

به نام خدا
دانشگاه صنعتی امیرکبیر (پلی تکنیک تهران)
دانشکده مهندسی کامپیوتر



دانشگاه صنعتی امیرکبیر
(پلی تکنیک تهران)

برنامه‌نویسی چندهسته‌ای

گزارش کار آزمایش ۱

سید محمد حجازی حسینی

۹۷۳۳۰۲۰

زمستان ۱۴۰۰

هدف)

هدف از این آزمایش موازی سازی یک برنامه ی سریال و پایین آوردن زمان اجرا است. با استفاده از روش های متفاوت اینکار را انجام می دهیم؛ با critical block ها، با reduction و یکبار هم بدون استفاده از این ها و به صورت pad اضافه کردن برای جلوگیری از مشکلات cache.

سوالات مرحله اول)

به جای Visual Studio در این آزمایش از VSCode با MinGW استفاده شده است. البته با VS دانشگاه نیز کار کردم و خروجی های آن را نیز عکس گذاشته ام.

سوال ۱)

قسمتی که بیشترین زمان اجرا را دارد، for loop ای است که محاسبات در آن انجام می شود.

```
25 // Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
26 for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
27 {
28     // increment check sum
29     sum += 1;
30     // Calculate first arithmetic series
31     sumx = 0.0;
32     for (k = 0; k<j; k++)
33         sumx = sumx + (double)k;
34     // Calculate second arithmetic series
35     sumy = 0.0;
36     for (k = j; k>0; k--)
37         sumy = sumy + (double)k;
38     if (sumx > 0.0)total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
39     if (sumy > 0.0)total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumy);
40 }
```

سوال ۲)

برای تکرار کل برنامه گذاشته شده است تا چندین بار زمان اجرا بررسی شود. علت آن این است که ممکن است در یک اجرا به دلایلی محاسبات زودتر یا دیرتر انجام شوند و در زمان اجرا تاثیرگذار باشند؛ مثلاً CPU علاوه بر اجرای برنامه ما کار دیگری نیز انجام دهد. با تکرار این برنامه حالت های خاص مشخص می شوند و می توانیم با میانگین گیری نتیجه معقول تری داشته باشیم.

سوال ۳)

در حالت Debug اطلاعاتی مربوط به debug نیز در فایل های کامپایل شده وجود دارد در حالی که در حالت Release این اطلاعات وجود ندارد و کد کامپایل شده برای اجرا بهینه سازی شده است.

سوال ۴)

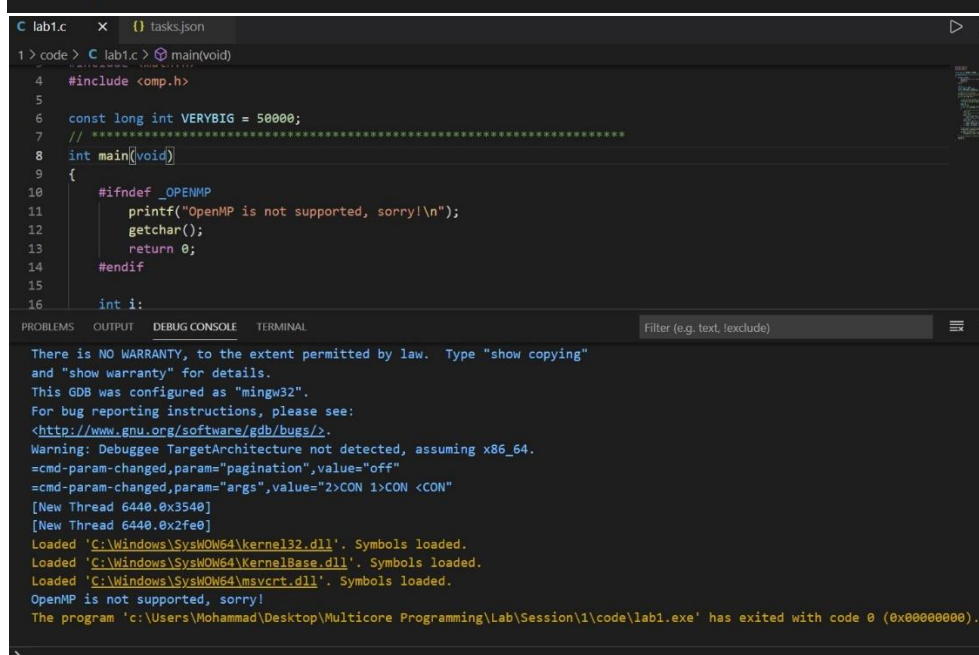
از روش تجزیه task parallelism و الگوی loop parallelism می توان استفاده کرد.

