## Homework 1

#### Problem 3

首先, 求出 g(x) 的分布函数。

$$G(x) = \int_0^x g(x)dx = \begin{cases} \frac{5}{7}x & 0 \le x < 0.1\\ \frac{10}{7}x - \frac{1}{14} & 0.1 \le x < 0.7\\ \frac{5}{21}x + \frac{16}{21} & 0.7 \le x < 1 \end{cases}$$

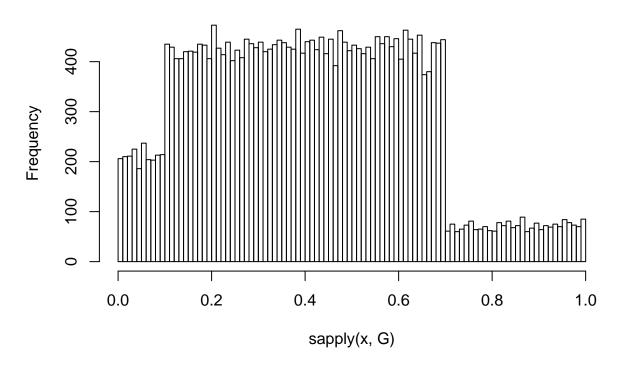
然后, 求出它的反函数。

$$G^{-1}(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{7}{5}x & 0 \le x < \frac{1}{14} \\ \frac{7}{10}x + \frac{1}{20} & \frac{1}{14} \le x < \frac{13}{14} \\ \frac{21}{5}x - \frac{16}{5} & \frac{13}{14} \le x < 1 \end{cases}$$

由此, 我们可以先生成  $X \sim U(0, 1)$ , 而后代入反函数, 得到服从 g(x) 分布的随机数。

```
x = runif(30000)
G = function(x) {
  result = numeric()
  if (0 \le x &\frac{86}{6} x \le 1/14) result = (7/5*x)
  else if (1/14 \le x &\frac{86}{6} x \le 13/14) result = (7/10*x+1/20)
  else if (13/14 \le x &\frac{86}{6} x \le 1) result = (21/5*x-16/5)
  return (result)
}
hist(sapply(x, G), breaks=100)
```

## Histogram of sapply(x, G)

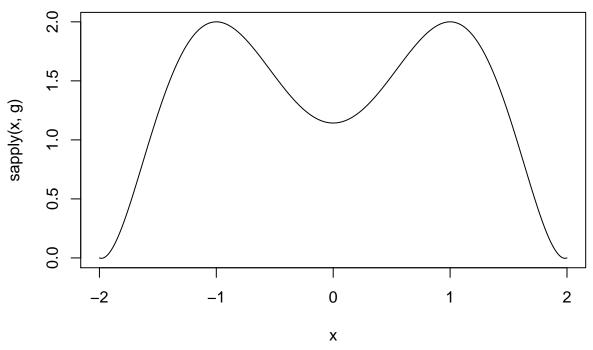


#### Problem 5

```
g = function(x) { return ((8/7) + (118/63)*x^2 - (74/63)*x^4 + (10/63)*x^6) }
c_inv = integrate(g, -2, 2)
c_inv
## 5.330915 with absolute error < 5.9e-14</pre>
```

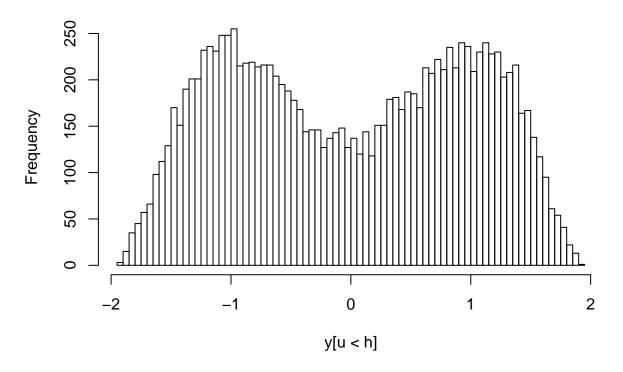
```
c = 1 / c_inv\$value
由此可知,f(x) = cg(x)。采用接受-拒绝法抽样。选择 U(-2,2) 作为建议分布。M=4。
```

```
x = seq(-2, 2, length = 1000)
plot(x, sapply(x, g), type="l")
```



```
f = function(x) { return (c * g(x)) }
N = 50000
y = runif(N) * 4 - 2 # U(-2, 2)
u = runif(N)
M = 3
h = sapply(y, f) / 4 / (1 / 4)
hist(y[u < h], breaks=100)</pre>
```

# Histogram of y[u < h]



### Problem 7

假设

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$

所以,

$$Y_1 = aX_1 + bX_2 + \mu_1 Y_2 = cX_1 + dX_2 + \mu_2$$

由  $X_1, X_2$  的分布可以推得它们的边缘分布。容易证明  $X_1, X_2$  相互独立。

所以, 
$$Y_1 \sim N(\mu_1, a^2 + b^2)$$
,  $Y_2 \sim N(\mu_1, c^2 + d^2)$ 

因此, 
$$Y \sim N(\mu_1, a^2 + b^2, \mu_2, c^2 + d^2, \frac{ac+bd}{\mu_1\mu_2})_{\circ}$$