

Package ‘prolific.api’

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Title A User-Friendly Interface for Accessing the Prolific API

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Description A user-friendly interface for creating and managing empirical crowd-sourcing studies via API access to the Prolific platform <<https://www.prolific.co>>.

License GPL (>= 3)

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prolific.api-package *R interface to the Prolific API*

Description

A set of user-friendly functionalities for creating and managing potentially large numbers of studies on **Prolific** platform via its **API**. The platform is designed for recruiting participants for empirical studies via crowd-sourcing, allowing to apply a number of prescreening characteristics to target specific groups of participants for a study.

Object classes

prolific.api provides three [ReferenceClasses](#) to access the **Prolific API**, namely [api_access](#), [prolific_study](#) and [prolific_prescreener](#). An overview is provided below.

api_access:

[api_access](#) objects provide functionalities for accessing the **API**, which requires to specify a valid **API token**.

prolific_study:

[prolific_study](#) objects represent studies to be created or managed on Prolific. Users can create new studies, or retrieve existing studies from Prolific and apply updates to them.

prolific_prescreener:

[prolific_prescreener](#) objects characterize the participants to be selected for a certain [study](#), i.e. the requirements that a person needs to meet to be recruited for the [study](#).

Authentication

A researcher account on **Prolific** is required to use the functionalities of this package. To use this account, a valid **Prolific API token** must be specified for authentication. These tokens are *workspace-specific*. Once you chose the correct workspace **Prolific web UI**, the tokens can be managed in the Settings -> Go to API token page menu.

api_access	<i>Prolific API access</i>
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Description

This class provides functionalities for accessing the **Prolific API**. The core method for this purpose is [access](#), which can be used to create, review, change, manage and delete studies on the Prolific platform.

The fields and methods are available as in RefClass or S4 objects (see examples).

Fields

accessors ([character](#)):

The commands for accessing the API. The command for each type of access method can be altered using this field. The default is

```
accessors = c(
  get    = "curl",
  post   = "curl -X POST",
  put    = "curl -X PUT",
  patch  = "curl -X PATCH",
  delete = "curl -X DELETE"
)
```

Note: A value for each of the names (get, post, put, patch and delete) is required, as these represent the methods that can be used when accessing the API.

api_token ([character](#)):

The **Prolific API token**.

entrypoint ([character](#)):

The **API's endpoint URL**.

Methods

access:

Main method for accessing the **Prolific API**

Parameters:

endpoint (**character**):

The endpoint to access. If this is a vector, its elements are collapsed by ' / '.

method (**character**):

The method to use. One of get, post, place, patch and delete. The commands associated with each method are defined in the **accessors** field of the **api_access** object.

data (**json string**, **json file**, **list**, **prolific_study object** or **NULL**)

The data to be transferred in the body of the **API** call. R-objects are converted to a **json string** using **jsonlite::toJSON**. **NULL** means that no data is transferred.

as_list (**logical**):

Whether the return of the **API** call should be converted to a list or prolific_study object, rather than returned as the raw **json string**.

Return Value:

A **list** or **json string**, depending on argument as_list.

Usage:

```
api_access$access(
  endpoint,
  method,
  data,
  as_list
)
```

check_authorization:

Check whether the **API authorization** works

Return Value:

A **logical** value that indicates whether the **API authorization** works.

Usage:

```
api_access$check_authorization()
```

Examples

```
library(prolific.api)

# Create API access
prolific_api_access <- api_access(api_token = "<api_token>")

# View fields
## RefClass Methods
prolific_api_access$accessors
prolific_api_access$api_token
prolific_api_access$entrypoint

## S4 Methods
accessors(prolific_api_access)
api_token(prolific_api_access)
entrypoint(prolific_api_access)

# Change fields
```

```

# (this is usually only required for the api_token)
## RefClass Method
prolific_api_access$api_token <- "<new_token>"
## S4 Method
api_token(prolific_api_access) <- "<new_token>"

# Note: For the following code to work,
# you have to replace <new_token> in the lines above by the actual API token
## Not run:
# Check wheter Authorization is working
## RefClass Method
prolific_api_access$check_authorization()
## S4 Method
check_authorization(prolific_api_access)

# Obtain list of existing studies
## RefClass Method
list_of_studies <-
  prolific_api_access$access(
    endpoint = "studies",
    method = "get",
    as_list = TRUE
  )
## S4 Method
list_of_studies2 <-
  access(
    prolific_api_access,
    endpoint = "studies",
    method = "get",
    as_list = TRUE
  )

## End(Not run)

