

+

2021

死生之地不可不察:

论API标准化对Dapr的重要性

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- 快速回顾: 什么是Dapr?
- 本质差别: Dapr vs ServiceMesh
- 2 死生之地:API标准化的价值
- 3 左右为难: 取舍之间何去何从
- 4 实践为先:在落地中探索打磨
- 5 路阻且长: 但行好事莫问前程



零、快速回顾: 什么是Dapr?



Distributed Application Runtime

分布式应用运行时

假定:大家对Dapr已有初步的了解,或参阅前次演讲

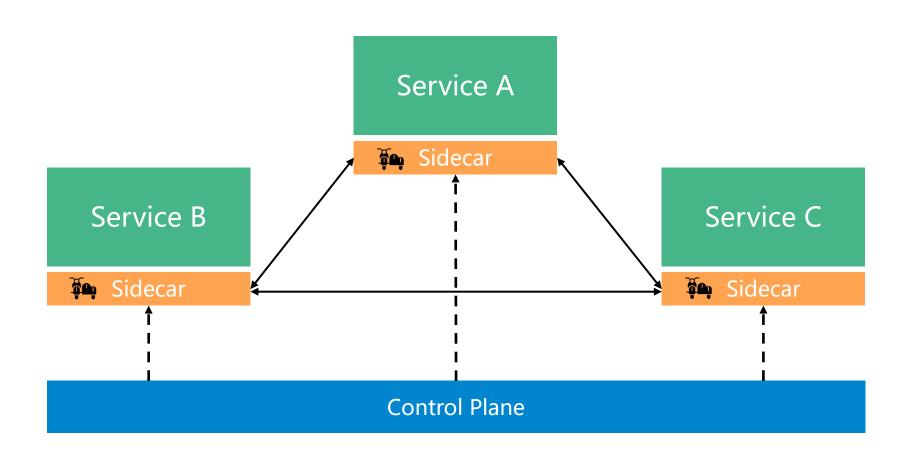


或参阅前次演讲:

Dapr vl.0展望: 从servicemesh到云原生

ServiceMesh的创新:引入 Sidecar 模式





分布式应用存在更多的需求: Multi-Runtime归结为四大类

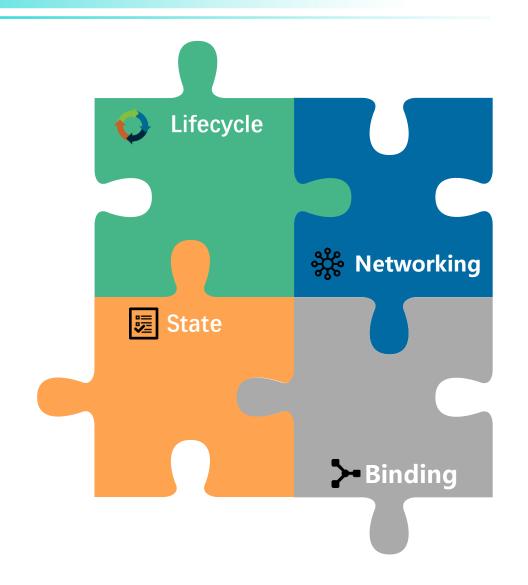


生命周期

- Package
- Health check
- Deployment
- Scaling
- Configuration

状态

- · Workflow mgmt.
- Idempotency
- Temporal scheduling
- Caching
- Application state



网络

- Service discovery
- A/B testing, canary rollouts
- Retry, timeout, circuit breaker
- Point-to-Point, pub/sub
- Security, observability

绑定

- Connectors
- Protocol conversion
- Message transformation
- Message routing
- Transnationality

理论推导:效仿Servicemesh,能力外移并整合为Runtime



传统中间件模式

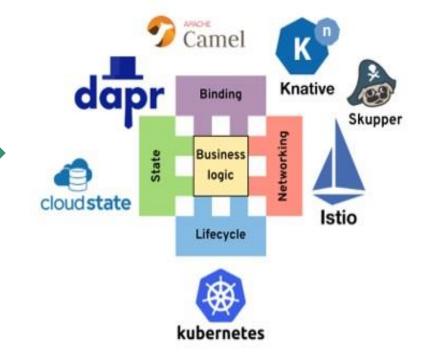
Binding

Business logic

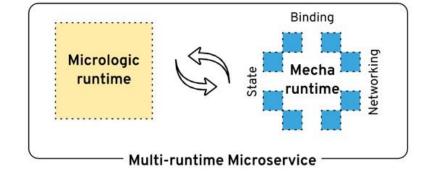
Lifecycle

Traditional middleware

步骤1:能力外移到各种Runtime



步骤2:多个runtime整合



Micrologic

- Developed in-house
- Custom business logic
- Higher-level language
- HTTP/gRPC, CloudEvents

Mecha

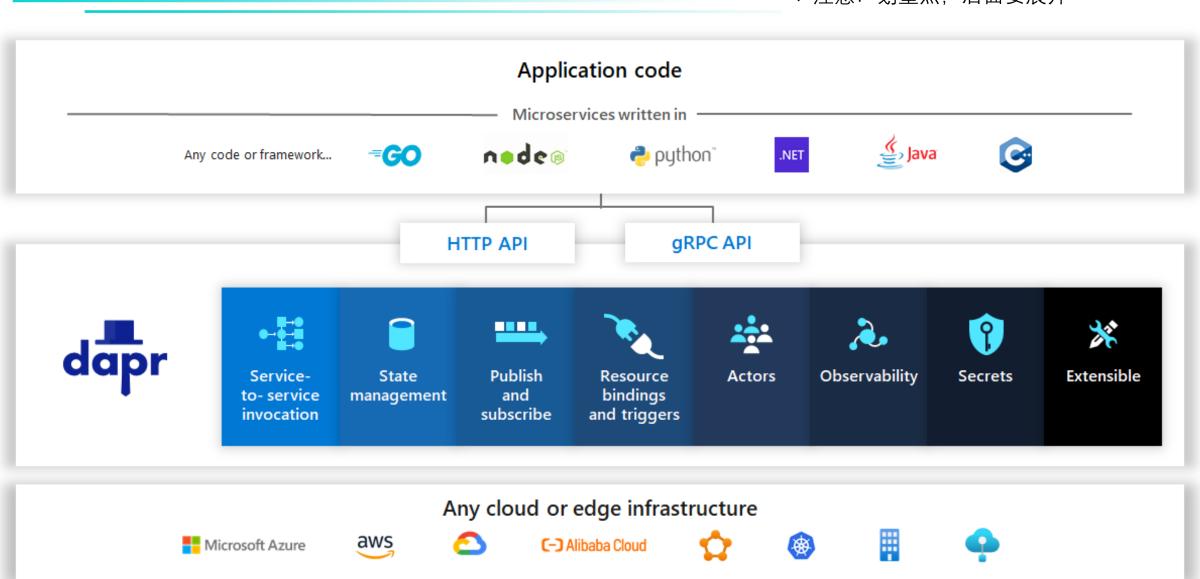
- Off-the-shelf mechanincs
- Configurable capabilities
- · Declarative (YAML, JSON)
- · OpenAPI, AsyncAPI, SQL