مرحله ۲

(۱ و ۲)

کد را به اول main اضافه کرده‌ام. در این آزمایش به جای استفاده از Visual Studio از VSCode استفاده کرده که با استفاده از کامپایلر MinGW فرآیند کامپایل و اجرای کد را انجام می‌دهد. برای اینکه از openmp استفاده شود باید از option مربوط به آن یعنی -fopenmp استفاده کنیم.

```
1 {
2     "version": "2.0.0",
3     "tasks": [
4         {
5             "type": "cppbuild",
6             "label": "C/C++: gcc.exe build active file",
7             "command": "C:\\MinGW\\bin\\gcc.exe",
8             "args": [
9                 "-o",
10                "${fileDirname}\\${fileBasenameNoExtension}.exe",
11                "${file}"
12            ],
13            "options": {
14                "cwd": "${fileDirname}"
15            },
16            "problemMatcher": [
17                "$gcc"
18            ],
19            "group": "build",
20            "detail": "Task generated by Debugger."
21        }
22    ]
23 }
```



```
C lab1.c X {} tasks.json
1 > code > C lab1.c > main(void)
4 #include <omp.h>
5
6 const long int VERYBIG = 50000;
7 // *****
8 int main(void)
9 {
10     #ifndef _OPENMP
11         printf("OpenMP is not supported, sorry!\n");
12         getchar();
13         return 0;
14     #endif
15
16     int i;
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL Filter (e.g. text, exclude)

There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying" and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "mingw32".
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>>.
Warning: Debuggee TargetArchitecture not detected, assuming x86_64.
=cmd-param-changed,param="pagination",value="off"
=cmd-param-changed,param="args",value="2">CON 1>CON <CON
[New Thread 6440.0x3540]
[New Thread 6440.0x2fe0]
Loaded 'C:\Windows\System32\kernel32.dll'. Symbols loaded.
Loaded 'C:\Windows\System32\KernelBase.dll'. Symbols loaded.
Loaded 'C:\Windows\System32\msvcrt.dll'. Symbols loaded.
OpenMP is not supported, sorry!
The program 'c:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code\lab1.exe' has exited with code 0 (0x00000000).

```
.vscode > {} tasks.json > [ ] tasks > {} 0 > [ ] args
1 {
2   "version": "2.0.0",
3   "tasks": [
4     {
5       "type": "cppbuild",
6       "label": "C/C++: gcc.exe build active file",
7       "command": "C:\\MinGW\\bin\\gcc.exe",
8       "args": [
9         "-fopenmp",
10        "-o",
11        "${fileDirname}\\${fileBasenameNoExtension}.exe",
12        "${file}"
13      ],
14      "options": {
15        "cwd": "${fileDirname}"
16      },
17      "problemMatcher": [
18        "$gcc"
19      ],
20      "group": "build",
21      "detail": "Task generated by Debugger."
22    }
23  ]
24 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

Loaded 'C:\\MinGW\\bin\\libgcc_s_dw2-1.dll'. Symbols loaded.
Loaded 'C:\\MinGW\\bin\\pthreadGC-3.dll'. Symbols loaded.
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations
Time Elapsed: 7.563000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.456000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.377000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.403000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.361000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.378000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.301000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.504000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.692000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.742000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
The program 'c:\\Users\\Mohammad\\Desktop\\Multicore Programming\\Lab\\Session\\1\\code\\lab1.exe' has exited with code 0 (0x00000000).

با تعریف کردن یک task در VSCode می‌توان این argument را اضافه کرد و به این ترتیب دیگر به مشکلی نخواهیم داشت. البته من از یک extension به اسم code runner استفاده می‌کنم که همین کار را در نهایت انجام می‌دهد.

