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Kubernetes, das unbekannte Wesen
Schnelleinstieg für Entwicklerinnen

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Wer bin ich?

- Sandra Parsick
- Freiberuflicher Softwareentwickler und Consultant im Java-Umfeld
- Schwerpunkte:
 - Java Enterprise Anwendungen
 - Agile Methoden
 - Software Craftmanship
 - Automatisierung von Entwicklungsprozessen
- Trainings
- Workshops

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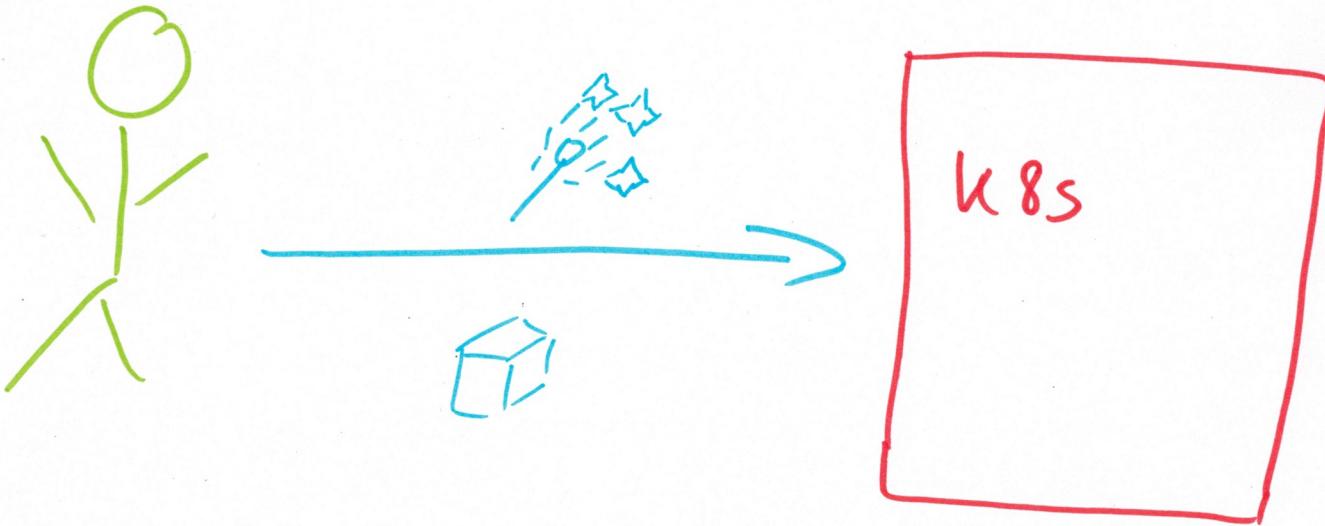
RSS https://www.sandra-parsick.de

