



MANAGING HADR WITH DBATOOLS

Lexington Data Technology Group

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ABOUT ME

23 years in IT

15 years working with SQL Server

Senior Consultant at Fortified Data

I love to learn, and presenting is a great way to do it

All about internals

On hiatus as a volunteer at the Art Institute of Chicago

Twitter – @skreebydba

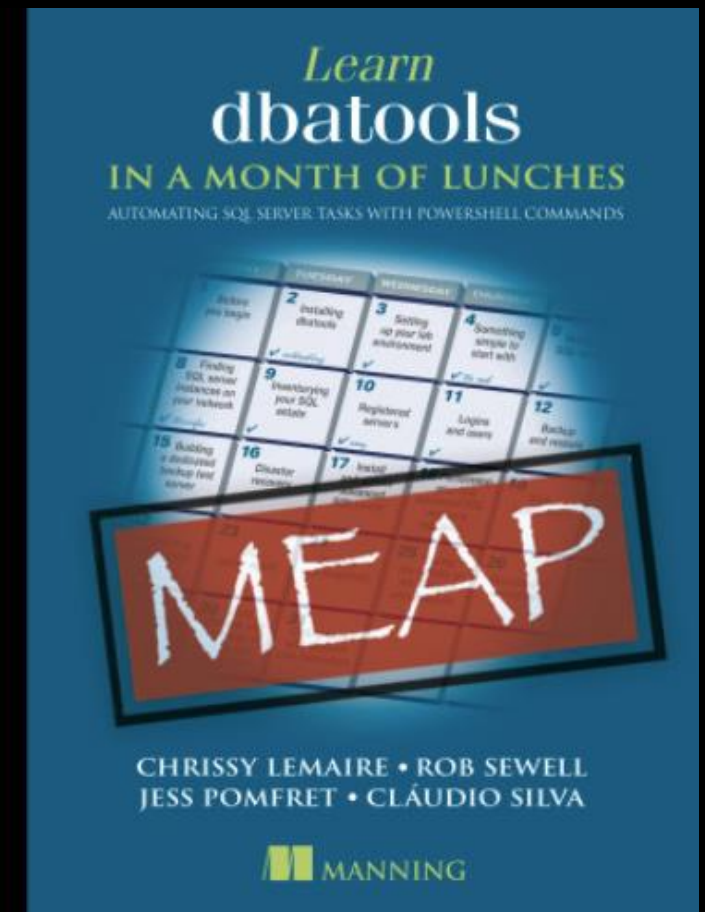
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DBATOOLS IN A MONTH OF LUNCHES

Manning Publications has provided a discount code for 35% off DBATools in a Month of Lunches and all other Manning Publication products

Go to <https://www.manning.com> and select your books
At checkout, enter coupon code **mtpdatalex22**





WHAT WE WILL COVER


DBATools – What is it?

