
SonyAutoAstro

Release 1.1

Frank Soldano

Jan 25, 2023

CONTENTS:

1	Requirement	3
2	Before use	5
2.1	Gphoto	5
2.2	Astrometry API key	5
3	Application	7
3.1	AutoAstro	7
3.2	TransfertTime	8
3.3	FitsWrite	8
4	Future improvement	9

Sony Auto astro is a powerful software for controlling and using Sony cameras in astronomy. It is developed for Linux with Python 3.

This software has been tested with Sony a5000 and Sony a6600.

REQUIREMENT

- gphoto
- astrometry.net api key
- python 3
- rawpy ; keyring ; astroquery ; astropy ; numpy ; matplotlib

BEFORE USE

Because Sony Auto Astro is a wrapper software, you need to install some other tools.

2.1 Gphoto

Gphoto is a powerful linux software designed for control camera. This software is essential for SonyAutoAstro.

Install with :

```
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get install libusb-1.0-0-dev libtool libgphoto2-6 gphoto2
```

Now, on your camera, turn on the pc mode on usb mode.

You can check if the gphoto works with :

```
gphoto2 --list-ports
gphoto2 --auto-detect
gphoto2 --summary
```

2.2 Astrometry API key

You need to change the api key for astrometry in AA.cfg. This software is essential for SonyAutoAstro.

On a python console, run the following command :

```
import keyring
keyring.set_password('astroquery:astrometry_net', None, 'apikeyhere')
```

Change None to another name to assign usernames and use this usernames on AA.cfg under user in Astrometry category.

See here for more details : https://astroquery.readthedocs.io/en/latest/astrometry_net/astrometry_net.html#using-keyring-to-store-api-key

APPLICATION

- AutoAstro.py : Main software. make series of picture and saves in the curent directory.
- TrandfertTime.py : characterise the time until gphoto save image in your folder.
- fits_write.py read and save r, g, b layer of a specific image.

3.1 AutoAstro

The software guide you for inisialise link whith camera. After that, propose to make some test for checking exposition parameter (adjustment to be made on the camera) and telescope position (with astrometry). Until it is done, software realise a series of pictures.

3.1.1 Check before run

Before run the software, check the Before use part.

Check also you are in the right folder for write your picture and you have free space on your disk.

Your camera need to be in raw captur and in the usb mode pc control.

3.1.2 AA.cfg config file

This config file is useful for improve productivity an automatisaion of your setup. If you don't know witch value used, leave the default values so that the software asks you.

The config file is define as folow :

gphoto :

- port = the usb port used by the camera

astrometry :

- user = the user name define with keyring for astrometry tools (see Astrometry API key part for more information)

sky_object :

- name = name of the objects you observe
- nbrpict = number of pictures you want to take

3.1.3 Init

At the beginning, the software tell you to set the usb port used for gphoto. The information is available on the summary on the controls.

3.1.4 Test part

The first part of the software is the test part. The software captures a picture and downloads it and tells you if you want to make an astrometry or re-do a capture. The files are saved under the name test{ }.arw

If you want to change the exposure of your image, you must make the settings directly on the camera.

If you make an astrometry, the result is available on <https://nova.astrometry.net/dashboard/submissions>. The software also displays the ra,dec coordinates of your image and the NGC object in your field of view (found by a Simbad query).

When all is good, you can go to the main loop.

3.1.5 Loop part

This part is the main loop. The software takes the number of photos you want.

You need to define the number of pictures and their names if not defined in AA.cfg.

Check sometime if your object is allowed in the frame.

3.2 TransfertTime

This little script captures 15 pictures and estimates how long your computer needs to transfer the capture. For good approximation, take your camera on the fastest speed available. All test images are deleted at the end.

3.3 FitsWrite

This programme reads a picture and saves each RGB layer on a single FITS file.

FUTURE IMPROVEMENT

- Adding graphic interface
- Control Celestron Nexstar telescope (realignment every x images)
- Check collimation
- Check focus