

# Numpy\_Pandas\_for\_Data\_science\_by\_Shawak

February 11, 2019

## 1 Numpy

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```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
```

```
In [ ]: x=list(range(15))
```

```
In [ ]: print x
        type(x)
```

```
In [ ]: z=[]
        for values in x:
            z.append(values*5)
```

```
In [ ]: z
```

```
In [ ]: y=np.array(range(15))
```

```
In [ ]: type(y)
```

```
In [ ]: y*5
```

```
In [ ]: print y>10
        print y[y>10]
```

### 1.0.1 2D Array in Numpy

```
In [ ]: x=[list(range(5)),list(range(5,10)),list(range(11,16))]
```

```
In [ ]: x
```

```
In [ ]: array=np.array(x)
```

```
In [ ]: array
```

### 1.1 indexing

```
In [ ]: array[0][1]
```

```
In [ ]: array[0,1]
```

## 1.2 slicing

```
In [ ]: array
In [ ]: #array[row, column]
        array[1:3,2:4]
In [ ]: array>10
In [ ]: array[array>6].reshape(2,4)
In [ ]: array[:,2][array[:,2]>5]
```

## 1.3 functions in numpy

```
In [ ]: np.arange(1,10,2)
In [ ]: np.linspace(1,10,15)
In [ ]: np.logspace(1,1.5,10)
In [ ]: x=np.logspace(1,1.5,50)
In [ ]: x.size
In [ ]: x.shape
In [ ]: x=x.reshape(5,10)
In [ ]: x.shape
In [ ]: x.any()
In [ ]: x.all()
In [ ]: x=x.T
In [ ]: x.shape
In [ ]: x+x.T.T
In [ ]: x.sum()
In [ ]: x.mean()
In [ ]: x.max()
In [ ]: x.min()
In [ ]: x.std()
In [ ]: x.prod()
In [ ]: x=x.round()
In [ ]: x
```

## 1.4 seeding

```
In [ ]: np.random.seed(10)
```

```
In [ ]: np.random.rand(5)
```

```
In [ ]: np.random.rand(5,3)
```

```
In [ ]: a=10
```

```
In [ ]: b=15
```

```
In [ ]: (b-a)*np.random.rand(5,3)+a
```

### 1.4.1 STANDARD NORMAL DISTRIBUTION

#### MEAN AND VARIANCE

```
In [ ]: x=np.random.randn(5)
```

```
In [ ]: #mean and variance  
mu,sigma=5,2
```

```
In [ ]: y=mu+sigma*x
```

```
In [ ]: y
```

```
In [ ]: from matplotlib import pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns  
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [ ]: x1=np.random.randn(10000)
```

```
In [ ]: x2=mu+sigma*np.random.randn(10000)
```

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
```

```
In [ ]: plt.hist(x1,bins=20,alpha=0.8)  
plt.hist(x2,bins=20,alpha=0.8)
```