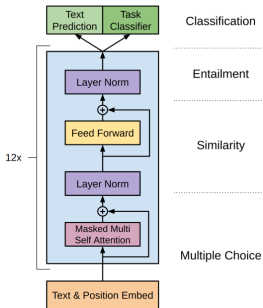


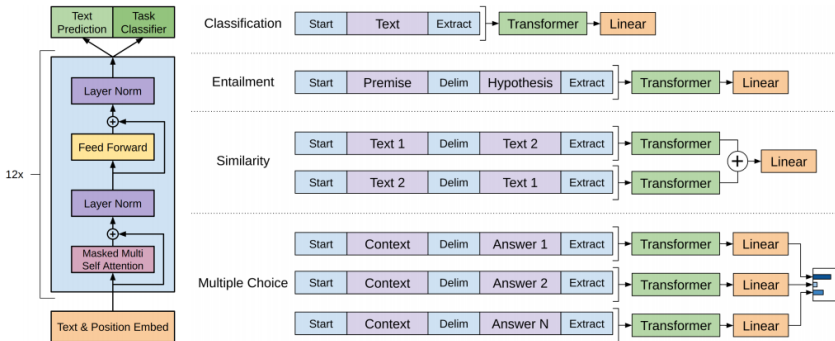
Using the Transformer

GPT (Radford et al., 2018)



Learning goals

- Understand inner workings of BPE
- Being able to compare BPE to other tokenization approaches



Source: Radford et al., 2018

ARCHITECTURAL DETAILS

- Transformer *decoder* as backbone of the architecture
 - 12-layer-decoder with masked self-attention mechanism
 - Hidden dimension $H = 768$, $A = 12$ Attention heads
 - BPE vocabulary w/ 40k merges
 - Learned positional embeddings (as opposed to fixed, sinusoidal ones in the original Transformer)

$$h_0 = UW_e + W_p$$

$$h_l = \text{Trafo}(h_{l-1})$$

$$P(u) = \text{softmax}(h_n W_e^\top)$$

PRE-TRAINING GPT

- Standard LM objective
- Use the BooksCorpus (> 7k unpublished books from various genres)
 - contains long texts and thus allows learning long range dependencies

FINE-TUNING GPT

- Linear output layer with softmax activation on top
- Auxiliary language modeling objective during fine-tuning
 - Improves generalization
 - Accelerates convergence
- Task-specific input transformations
 - *Entailment*:
Concatenation of premise (p) & hypothesis (h): $[p; \$; h]$
 - *Similarity*: Use both orderings and concatenate resulting representations: $[s_1; \$; s_2]$ and $[s_2; \$; s_1]$
 - *Q&A and Commonsense Reasoning*:
Concatenate context (z), question (q) and each possible answer (a_k): $[z; q; \$; a_k]$

SOTA RESULTS

Performance on different benchmarks:

Table 2: Experimental results on natural language inference tasks, comparing our model with current state-of-the-art methods. 5x indicates an ensemble of 5 models. All datasets use accuracy as the evaluation metric.

Method	MNLI-m	MNLI-mm	SNLI	SciTail	QNLI	RTE
ESIM + ELMo [44] (5x)	-	-	<u>89.3</u>	-	-	-
CAFE [58] (5x)	80.2	79.0	<u>89.3</u>	-	-	-
Stochastic Answer Network [35] (3x)	<u>80.6</u>	<u>80.1</u>	-	-	-	-
CAFE [58]	78.7	77.9	88.5	<u>83.3</u>		
GenSen [64]	71.4	71.3	-	-	<u>82.3</u>	59.2
Multi-task BiLSTM + Attn [64]	72.2	72.1	-	-	82.1	61.7
Finetuned Transformer LM (ours)	82.1	81.4	89.9	88.3	88.1	56.0

Table 3: Results on question answering and commonsense reasoning, comparing our model with current state-of-the-art methods.. 9x means an ensemble of 9 models.

Method	Story Cloze	RACE-m	RACE-h	RACE
val-LS-skip [55]	76.5	-	-	-
Hidden Coherence Model [7]	<u>77.6</u>	-	-	-
Dynamic Fusion Net [67] (9x)	-	55.6	49.4	51.2
BiAttention MRU [59] (9x)	-	<u>60.2</u>	<u>50.3</u>	<u>53.3</u>
Finetuned Transformer LM (ours)	86.5	62.9	57.4	59.0

Source: Radford et al. (2018)

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