Mecha Runtime 和应用 Runtime 共同组成微服务

Dapr 项目: Any language, any framework, anywhere



▼、、注意: 划重点,后面要展开

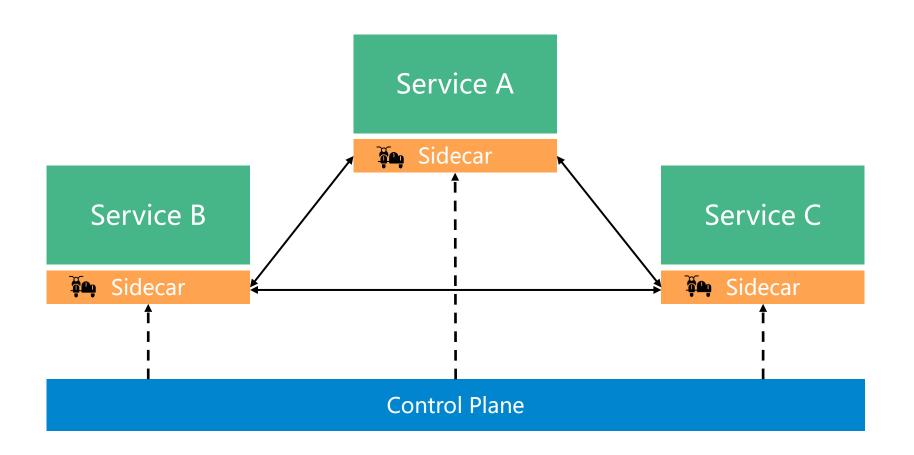




一、本质差别:Dapr vs ServiceMesh

相同点:以Sidecar模式为核心



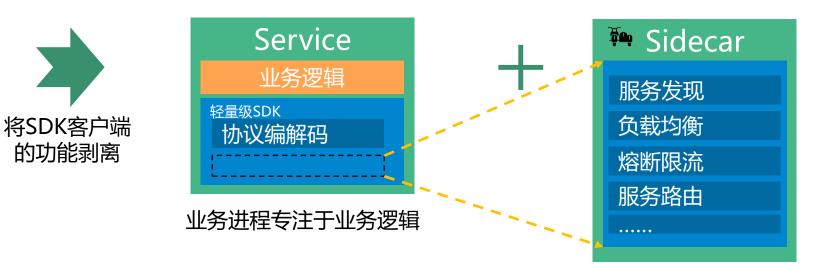


基本思路一致: 关注点分离 + 独立维护





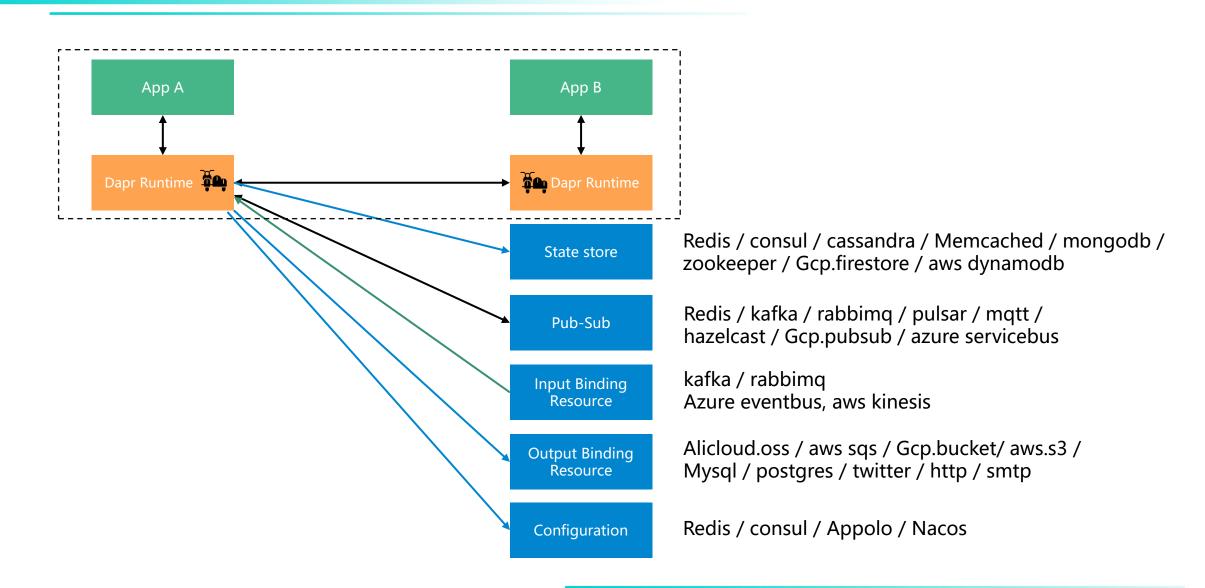
混合在一个进程内, 应用既有业务逻辑, 也有各种非业务的功能



SDK中的大部分功能, 拆解为独立进程, 以Sidecar的模式运行

最明显的不同: Dapr 的场景比 ServiceMesh 要复杂





洞察跨组件和服务的调用

Observability



State Management

管理应用的状态, 简化有状态服务的开发

那么,问题来了:



如果 Servicemesh 也提供同样的能力,是不是就和 Dapr 一样了?