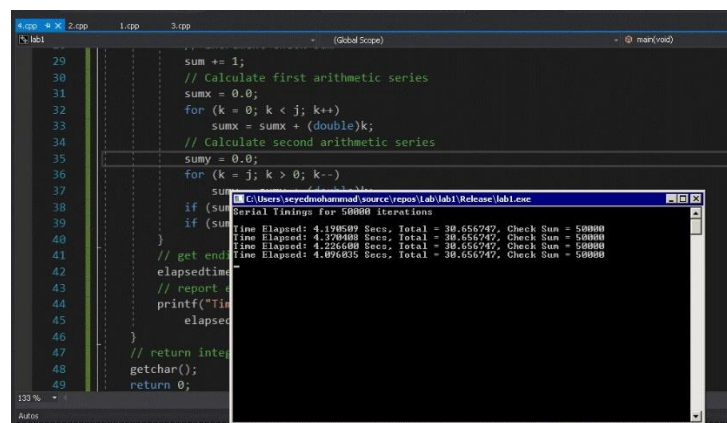
۳ و ۴)

در حالت سریال:

```
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session> cd "c:\
\" ; if ($?) { gcc -fopenmp lab1.c -o lab1 } ; if ($?) { .\lab1 }
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations

Time Elapsed: 7.349000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.344000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.253000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.333000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.305000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.281000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.297000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.488000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.348000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 7.477000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
end
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code>
```

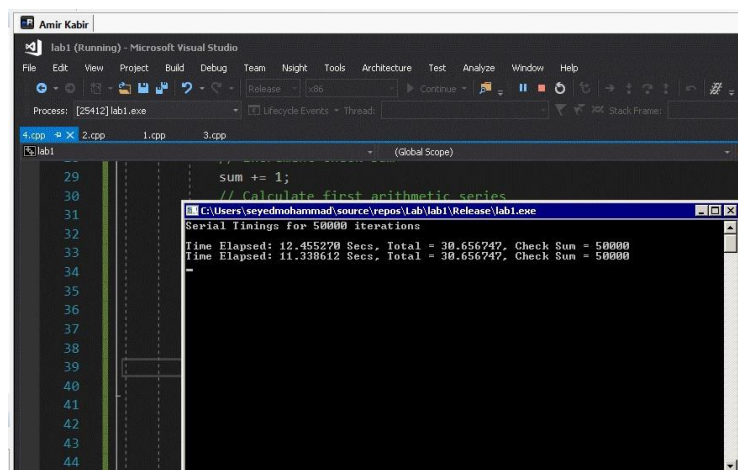
روی سرور دانشگاه به صورت سریال با Optimization O2:



The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with a file named 'lab1.cpp'. The code defines two functions: 'sum' for calculating the first arithmetic series and 'sumy' for calculating the second. The main function calls both and prints the results. A console window titled 'C:\Users\seyedmohammad\source\repos\lab1\Release\lab1.exe' displays the following output:

```
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations
Time Elapsed: 4.190589 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 4.270000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 4.226600 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 4.096055 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
```

روی سرور دانشگاه به صورت سریال با Optimization disabled:



The screenshot shows the same C++ IDE and code as the previous image. The console window displays the following output, which is much slower than the previous results:

```
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations
Time Elapsed: 12.455270 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 11.330612 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
```

در حالت اضافه کردن parallel به قبل از for اصلی:

```
// Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
#pragma omp parallel for
for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
{
```

```
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code> cd
\1\code\ ; if ($?) { gcc -fopenmp lab1.c -o lab1 } ; if ($?) { .\lab1 }
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations

Time Elapsed: 88.675000 Secs, Total = 1.#INF00, Check Sum = 47275
Time Elapsed: 74.877000 Secs, Total = 1.#INF00, Check Sum = 47580
Time Elapsed: 87.822000 Secs, Total = 1.#INF00, Check Sum = 47062
```

دلیل تفاوت آن این است که متغیرهایی که بیرون از block اصلی تعریف شده‌اند به صورت shared می‌شوند که دچار حالت مسابقه می‌شود و در روند اجرای برنامه تاثیرگذار است. چون k هم shared است، ممکن است که برنامه حتی به پایان نرسد.

```

total = 0.0;
// Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
#pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy)
for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
{
    // increment check sum