🎧 https://ready-for-review.dev



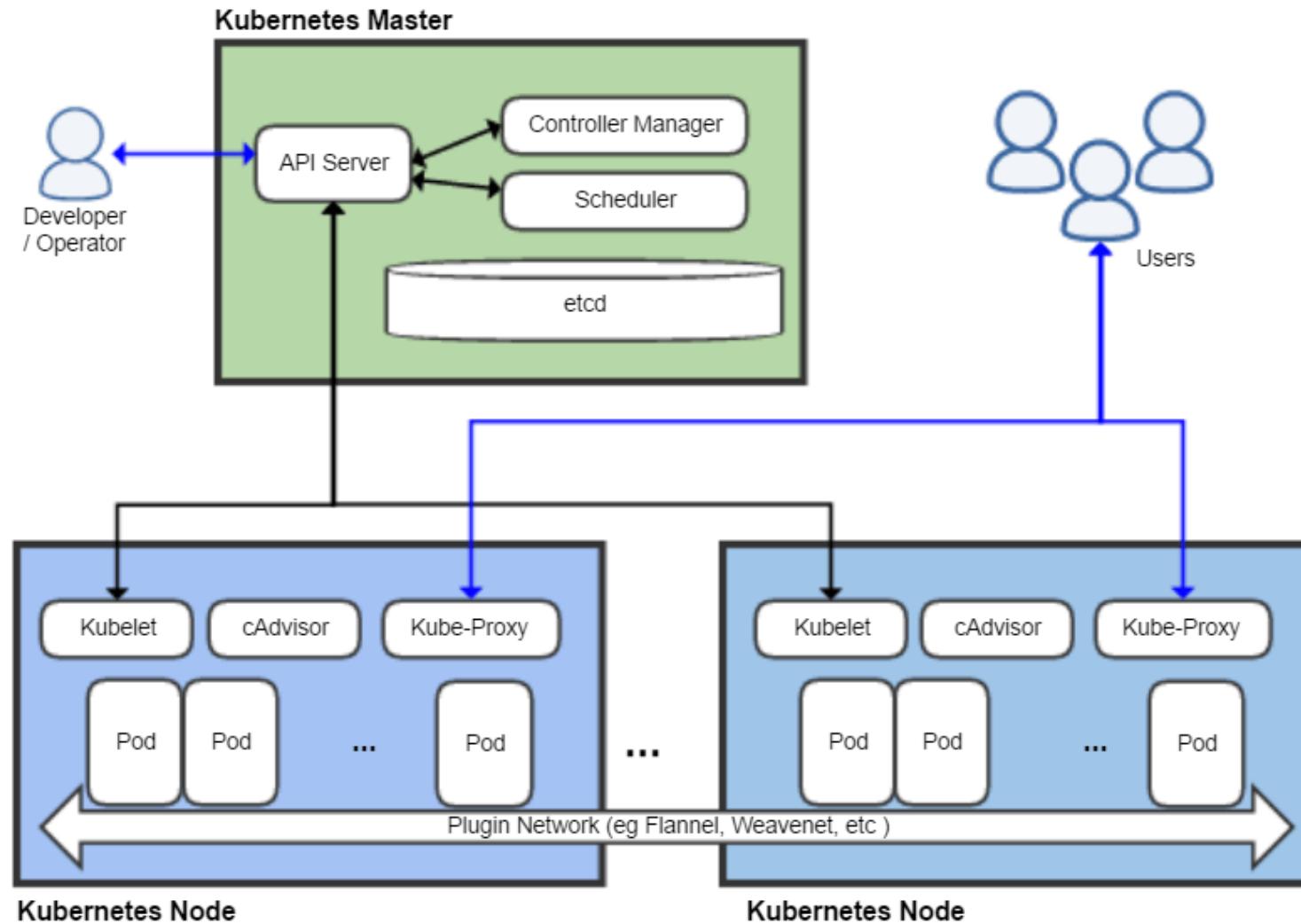
ACE Pro

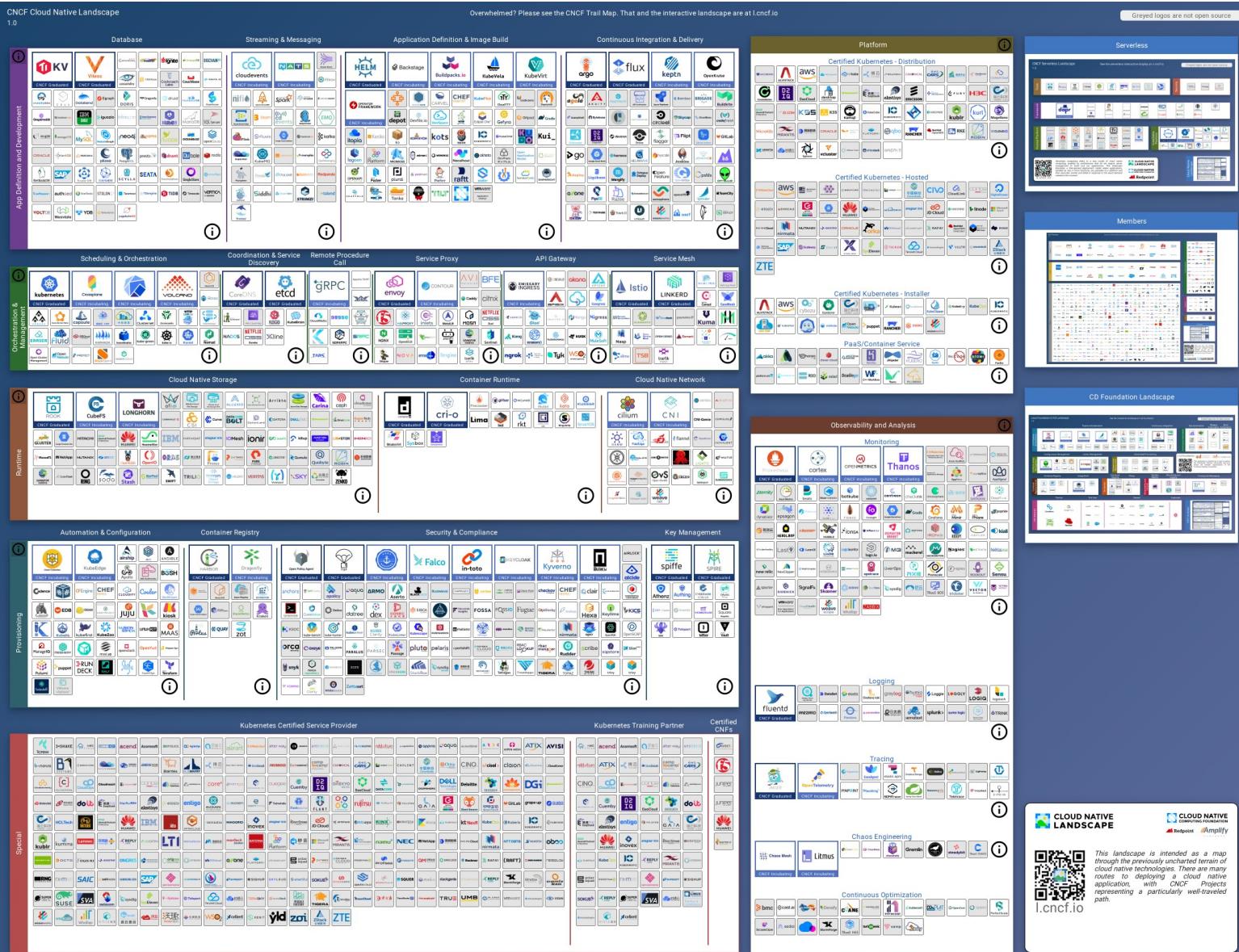