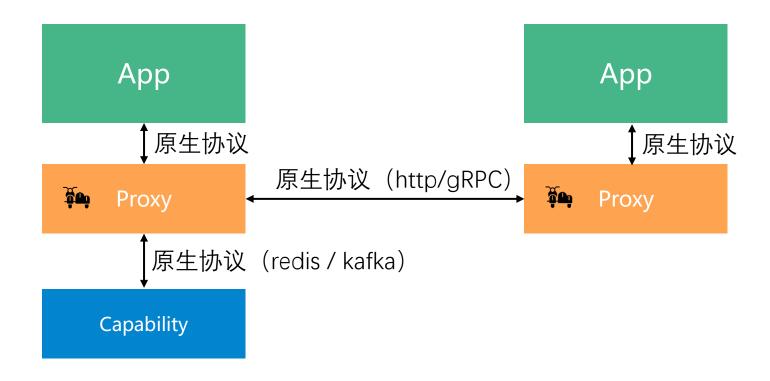


原生支持HTTP / gRPC、 原生支持Kafka、Redis 等

本质差异在于工作模式: Servicemesh是原协议转发

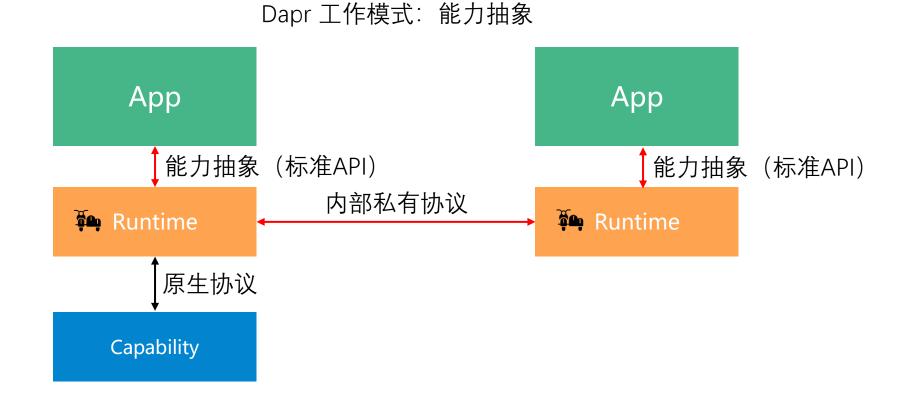


Servicemesh 工作模式: 原协议转发



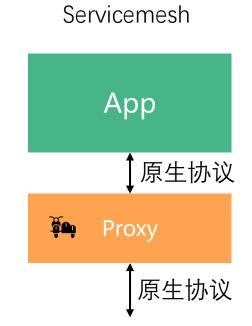
本质差异在于工作模式: Dapr是能力抽象



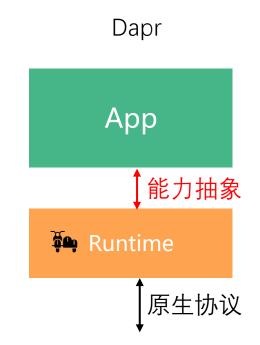


工作模式不同背后的设计目标





工作模式:原协议转发(流量劫持)设计目标:低侵入(甚至无侵入)



工作模式:能力抽象(标准API)

设计目标:可移植性(跨云跨平台无厂商绑定)

Any language, any framework, anywhere





二、死生之地: API标准化的价值

Dapr的本质:面向云原生应用的分布式能力抽象层





生命周期

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- Point-to-Point, pub/sub
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状态

- Workflow mgmt.
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- Caching
- Application state

绑定

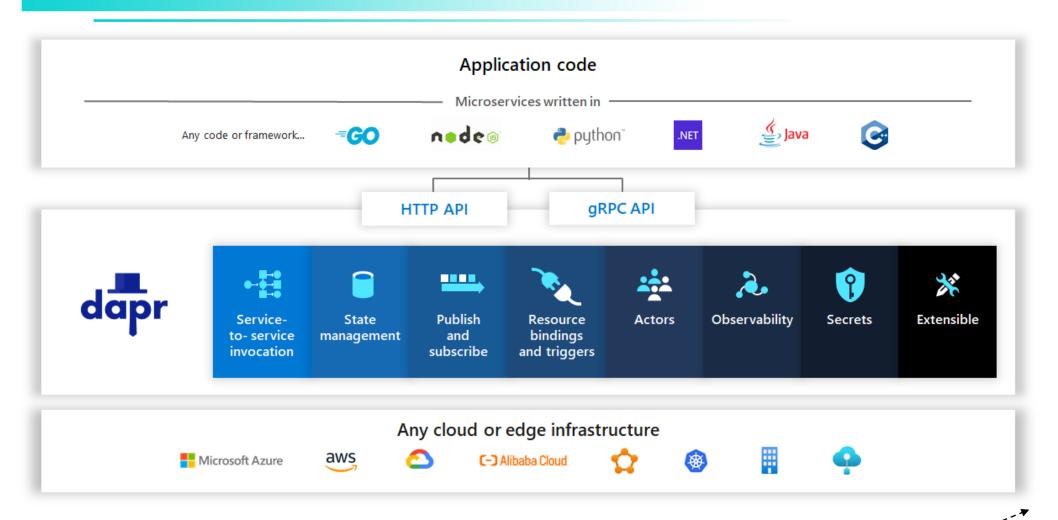
- Connectors
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抽象