High Availability and Disaster Recovery (HADR) in SQL Server

Configuring Log Shipping with DBATools

Monitoring Failover Cluster Instance with DBATools

Creating, Configuring, and Monitoring Availability Groups with DBATools

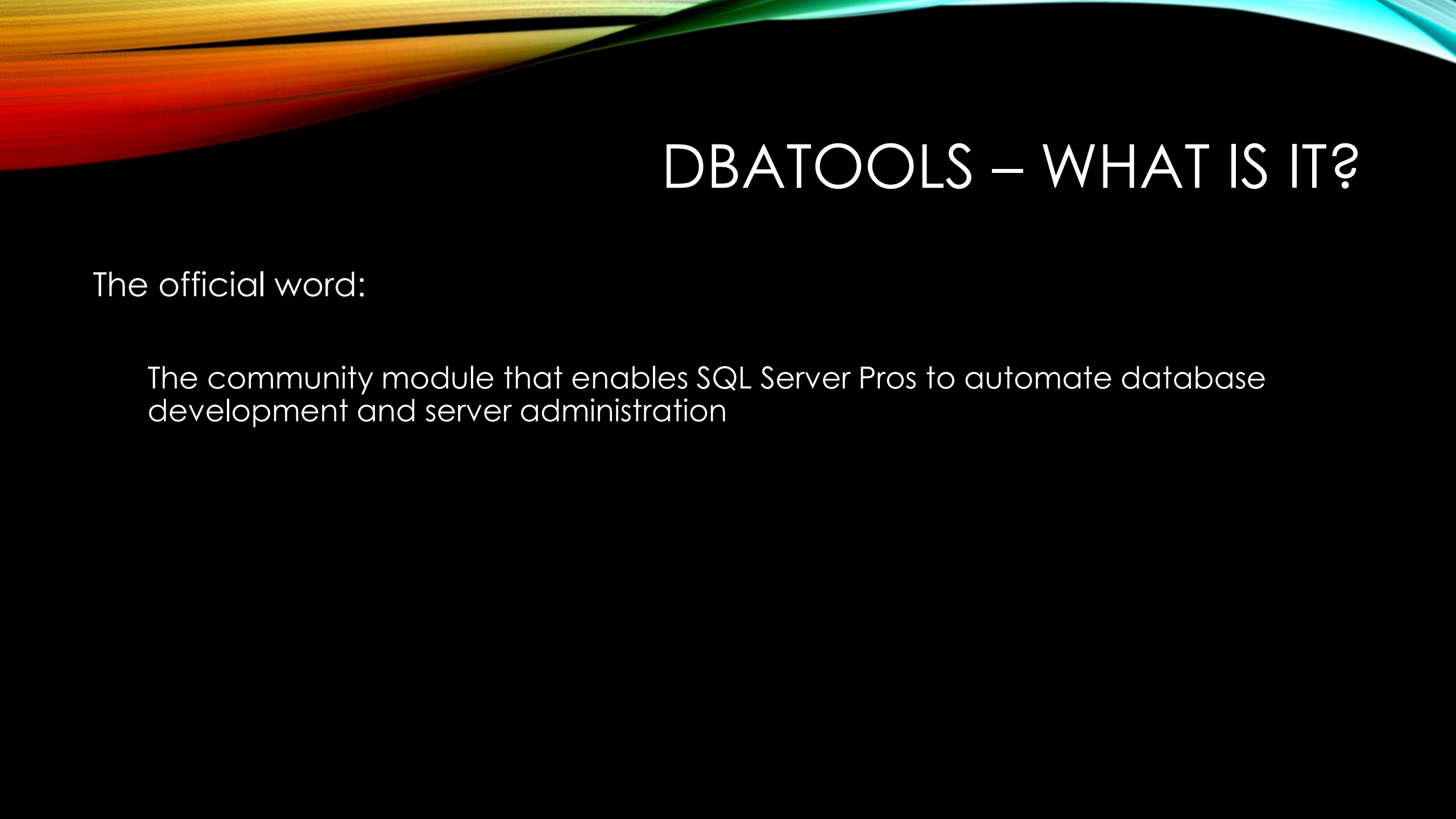


DBATOOLS – WHAT IS IT?