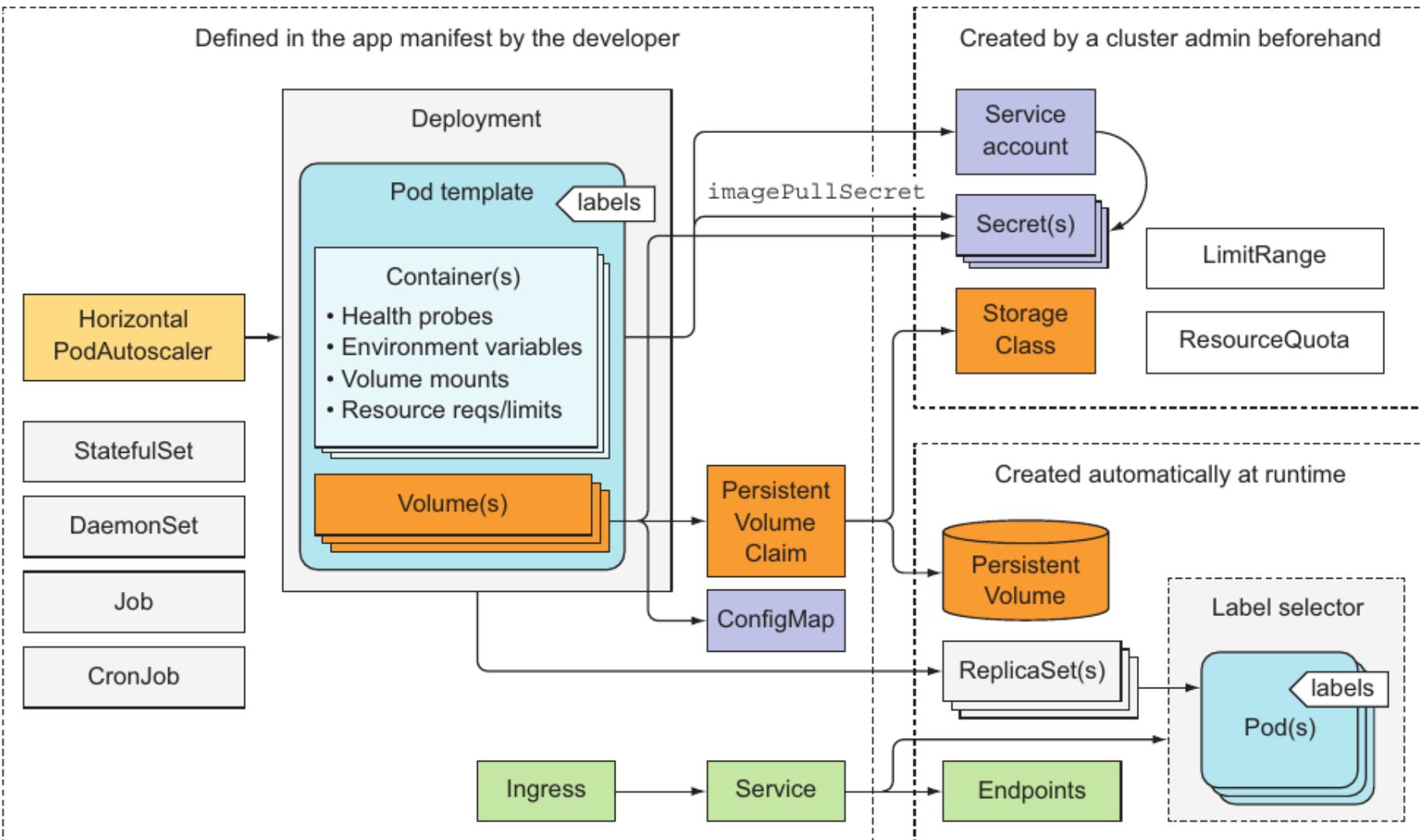


Was ist eigentlich dieses Kubernetes?

Kubernetes is an open-source container
orchestration system for automating software
deployment, scaling, and management
(Wikipedia)