- 将能力抽象为API
- 为每种能力提供多种实现
- 开发时:面对能力编程
- 运行时:通过配置选择实现

可移植性是Dapr的重要目标和核心价值



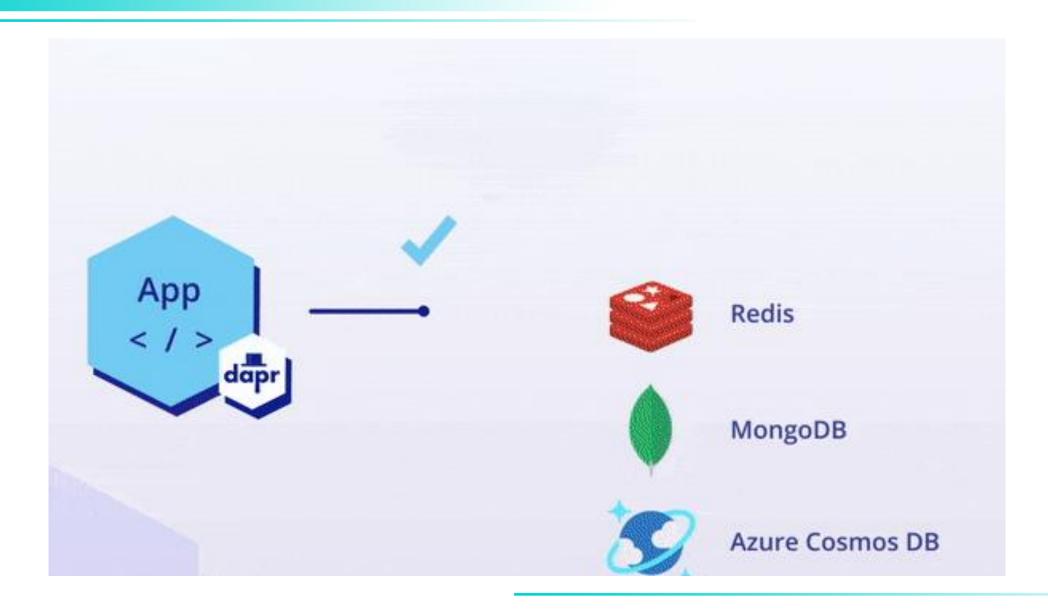


Dapr 愿景: any language, any framework, anywhere

- 公有云
- 私有云
- 混合云
- 边缘网络
- 无厂商绑定

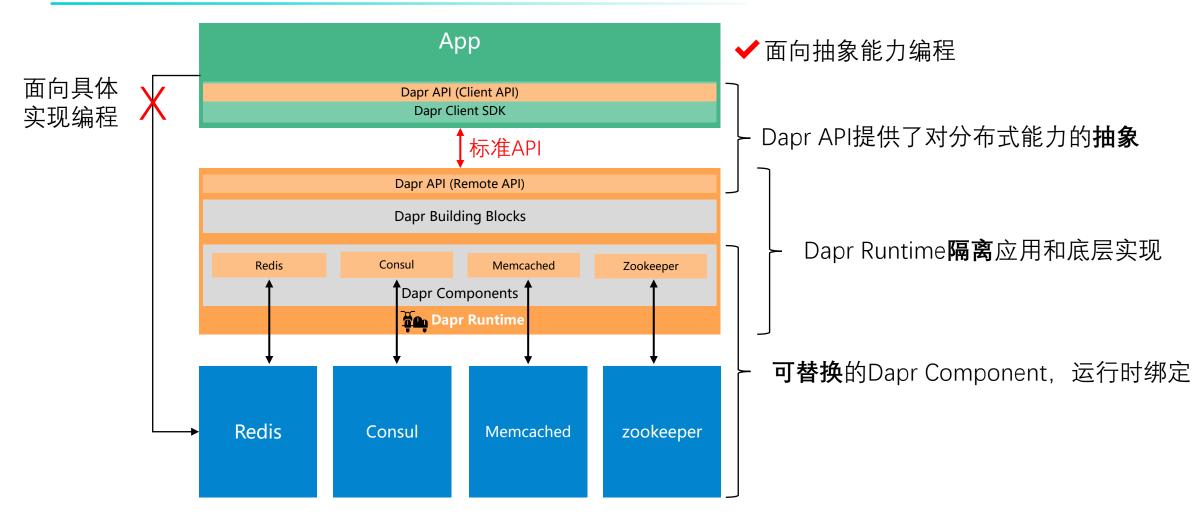
Dapr 可移植性的基石:标准API + 可拔插可替换的组件





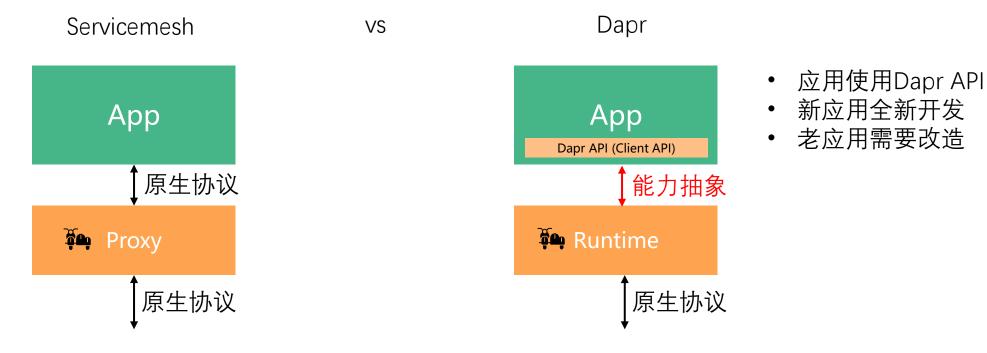
Dapr的精髓: 抽象/隔离/可替换 → 解耦能力和实现 → 可移植性





Dapr落地时无可回避的问题: 应用改造是有成本的





工作模式:原协议转发(流量劫持)设计目标:低侵入(甚至无侵入)

工作模式:能力抽象(标准API)

设计目标:可移植性(跨云跨平台无厂商绑定)

API标准化是Dapr成败的关键:建立良性循环

就会有越多的产品和厂商愿意提供

支持 Dapr API 的组件



四期・广州站





三、左右为难: 取舍之间何去何从

(以 Dapr State API为例)

Dapr State API概述



State本质上说是key-value存储: 但理论上非kv存储也可以实现State的功能,比如mysql

```
// Gets the state for a specific key.
rpc GetState(GetStateRequest) returns (GetStateResponse) {}
// Gets a bulk of state items for a list of keys
rpc GetBulkState(GetBulkStateRequest) returns (GetBulkStateResponse) {}
// Saves the state for a specific key.
                                                                            除了基于key的CRUD基本操作
rpc SaveState(SaveStateRequest) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {}
                                                                            外,还有批量操作和事务操作
// Deletes the state for a specific key.
rpc DeleteState(DeleteStateRequest) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {}
// Deletes a bulk of state items for a list of keys
rpc DeleteBulkState(DeleteBulkStateRequest) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {}
// Executes transactions for a specified store
rpc ExecuteStateTransaction(ExecuteStateTransactionRequest) returns (google.protobuf.Empty) {}
```

Dapr API 深入探讨:以 GetState()为例



高级特性: consistency / etag / expire / bulk

// Gets the state for a specific key.

```
rpc GetState(GetStateRequest) returns (GetStateResponse) {}
// GetStateRequest is the message to get key-value states from specific state store.
                                                                            // GetStateResponse is the response conveying the state value and etag.
message GetStateRequest {
                                                                            message GetStateResponse {
 // The name of state store.
                                                                              // The byte array data
 string store_name = 1;
                                                                              bytes data = 1;
 // The key of the desired state
 string key = 2;
                                                                              // The entity tag which represents the specific version of data.
                                                                              // ETag format is defined by the corresponding data store.
 // The read consistency of the state store.
 common.v1.StateOptions.StateConsistency consistency = 3;
                                                                              string etag = 2;
 // The metadata which will be sent to state store components.
                                                                              // The metadata which will be sent to app.
 map<string, string> metadata = 4;
                                                                              map<string, string> metadata = 3;
```

Metadata提供扩展性: 提供实现个性化功能 (而不是通用功能) 的扩展途径

State API高级特性: consistency/数据一致性



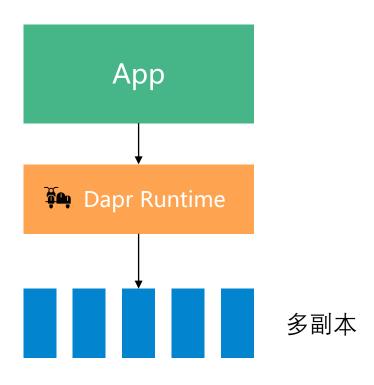
```
// Enum describing the supported consistency for state.
enum StateConsistency {
   CONSISTENCY_UNSPECIFIED = 0;
   CONSISTENCY_EVENTUAL = 1;
   CONSISTENCY_STRONG = 2;
}
```

可选参数:

- eventual: 最终一致性
- strong: 强一致性

适用方法:

- Get
- Save
- Delete



State API高级特性: concurrency/并发 (乐观锁)



```
// Enum describing the supported concurrency for state.
enum StateConcurrency {
   CONCURRENCY_UNSPECIFIED = 0;
   CONCURRENCY_FIRST_WRITE = 1;
   CONCURRENCY_LAST_WRITE = 2;
}
```

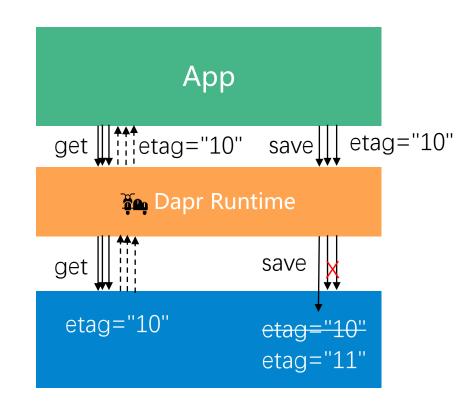
可选参数:

