

3-5、一加热炉出口温度控制系统，欲取温度对象的过程为：当系统稳定时，在温度控制系统上作一3%的阶跃扰动，并记录温度记录如下表。

要求整定PID参数。(假设变送器量程为200~3000℃)

响应曲线法

$$G_p(s) = \frac{k_p e^{-\tau s}}{T_p s + 1}$$

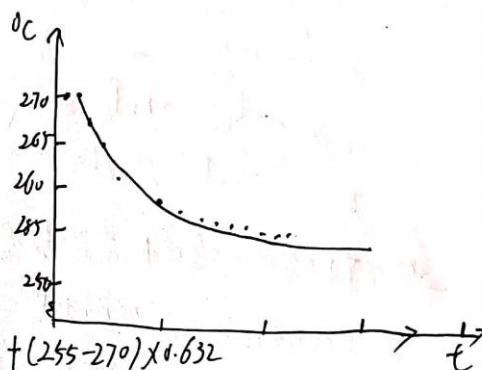
$$k_p = \frac{255 - 270}{\frac{300 - 200}{1.079 - 0.1}} = -3.1250$$

$$\begin{aligned} T &= 1.5(t_{0.632} - t_{0.283}) \\ &= 1.5(260.52 - 265.75) \\ &= -7.845 \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{0.632} = 270 + (255 - 270) \times 0.632 = 260.52$$

$$t_{0.283} = 270 + (255 - 270) \times 0.283 = 265.75$$

(4)



$$\tau = t_{0.632} - T - T_0 = 260.52 + 7.845 - 2 = 266.37$$

$$\text{则 } p = 0.9 T_p / k_p \tau = 0.9 \times \frac{-7.845}{-3.125 \times 266.37} = 0.0084820$$

$$I = 3.3 \tau = 3.7 \times 266.37 = 879.02$$