Problem Set 1 Exercise #08: Speed of Sound

Reference: Week 3 Lecture notes

Learning objective: Writing functions; Math functions

Estimated completion time: 20 minutes

Problem statement:

Write a program speed.c that calculates the speed of sound s in air of a given temperature T (in degree Fahrenheit).

Formula to compute the speed s in feet/sec is:

$$s = 1086 \sqrt{\frac{5T + 297}{247}}$$

All variables should be defined in data type **double**.

Your program should contain a function <code>speed_of_sound()</code> to compute and return the speed given the temperature. Note that there shouldn't exist any input/output statement in your <code>speed_of_sound()</code> function as this function is solely for computation purpose (i.e. compute and return the value back to the <code>main()</code> function). The <code>main()</code> function is responsible for data input/output.

Please correct your output of real number to two decimal places.

Sample run #1:

```
Temperature in degree Fahrenheit: 95.8
Speed = 1924.92 ft/sec
```

Sample run #2:

```
Temperature in degree Fahrenheit: 100
Speed = 1950.79 ft/sec
```