```

```

\\1\code\" ; if ($?) { gcc -fopenmp lab1.c -o lab1 } ; if ($?) { .\lab1 }
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations

Time Elapsed: 1.945000 Secs, Total = 30.642286, Check Sum = 49983
Time Elapsed: 1.924000 Secs, Total = 30.636800, Check Sum = 49977
Time Elapsed: 1.923000 Secs, Total = 30.615169, Check Sum = 49973
Time Elapsed: 1.894000 Secs, Total = 30.609865, Check Sum = 49980
Time Elapsed: 1.947000 Secs, Total = 30.618347, Check Sum = 49984
Time Elapsed: 1.892000 Secs, Total = 30.634618, Check Sum = 49981
Time Elapsed: 1.901000 Secs, Total = 30.637686, Check Sum = 49983
Time Elapsed: 1.932000 Secs, Total = 30.644252, Check Sum = 49983
Time Elapsed: 1.893000 Secs, Total = 30.627094, Check Sum = 49985
Time Elapsed: 1.924000 Secs, Total = 30.584406, Check Sum = 49979
end

```


(۷)

```

// work loop; do some work by looping VERYBIG times
#pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy)
for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
{
    // increment check sum
#pragma omp critical
    sum += 1;
    // Calculate first arithmetic series
    sumx = 0.0;
    for (k = 0; k<j; k++)
        sumx = sumx + (double)k;
    // Calculate second arithmetic series
    sumy = 0.0;
    for (k = j; k>0; k--)
        sumy = sumy + (double)k;
    if (sumx > 0.0){
#pragma omp critical
        total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
    }
    if (sumy > 0.0){
#pragma omp critical
        total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumy);
    }
}
}

```

```

PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code> cd "
\1\code\" ; if ($?) { gcc -fopenmp lab1.c -o lab1 } ; if ($?) { .\lab1 }
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations

Time Elapsed: 1.995000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.906000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.909000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.917000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.933000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.899000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.956000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.950000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.926000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.884000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
end
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code>

```

اجرا روی سرور دانشگاه:

```

C:\Users\seyedmohammad\source\repos\Lab\lab1\Release\lab1.exe
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations

Time Elapsed: 2.947593 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.410910 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.615809 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.525841 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.732951 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.139267 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.709382 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.560152 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.690937 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.474568 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
-

```



```
total = 0.0;
// Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
#pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy) reduction(+:sum, total)
for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
{
    // increment check sum
    sum += 1;
    // Calculate first arithmetic series
    sumx = 0.0;
    for (k = 0; k<j; k++)
        sumx = sumx + (double)k;
    // Calculate second arithmetic series
    sumy = 0.0;
    for (k = j; k>0; k--)
        sumy = sumy + (double)k;
    if (sumx > 0.0) total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
    if (sumy > 0.0) total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumy);
}
// get ending time and use it to determine elapsed time
```

```
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code
\1\code\" ; if ($?) { gcc -fopenmp lab1.c -o lab1 } ; if ($?) { .\lab
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations
```

```
Time Elapsed: 1.991000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.917000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.918000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.886000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.893000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.895000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.899000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.917000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.879000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.889000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
end
```

```
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code
```

زمان اجرا تغییری نمی‌کند.

اجرای این کد روی سرور دانشگاه:

```
C:\Users\seyedmohammad\source\repos\Lab\lab1\Release\lab1.exe
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations
Time Elapsed: 2.630630 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.649945 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.585991 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.635950 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.579025 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.600512 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.635167 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.389696 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.461018 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 2.615186 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
```

