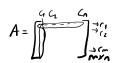
26 Nisan 2021 Pazartesi 11:30



Sifirlik Uzayı

N(A) : Ax=0 In tûm Gôzùmlednín kūmesi

Patir Uzayı R(A): A matrisinin satur veltorleinin gerdifi uzayı
= span { r₁, r₂, ---, rm} ≤ IRn
n'liver

Sutun Uzayı C(A): A matrisinin sūtun vektôrleinin gerdijā uzay = span & c1, c2, ..., cn } < 18m

 $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -2 & 2 & -4 \\ 3 & -2 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$ 

N(A), R(A), C(A) isin ayrı ayrı

A iser 0 1 -1 0 0 0

 $\begin{bmatrix} A & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{array}{c} x_1 + x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 - x_3 = 0 \\ x_3 = r \in \mathbb{R} \\ \Rightarrow x_1 = -r \\ & \Rightarrow x_1 = -r \end{array}$ 

N(A) | nin tipile bir elemane =  $\begin{bmatrix} -r \\ r \end{bmatrix}$ →r | -1 |

 $\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -1\\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow N(A)$  igin bir bazdır.

 $\mathbb{R}(A) = \operatorname{Span}\left\{r_1, r_2, r_3, r_4\right\} \leqslant \mathbb{R}^3$ 

 $A \xrightarrow{\text{isef}} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow R(A) \text{ i.i. bir bathur.}$ 

C(A) = span  $c_1, c_2, c_3$   $\leq \mathbb{R}^4$ 3)

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{isef}} \begin{cases} 1 & \text{of } 1 \\ 0 & \text{of } 1 \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ -2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ -2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ -4 \\ 5 \\ -1 \end{array}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1\\-2\\3\\2 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1\\2\\-2\\-1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow C(A) \ i \ \text{din} \quad \text{bir bardir.}$$

$$Rank(A) + Null(A) = n$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & -3 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}_{3\times 4}$$

$$R(A) \text{ isin bir bat bulunut.}$$

$$N(A) \text{ " " " " " " }$$

$$Rank(A) = ? \text{ Null } (A) = ?$$

Rank(A) =? 
$$\frac{\text{Null}(A)}{2} = ?$$

$$A \xrightarrow{SEF} > \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R(A) \text{ isin bir bat} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow Rank(A) = 2$$

$$R(A) \text{ isin bir bat} = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

N(A) isin Ax=0 40=

$$N(A) i Gin bir bar = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$\Rightarrow Null(A) = 2$$

$$x_{1} + 2x_{2} - x_{3} + x_{4} = 0$$

$$x_{3} + 2x_{4} + 3r = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$x_4 = r \in IK$$

$$\Rightarrow x_3 = -2r$$

$$x_2 = s \in IR$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ -1 & 3 & 0 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 & 13 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R(A) \quad isin \quad bir \quad bax \quad bulunux.$$

$$C(A) \quad " \quad " \quad "$$

## Doelar Arası Gegiş

- Bir vektőr uzayının farklı bazlan olabilir.
- Vektor uzayındaki her bir olarak yazılabilir.

olarak yazılabilir.

$$\begin{vmatrix}
0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 1 & 1
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
0 & 1 \\
0 & 1
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
0 & 1 \\
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0 & 1 \\
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\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
0 & 1 \\
0 & 1
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
0 & 1 \\
0 & 1
\end{vmatrix}$$

$$E = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow \frac{\text{standart last}}{\text{E}} \longrightarrow E = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{\alpha}_1 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \vec{\alpha}_2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \vec{\alpha}_1 \\ \vec{\alpha}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \vec{\alpha}_1 \\ \vec{\alpha}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} = \begin{bmatrix} \vec{\nabla} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\nabla} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{E} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} - \alpha \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + \alpha \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} R^2 & i \leqslant i \end{cases}$$
 bir bazzlır.  $\longrightarrow B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} A^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} A^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} A^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} R^{2} & i \leqslant i \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 &$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{B} = B^{-1} v = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow v_{nin} B$$
based point veltoins

$$U = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^{2} \text{ isin bir } U = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$v = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{\frac{1}{2}}$$
  $\begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{u} = u^{-1} \cdot v$ 

$$u_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1/2 \\ -1 & 4/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \overrightarrow{v} \end{bmatrix}_{u} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 115 \\ -1 & 415 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[ \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} \right] = \left[ \frac{4}{5} \right] + \left[ \frac{4}{5} \right]$$

$$v'$$
nin B bazina gore =  $\begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{g} = \vec{B}' \vec{v}$ 

$$\longrightarrow \qquad (\vec{v}) = \beta_1 \cdot [\vec{v}]_{\beta_1} = \beta_2 \cdot [\vec{v}]_{\beta_2} = \cdots$$

Lineer Cebir Savfa 4

$$B_1 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$
  $B_2 = \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$   $IR^2$  nin bazlar olmak üzere

 $\vec{v}$  vertorion  $B_2$  barnolohi koordinat vertoni [1] ise  $[\vec{v}]_{B_1} = ?$   $B_2$  barnolon  $B_1$  barno derij matrij nedir?  $[\vec{v}]_{B_2} = [\vec{v}]_{B_2}$ 

$$\mathcal{B}_{1} \begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{\mathcal{B}_{2}} = \mathcal{B}_{1} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{\mathcal{B}_{1}} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{\mathcal{B}_{1}} = \mathcal{B}_{1}^{-1} \mathcal{B}_{2} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{\mathcal{B}_{2}}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{1}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \mathcal{B}_{1}^{-1} \mathcal{B}_{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \vec{v} \end{bmatrix}_{\mathcal{B}_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \mathcal{B}_{2} \quad \text{baundan}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{1} \quad \text{bauna}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{2} \quad \text{bauna}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{3} \quad \text{bauna}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{4} \quad \text{bauna}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{4} \quad \text{bauna}$$

$$\mathcal{B}_{5} \quad \text{bauna}$$