

微型计算机控制技术

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自动化一班

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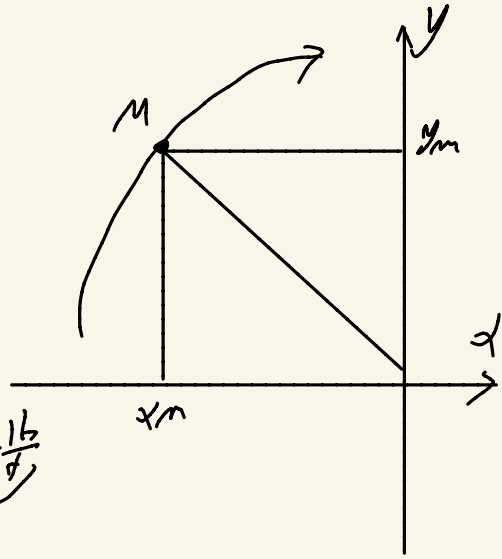
1. 顺圆弧第 = 象限

$$\text{偏差 } F_m = x_m^2 + y_m^2 - R^2$$

$F_m > 0$ 在圆弧外

$F_m < 0$ 在圆弧内

$F_m = 0$ 在圆弧上.



① 当 $F_m > 0$ 时, 向 +x 方向进给一步

新点坐标 (x_{m+1}, y_m)

$$\text{则偏差 } F_{m+1} = x_{m+1}^2 + y_{m+1}^2 - R^2$$

$$F_{m+1} = (x_{m+1})^2 + y_m^2 - R^2$$

$$F_{m+1} = x_m^2 + 2x_m + y_m^2 - R^2 + 1$$

$$F_{m+1} = \underline{x_m^2 + y_m^2 - R^2} + 2x_m + 1$$

\downarrow
 F_m

$$F_{m+1} = F_m + 2x_m + 1$$

② 当 $F_m < 0$ 时 向正 y 方向进给一步,

新点坐标 (x_m, y_{m+1})

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{新偏差 } F_{m+1} &= x_{m+1}^2 + y_{m+1}^2 - R^2 \\
 &= x_m^2 + (y_m + 1)^2 - R^2 \\
 &= \underline{x_m^2 + y_m^2 - R^2} + 2y_m + 1 \\
 &\quad \parallel \\
 &\quad F_m \\
 &= F_m + 2y_m + 1
 \end{aligned}$$

2. 三相反转

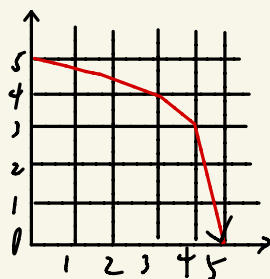
| 步序 | 控制位 | | | 进位状态 | 控制数据 |
|----|-----|---|---|------|------|
| | C | D | A | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | 01H |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | AL | 05H |
| 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | C | 04H |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | CB | 06H |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | B | 02H |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | BA | 03H |

3. 习题设圆弧 AB 为第一象限顺圆弧, 起点 A(0.5) 终点 B(5.0)
用逐点比较法加工圆弧 AB

第一条限制圆弧

$F=0$ 时 $-y$ 方向进给

$F<0$ 时 $+x$ 方向进给



| 序号 | 偏差判 | 进给方向 | 偏差计算 | 终点坐标 | 终点判 |
|----|------------|------|--------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 0 | | | | (0, 5) | 10 |
| 1 | $F \geq 0$ | $-y$ | $F = 0 - 2 \times 1 + 1 = -1$ | (0, 4) | 9 |
| 2 | $F < 0$ | $+x$ | $F = -1 + 1 = -2$ | (1, 4) | 8 |
| 3 | $F < 0$ | $+x$ | $F = -2 + 1 = -3$ | (2, 4) | 7 |
| 4 | $F < 0$ | $+x$ | $F = -3 + 1 = -4$ | (3, 4) | 6 |
| 5 | $F = 0$ | $-y$ | $F = 0 - 2 \times 1 + 1 = -1$ | (3, 3) | 5 |
| 6 | $F < 0$ | $+x$ | $F = -1 + 2 \times 1 + 1 = 0$ | (4, 3) | 4 |
| 7 | $F = 0$ | $-y$ | $F = 0 - 2 \times 2 + 1 = -3$ | (4, 2) | 3 |
| 8 | $F < 0$ | $+x$ | $F = -3 + 2 \times 1 + 1 = -1$ | (5, 2) | 2 |
| 9 | $F \geq 0$ | $-y$ | $F = -1 - 2 \times 2 + 1 = -4$ | (5, 1) | 1 |

$$10 \quad F \neq 0 \quad \checkmark \quad F = -2x + 1 = 0 \quad (5, 0) \quad 0$$