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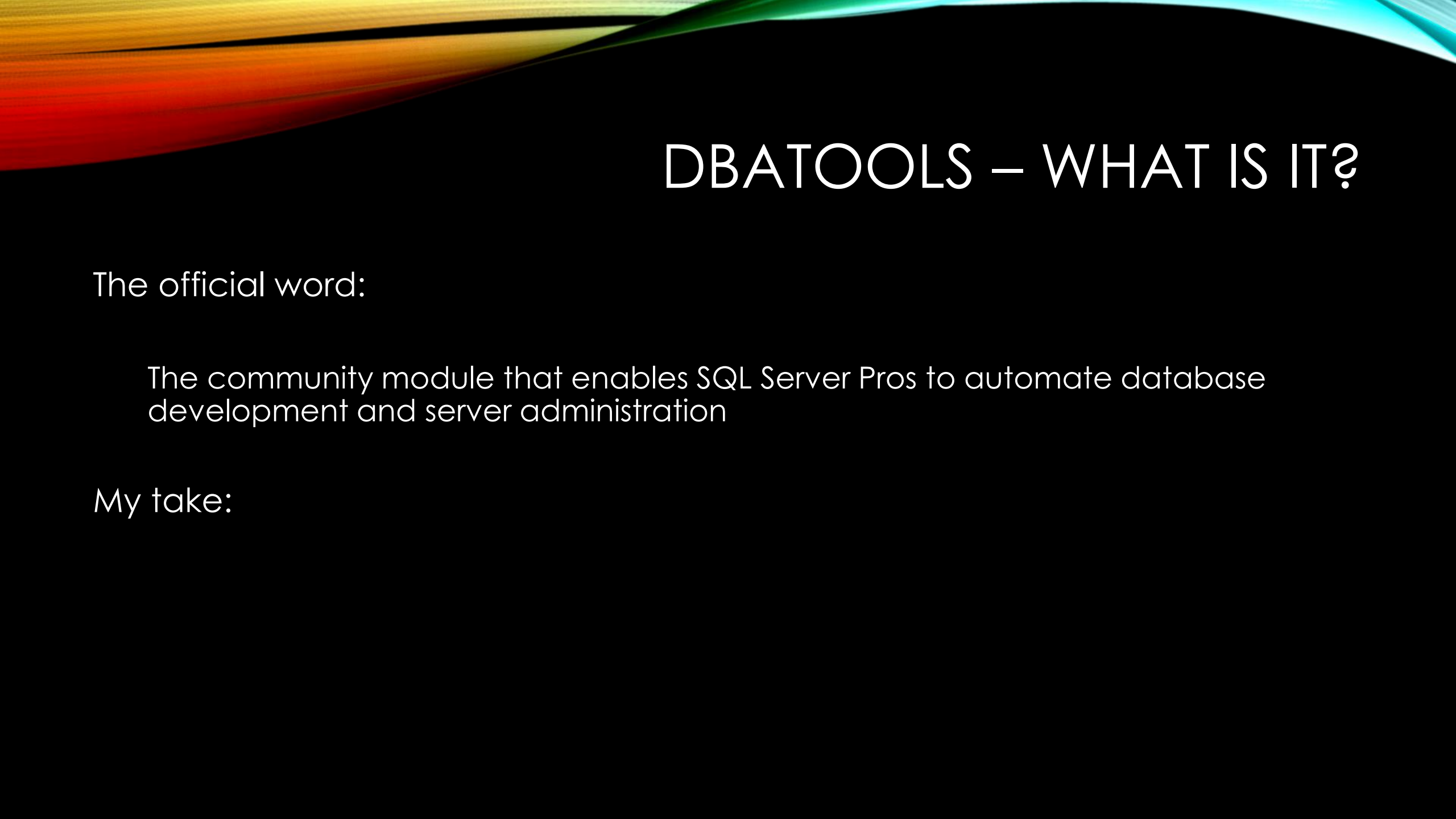
The official word:



DBATOOLS – WHAT IS IT?

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The community module that enables SQL Server Pros to automate database development and server administration



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My take:




DBATOOLS – WHAT IS IT?

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The community module that enables SQL Server Pros to automate database development and server administration

My take:

Along with Ola Hallengren's Maintenance solution and baseball-reference.com, one of the coolest things on the internet



DBATOOLS – WHAT IS IT?

DBATools is a community-developed PowerShell module

Started as a migration tool

Over 500 commands

Additional functionality continues to be added



DBATOOLS – THE MOST IMPORTANT THING

The community module that enables SQL Server Pros to automate database development and server administration



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DBATOOLS – THE MOST IMPORTANT THING FOR HADR

The community module that enables SQL Server Pros to **automate** database development and server administration

SQL Server HADR can be configured using SQL Server Management Studio

Great for a one-time install

T-SQL scripts can be generated by need to be updated for each run

Not great for standardizing and automating

Passing parameters makes DBATools scripts reusable

DBATOOLS – GETTING THE MODULE

In a PowerShell administrator window, type `Install-Module DBATools`

Accept the update of NuGet and the install of the module

You are done

For documentation, go to dbatools.io

Additional options for getting DBATools can be found [here](#).

