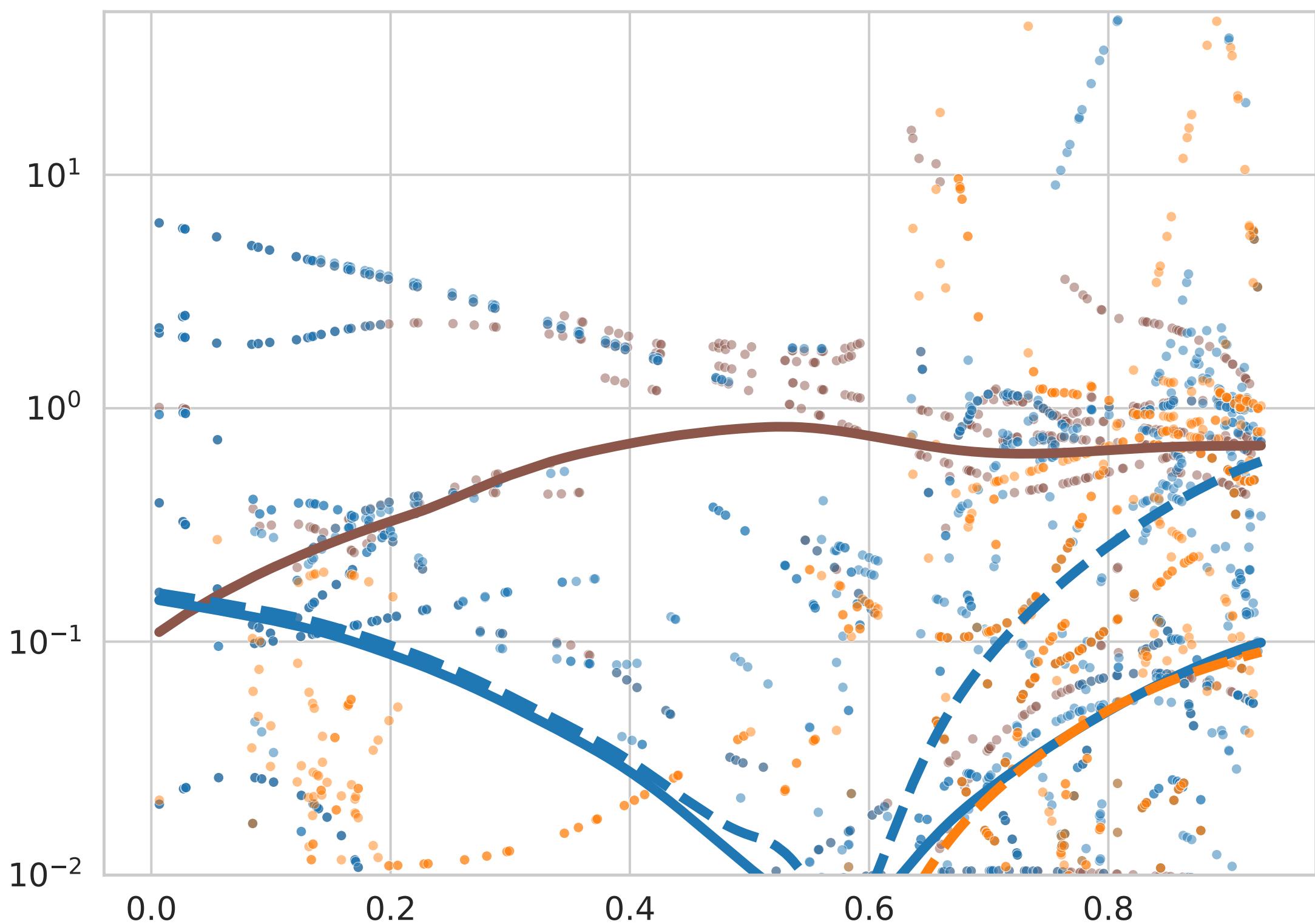


$$\log \frac{\tau\text{Risk}(f_{\tau\text{Risk}}^*) - \tau\text{Risk}(f_\ell^*)}{\tau\text{Risk}(f_{\tau\text{Risk}}^*)}$$



Control vs treated
overlap violation (normalized TV)