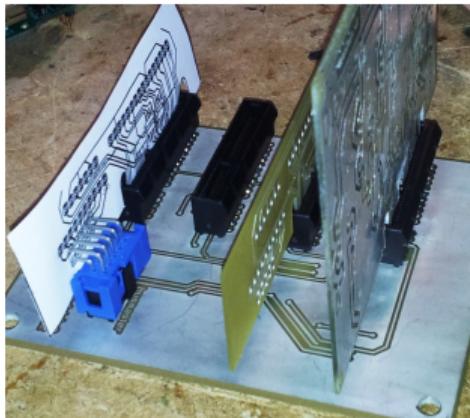
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- ICs for interrupt handling
- Can be easily scaled up, next step eight or nine slots

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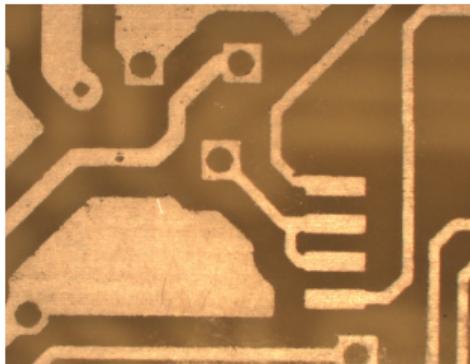
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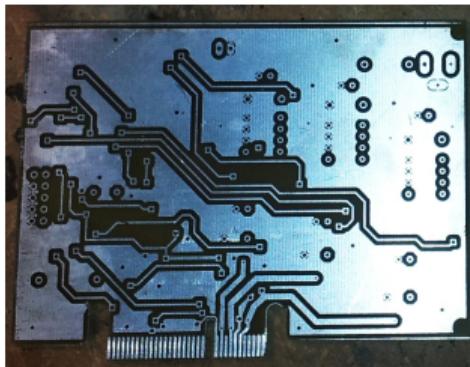


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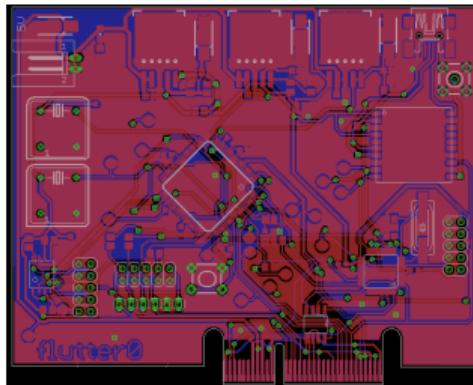
# braeburn0 & 1 power supply module



- Single external power source
- All voltages generated on-board, stabilized
- In-system voltage level monitoring
- braeburn1 using PC power supply

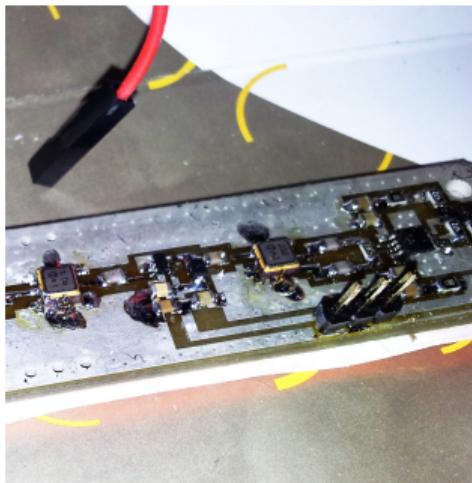


# flutter0 high precision distributed time source module



- Spartan3 FPGA for high-res timing (<100 ns)
- ATmega 168 for lo-res timing (1 s to 1/10th s)
- Low cost GPS module w/ external antenna support

# dash0 proof of concept



- ADS-B receiver based around miniADSB module
- Easily track commercial aircrafts
- Perfect for verifying pseudo ranging algorithms

1 What is hgg

2 What we're actually doing

3 On the horizon

## 1 What is hgg

- History
- hgg in a nutshell
- Who's behind it?

## 2 What we're actually doing

- The core idea
- Status quo

## 3 On the horizon

- Roadmap
- How to help

# celestia0 bus master module

- Manages interrupt requests by modules
- Arbitrates resources
- Enumeration of available modules

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- Most likely CPLD-based decoding of Manchester-encoded signal
- Contributions by Paweł
- Perfect to test pseudo-ranging because ADSB signal contains GPS location data already (ground truth)
- Your own flight tracking radar at home? Hell, yeah!

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- First level test: 2x ground stations w/ flutter module
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- High accuracy measurement requires diligent calibration
  - Receiver, decoder, communication lags
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- Review everything
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- Manufacture pre-series
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# More modules

- Arduino module

- Probably the easiest way to prototype
- Make it available to an already large community

- Environment sensors

Temperature, light, motion, ...

Small sensors, probably not much more than a few centimeters away from the main board  
Sensors can be used to trigger actions or send data to the cloud

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Arduino module

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# Satellites!

- Not impossible, though not really *our* goal

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# Why we have not asked for donations, yet

- Offers from heartwarming to ridiculous
- Still doing research and feasibility studies
- No guarantee that it'll ever work (chances are good, though)
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# Keep in touch

- Wiki

- Edit away at <http://hgg.aero/>
- There's a list of open tasks. Pick one or add one!

- GitHub

<https://github.com/hackerspace-global-grid>  
Check out our repository for source code, documentation, and more.

- Public mailing list

[info@hgg.aero](mailto:info@hgg.aero)  
Join the public mailing list to stay up-to-date on the latest news and developments.

- twitter

[@hgg\\_aero](https://twitter.com/hgg_aero)

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- Check out the [hacker space global grid](https://groups.google.com/forum/#!forum/hackerspaceglobalgrid) forum

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[hackerspace-global-grid@googlegroups.com](mailto:hackerspace-global-grid@googlegroups.com)

For general discussions, announcements, and questions about the project.

- twitter

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Questions!

Pretty please :)