

## Recursion with ArrayList

- 1 Let subseq. → Print Subseq.
- 2 Get KPC → Print KPC
- 3 Get Maze path
- 4 Get maze path with jump. → Print Stair paths.
- 5 Stair paths. → Print Stair paths.

## Print

## Signature freeze

ArrayList

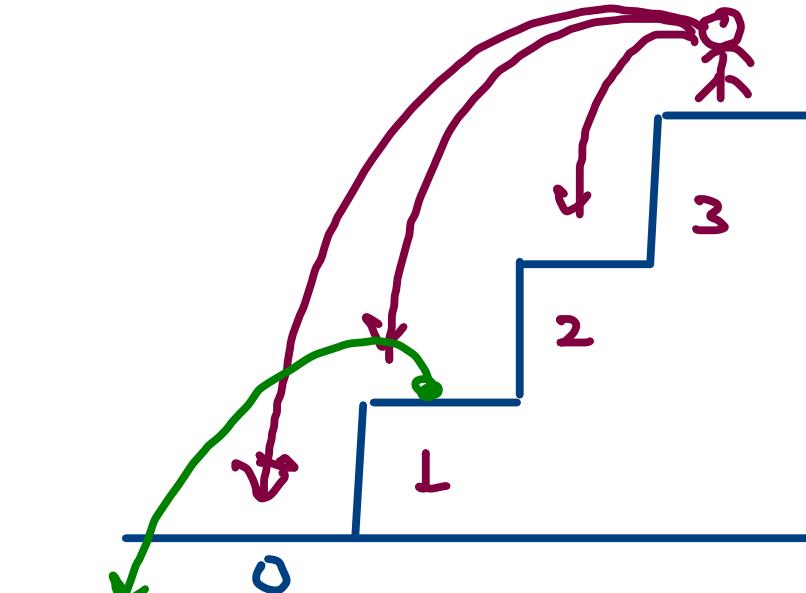
## Stair path, (print)

→ answer so far

→ level & options,

✓ Option → jumps } → calls  
(calls)

✓ Level → Stair } → Basecall  
(Base case)