• first_write: 乐观锁

last_write: 简单覆盖

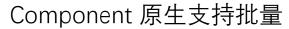
适用方法:

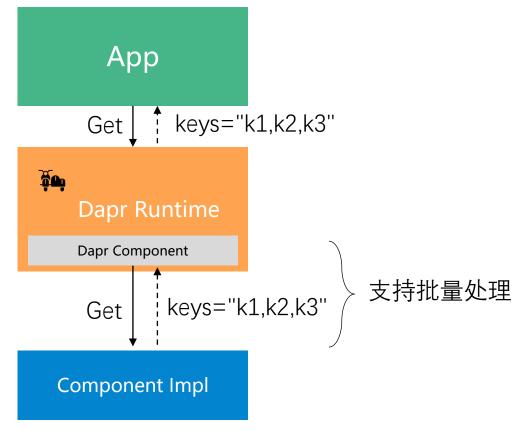
Save



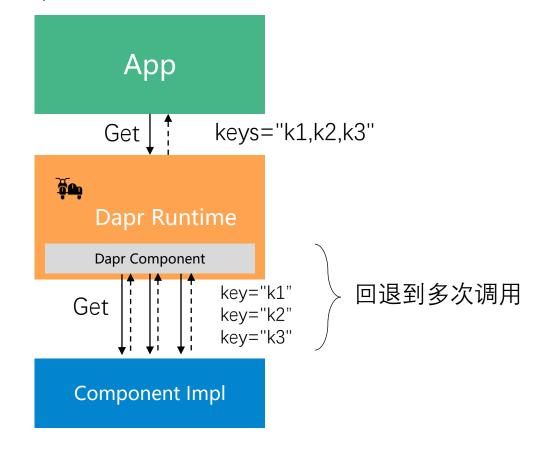
State API高级特性: 批量操作







Component 原生不支持批量



GetBulkState()的实现逻辑:优化 + 兜底



```
func (a *api) GetBulkState(ctx context.Context, in *runtimev1pb.GetBulkStateRequest) (*runtimev1pb.GetBulkStateResponse, error) {
   bulkGet, responses, err := store.BulkGet(reqs)
   // if store supports bulk get
    if bulkGet {
        return bulkResp, nil
   // if store doesn't support bulk get, fallback to call get() method one by one
   limiter := concurrency.NewLimiter(int(in.Parallelism))
    for i := 0; i < len(reqs); i++ {
       fn := func(param interface{}) {
                                                                                                          他可不是个体面的人
           req := param.(*state.GetRequest)
           r, err := store.Get(req)
           item := &runtimev1pb.BulkStateItem{
                Key: state_loader.GetOriginalStateKey(reg.Key),
           bulkResp.Items = append(bulkResp.Items, item)
       limiter.Execute(fn, &reqs[i])
    return bulkResp, nil
```

State API实现中最大的挑战:很多组件无法支持事务



支持事务的component有:

- Cosmosdb
- Mongodb
- Mysql
- Postgresql
- Redis
- Rethinkdb
- Sqlserver

可用于secret

不支持事务的component有:

- Aerospike
- Aws/dynamodb
- Azure/blobstorage
- Azure/tablestorage
- Cassandra
- Cloudstate
- Couchbase
- Gcp/firestore
- Hashicorp/consul
- hazelcase
- memcached
- zookeeper

State Components被分成两类:是否支持事务



```
// NewRedisStateStore returns a new redis state store

| func NewRedisStateStore(logger logger.Logger) *StateStore {
| s := &StateStore{
| features: []state.Feature{state.FeatureETag, state.FeatureTransactional},
| return s
| }
| transactionalStateStores := map[string]state.TransactionalStores}
```

2. Daprd启动时过滤 支持事务的component

```
transactionalStateStores := map[string]state.TransactionalStore{}
for key, store := range stateStores {
   if state.FeatureTransactional.IsPresent(store.Features()) {
      transactionalStateStores[key] = store.(state.TransactionalStore)
   }
}
```

3. Daprd在收到事务请求时 transactionalStore, ok := a.transactionalStateStores[storeName] 检查component是否支持事务 if !ok {

```
if !ok {
    err := status.Errorf(codes.Unimplemented, messages.ErrStateStoreNotSupported, storeName)
    apiServerLogger.Debug(err)
    return &emptypb.Empty{}, err
```

云原生社区Meetup

第四期 · 广州 並

Dapr API的抽象和实现:理想很美好,现实很残酷



• 原子操作



• 乐观锁

• ETag

• 有效存活时间

TtllnSecends

• 简单的KV语义

• CURD

Bulk Get

Bulk Set

Bulk Delete

越是高级特性,越难于让所有组件都支持

强一致性

最终一致性

痛苦的抉择: 向左? 还是向右?

功能 最小集



API只定义 基本特性



API定义全部 特性, 所有组 件都完美支持



最大集

功能

API定义各种 高级特性

优点: 所有组件都支持, 可移植性好

缺点:功能有限,可能不满足需求





优点:功能齐全,很好的满足需求

缺点: 组件只提供部分支持, 可移植性差

API定义的核心挑战:功能丰富性和组件可移植性难于兼顾 💍



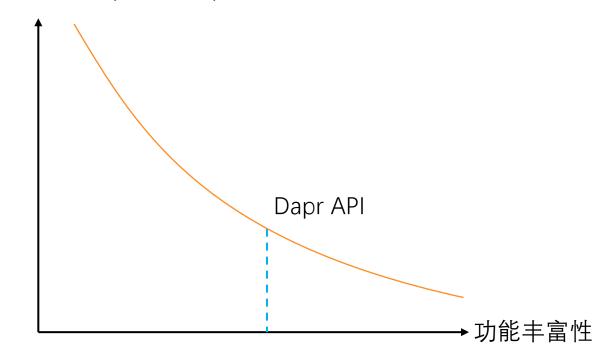
Dapr

- 每个Dapr构建块的 API 在初始创建时,通常会从基本功能开始,相对偏左侧
- 随着时间的推移,为了满足更多场景下的 需求,会向右移动,在API中增加新功能
- 新增的功能可能会导致部分组件无法提供 支持,损害可移植性

Dapr API定义时需要权衡和取舍:

- 不能过于保守:太靠近左侧,虽然可移植 性得以体现,但功能的缺失会影响使用
- 不能过于激进:太靠近右侧,虽然功能非常齐备,但是组件的支持度会变差,影响可移植性