```

prolific_prescreener *Prolific prescreening requirement*

Description

Class that represents prescreening requirements to characterize the participants to be selected for a certain [study on Prolific](#), i.e. the person's to be recruited via Prolific. [prolific_prescreener objects](#) are therefore mainly used in the [eligibility_requirements](#) of a [prolific_study](#). *The fields and methods are available as in RefClass or S4 objects (see examples).*

The section '[Setting up prescreeners for Prolific](#)' below provides an overview and examples of how to set prescreening requirements.

Fields

title ([character](#)):

A *valid* title for a single prescreener that is available on the Prolific platform. To be valid, this title *must* appear in the list of prescreeners obtainable from the **Prolific API**.

See the section '[Setting up prescreeners for Prolific](#)'.

constraints ([list](#)):

The *valid* constraints for this particular prescreener.

When creating a [prolific_prescreener object](#), an arbitrary number of constraints can be specified using [named or unnamed custom arguments](#). In the **named** case,

```
name_1 = value_1, ..., name_i = value_i,
```

name = value pairs are used to set the constraints and values. Using the **unnamed** case

```
name_1, ..., name_i
```

allows to omit the values for prescreeners where `value_1 = ... = value_i = TRUE`. In that way, users can simply provide the names of the groups to be recruited. See the section '[Setting up prescreeners for Prolific](#)' as well as the *examples*.

Setting up prescreeners for Prolific

Prescreeners are used to select participants for a [prolific_study](#) that meet certain characteristics. In most cases, this selection is done with regard to the answers the participants gave in a survey conducted by Prolific across all its members.

Choosing a prescreening variable:

At the moment, there are 265 variables which can be used to recruit specific subgroups from Prolific. To obtain a list of all available prescreening variables, use

```
table_of_prescreeners <-  
  prescreeners(prolific_api_access)
```

where `prolific_api_access` is an [api_access object](#) with a valid `api_token`.

A prescreening variable is determined by the `title` field of the [prolific_prescreener object](#). To be valid, this `title` **must** appear in the `title` column of the resulting `table_of_prescreeners`.

Setting constraints for a particular prescreening variable:

The constraints are specified in the form

```
name_1 = value_1,  
...,  
name_n = value_n
```

or

```
name_1,  
...,  
name_n
```

For most prescreeners, the values `value_1 ... value_n` are [logical](#) values to select participants that gave a certain answer in some pre-screening question. In this case, specifying

```
name_i = TRUE
```

for the prescreener means that participants who gave answer `name_i` are eligible for the study. However, keep in mind there are some prescreeners that work in the opposite way, e.g. to specify a list of participants to be excluded (see the sections '[Ex- or include a list of specific participants](#)' and '[Ex- or include all participants from previous studies](#)' below).

For all cases where the values `value_1 ... value_n` are [logical](#),

```
name_1,  
...,  
name_n
```

is an equivalent shortcut for

```
name_1 = TRUE,
...,
name_n = TRUE
```

Yet, the constraint values are not always of type `logical`. In particular, there are prescreeners that allow to select participants lying within a certain range of a `numerical variable`. For example, this is the case when selecting participants who are in a certain age bracket, where lower and upper boundary for a person's age are specified in the constraints. In this case, `value_1, ..., value_n` in the above specification need to be numeric as well, and **must be named** e.g. as in

```
min_age = 50,
max_age = 60
```

for selecting participants between age 50 and 60 for the study.

The names `name_1, ..., name_n` are always taken literally. This means that they are not automatically evaluated. Enclosing a name in an `eval()` command forces it to be evaluated rather than taken literally. This is important for example in cases where the categories are stored in a list (see the section '*Examples for prolific_prescreeners*' for an example).

To obtain the list of possible constraints for a particular prescreener with a *valid* title "`the_title`" as described above, use

```
table_of_constraints <-
  prescreeners(prolific_api_access,
               filter=expression(title==c("the_title")),
               show_full=TRUE)
```

The names `name_1, ..., name_n` of the constraints list should come from a single (typically the *name*) column of the resulting `table_of_constraints`, the respective list elements represent the values that participants have to meet.