## Recursion

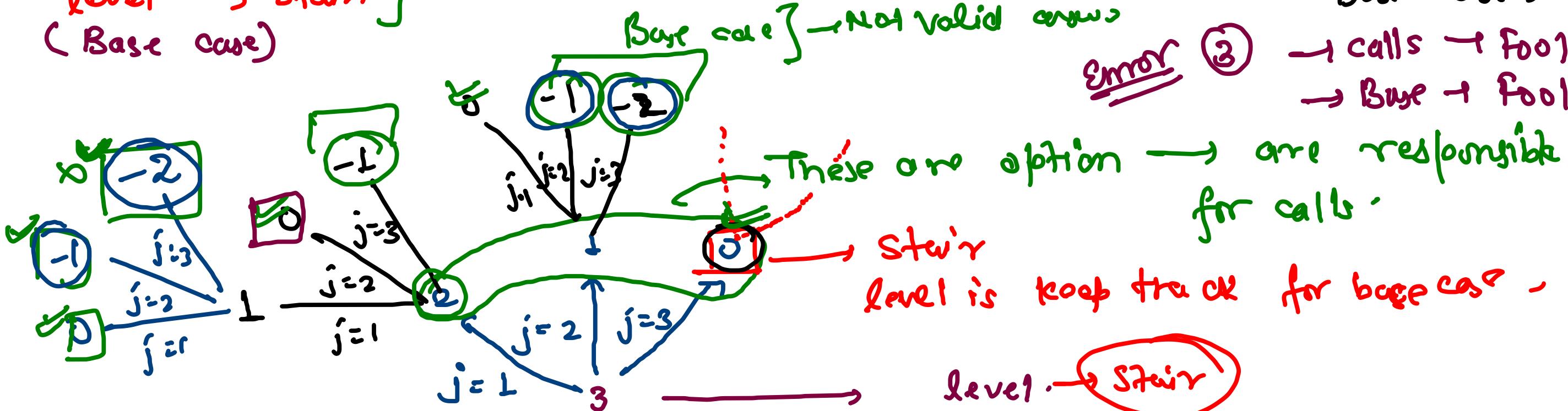
calls → smart

base · case → fool

calls → fool

base case → smart

→ calls → fool } Error  
→ base → fool } —



fool-calls, smart base case

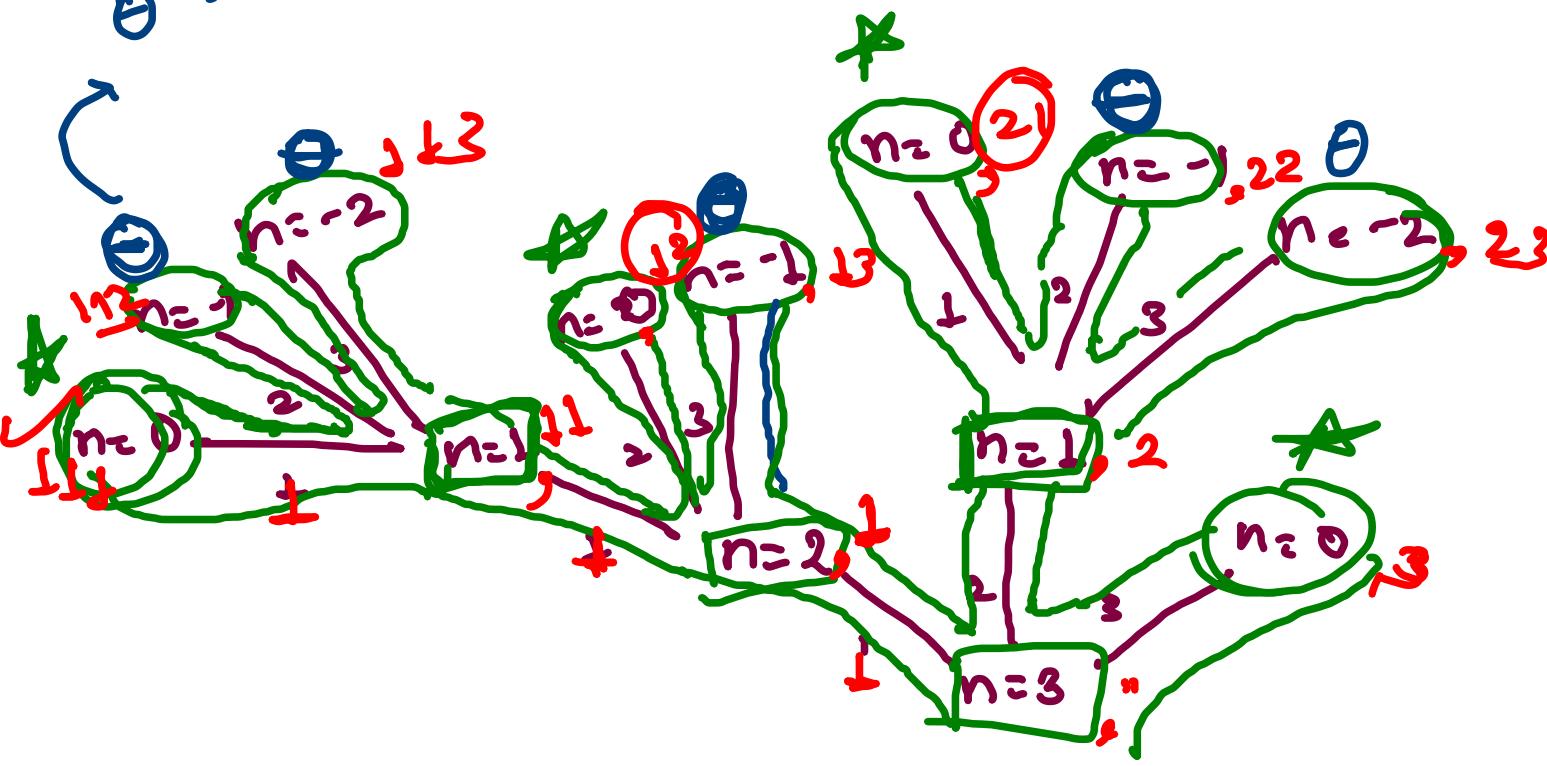
```
public static void printSP1(int n, String asf) {
    // Smart Base case, why? because it can manage
    System.out.println(n);
    if (n <= 0) {
        // if (n == 0)
        // System.out.println(asf);
        return;
    }
    printSP1(n - 1, asf + "1");
    printSP1(n - 2, asf + "2");
    printSP1(n - 3, asf + "3");
}
```