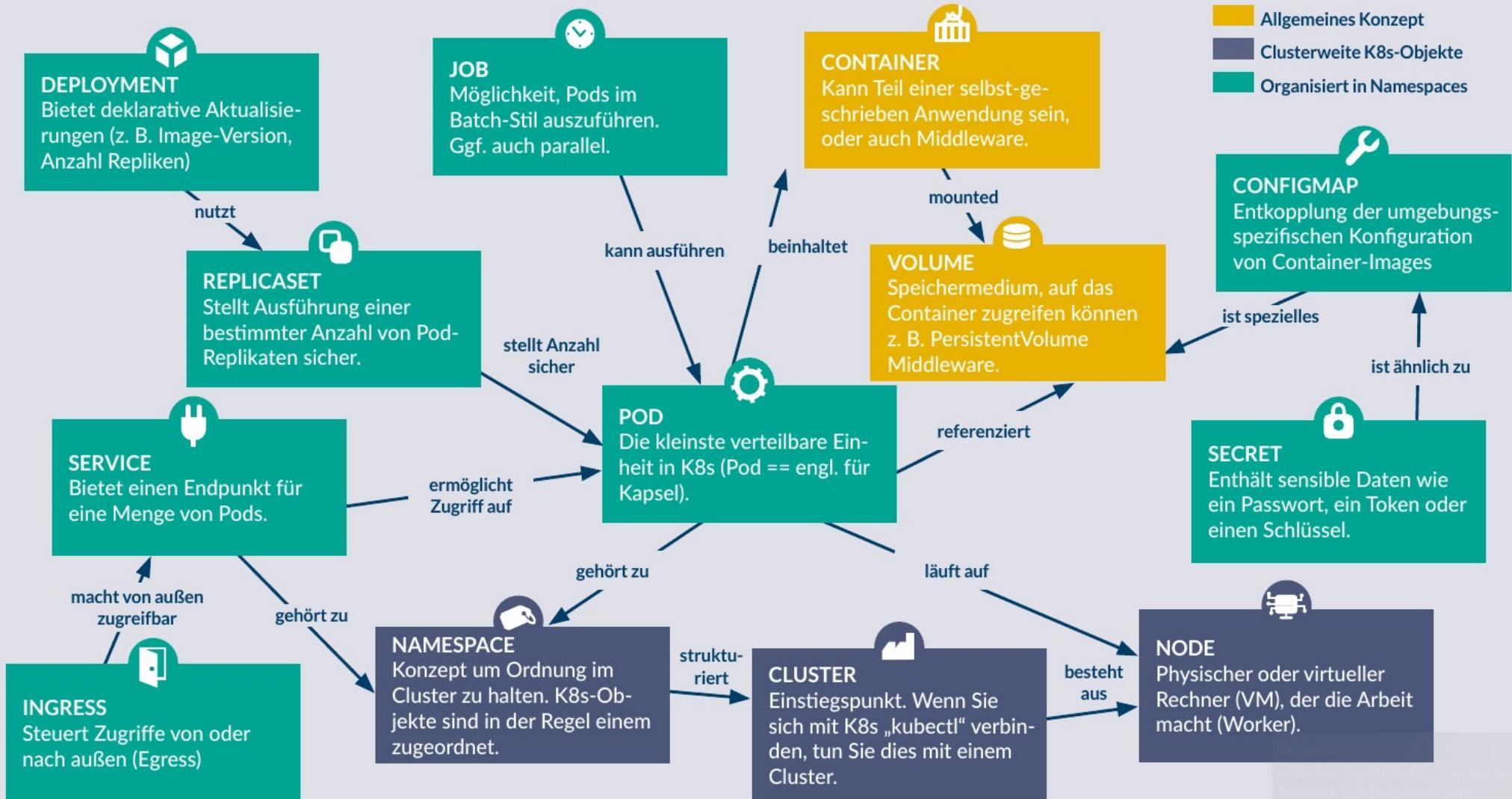






Ein Begriffsbild für Kubernetes

Das folgende Bild zeigt aus Sicht der Anwendungsentwicklung zentrale Begriffe von k8s im Zusammenspiel.