DBATOOLS – WHAT DO YOU GET?

Categories

Availability Groups

Backup and Restore
Certificates and Encryption
Community Tools
Connections
Connection Strings
Databases
Data Masking
dbatools Computer Management
dbatools Configuration
dbatools Support tools
dbatools update watcher
DBCC

Diagnostics and Performance
Detach and Attach
Endpoints
Export
File System and Storage
FileStream
Lookup (Find)
General
Linked Servers
Log Shipping
Login and User Management
Mail and Logging
Max Memory

Migration
Mirroring
Network and Firewall
Policy-Based Management
Registered Servers
Replication
Resource Governor
Security and Encryption
Server Management
Service Principal Names (SPNs)
Services
Data Generation
Snapshots

sp_configure
SQL Agent
SQL Client Configuration
SQL Management Objects
System startup
tempdb
Traces, Profiler and Extended Events
Utilities
Windows Server Failover Cluster
Table Data

Image Source: [command index – dbatools](#)



HIGH AVAILABILITY AND DISASTER RECOVERY IN SQL SERVER

HADR OPTIONS IN SQL SERVER

- Log Shipping
- Failover Cluster Instance (FCI)
- Availability Groups (AG)

LOG SHIPPING

Log shipping has been around forever

3 phases

- Backup transaction logs on primary
- Copy log backup files to secondary
- Restore log backup files on secondary

All three phases run by SQL Server Agent jobs

Can be set up using SQL Server Management Studio

You can roll your own

Limited read-only capability on the secondary instance

If one phase fails, the other phases will continue to run

LOG SHIPPING REQUIREMENTS

Agent account must be Active Directory accounts

Backup destination

- Read/write permissions for the primary Agent account

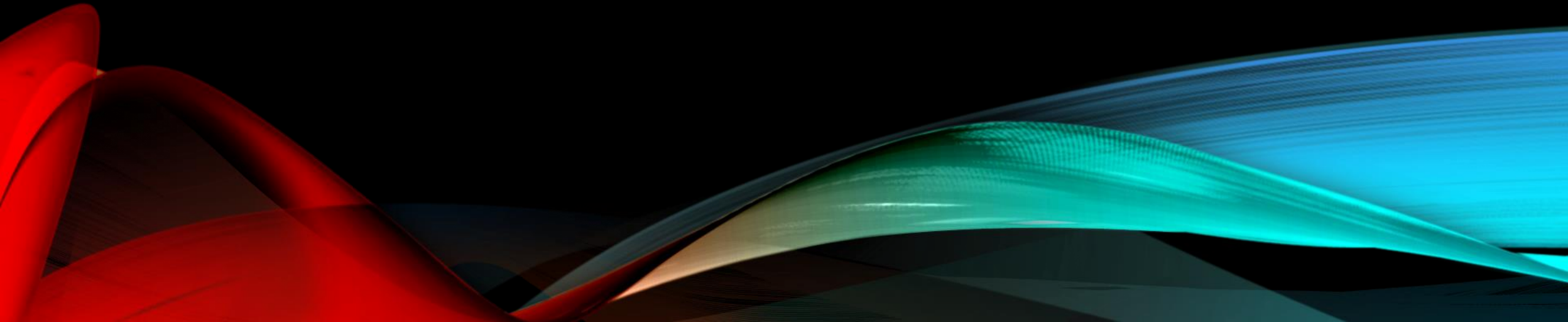
- Read permissions for the secondary Agent account