ANSWER

n

1 ↘ 1 ↗  
1 ↘ 2 ↗  
1 ↘ 3 ↗  
2 ↘ 1 ↗  
2 ↘ 2 ↗  
2 ↘ 3 ↗  
3 ↘ 1 ↗  
3 ↘ 2 ↗  
3 ↘ 3 ↗

0 → Base case



DENSE RECURSIVE TREE

Smart-calls fool-Base case

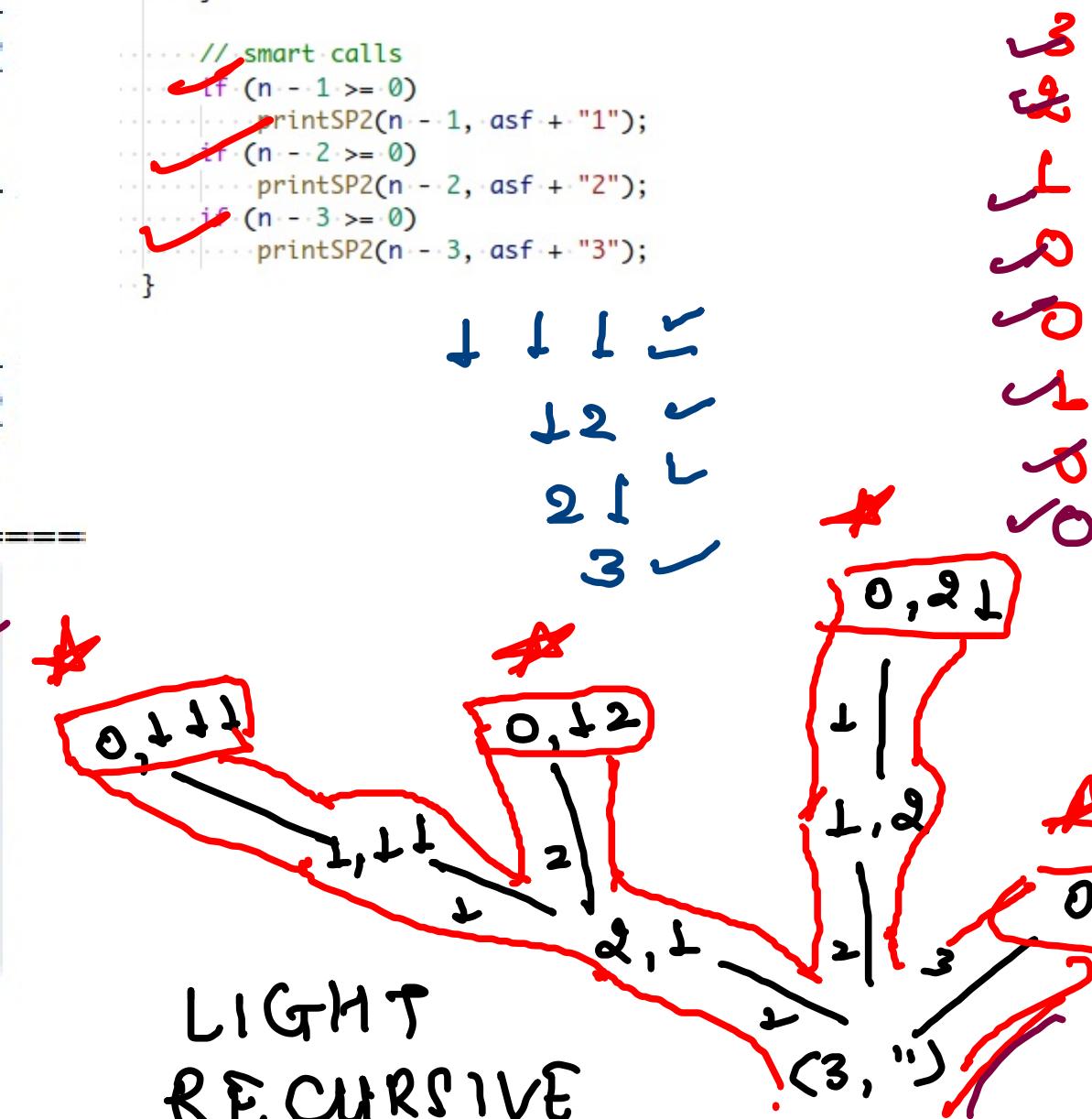
```
public static void printSP2(int n, String asf) {
    System.out.println(n);
    // fool base case
    if (n == 0) {
        // System.out.println(asf);
        return;
    }
    // smart calls
    if (n - 1 >= 0)
        printSP2(n - 1, asf + "1");
    if (n - 2 >= 0)
        printSP2(n - 2, asf + "2");
    if (n - 3 >= 0)
        printSP2(n - 3, asf + "3");
}
```

