Definition

Let G be a graph, and let v and w be vertices in G.

A <u>walk</u> from *v* to *w* is a finite alternating sequence of adjacent vertices and edges of *G*. Thus a walk has the form

$$v_0e_1v_1e_2\cdots v_{n-1}e_nv_n,$$

where the v's represent vertices, the e's represent edges, $v_0 = v$, $v_n = w$, and for all i = 1, 2, ..., n, v_{i-1} and v_i are the endpoints of e_i . The <u>trivial walk</u> from v to v consists of the single vertex v.

A trail from v to w is a walk from v to w that does not contain a repeated edge.

A path from v to w is a trail that does not contain a repeated vertex. -

A closed walk is a walk that starts and ends at the same vertex. -> Kapah Yūryūs:

A circuit is a closed walk that contains at least one edge and does not contain a repeated edge.

A simple circuit is a circuit that does not have any other repeated vertex except the first and last.

* Yūryūs

* Asikor yūrūyūs : V1

 \rightarrow $(v_1e_1v_2e_2v_1) \rightarrow a_8$ for yorayav kapah yorayav

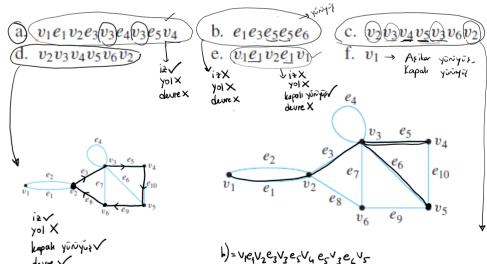
→12: tehrarlı ayrıt X

Yol: tekrarlı ayrıt X tekrarlı düğüm X başı diğümü = bitiş diğümü

Devre: bar. doğûnü = bitir doğûnü / en 0 * 1 ayrıt olmalı / tebrarlı ayrıt X

Basit <u>Desre</u>: tekrarlı düğümX +c V

	teloorly syntt	tetrarli dogom	bas. = 61+18	en at layor
	Repeated Edge?	Repeated Vertex?	Starts and Ends at Same Point?	Must Contain at Least One Edge?
Walk → yūniyūş	allowed 🗸	allowed 🗸	allowed 🗸	no → ashor yiliyi: deolabili
Trail ⇒ iz	no	allowed 🗸	allowed olail.	no
Path → yol	no	no	no 🗙	no
Closed walk	allowed <	allowed <	yes	no ×
Circuit → devre	no	allowed	yes	yes 🗸
Simple circuit → bast dwe	no	first and last only	yes√	yes√



12: tekrarlı ayrıt X

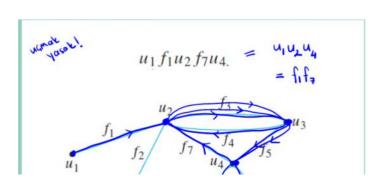
Yol: tekrarlı ayrıt X tekrarlı düğüm X

bax.diğûmû = bitis düğümü = kopollı

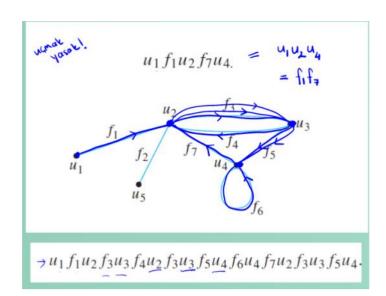
Yüzinü

Devre: bar. doğumü = bitir doğumü /
en az 1 ayrıt olnalı /
terarlı ayrıt X

Basit Devne: telerarlı düğümX +c V K



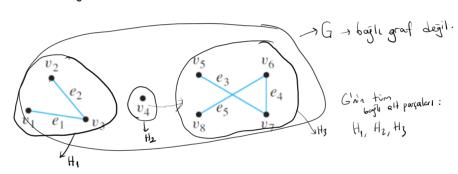
devire V bosit devire v



Bağlılık

v, w bogʻlidir (=> bir yūnyojle vonlabiliyorsa

G báli graftir (=) her ihi digimi báti ise (herbangi iki düğüm oranında yüri für yazılabilmedi.)



Bagh Alt Porca

Bir dizîn veya ayrıt daha eklerek bağlılık devan etneneli.