flat − ΛCDM

Early

$67.4^{+0.5}_{-0.5}$
Planck

$66.1^{+0.8}_{-0.8}$
ACT-DR6

$66.7^{+1.0}_{-1.0}$
DES Y3+BAO+BBN

$68.5^{+0.6}_{-0.6}$
DESI DR2 + BBN

Late

$73.2^{+0.9}_{-0.9}$
SH0ES

$68.8^{+2.2}_{-2.2}$
CCHP - TRGB

$73.3^{+4.0}_{-4.0}$
MIRAS

$73.7^{+1.5}_{-1.5}$
H0LiCOW+STRIDES

$73.9^{+3.0}_{-3.0}$
MCP

$73.3^{+2.5}_{-2.5}$
SBF

$75.1^{+2.7}_{-2.7}$
bTF

Planck vs. Late

$73.3^{+0.8}_{-0.8}$ with Cepheids   6.5σ

$72.2^{+1.2}_{-1.2}$ with TRGB   3.7σ

$73.6^{+1.4}_{-1.4}$ with MIRAS   4.3σ

$H_0 \, [\mathrm{km \, s^{-1} \, Mpc^{-1}}]$