3  
2  
1  
0  
-1  
-2  
-3

3  
2  
1  
0  
-1  
-2  
-3

LIGHT  
RECURSIVE  
TREE

Better - Slight



print Maze path →

A diagram illustrating a vector field. At a point labeled  $x, y$ , there is a horizontal arrow pointing to the right, labeled  $h$ . Below this point, there is a vertical arrow pointing downwards, labeled  $v$ .

initial  $\rightarrow$  0,0  $\rightarrow$  source -

dst → n-1, m-1

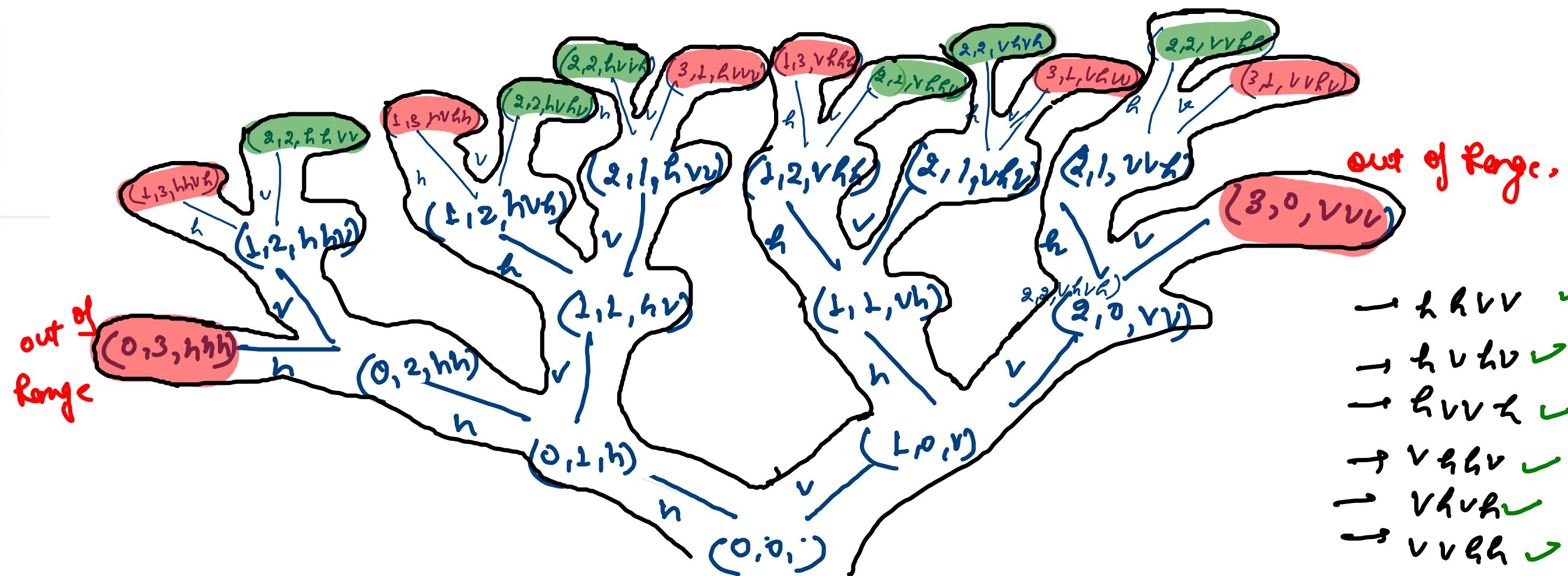
## Path so far

options → horizontal, verticals } Responsible for col  
level → coordinates · } Responsible for base case.