落地实践:引入请求级别的 metadata 来进行自定义扩展



```
// GetStateRequest is the message to get key-value states from specific state store.
message GetStateRequest {
    // The name of state store.
    string store_name = 1;

    // The key of the desired state
    string key = 2;

    // The read consistency of the state store.
    common.v1.StateOptions.StateConsistency consistency = 3;

    // The metadata which will be sent to state store components.
    map<string, string> metadata = 4;
}
```

```
// GetStateResponse is the response conveying the state value and etag.
message GetStateResponse {
    // The byte array data
    bytes data = 1;

    // The entity tag which represents the specific version of data.
    // ETag format is defined by the corresponding data store.
    string etag = 2;

    // The metadata which will be sent to app.
    map<string, string> metadata = 3;
}
```

在不改变API定义的情况下,通过请求级别的metadata来提供自定义的功能扩展,以便使用更多的底层能力。

实践: 通过Metadata实现扩展的实际案例

DataTypeDouble

DataTypeObject

1)

= "double"

= "object"



云原生社区Meetup

```
//rocketmg
//tair
                                                     // rpc
                                                                                                                             const (
const (
                                                     const (
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmqTag
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmq-tag"
   // metadata key constants
                                                         MetadataRpcGroup
                                                                                       = "rpc-group"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgKey
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-key"
   MetadataTairKey
                           = "key"
                                                                                       = "rpc-version"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgConsumerGroup
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-consumerGroup"
                                                         MetadataRpcVersion
   MetadataTairEtag
                           = "etaq"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgType
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-sub-type"
                                                                                       = "rpc-interface-name"
                                                         MetadataRpcInterface
   MetadataTairTtlInSeconds = "ttlInSeconds"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmqExpression
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmq-sub-expression"
                                                         MetadataRpcMethodName
                                                                                       = "rpc-method-name"
   MetadataTairUsername
                           = "tair-username"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgBrokerName
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-broker-name"
                                                         MetadataRpcMethodParamTypes
                                                                                      = "rpc-method-parameter-types"
   MetadataTairUnit
                           = "tair-unit"
                                                                                                                             1)
                                                                                       = "rpc-pass-through"
                                                         MetadataRpcPassThrough
   MetadataTairPrefix
                           = "tair-prefix"
                                                                                       = "rpc-generic"
                                                         MetadataRpcGeneric
   MetadataTairOperation
                           = "operation"
                                                                                                                             //diamond
                                                         MetadataRpcSerializationType = "rpc-serialization-type"
   MetadataTairIncrease
                           = "increase"
                                                                                                                             const (
                                                         MetadataRpcTimeout
                                                                                       = "rpc-timeout"
   MetadataTairDecrease
                           = "decrease"
                                                                                                                                                        = "config-id"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigDataId
                                                         MetadataRpcAction
                                                                                       = "rpc-service-action"
   MetadataTairInvalid
                           = "invalid"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigGroup
                                                                                                                                                        = "config-group"
                                                         MetadataRpcTargetIp
                                                                                       = "rpc-target-ip"
   MetadataTairDefaultValue = "default-value"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigTimeout
                                                                                                                                                       = "config-timeout"
                                                         MetadataRpcTargetUnit
                                                                                       = "rpc-target-unit"
   MetadataTairMinValue
                           = "min-value"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigOnchange = "config-onchange"
   MetadataTairMaxValue
                           = "max-value"
                                                         MetadataRpcUserRouterID
                                                                                       = "rpc-user-router-id"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigWatch
                                                                                                                                                        = "config-watch"
   MetadataTairKeyType
                           = "key-type"
                                                         MetadataRpcAttachmentPrefix = "rpc-attachment-"
                                                                                                                             1)
   MetadataTairValueType
                           = "value-type"
                                                         //MetadataHsfTransformBizError = "hsf-return-error-as-result"
   MetadataTairPrefixType
                           = "prefix-key-type"
                                                     1)
   // data type constants for key / prefix / value
   DataTypeByteArray = "byte[]"
   DataTypeString
                    = "string"
   DataTypeLong
                     = "long"
                                              注意: expire 的功能在 state API 中是通过名为 ttllnSeconds 的metadata 实现。
                     = "int"
   DataTypeInt
   DataTypeByte
                     = "byte"
   DataTypeBoolean
                    = "boolean"
   DataTypeTimestamp = "timestamp"
   DataTypeFloat
                     = "float"
```

实践: 通过Metadata实现扩展的实际案例

DataTypeTimestamp = "timestamp"

= "float"

= "double"

= "object"

DataTypeFloat

DataTypeDouble

DataTypeObject

1)



```
//rocketmg
//tair
                                                    // rpc
                                                                                                                             const (
const (
                                                     const (
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgTag
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmq-tag"
   // metadata key constants
                                                         MetadataRpcGroup
                                                                                      = "rpc-group"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgKey
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-key"
   MetadataTairKey
                           = "key"
                                                         MetadataRpcVersion
                                                                                      = "rpc-version"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgConsumerGroup
                                                                                                                                                              = "rocketmg-consumerGroup"
   MetadataTairEtag
                           = "etaq"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgType
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-sub-type"
                                                                                      = "rpc-interface-name"
                                                         MetadataRpcInterface
   MetadataTairTtlInSeconds = "ttlInSeconds"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmqExpression
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmq-sub-expression"
                                                         MetadataRpcMethodName
                                                                                      = "rpc-method-name"
   MetadataTairUsername
                           = "tair-username"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataRocketmgBrokerName
                                                                                                                                                               = "rocketmg-broker-name"
                                                         MetadataRpcMethodParamTypes
                                                                                      = "rpc-method-parameter-types"
   MetadataTairUnit
                           = "tair-unit"
                                                                                                                            1)
                                                                                      = "rpc-pass-through"
                                                         MetadataRpcPassThrough
   MetadataTairPrefix
                           = "tair-prefix"
                                                                                      = "rpc-generic"
                                                         MetadataRpcGeneric
   MetadataTairOperation
                           = "operation"
                                                                                                                             //diamond
                                                         MetadataRpcSerializationType = "rpc-serialization-type"
   MetadataTairIncrease
                           = "increase"
                                                                                                                             const (
                                                         MetadataRpcTimeout
                                                                                      = "rpc-timeout"
   MetadataTairDecrease
                           = "decrease"
                                                                                                                                                       = "config-id"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigDataId
                                                         MetadataRpcAction
                                                                                      = "rpc-service-action"
   MetadataTairInvalid
                           = "invalid"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigGroup
                                                                                                                                                       = "config-group"
                                                         MetadataRpcTargetIp
                                                                                      = "rpc-target-ip"
   MetadataTairDefaultValue = "default-value"
                                                                                                                                                       = "config-timeout"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigTimeout
                                                         MetadataRpcTargetUnit
                                                                                      = "rpc-target-unit"
   MetadataTairMinValue
                           = "min-value"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigOnchange = "config-onchange"
   MetadataTairMaxValue
                           = "max-value"
                                                         MetadataRpcUserRouterID
                                                                                      = "rpc-user-router-id"
                                                                                                                                 MetadataConfigWatch
                                                                                                                                                       = "config-watch"
   MetadataTairKeyType
                           = "key-type"
                                                         MetadataRpcAttachmentPrefix = "rpc-attachment-"
                                                                                                                            1)
   MetadataTairValueType
                           = "value-type"
                                                         //MetadataHsfTransformBizError = "hsf-return-error-as-result"
   MetadataTairPrefixType
                           = "prefix-key-type"
                                                    1)
   // data type constants for key / prefix / value
   DataTypeByteArray = "byte[]"
   DataTypeString
                    = "string"
   DataTypeLong
                    = "long"
                                              注意: expire 的功能在 state API 中是通过名为 ttllnSeconds 的metadata 实现。
   DataTypeInt
                    = "int"
                    = "byte"
   DataTypeByte
   DataTypeBoolean
                    = "boolean"
```