Copy destination

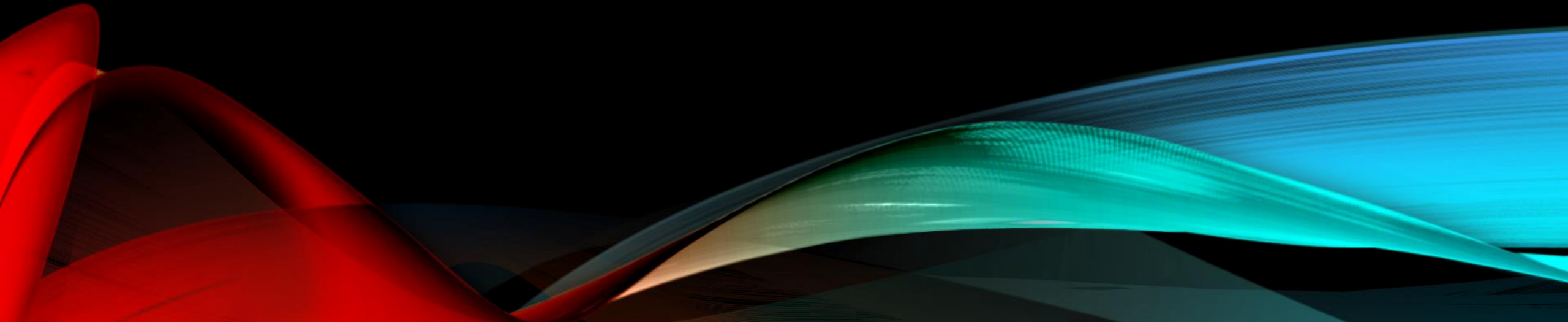
- Read write permissions for the secondary Agent account

These requirements must be met before running the demo code

LOG SHIPPING WITH DBATOOLS



SQL SERVER FAILOVER CLUSTER INSTANCES



FAILOVER CLUSTER INSTANCES

A Failover Cluster Instance (FCI) is an instance of SQL Server running as a clustered resource in a Failover Cluster

An FCI contains at least two nodes

One node in the cluster runs as primary and hosts the clustered resources

Requires shared storage that all nodes in the cluster can access

On failover, the SQL Server instance stops on the active node and starts on a passive node

Failover is at the instance level

DBATOOLS AND FAILOVER CLUSTERS

DBATools contains a group of cmdlets for returning information about FCIs

Extremely useful for gathering information about an FCI when little information is known

Can be used remotely to build an inventory of FCIs and their resources

GET-DBAWSFCNODE

Returns information about each node running under the FCI

```
Get-DbawsfcNode -ComputerName MyServer1
```

```
Get-DbawsfcNode
```

```
ClusterName       : MyCluster
ClusterFqdn       : MyCluster.local.com
Name              : MyServer2
PrimaryOwnerName  :
PrimaryOwnerContact :
Dedicated         :
NodeHighestVersion : 655363
NodeLowestVersion  : 655363
```

```
ClusterName       : MyCluster
ClusterFqdn       : MyCluster.local.com
Name              : MyServer1
PrimaryOwnerName  :
PrimaryOwnerContact :
Dedicated         :
NodeHighestVersion : 655363
NodeLowestVersion  : 655363
```

GET-DBAWSFCROLE

Returns information about roles running under the FCI

```
Get-DbawsfcRole -ComputerName MyServer1
```

```
Get-DbawsfcRole
```

```
ClusterName : MyCluster  
ClusterFqdn : MyCluster.local.com  
Name        : Available Storage  
OwnerNode   : MyServer1  
State       :
```

```
ClusterName : MyCluster  
ClusterFqdn : MyCluster.local.com  
Name        : Cluster Group  
OwnerNode   : MyServer1  
State       :
```

```
ClusterName : MyCluster  
ClusterFqdn : MyCluster.local.com  
Name        : SQLServerCluster  
OwnerNode   : MyServer1  
State       :
```

GET-DBAWSFCRESOURCE

Returns information about resources running under the FCI

```
Get-DbawsfcResource -ComputerName MyServer1
```