کد را تغییر می‌دهیم و از راه padding برای جلوگیری از update شدن ناخواسته در cache می‌شویم.

```
int i, n, mainSum;
long int j, k;
double sumx, sumy, mainTotal;
double starttime, elapsedtime;
// -----
// Output a start message
printf("Serial Timings for %d iterations\n\n", VERYBIG);
// repeat experiment several times
for (i = 0; i<10; i++)
{
    // get starting time56 x CHAPTER 3 PARALLEL STUDIO XE FOR THE IMPATIENT
    starttime = omp_get_wtime();
    // reset check sum & running total
    long int sum[NUM_THREADS][PAD] = {0};
    double total[NUM_THREADS][PAD] = {0.0};
    // Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
    omp_set_num_threads(NUM_THREADS);
    #pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy)
    for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
    {
        int id;
        id = omp_get_thread_num();
        // increment check sum
        sum[id][0] += 1;
        // Calculate first arithmetic series
        sumx = 0.0;
        for (k = 0; k<j; k++)
            sumx = sumx + (double)k;
        // Calculate second arithmetic series
        sumy = 0.0;
        for (k = j; k>0; k--)
            sumy = sumy + (double)k;
        if (sumx > 0.0)total[id][0] = total[id][0] + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
        if (sumy > 0.0)total[id][0] = total[id][0] + 1.0 / sqrt(sumy);
    }

    for (n = 0, mainTotal = 0; n<NUM_THREADS; n++) mainTotal += total[n][0];
    for (n = 0, mainSum = 0; n<NUM_THREADS; n++) mainSum += sum[n][0];
    // get ending time and use it to determine elapsed time
    elapsedtime = omp_get_wtime() - starttime;
    // report elapsed time
    printf("Time Elapsed: %f Secs, Total = %lf, Check Sum = %ld\n",
        elapsedtime, mainTotal, mainSum);
}
```

نتیجه:

```
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code> cd "c:\1\code\" ; if ($?) { gcc -fopenmp lab1-3.c -o lab1-3 } ; if ($?) { .\lab1-3
Serial Timings for 50000 iterations

Time Elapsed: 1.934000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.867000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.901000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.878000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.880000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.899000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.896000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.867000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.898000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
Time Elapsed: 1.912000 Secs, Total = 30.656747, Check Sum = 50000
PS C:\Users\Mohammad\Desktop\Multicore Programming\Lab\Session\1\code> █
```

سوالات مرحله ۲

سوال ۱)

برابر با تعداد core ها است. در سیستم من که core i7 هست، ۸ core وجود دارد.

```
31 // Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
32 #pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy) reduction(+:sum, total)
33 for (j = 0; j<VERYBIG; j++)
34 {
35     printf("Number of threads: %d\n", omp_get_num_threads());
36     // increment check sum
37 }
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL 1: Cod

Number of threads: 8

سوال ۲)

بله می‌توان اینکار را کرد؛ البته برای total ابتدا باید $1/\sqrt{\text{sum}}$ را محاسبه و سپس از atomic block استفاده کنیم تا جمع بزنیم؛ زیرا نمی‌توان محاسبه‌ی آن را در atomic انجام داد.

سوال ۳)

برای max threads در اجرا برای 50k، 60k و 90k روی کامپیوتر شخصی بار تفاوتی نمی‌کند.

برای تعداد دو نخ و 50000 بار روی کامپیوتر شخصی نیز آزمایش شد و تفاوتی نکردند.

برای max threads 100 و 1000 نیز روی کامپیوتر شخصی تفاوتی نکردند.

روی سرور دانشگاه نیز برای 100k نیز اجرا کردم:

حالت 100k critical با دو thread:

```
for (k = j; k > 0; k--)
    sumy = sumy + (double)k;
if (sumx > 0.0) {
    #pragma omp critical
    total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
}
if (sumy > 0.0) {
    #pragma omp critical
    total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumy);
}
```

Serial Timings for 100000 iterations

Time Elapsed	Total	Check Sum
10.161727 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.338706 Secs	32.617277	1000000
9.861374 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.140123 Secs	32.617277	1000000
9.802515 Secs	32.617277	1000000
9.075713 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.439738 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.337332 Secs	32.617277	1000000

حالت 100k reduction با دو thread:

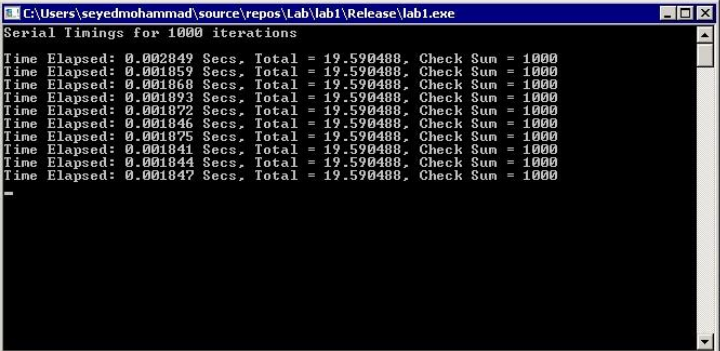
```
#pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy) reduction(+:sum, total)
for (j = 0; j < VERYBIG; j++)
{
    // ...
}
```

Serial Timings for 100000 iterations

Time Elapsed	Total	Check Sum
10.709287 Secs	32.617277	1000000
9.358322 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.162145 Secs	32.617277	1000000
12.643453 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.344288 Secs	32.617277	1000000
10.164783 Secs	32.617277	1000000

1k reduction با دو thread:

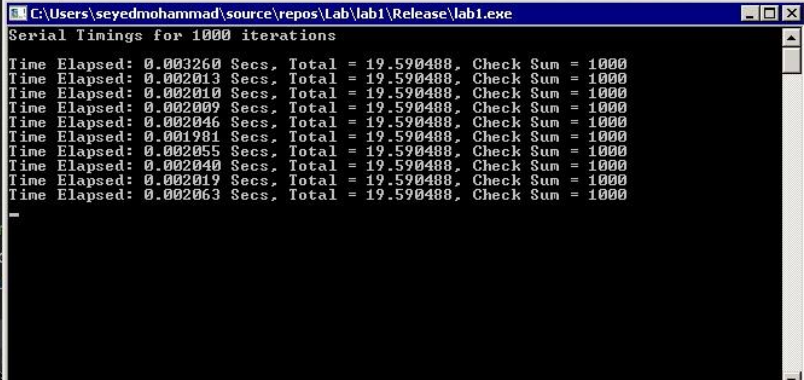
```
omp_set_num_threads(2);
#pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy) reduction(+:sum, total)
    sumy = 0.0;
    for (k = j; k > 0; k--)
```



Time Elapsed	Total	Check Sum
0.002849 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001859 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001868 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001893 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001872 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001846 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001875 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001841 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001844 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001847 Secs	19.590488	1000

1k critical با دو thread:

```
    sumy = sumy + (double)k;
    if (sumx > 0.0) {
        #pragma omp critical
        total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
    }
    if (sumy > 0.0) {
        #pragma omp critical
        total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumy);
    }
```

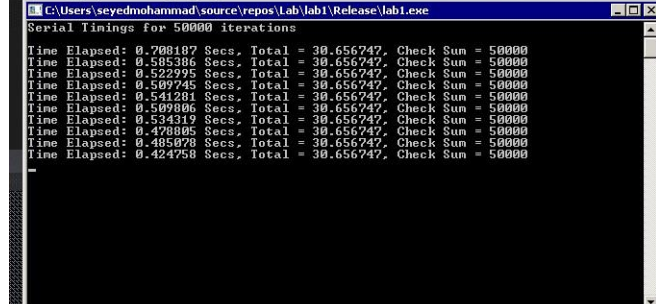


Time Elapsed	Total	Check Sum
0.003260 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002013 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002010 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002009 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002046 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.001901 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002055 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002040 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002019 Secs	19.590488	1000
0.002063 Secs	19.590488	1000

برای 1k روی سرور دانشگاه کمی متفاوت است، reduction کمی سریع تر است.


:max threads با 50k critical

```
sumy = 0.0;
for (k = j; k > 0; k--)
    sumy = sumy + (double)k;
if (sumx > 0.0) {
    #pragma omp critical
    total = total + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
}
```



:max threads با 50k reduction

```
// Work Loop, do some work by looping VERYBIG times
#pragma omp parallel for private(k, sumx, sumy) reduction(+:sum, total)
for (j = 0; j < VERYBIG; j++)
{
    sumy = 0.0;
    for (k = j; k > 0; k--)
        sumy = sumy + (double)k;
    if (sumx > 0.0) {
        #pragma omp reduction(+:sum)
        sum = sum + 1.0 / sqrt(sumx);
    }
}
```



خروجی ها آنچنان فرقی ندارند.