请求级别Metadata是柄双刃剑:满足需求,破坏可移植性





Dapr在阿里内部落地时遭遇的重大挑战



背景:来自业务团队的普遍需求——之前有的功能现在都要有

现状1: 十余年打磨下来, 阿里内部中间件各种五花八门的功能都有

现状2: 社区开源版本/其他云平台提供的产品往往没有这些功能

现状3: Dapr在内部落地时功能方面的GAP非常大

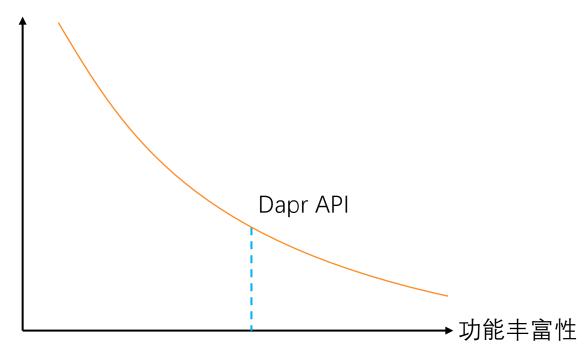
结果: 引入request级别metadata——短期满足了功能需求,长期损害可移植性

必须正视并找到解决之道

反思: 左右为难, 何去何从?







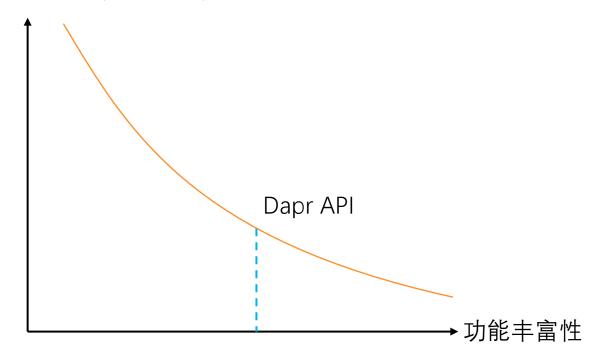


四、实践为先: 在落地中探索打磨

空想无益,实践为先: 以state API为例分析dapr实践

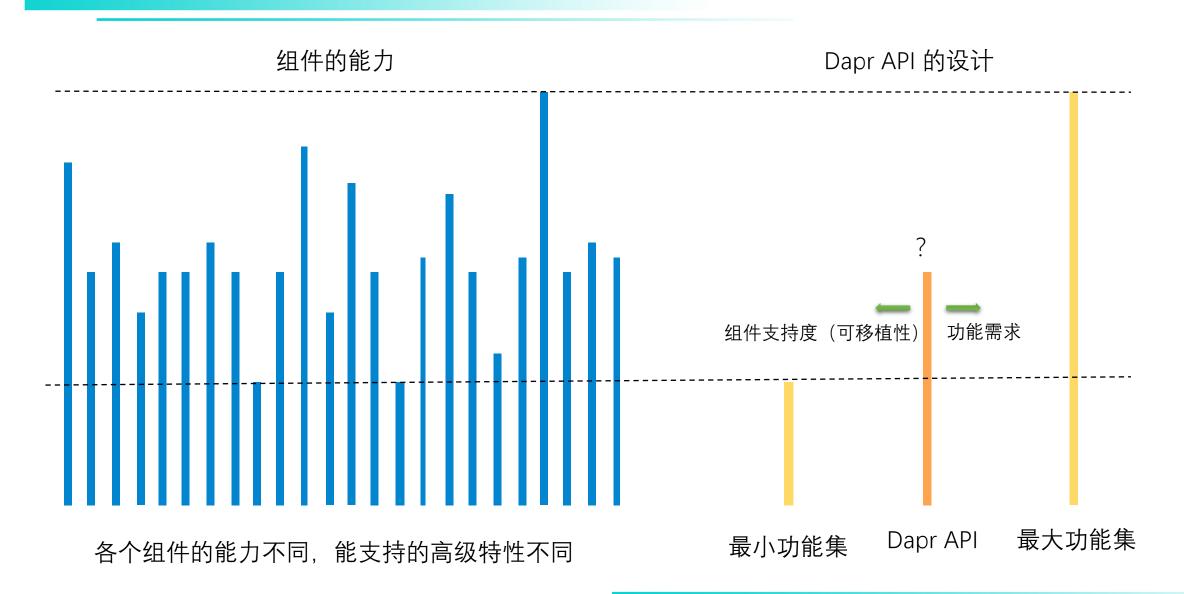


组件支持度(可移植性)



换一个角度看问题:核心在于组件提供的能力不是平齐的





解决思路一: Dapr Runtime 弥补组件缺失能力



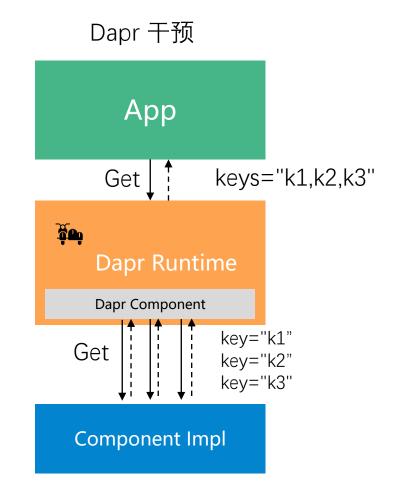
```
func (a *api) <mark>GetBulkState(</mark>ctx context.Context, in *runtimev1pb.GetBulkStateRequest) (*runtimev1pb.GetBulkStateResponse, error) {
    bulkGet, responses, err := store.BulkGet(reqs)
    // if store supports bulk get
    if bulkGet {
        return bulkResp, nil
    // if store doesn't support bulk get, fallback to call get() method one by one
    limiter := concurrency.NewLimiter(int(in.Parallelism))
    for i := 0; i < len(reqs); i++ {
        fn := func(param interface{}) {
            reg := param.(*state.GetRequest)
            r, err := store.Get(reg)
           item := &runtimev1pb.BulkStateItem{
                Key: state_loader.GetOriginalStateKey(req.Key),
            bulkResp.Items = append(bulkResp.Items, item)
        limiter.Execute(fn, &reqs[i])
                                                                 以批量操作为例
    return bulkResp, nil
```