To make this a bit clearer, the following section provides examples for setting up prescreening requirements.

Examples for `prolific_prescreeners`:

Nationality requirements For example, a study can be set to exclusively target participants who currently live in the UK or the USA by using

```
residential_prescreener <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Current Country of Residence",
  "United Kingdom", "United States"
)
```

or equivalently

```
list_of_countries <- list(
  country_1="United Kingdom",
  country_2="United States")

residential_prescreener <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Current Country of Residence",
  eval(list_of_countries$country_1),
  eval(list_of_countries$country_2)
)
```

Note that "Current Country of Residence" appears in the *title* column of *table_of_prescreeners*, and "United Kingdom" as well as "United States" appear in the *name* column of the resulting *table_of_constraints* described in the previous sections. Furthermore, note the use of `eval()` to force evaluation of `list_of_countries$country_1` and `list_of_countries$country_2`.

Age requirements Similarly, selecting participants who fall in the age range between 50 and 60 can be achieved through

```
age_prescreener <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Age",
  "min_age" = 50,
  "max_age" = 60
)
```

Ex- or include a list of specific participants Specific participants can be in- or excluded from a study, for example if they participated in previous studies. This can be done in form of black- or whitelists.

Consider two fictional participants with Prolific id's 111 and 222. These can be specifically excluded by using the exclusion list defined by

```
exclude_list_participants <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Custom Blacklist",
  "111", "222"
)
```

To exclusively recruit exactly these two participants, use the include list defined by

```
include_list_participants <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Custom Whitelist",
  "111", "222"
)
```

Note: The IDs for these constraints need to be valid Prolific IDs when creating a study. The above example for fictional IDs 111 and 222 will therefore always fail.

Ex- or include all participants from previous studies You can not only blacklist single participants, but also the group(s) of participants who participated in one or multiple of your previous studies.

To exclude all participants from two fictional studies with IDs ABC and DEF, specify the prescreener

```
exclude_list_studies <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Exclude participants from previous studies",
  "ABC", "DEF"
)
```

To exclusively recruit participants from these studies, use

```
include_list_studies <- prolific_prescreener(
  title = "Include participants from previous studies",
  "ABC", "DEF"
)
```

Note: The IDs for these constraints need to be valid Study IDs when creating a study. The above example for fictional IDs ABC and DEF will therefore always fail.

Methods

`validity_check:`

Check whether the prescreener is valid in terms of the **Prolific API**

Note: For checking a prescreener's validity, an `api_access object` that passes `check_authorization()` needs to be available. It suffices if any such `api_access object` is specified, since the reference to it is determined automatically.

Return Value:

- If the prescreener is valid: A **logical** value indicating that the study is valid
- If the prescreener is not valid: A **character** vector that lists the prescreener's issues.

Usage:

```
prescreener$validity_check()
```

Examples

```
library("prolific.api")

prolific_api_access <- api_access(api_token = "<api_token>")

# Create a new study with two of the prescreening constraints
#   from the help section 'Examples for prolific_prescreeners'
#   in this package's documentation.
fancy_new_study_with_prescreeners <- prolific_study(
  name = "A fancy study on Prolific",
  description = "Fancy description",
  external_study_url = "https://www.my_fancy_study_url.com",
  completion_code = "123ab456cd78",
  estimated_completion_time = 1,
  reward = 1,
  total_available_places = 1,
  eligibility_requirements = list(
    # Include only persons who live in the UK or the US
    prolific_prescreener(
      title = "Current Country of Residence",
      "United Kingdom", "United States"
    ),
    # Include participants only if they are between
    #   50 and 60 years old
    prolific_prescreener(
      title = "Age",
      "min_age" = 50,
      "max_age" = 60
    )
  )
)

# Note: For the following code to work,
# you have to replace <api_token> in the code above by the actual API token
## Not run:
# Post the 'fancy_new_study_with_prescreeners' to Prolific,
#   i.e. create it as a draft study on the platform
prolific_api_access$access(
  endpoint = "studies",
  method = "post",
  data = fancy_new_study_with_prescreeners
)

# Success: fancy_new_study_with_prescreeners got an ID - it is now a draft study on Prolific!
# You can also inspect the study and requirements in the Prolific Web UI now.
fancy_new_study_with_prescreeners$id

## End(Not run)
```

prolific_study	<i>Prolific study</i>
----------------	-----------------------

Description

Class that represents Prolific studies, such that they can be transferred to or from the **Prolific API**. This allows to create, review and update studies.

