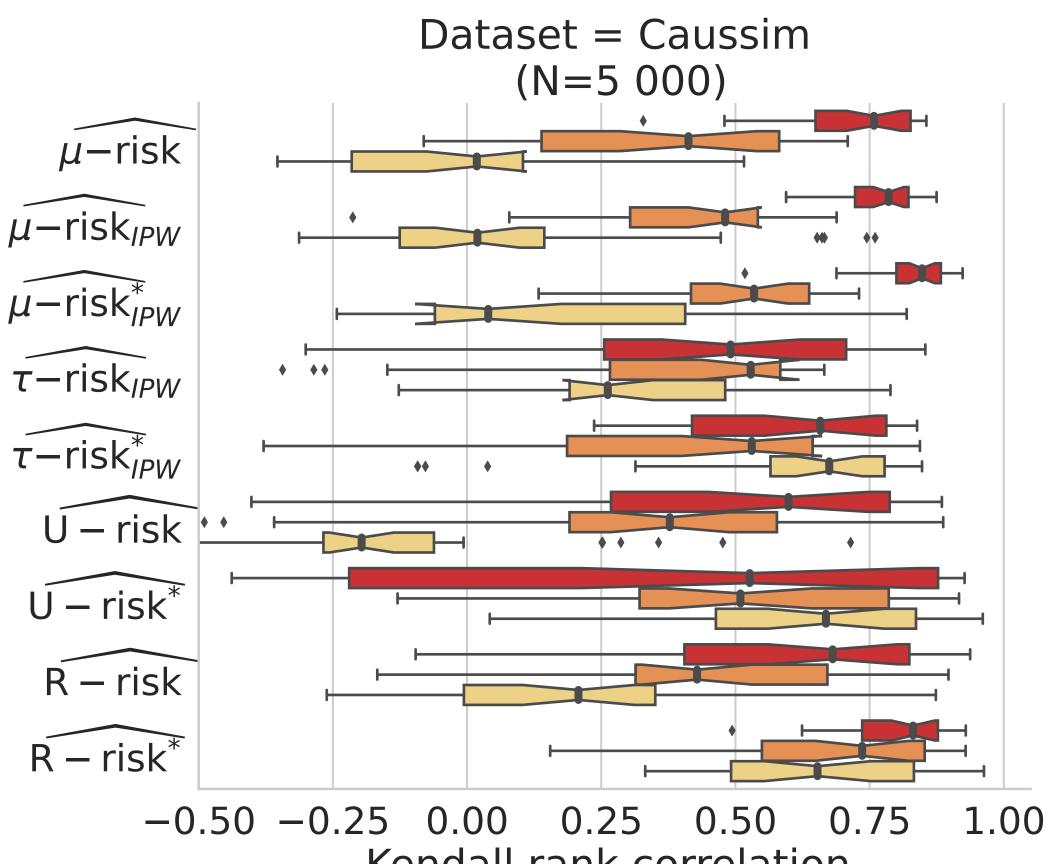
## Causal effect ratio





Kendall rank correlation  $\kappa(\ell, \tau-\text{Risk})$