Dapr的工作模式使得Dapr有机会对组件能力进行补充

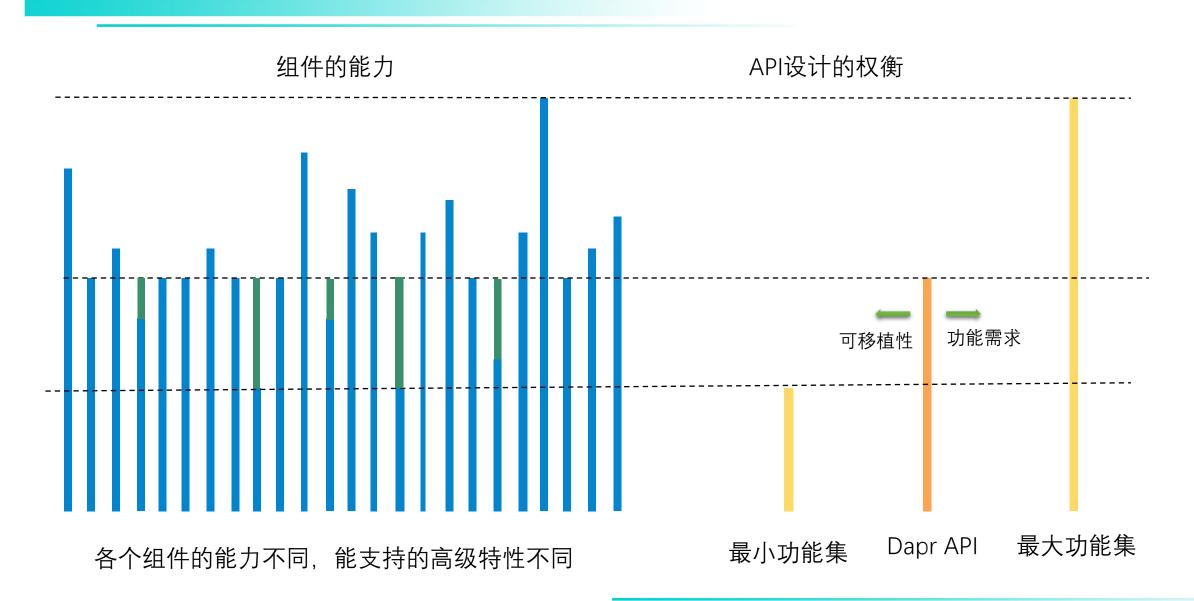






比较理想的解决方式:优先采纳,代价是Dapr需要做更多的工作





解决思路二: Dapr Component 弥补组件缺失能力

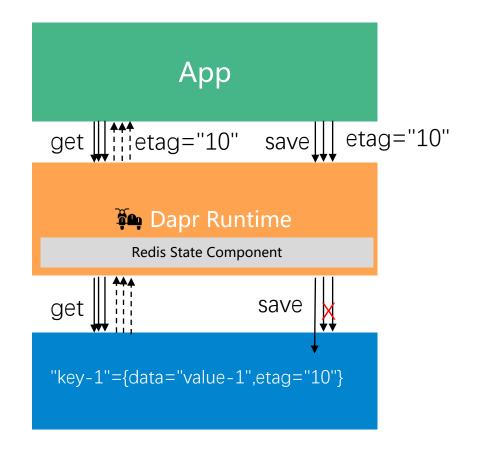


- Redis 原生不支持etag
- redis state component在实现中采用了hashmap,通过 data 和 version 两个hashmap key来实现etag
- 为了保证对 data 和 version 操作的原子性,引入了 LUA脚本

```
func (r *StateStore) deleteValue(req *state.DeleteRequest) error {
    _, err := r.client.Do(r.ctx, args...: "EVAL", delQuery, 1, req.Key, *req.ETag).Result()
    return nil
}

func (r *StateStore) setValue(req *state.SetRequest) error {
    _, err = r.client.Do(r.ctx, args...: "EVAL", setQuery, 1, req.Key, ver, bt).Result()
    return nil
}
```

以并发支持为例



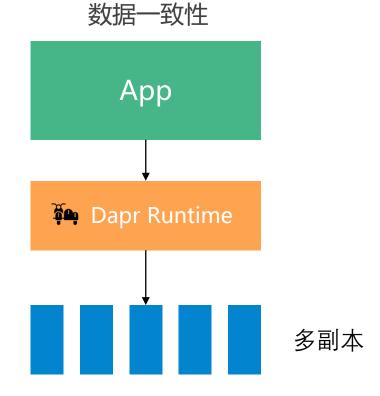
解决思路三: Dapr无法弥补, 但可以模糊处理



支持强一致性的redis state实现代码:

```
if req.Options.Consistency == state.Strong && r.replicas > 0 {
    _, err = r.client.Do(r.ctx, args...: "WAIT", r.replicas, 1000).Result()
    if err != nil {
        return fmt.Errorf( format: "redis waiting for %v replicas to acknowledge)
    }
}
```

如果不支持强一致性,或者没有配置集群,则可以选择忽略 consistency 参数不实现,也不报错



解决思路四:无法弥补又不能模糊处理,认怂,让用户选



• 刚需:从需求上说,功能必须有

• 硬伤: 从实现上说, 很多组件不支持事务

· 弥补: dapr目前无力弥补

• 模糊:不能模糊处理,必须明确支持或者不支持

Dapr 目前的做法:

- 按照是否支持事务来区分 state components
- 用户如果需要事务支持,必须选择支持事务的组件
- 需要事务支持时,可移植性的范围被限制为支持事务的组件列表

该方案的缺陷:

- 会对可移植性造成灾难性后果
- 必须严格限制使用: 只能为个别关键特性开特例, 不能滥用

支持事务的:

- Cosmosdb
- Mongodb
- Mysql
- Postgresql
- Redis
- Rethinkdb
- Sqlserver

不支持事务的:

- Aerospike
- Aws/dynamodb
- Azure/blobstorage
- Azure/tablestorage
- Cassandra
- Cloudstate
- Couchbase
- Gcp/firestore
- Hashicorp/consul
- hazelcase
- memcached
- zookeeper

更大挑战: 比 State API 复杂的多的 Configuration API



感兴趣的同学请浏览:

https://github.com/dapr/dapr/issues/2988



五、路阻且长: 但行好事莫问前程

Dapr有美好的前景, 但必然有艰难险阻



- Dapr 符合云原生的大方向,能为云原生应用带来巨大的价值
- Dapr 走在社区的最前面,我们是开拓者,我们在创造历史
- Dapr API 是 Dapr 成败的关键之一
- 云原生需要一个通用的分布式能力API
- Dapr API 需要在不断实践中补充和完善
- 这个过程注定很艰难

但符勞事

--- 致正在为梦想奔波的人们



感谢您的观看 THANKS!