The fields and methods are available as in RefClass or S4 objects (see examples).

API access to interact with the Prolific platform is done by using objects from the **api_access class**, i.e. **prolific_studies** are intended to be transferred as bodies in calls to the **Prolific API** (see examples).

Fields

id (**character**):

The study's ID on Prolific.

Note: This ID is set by Prolific and can not be changed by the user

(see the 'Further (read-only) fields' section below).

name (**character**):

Public name or title of the study (*will be publicly visible when publishing the study*).

internal_name (**character**):

Internal name of the study (*not shown to participants*).

description (**character**):

Description of the study (*will be publicly visible when publishing the study*).

external_study_url (**character**):

URL of the survey or experiment the participants will be redirected to (*will be publicly visible when publishing the study*).

Note:

- The URL must be valid at the time the study is created on the Prolific platform.
- For the use of URL parameters, see field url_parameters.

url_parameters (**list**):

A named list of URL parameters that is appended to external_study_url. The default

```
list(
  prolific_id = "{%PROLIFIC_PID%}",
  study_id = "{%STUDY_ID%}",
  session_id = "{%SESSION_ID%}"
)
```

is used for passing the participant's, study's and session's ID from Prolific to the data collection website.

prolific_id_option (**character**):

This determines the method of passing the respondent's Prolific ID.

Valid options are:

- "url_parameters" for passing the ID as URL parameter {%PROLIFIC_PID%}
- "question" for letting the respondents enter their ID (e.g. via copy & paste), or
- "not_required" if the Prolific ID is not to be passed.

completion_code ([character](#)):

The completion code that is provided to participants after completing the study. This code is used to prove that a participant completed the study. It is therefore *visible for participants after completing the study*.

completion_option ([character](#)):

This determines the method for passing the completion_code.

Valid options are:

- "url" for passing the code as URL parameter when redirecting participants back to Prolific after completing the study, or
- "code" for providing a code for copy and paste.

total_available_places ([integer](#)):

The number of participant you would like to recruit in the study (*will be publicly visible when publishing the study*).

estimated_completion_time ([integer](#)):

The estimated time it takes to complete the study, *in minutes (will be publicly visible when publishing the study)*.

maximum_allowed_time ([integer](#)):

The maximum allowed time for participants to complete the study, *in minutes*.

reward ([integer](#)):

The amount of money (in pence) you pay for completing the study (*will be publicly visible when publishing the study*).

Note: Compensation...

eligibility_requirements ([list](#)):

A list containing [prolific_prescreener objects](#) that characterize the participants to be recruited. **Note:**

- **NULL** means that every participant can see and complete the study.
- **Only persons fulfilling these requirements will be able to participate in the study.**

device_compatibility ([character](#)):

Note: **NULL** means that all options are available.

peripheral_requirements ([character](#)):

A vector of technical requirements that participants have to fulfill to complete the study. One or multiple values from

`c("audio", "camera", "download", "microphone")`

Note: **NULL** means that none of the requirements is needed.

naivety_distribution_rate ([numeric](#)):

A value between 1 and 0 that controls the balance between speed of your study and the naivety of the participants.

Prolific's description of this field is rather vague, but it seems to imply that

- 1 means that less trained or 'professional' participants will have access to the study.
- 0 means that all eligible participants will have access to the study at the same time.
- values between 0 and 1 represent a tradeoff between both options.

further_fields ([list](#)):

Prolific studies can have various further fields, which (if used) are stored in [further_fields](#). These fields are read-only, and determined by Prolific. See the '*Further (read-only) fields*' section below for a list of these read-only fields.

... ([further arguments](#)):

Will be added to the [further_fields](#) field of the [prolific_study](#) (see above).

Types of fields

Required fields are required for creating a study on Prolific.

The values for all of these except completion_option and prolific_id_option should be specified before publishing a study. Default values are only placeholders.

Optional fields are writable, but optional for Prolific.