GET-DBAWSFCRESOURCE

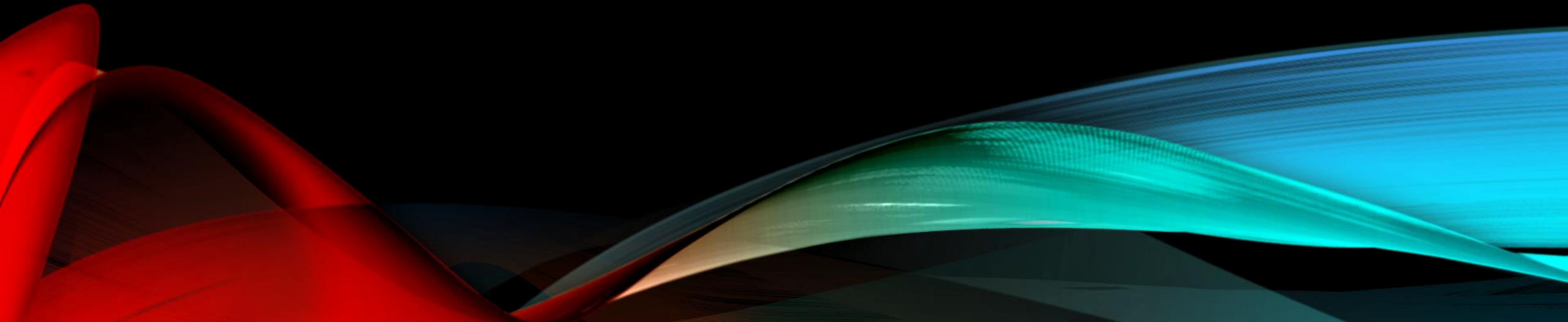
```
ClusterName      : MyCluster
ClusterFqdn      : MyCluster.local.com
Name             : Cluster Disk 1
State            : Online
Type             : Physical Disk
OwnerGroup       : SQLServerCluster
OwnerNode        : MyServer1
```

```
ClusterName      : MyCluster
ClusterFqdn      : MyCluster.local.com
Name             : Cluster Disk 2
State            : Online
Type             : Physical Disk
OwnerGroup       : Cluster Group
OwnerNode        : MyServer1
```

```
ClusterName      : MyCluster
ClusterFqdn      : MyCluster.local.com
Name             : SQL Server
State            : Online
Type             : SQL Server
OwnerGroup       : SQLServerCluster
OwnerNode        : MyServer1
```

```
ClusterName      : MyCluster
ClusterFqdn      : MyCluster.local.com
Name             : SQL Server Agent
State            : Online
Type             : SQL Server Agent
OwnerGroup       : SQLServerCluster
OwnerNode        : MyServer1
```

SQL SERVER AVAILABILITY GROUPS



SQL SERVER AVAILABILITY GROUPS

Run on top of a Windows Server Failover Cluster

No shared storage

Up to 8 secondary replicas

Each replica has its own data and log files on local storage

Databases are contained in AGs

One instance can host multiple AGs

Failover is at the AG level

SQL SERVER AVAILABILITY GROUPS

Log blocks are transferred from primary to secondary replicas

Log traffic can be synchronous or asynchronous

Allows for nodes to be geo-located

Provides both high availability and disaster recovery

Secondary replicas can be read-only

AVAILABILITY GROUP FAILOVER

For AGs in synchronous commit mode, a failover will not cause data loss

Failover can be set to automatic

This provides high availability

Set commit to asynchronous for geo-replicated replicas

For a planned failover, switch to synchronous and confirm data is synchronized

Perform failover



DBATOOLS AG DEMO



WHAT WE HAVE COVERED

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RESOURCES

DBATools - [dbatools – the community's sql powershell module](#)

DBATools Commands - [command index – dbatools](#)

DBATools Download Options - [download – dbatools](#)

Microsoft Log Shipping Overview - [About Log Shipping \(SQL Server\) - SQL Server | Microsoft Docs](#)

Microsoft Failover Cluster Instance Overview - [Always On failover cluster instances - SQL Server Always On | Microsoft Docs](#)

Microsoft Availability Group Overview - [Availability groups: a high-availability and disaster-recovery solution - SQL Server Always On | Microsoft Docs](#)



MY CONTACT INFO

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