**DRY →  
RUN**

Base rage - Smart  
calls → Stupid fool

- ✓ hhvv
- ✓ hvhv
- ✓ hvhv
- ✓ vhhv
- ✓ vhvh
- ✓ vvhh

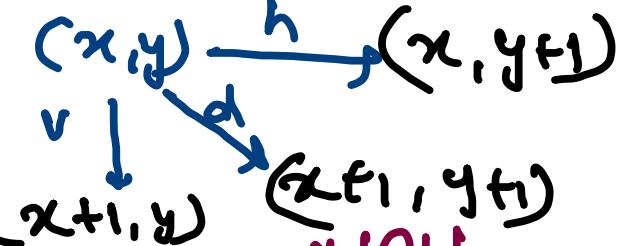


## Point Maze path with Jumps

Devrel → Coordinates is [levels] helpful for base case

opts → horizontal + vertical valid + Diagonal valid calls

cells Responsibility.



## DRY RUN for Get →

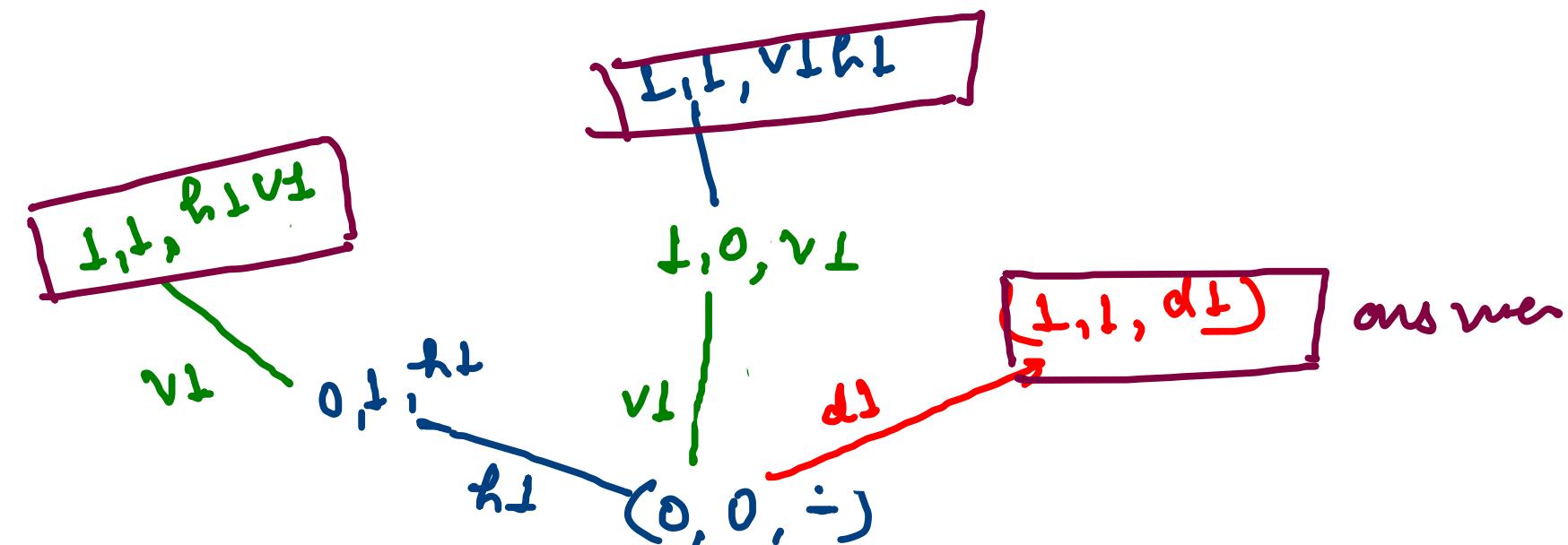
$sr = 0$   
 $sc = 0$   
 $dr = 1$   
 $dc = 1$

```
{ for( int jump = 1; jump <= dc; jump++ )
    for( int jump = 1; jump + sr <= dr; jump++ )
        for( int jump = 1; jump + sr <= dr && jump + sc <= dc; jump++ ) }
```

destination.



add steps with 'jump'



