

Homework 1 Due Nov. 1, only submit problem 2. Preferably send via email.

Distributions See Julia notebook distributions

① Discrete case

$\Omega = \{H, T\}$  = state space for flip of a coin

$X$  random variable  $X: \Omega \rightarrow \{0, 1\}$

$$X(H) = 0$$

$$X(T) = 1$$

Definition

A probability distribution is the probability measure

$$P: \mathcal{A} \longrightarrow \mathbb{R} \text{ s.t. } P(\Omega) = 1$$

$$\text{and } P(\cup A_n) = \sum P(A_n) \text{ for } A_i \cap A_j = \emptyset$$