

~~Or~~

$$x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 2$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 3$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + (a^2 - 5)x_3 = a$$

Bu lineer denklem sisteminin
a'nın hangi değeri için çözümü vardır?

$0 \ 0 \ \dots \ 0 \mid 0 \text{ ve } m-1 < n$
 \rightarrow sonuç
 4 puan

$$\begin{array}{c|cccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & b \\ \hline \begin{array}{c} \boxed{1} \\ \boxed{1} \\ \boxed{1} \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} -1 \\ 1 \\ a^2-5 \end{array} & \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 3 \\ a \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array} \xrightarrow{\substack{-1 \cdot r_1 + r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -1 \cdot r_1 + r_3 \rightarrow r_3}} \begin{array}{c|cccc} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & b \\ \hline \boxed{1} & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 0 & \boxed{1} & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & \boxed{0} & \boxed{a^2-4} & \boxed{a-2} \end{array} \xrightarrow{\text{SEF}} \begin{array}{c|ccccc} & & & & \\ \hline & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$a=2 \Rightarrow$ Sonsuz ∞

$a = -2 \rightarrow \boxed{0 \ 0 \ 0 \mid -4} \Rightarrow \text{contradiction}$

$$a \neq \pm 2 \Rightarrow \text{Tek qozum}$$

$$a \neq 2 \rightarrow \cancel{(a-2)}(a+2) \cdot x_3 = \cancel{(a-2)}$$

→ $(a+2) \cdot x_3 = 1$
→ $x_3 = \frac{1}{a+2}$ → $a \neq -2$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 = (-, -)$$

Indirgenmiş Satır Eselon Form

- ✓ * Her satırda soldan, sıfırdan farklı ilk eleman **1** olmalı. ✓
- SF ✓ * Eğer k. satır tamamen 0 değilse, k. satırdaki soldan sıfır sayısı
 $< k+1.$ satırdaki soldan sıfır sayısı
- * Eğer tamamen 0 olan satır(lar) varsa en altına olmalı.
- + → * Başeleman = 1 olan sütundaki tüm elemanlar (başeleman hariç) 0 olmalı.

$$\begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & b \\ \rightarrow & \boxed{1} & 1 & \boxed{1} & 6 \\ & 0 & \boxed{1} & -1 & 0 \\ & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 13/3 \\ \rightarrow & 0 & 0 & \boxed{1} & 2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} -1r_4 + r_1 \rightarrow r_1 \\ r_4 + r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \\ -\frac{2}{3}r_4 + r_3 \rightarrow r_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} -1r_3 + r_1 \rightarrow r_1 \\ -1r_3 + r_2 \rightarrow r_2 \end{array} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{array}$$

$$\xrightarrow{-1r_2 + r_1 \rightarrow r_1} \left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \text{İSEF} \checkmark$$

$$x_1 = 2 \quad x_2 = -1 \quad x_3 = 3 \quad x_4 = 2$$

İSEF

(a) $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{array} \right]$ (b) $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 4 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(c) $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -3 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(d) $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{array} \right]$

(e) $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 5 & -2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

(f) $\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$

ÖDEV

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 & = & 3 \\ 2x_3 + x_4 & = & 7 \\ -x_1 - x_2 & - & 2x_5 = 4 \end{array}$$

- 1) sistemin eklenmiş matrisini yazınız.
- 2) İSEF hale getiriniz.
- 3) sistemin çözümünü bulunuz.