$h1, v1$   
 $v1, h1$   
 $d1$

answer

print per mutation →

abc →

all  
possible  
arrangements

✓abc

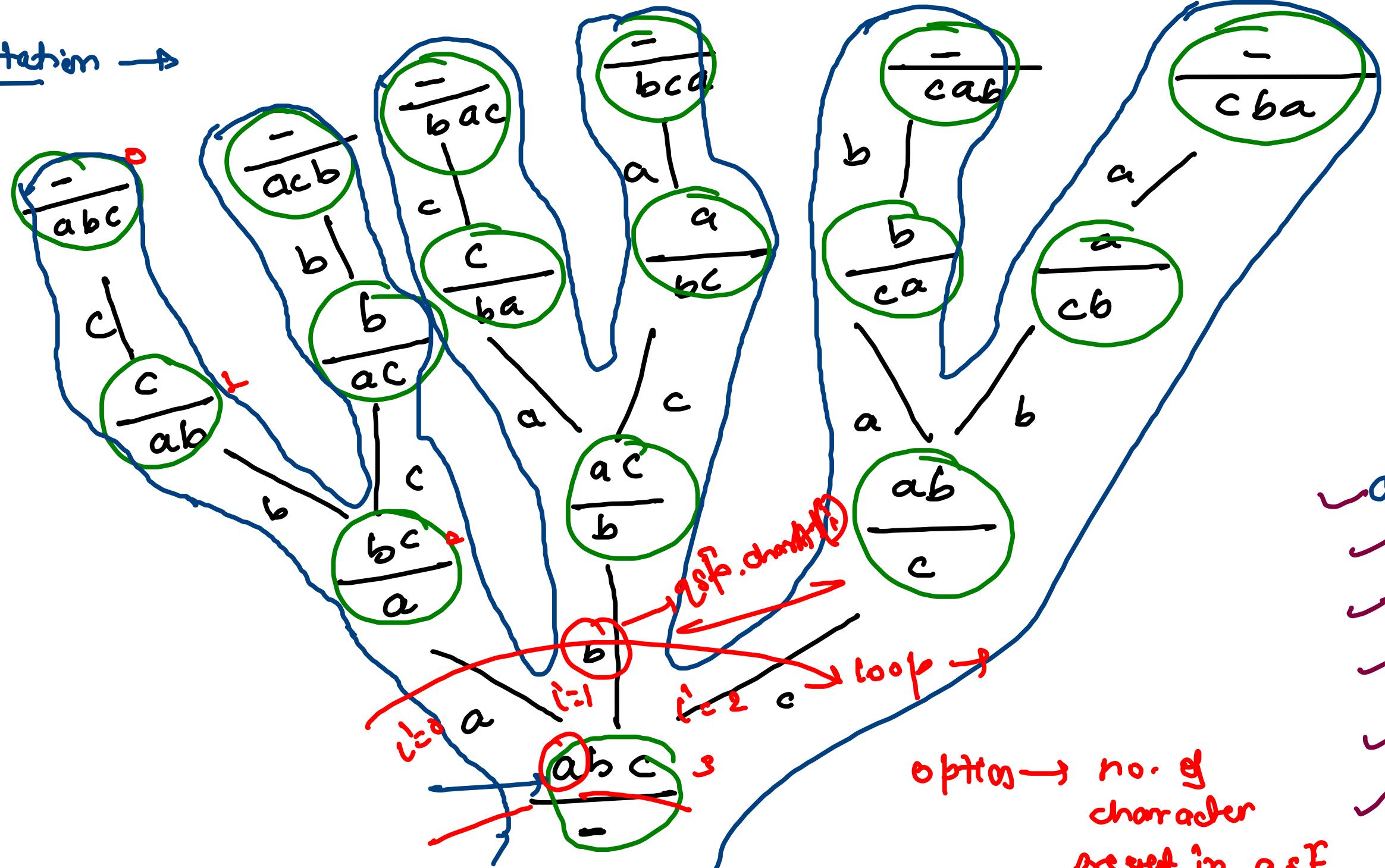
✓acb

✓bac

✓bca

✓cab

✓cba



options → no. of character present in qsf  
level ⇒ depend on length of qsf

Point Encodings →

6 5 5 1 9 6

a → 1  
b → 2  
c → 3  
d → 4  
e → 5  
f → 6  
g → 7  
h → 8  
i → 9  
j → 10  
k → 11

l → 12  
m → 13  
n → 14  
o → 15  
w → 23  
p → 16  
x → 24  
q → 17  
y → 25  
r → 18  
z → 26  
s → 19

t → 20  
u → 21  
v → 22



—, feeaif

—, feeai

gl, feea

—, feesf

6, fees

196, fee

5196, fe

5196, f

5196, —

feeaif  
feesf

303  
relu

—, z  
6, b  
2  
dc  
(26, —)  
03