

Mathematical Concepts 3

**Exercise 1: Optimality in 2 dimensions**

Let  $f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, (x_1, x_2) \mapsto -\cos(x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_1x_2)$

- (a) Create a contour plot of  $f$  in the range  $[-2, 2] \times [-2, 2]$  with  $\mathbb{R}$ .
- (b) Compute  $\nabla f$
- (c) Compute  $\nabla^2 f$

Now, we define the restriction of  $f$  to  $S_r = \{(x_1, x_2) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x_1^2 + x_2^2 + x_1x_2 < r\}$  with  $r \in \mathbb{R}, r > 0$ , i.e.,  $f|_{S_r} : S_r \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, (x_1, x_2) \mapsto f(x_1, x_2)$ .

- (d) Show that  $f|_{S_{\bar{r}}}$  with  $\bar{r} = \pi/4$  is convex.
- (e) Find the local minimum  $\mathbf{x}^*$  of  $f|_{S_{\bar{r}}}$
- (f) Is  $\mathbf{x}^*$  a global minimum of  $f$ ?

**Exercise 2: Optimality in d dimensions**

Let  $\mathbf{X}$  be a  $d$ -dimensional random vector and let  $\mathbf{Y}$  be a one-dimensional random vector with  $\text{Var}(\mathbf{X}) = \Sigma_{\mathbf{X}}$  and  $\text{Cov}(\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y}) = \Sigma_{\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y}} \in \mathbb{R}^{d \times 1}$ .

Further, let  $f : \mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \mathbf{w} \mapsto \text{Var}(\mathbf{w}^\top \mathbf{X} - \mathbf{Y})$ .

- (a) Show that  $f$  is convex.
- (b) Compute  $\nabla f$  and  $\nabla^2 f$
- (c) Under which condition exists a unique minimizer  $\mathbf{w}^*$  of  $f$ . Is this a global minimum? (if it exists)
- (d) Given the samples  $(\mathbf{x}_i, y_i) \sim \mathbb{P}_{\mathbf{X}, \mathbf{Y}}$ , under which condition is the least squares estimator a consistent estimator of  $\mathbf{w}^*$  in general?<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>This question is out of the scope of this lecture; however, it gives interesting insights into the entities we have computed.