The user can but does not have to set these fields when creating a study.

The required and optional fields are:

Required fields

```
completion_code
completion_option
description
eligibility_requirements
estimated_completion_time
external_study_url
name
prolific_id_option
reward
total_available_places
```

Optional fields

```
device_compatibility
internal_name
maximum_allowed_time
naivety_distribution_rate
peripheral_requirements
url_parameters
```

Further (read-only) fields contain information that is determined internally by Prolific and read-only.

The id-field is of particular relevance. Once a study is created via **API** access, it is **obtained from the API and stored in the prolific_study object**, since it can be used to update, manage or delete a study.

#' To fully represent the information that is obtainable from the **Prolific API**, the further_fields list can contain some or all of the entries listed below. These are currently not documented in the **Prolific API documentation**.

_links	average_reward_per_hour
average_reward_per_hour_without_adjustment	average_time_taken
currency_code	date_created
device_compatibility	discount_from_coupons
eligible_participant_count	estimated_reward_per_hour
fees_per_submission	fees_percentage
has_had_adjustment	internal_name
is_pilot	is_underpaying
last_email_update_sent_datetime	maximum_allowed_time
minimum_reward_per_hour	naivety_distribution_rate
number_of_submissions	peripheral_requirements
pilot_test_steps_state	places_taken
project	publish_at
published_at	publisher
quota_requirements	receipt
representative_sample	representative_sample_fee
researcher	reward_level
share_id	stars_remaining
status	study_type
total_cost	total_participant_pool

vat_percentage

workspace

Methods

validity_check:

Check whether the study is valid in terms of the **Prolific API**.

Note: For checking the validity of the `eligibility_requirements`, an `api_access` object that passes `check_authorization()` needs to be available. It suffices if any such `api_access` object is specified, since the reference to it is determined automatically.

Return Value:

- If the study is valid: A `logical` value indicating that the study is valid
- If the study is not valid: A `character` vector that lists the study's issues.

Usage:

```
prolific_study$validity_check()
```

Examples

```
library(prolific.api)

prolific_api_access <- api_access(api_token = "<api_token>")

# Create a new study
fancy_new_study <- prolific_study(
  name = "A fancy study on Prolific",
  external_study_url = "https://www.my_fancy_study_url.com",
  completion_code = "123ab456cd78",
  eligibility_requirements = list(),
  estimated_completion_time = 1,
  reward = 1,
  total_available_places = 0
)

# Check the study's validity
print(fancy_new_study$validity_check())

# Whoops, better add a description and change the total_available_places,
# using RefClass and S4 methods for illustration
# both are equivalent, so only one of the two commands is required in practice
# RefClass variant
fancy_new_study$total_available_places <- 1L
# S4 variant
total_available_places(fancy_new_study) <- 1L

# RefClass variant
fancy_new_study$description <- "A fancy description"
# S4 variant
description(fancy_new_study) <- "A fancy description"

# Re-Check the study's validity
print(fancy_new_study$validity_check())

# Note: For the following code to work,
# you have to replace <api_token> in the code above by the actual API token
```

```
## Not run:
# Post the 'fancy_new_study' to Prolific - i.e. create it as a draft study on the platform
output_of_post <- prolific_api_access$access(
  endpoint = "studies",
  method = "post",
  data = fancy_new_study
)

# Success: fancy_new_study got an ID - it is now a draft study on Prolific!
fancy_new_study$id

# Note: The output of the access() command with a prolific_study object as `data` argument
# is a pointer to this prolific_study object.
# The prolific_study object is updated by reference
print(tracemem(output_of_post) == tracemem(fancy_new_study))

# Change the study's name
name(fancy_new_study) <- "A NEW name for 'fancy_new_study'"

# Update (patch) the study on Prolific,
# using S4 methods for illustration
output_of_patch <- access(
  prolific_api_access,
  endpoint = c("studies", id(fancy_new_study)),
  method = "patch",
  data = fancy_new_study
)

# Note: As above, the output of the access() command is a pointer to the prolific_study object.
print(tracemem(output_of_patch) == tracemem(fancy_new_study))

# Delete fancy_new_study
prolific_api_access$access(
  endpoint = c("studies", id(fancy_new_study)),
  method = "delete",
  as_list = FALSE
)

## End(Not run)
```

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