SET 1

- **1.** Write about the role of JVM, JAVA API in developing the platform independent java program with suitable example.
- 2. With an example program explain the concept of classes and nested classes in java.
- **3.** Design a class RailwayTicket with the following description:

Instance variables/data members:

String name: to store the name of the customer.

String coach: to store the type of coach customer wants to travel.

long mobno: to store customer's mobile number.

int amt: to store basic amount of ticket.

int totalamt: to store the amount to be paid after updating the original amount.

Methods:

void accept(): to take input for name, coach, mobile number and amount.

void update(): to update the amount as per the coach selected. Extra amount to be added in the amount as follows:

Type of coaches Amount

First AC 700

Second AC 500

Third_AC 250

sleeper None

void display(): To display all details of a customer such as name, coach, total amount and mobile number.

Write a main() method to create an object of the class and call the above methods.

- **4.** Design a class to overload a function volume() as follows:
- (i) double volume(double r) with radius 'r' as an argument, returns the volume of sphere using the formula:

$$v = 4 / 3 \times 22 / 7 \times r3$$

(ii)double volume(double h, double r) – with height 'h' and radius 'r' as the arguments, returns the volume of a cylinder using the formula:

$$v = 22 / 7 \times r2 \times h$$

(iii) double volume(double l, double b, double h) – with length 'l', breadth 'b' and height 'h' as the arguments, returns the volume of a cuboid using the formula:

$$v = 1 \times b \times h$$

- **1.** How to implement precedence rules and associativity in java language? Give an example.
- 2. Design a class that represents a bank account and construct the methods to
- i) Assign initial values
- ii) Deposit an amount
- iii) Withdraw amount after checking balance
- iv) Display the name and balance. Do you need to use static keyword for the above bank account program? Explain.
- **3.** Define a class Electric Bill with the following specifications: [15]

class: ElectricBill

Instance Variable/ data member:

String n – to store the name of the customer

int units - to store the number of units consumed

double bill – to store the amount to paid

Member methods:

Void accept() – to accept the name of the customer and number of units consumed

Void calculate() – to calculate the bill as per the following tariff:

Number of units — Rate per unit

First 100 units — Rs.2.00

Next 200 units — Rs.3.00

Above 300 units — Rs.5.00

A surcharge of 2.5% charged if the number of units consumed is above 300 units.

Void print() – To print the details as follows:

Name of the customer

Number of units consumed

Bill amount

Write a main method to create an object of the class and call the above member methods.

- **4.** Design a class to overload a function check() as follows:
- i) void check(String str, char ch) to find and print the frequency of a character in a string.

Example:

Input — Output

Str = "success" number of s present is=3

ch = 's'

ii) void check (String s1) – to display only the vowels from string s1 , after converting it to lower case.

Example:

Input:

S1= "computer" output: o u e

- 1. What is data abstraction? Differentiate data and procedural abstractions. Write inheritance hierarchy for the super class Quadrilateral, Parallelogram, Square and Rectangle. Calculate area of square, rectangle and parallelogram.
- 2. What is the importance of constructor? Write a java program to perform constructor overloading. Describe the usage of static members and nesting members with suitable example programs in java.
- 3. Define a class named BookFair with the following description:

Instance variables/Data members:

String Bname – stores the name of the book.

double price – stores the price of the book.

Member Methods:

- (i) BookFair() Default constructor to initialize data members.
- (ii) void Input() To input and store the name and the price of the book.
- (iii) void calculate() To calculate the price after discount. Discount is calculated based on the following criteria.

| Price | Discount |
|---|--------------|
| Less than or equal to Rs 1000 | 2% of price |
| More than Rs 1000 and less than or equal to Rs 3000 | 10% of price |
| More than Rs 3000 | 15% of price |
| (iv) void display() – To display the name and price of the book after discount. | |

Write a main method to create an object of the class and call the above member methods.

4. Special words are those words which starts and ends with the same letter.

Examples:

EXISTENCE

COMIC

WINDOW

Palindrome words are those words which read the same from left to right and vice-versa.

Example:

MALAYALAM

MADAM

LEVEL

ROTATOR

CIVIC

All palindromes are special words, but all special words are not palindromes.

Write a program to accept a word check and print whether the word is a palindrome or only special word

- 1. What are the components of JAVA platform? Explain. Write a java program to illustrate the usage of conditional statements and looping statements.
- 2. Write any six significant differences between Procedure Oriented Programming and Object Oriented Programming. Why JAVA is Robust programming language? Explain
- 3. Define a class ParkingLot with the following description:

Instance variables/data members:

int vno – To store the vehicle number

int hours – To store the number of hours the vehicle is parked in the parking lot

double bill - To store the bill amount

Member methods:

void input() – To input and store vno and hours

void calculate() – To compute the parking charge at the rate of Rs.3 for the first hour or part thereof, and Rs.1.50 for each additional hour or part thereof.

void display() – To display the detail

Write a main method to create an object of the class and call the above methods

- 4. Design a class to overload a function Joystring() as follows:
- (i) void Joystring(String s, char ch1, char ch2) with one string and two character arguments that replaces the character argument ch1 with the character argument ch2 in the given string s and prints the new string

Example:

Input value of s = "TECHNALAGY"

ch1 = 'A'ch2 = 'O'

Output: "TECHNOLOGY"

(ii) void Joystring(String s) with one string argument that prints the position of the first space and the last space of the given String s.

Example:

Input value of = "Cloud computing means Internet based computing"

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(iii) void Joystring(String s1, String s2) with two string arguments that combines the two strings with a space between them and prints the resultant string

Example:

Input value of s1 = "COMMON WEALTH"

s2 = "GAMES"

Output: "COMMON WEALTH GAMES"

- 1. List and explain Java buzzwords. Which factors are making Java famous language.
- 2. What are the benefits of inheritance? Explain various forms of inheritance with suitable code segments.
- 3. Define a class named movieMagic with the following description:

Instance variables/data members:

int year – to store the year of release of a movie

String title – to store the title of the movie.

float rating – to store the popularity rating of the movie.

(minimum rating = 0.0 and maximum rating = 5.0)

Member Methods:

- (i) movieMagic() Default constructor to initialize numeric data members to 0 and String data member to "".
- (ii) void accept() To input and store year, title and rating.
- (iii) void display() To display the title of a movie and a message based on the rating as per the table below.

Rating Message to be displayed

0.0 to 2.0 Flop

2.1 to 3.4 Semi-hit

3.5 to 4.5 Hit

4.6 to 5.0 Super Hit

Write a main method to create an object of the class and call the above member methods.

- 4. Write a class to overload a function num_calc() as follows:
- i) void num_calc(int num, char ch) with one integer argument and one character argument, computes the square of integer argument if choice ch is 's' otherwise finds its cube.
- ii) void num_calc(int a, int b, char ch) with two integer arguments and one character argument. It computes the product of integer arguments if ch is 'p' else adds the integers.
- iii) void num_calc(String s1, String s2) with two string arguments, which prints whether the strings are equal or not.