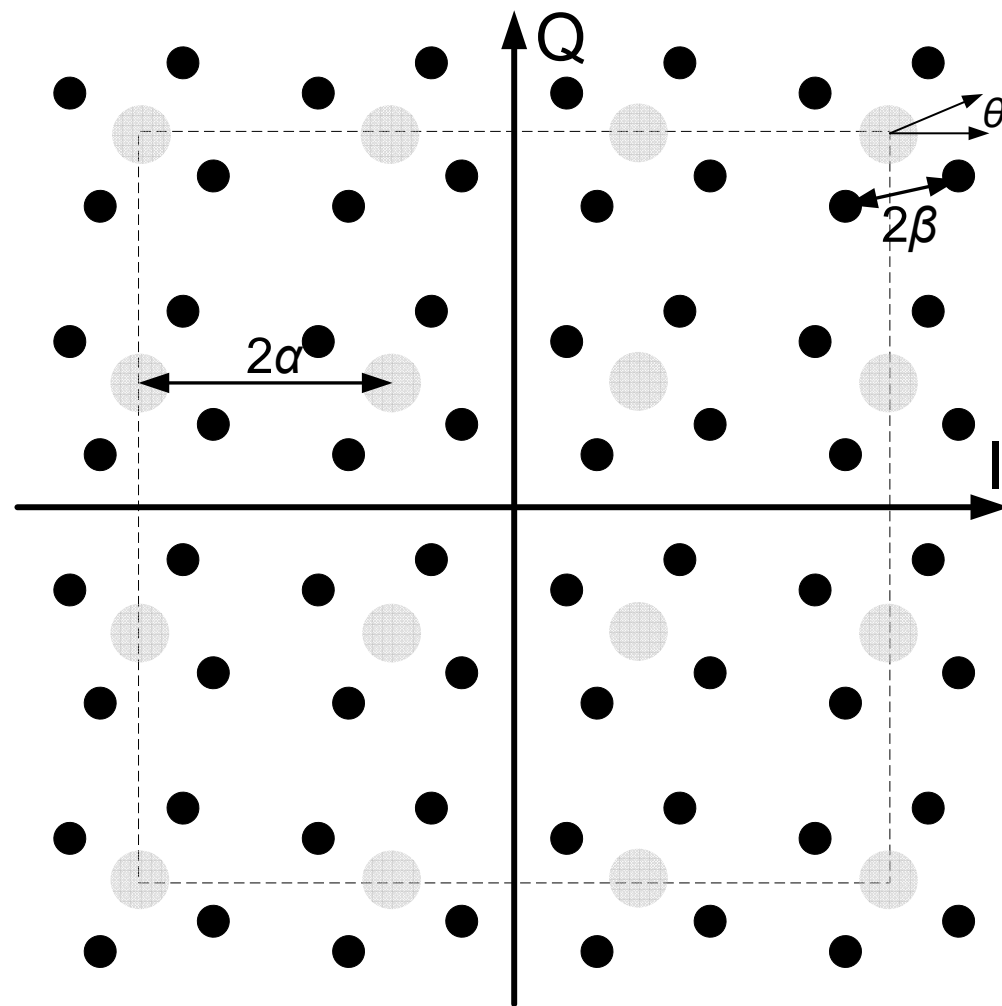(a) Regular QPSK/QPSK Hierarchical Modulation

(b) Enhanced 16QAM/QPSK Hierarchical Modulation