# SHENAO ZHANG

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### **EDUCATION**

Northwestern University Ph.D. student in IEMS (Industrial Engineering & Management Sciences) Advisor: Prof. Zhaoran Wang	Sep. 2023 - Present Evanston, IL
Georgia Institute of Technology M.S. in ECE (Electrical and Computer Engineering), GPA: 3.81/4.00 Advisor: Prof. Tuo Zhao and Prof. Bo Dai	May 2020 - May. 2022 Atlanta, GA
South China University of Technology B.Eng. in EE (Electronic and Information Engineering, Innovation Class)	Aug. 2016 - May 2020 Guangzhou, China
University of California, Berkeley	Jan. 2019 - May 2019

Berkeley, CA

Visiting student at the Department of EECS, GPA: 3.90/4.00

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

My research centers around Large Language Models (LLMs) and Reinforcement Learning (RL). I'm currently interested in two key areas: aligning LLMs efficiently by discovering valuable data with minimal cost, and enhancing LLMs and language agents with advanced reasoning capabilities. The ultimate goal of my research is to build systems that self-improve by actively synthesizing data and learning to reason to achieve superhuman intelligence. Previously, I developed data-efficient decision-making algorithms with applications to robotic and multi-agent systems.

### PREPRINTS

[13] **Shenao Zhang**, Yaqing Wang, Yinxiao Liu, Tianqi Liu, Peter Grabowski, Eugene Ie, Zhaoran Wang<sup>†</sup>, Yunxuan Li<sup>†</sup>, "Beyond Markovian: Reflective Exploration via Bayes-Adaptive RL for LLM Reasoning", *Preprint*. [PDF]

# **PROCEEDINGS**

- [12] Han Zhong\*, Yutong Yin\*, **Shenao Zhang**, Xiaojun Xu, Yuanxin Liu, Yifei Zuo, Zhihan Liu, Boyi Liu, Sirui Zheng, Hongyi Guo, Liwei Wang, Mingyi Hong, Zhaoran Wang, "BRiTE: Bootstrapping Reinforced Thinking Process to Enhance Language Model Reasoning", *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024. [PDF]
- [11] Huaijie Wang\*, Shibo Hao\*, Hanze Dong, **Shenao Zhang**, Yilin Bao, Ziran Yang, Yi Wu, "Offline Reinforcement Learning for LLM Multi-Step Reasoning", Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL), ICLR Workshop on Reasoning and Planning for LLMs (Oral), 2025. [PDF]
- [10] Shenao Zhang\*, Zhihan Liu\*, Boyi Liu, Yufeng Zhang, Yingxiang Yang, Liyu Chen, Tao Sun, Zhaoran Wang, "Reward-Augmented Data Enhances Direct Preference Alignment of LLMs", *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024. [PDF]
- [9] **Shenao Zhang**, Donghan Yu, Hiteshi Sharma, Ziyi Yang, Shuohang Wang, Hany Hassan, Zhaoran Wang, "Self-Exploring Language Models: Active Preference Elicitation for Online Alignment", *Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR)*, *ICML AutoRL Workshop* (Best Paper Award), 2024. [PDF]
- [8] Zhihan Liu\*, Miao Lu\*, **Shenao Zhang**, Boyi Liu, Hongyi Guo, Yingxiang Yang, Jose Blanchet, Zhaoran Wang, "Provably Mitigating Overoptimization in RLHF: Your SFT Loss is Implicitly an Adversarial Regularizer", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2024. [PDF]
- [7] Zhihan Liu\*, Hao Hu\*, **Shenao Zhang**\*, Hongyi Guo, Shuqi Ke, Boyi Liu, Zhaoran Wang, "Reason for Future, Act for Now: A Principled Framework for Autonomous LLM Agents with Provable Sample

Efficiency", International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), 2024. [PDF]

- [6] Feng Gao\*, Liangzhi Shi\*, **Shenao Zhang**, Zhaoran Wang, Yi Wu, "Adaptive-Gradient Policy Optimization: Enhancing Policy Learning in Non-Smooth Differentiable Simulations", *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024. [PDF]
- [5] **Shenao Zhang**, Boyi Liu, Zhaoran Wang<sup>†</sup>, Tuo Zhao<sup>†</sup>, "Model-Based Reparameterization Policy Gradient: Theory and Practical Algorithms", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023. [PDF].
- [4] Zhihan Liu\*, Miao Lu\*, Wei Xiong\*, Han Zhong, Hao Hu, **Shenao Zhang**, Sirui Zheng, Zhuoran Yang, Zhaoran Wang, "Maximize to Explore: One Objective Function Fusing Estimation, Planning, and Exploration", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) (Spotlight), 2023. [PDF]
- [3] **Shenao Zhang**, Wanxin Jin, Zhaoran Wang, "Adaptive Barrier Smoothing for First-Order Policy Gradient with Contact Dynamics", *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2023. [PDF]
- [2] **Shenao Zhang**, "Conservative Dual Policy Optimization for Efficient Model-Based Reinforcement Learning", Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022. [PDF]
- [1] **Shenao Zhang**, Li Shen, Lei Han, Li Shen, "Learning Meta Representation for Agents in Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning", Conference on Lifelong Learning Agents (CoLLAs) (Oral), 2023. [PDF]

### INTERNSHIP EXPERIENCE

Google Dec. 2024 - Now

Student Researcher Advisor: Eric Li, Yaqing Wang, Canoee Liu, and Tianqi Liu

· Worked on test-time reflective exploration and Bayes-adaptive RL.

Microsoft GenAI

Student Researcher

Jan. 2024 - June 2024

Advisor: Donghan Yu

· Worked on active preference elicitation for online alignment [9].

ByteDance Seed June 2024 - Sep. 2024

Research Intern June 2023 - Aug. 2023

• Worked on RL with LLM policy prior [\*] and reward-augmented alignment [10].

Microsoft Research (MSR), Asia Feb. 2023 - May 2023

Research Intern

Advisor: Li Zhao

· Worked on autonomous LLM agents that actively gather information [\*].

Tencent AI Lab Aug. 2019 - Sep. 2020

Research Intern Advisors: Li Shen, Lei Han and Li Shen

· Worked on visual attention representation [\*] and multi-agent RL [1].

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Head TA of the graduate course CS 7648: Interactive Robot Learning (Fall 2021) at Georgia Tech.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Conference Review: NeurIPS 20-25, ICLR 22-25, ICML 22-25, AISTATS 22-25, COLM 24-25.

Journal Review: Neurocomputing, TPAMI, TMLR.

## HONORS AND AWARDS

Meshy Fellowship Finalist	2025
NeurIPS Top Reviewer	2024
NeurIPS Scholar Award	2022-2023
ICML Travel Award	2023
Georgia Tech Level A Premier Merit-Based Scholarship	2020-2021
Outstanding Freshman Scholarship (Awarded to 30 among 6.500 students)	2016