



***INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY***  
***JAHANGIRNAGAR UNIVERSITY***

**Number of Lab Report : 07**

**Name of Lab Report : N mod counter with Jk flipflop.**

**Course Title : Digital Logic Design Lab**

**Course Code : ICT – 2104**

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**Submitted To**

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Roll – 2023

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Experiment Name:  $N$ -mod Counter.

Objectives:

1. To know how to Construct a mod-7 Counter
2. To know and study the Operations of mod-7 Counter.

Theory: Binary Counters are one of the applications of sequential logic using flip-flops. A Counter is a device that stores or displays the number of times a particular event or process has occurred in form of clock pulses. On application of pulses, the flip-flop connected together undergoes a change of state in such a manner that the binary number stored in the flip-flops represents the number of pulses applied at input.

To make a mod-7 counter it will require 3 flip-flops as  $2^3=8$  which can count show total 8 different states we will modify it to count 7 states and repeat the same process.

#### Apparatus:

1. Bread board

2. Power Source

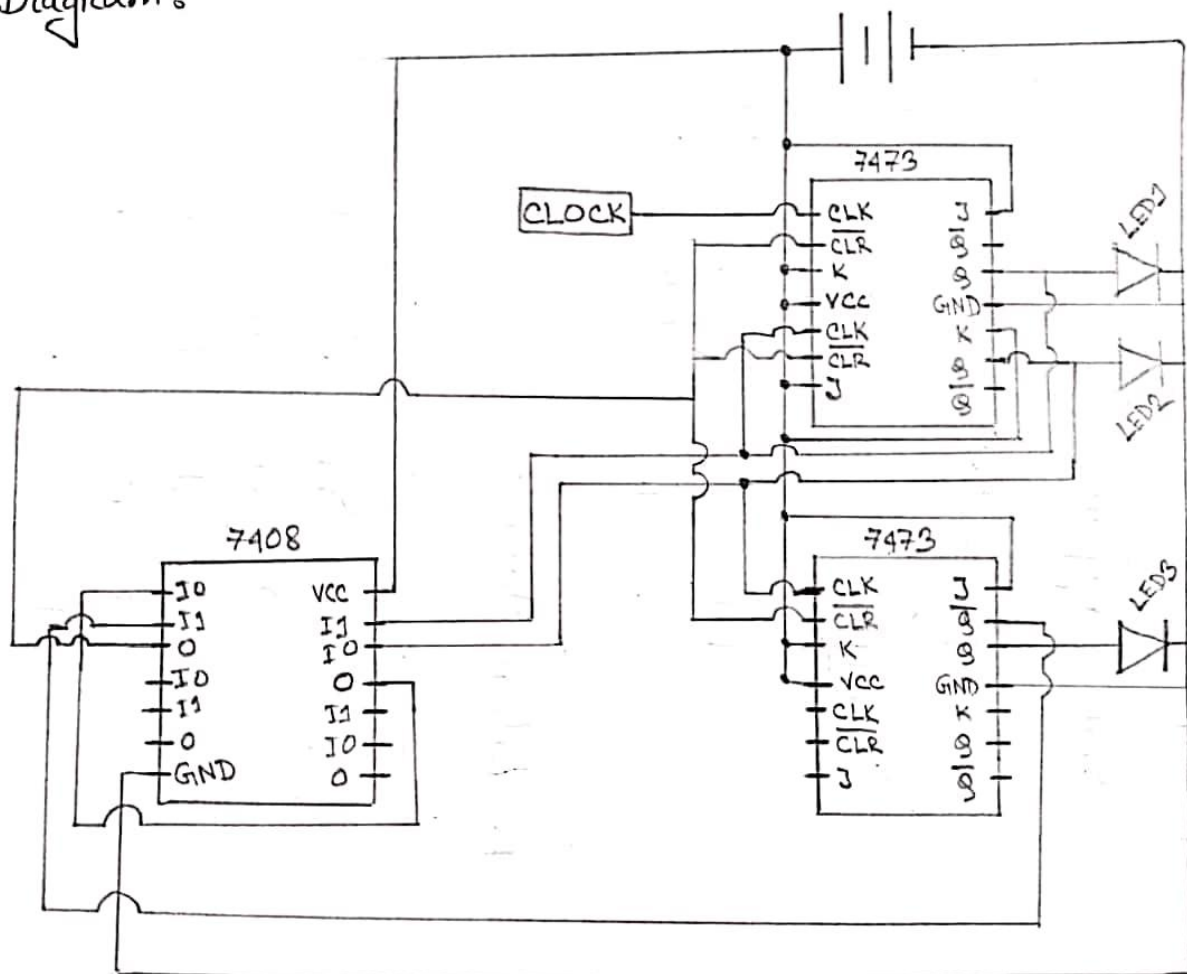
3. IC 7473

4. Clock Pulse

5. LEDs

6. Connecting wires.

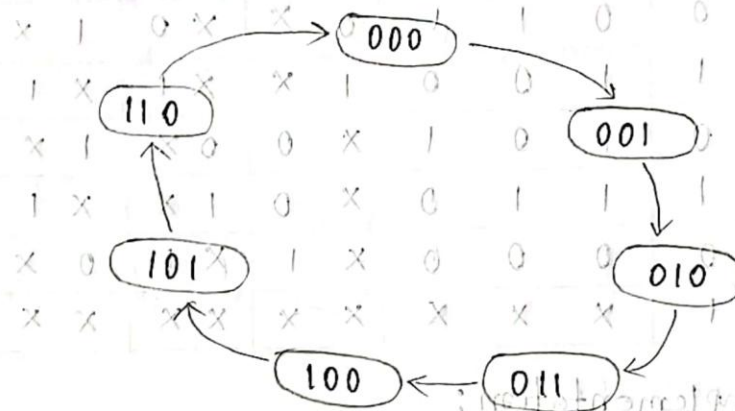
Diagram :



Results:

Number of flip-flops: 3

State diagram:

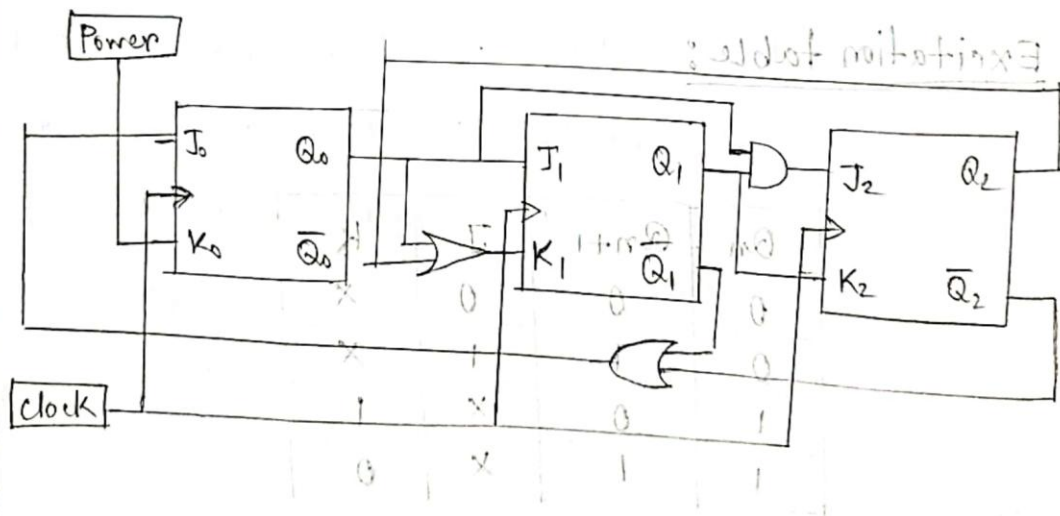


Excitation table:

$Q_n$	$Q_{n+1}$	J	K
0	0	0	x
0	1	1	x
1	0	x	1
1	1	x	0

Present			Next								
$Q_2$	$Q_1$	$Q_0$	$Q_2^+$	$Q_1^+$	$Q_0^+$	$J_2$	$K_2$	$J_1$	$K_1$	$J_0$	$K_0$
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	X	0	X	1	X
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	X	1	X	X	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	0	X	X	0	1	X
0	1	1	1	0	0	1	X	X	1	X	1
1	0	0	1	0	1	X	0	0	X	1	X
1	0	1	1	1	0	X	0	1	X	X	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	X	1	X	1	0	X
1	1	1	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Circuit implementation:



### Discussion:

The Counter is counting 0 to 46 total 7 numbers Properly. We used 3 Flip-flops to cover  $000_2$  to  $110_2$ . When the count reaches  $110_2$  it will repeat the same Process.

### References:

1. Digital Systems Principles and Applications  
Ronald J. Tocci 12th Edition

2. [www.wikipedia.com](http://www.wikipedia.com)

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**THE END**