



### Kinematics

$$\dot{r}_{m/n}^n = \dot{r}_{b/n}^n + R_b^n \dot{r}_{m/b}^b \quad \ddot{r}_{m/n}^n = R_b^n R_m^b \ddot{r}_{m/b}^b$$

$$\dot{r}_{m/n}^n = R_b^n S(\omega_{b/n}^b) R_m^b \quad \rightarrow \quad \dot{r}_{b/n}^n = 0$$

$$\ddot{r}_{m/n}^n = R_b^n \dot{S}^2(\omega_{b/n}^b) R_m^b + R_b^n S(\dot{\omega}_{b/n}^b) R_m^b \quad \rightarrow \quad \ddot{r}_{m/b}^b = 0$$

$$\dot{\omega}_{b/n}^b = R_m^b \dot{w}_{m/n}^m \quad \rightarrow \quad \dot{w}_{m/n}^m = R_m^{bT} \dot{\omega}_{b/n}^b$$

## Orientation

$$e = \dot{w}_{bh}^b - R_m^b(\theta_{bm}) \dot{w}_{mh}^m$$

$$\theta_{bm} = \begin{bmatrix} \psi \\ \theta \\ \phi \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\min_{\theta_{bm}} \sum_{i=1}^N e_i^T e_i$$

## Position

$$e = R_m^b \dot{r}_{mh}^m - S(w_{bh}^b) R_m^b \dot{r}_{mh}^b$$

$$\min_{r_{mh}^b} \sum_{i=1}^N e_i^T e_i$$