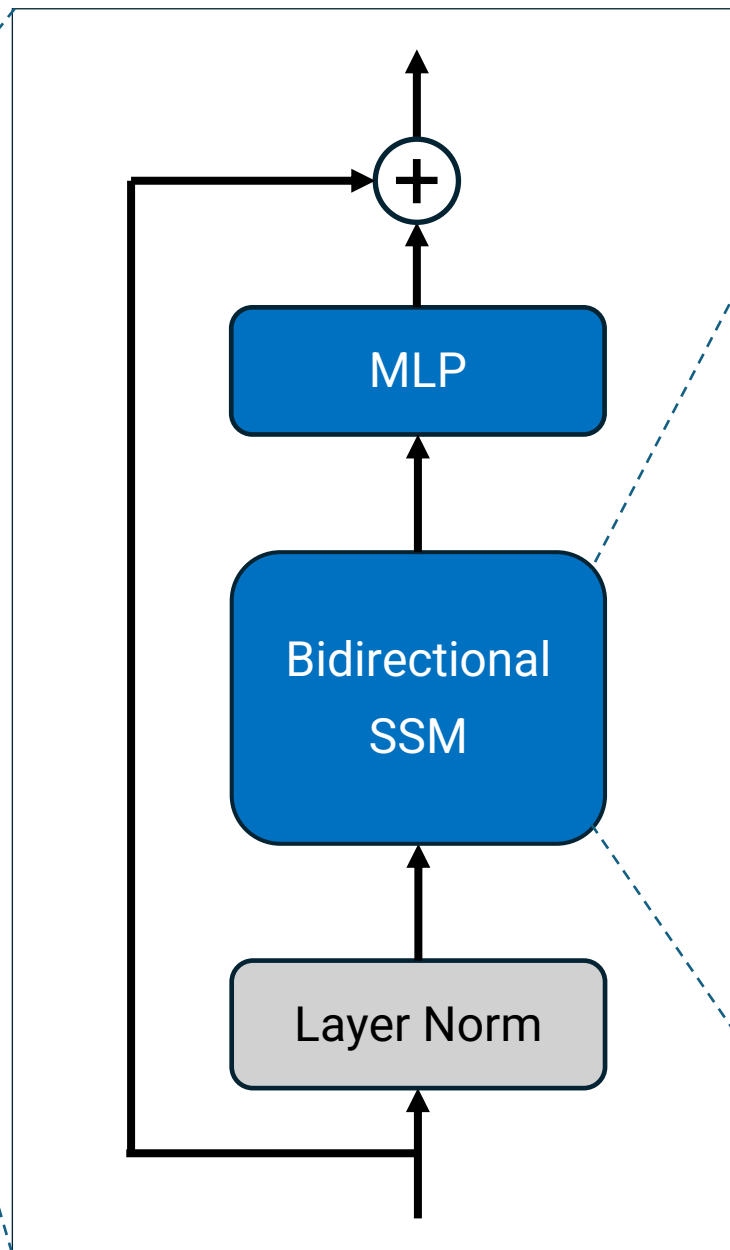
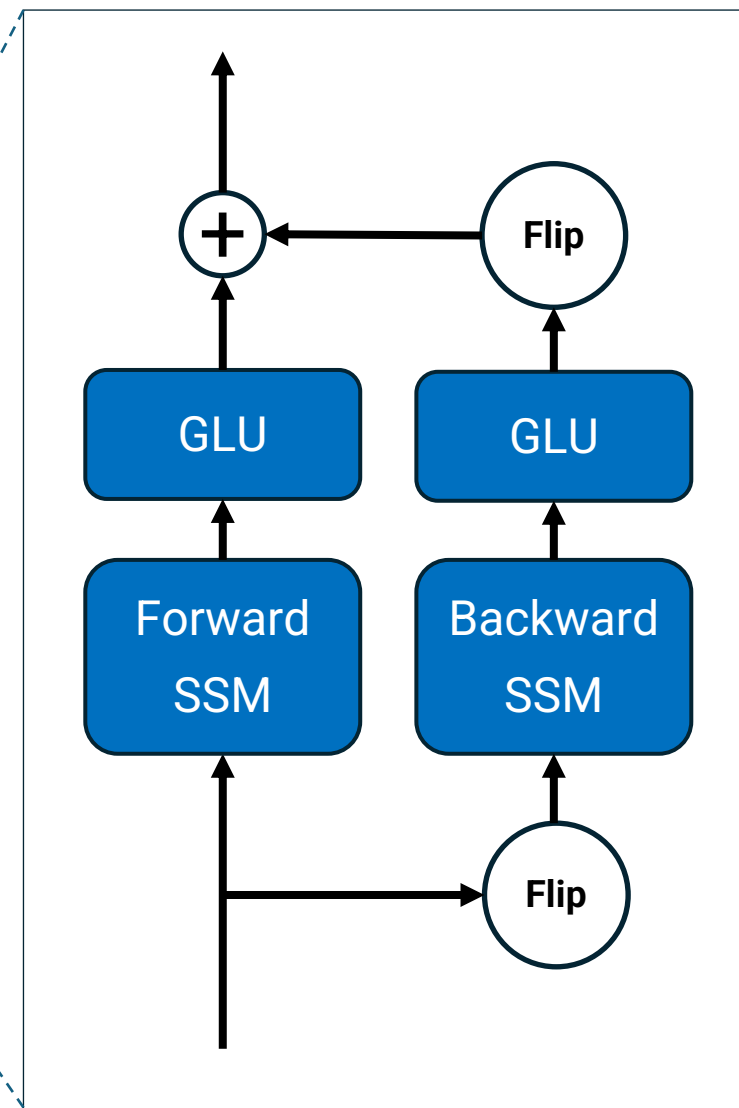


(a) Video Diffusion Models



(b) Temporal SSM Layer



(c) Bidirectional SSM Module