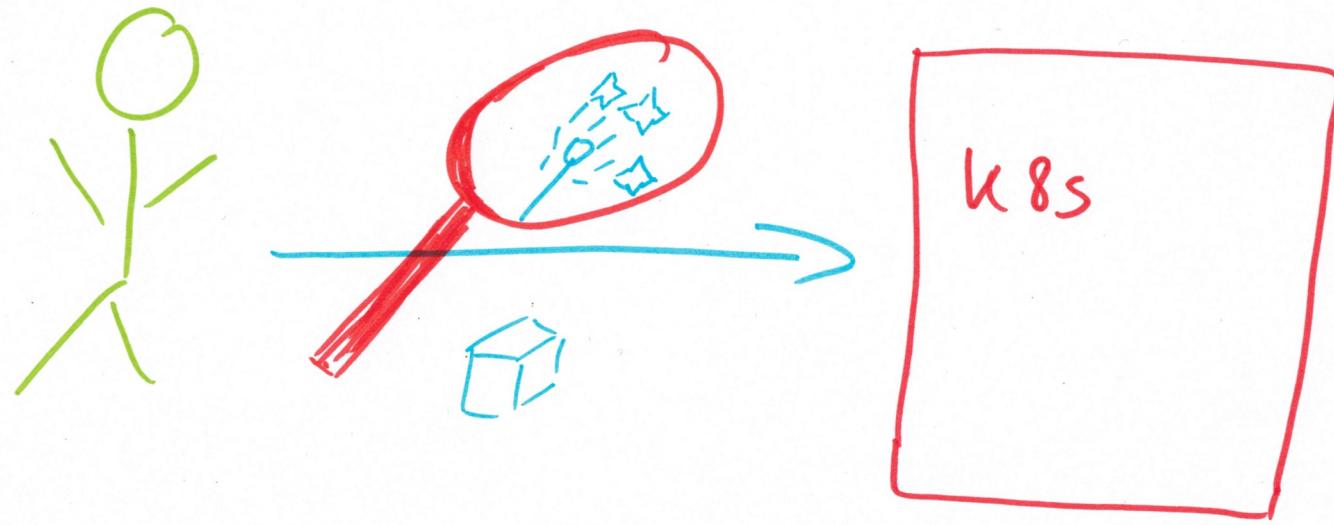


Legende

- Allgemeines Konzept
- Clusterweite K8s-Objekte
- Organisiert in Namespaces



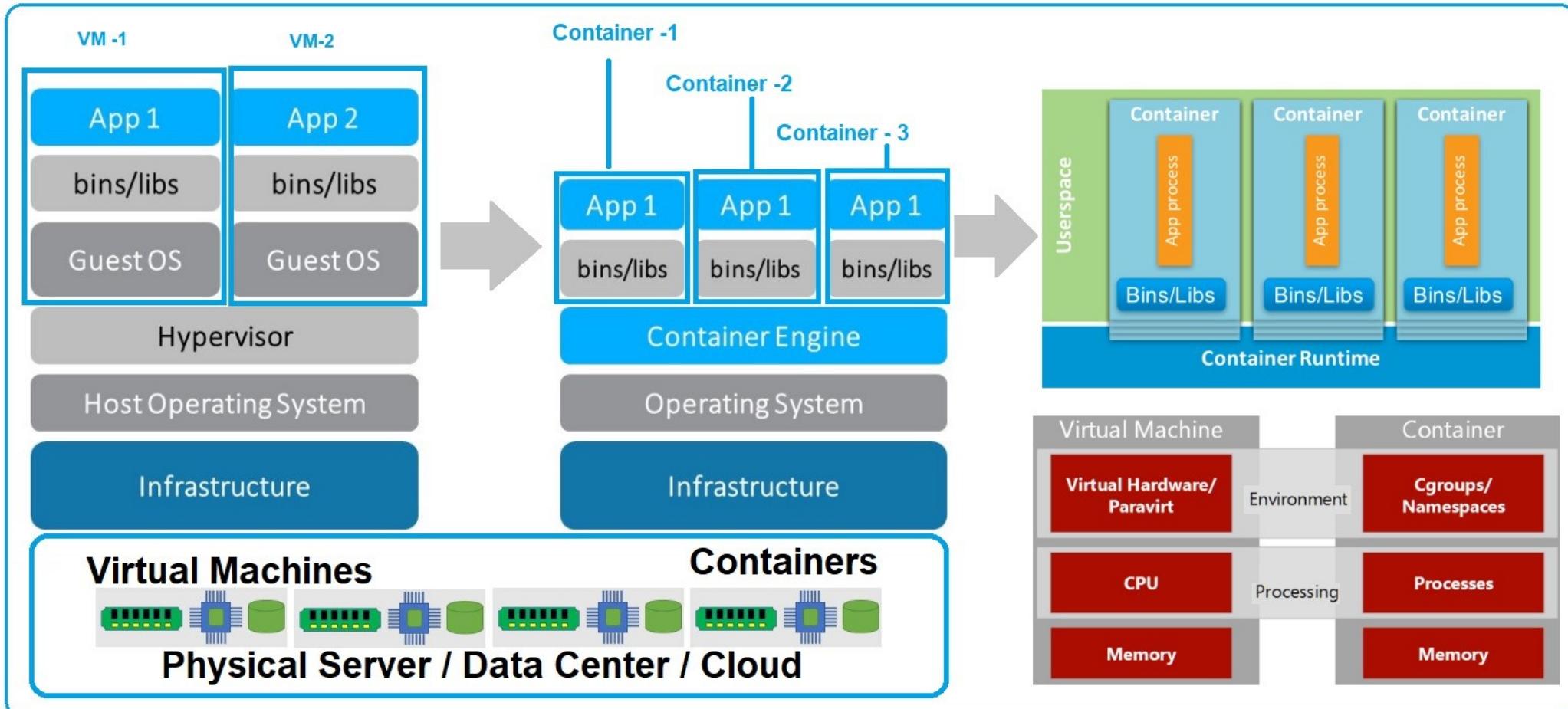
Hinweis: Klicken Sie auf das Symbol in der rechten oberen Ecke, um die Legende zu vergrößern.



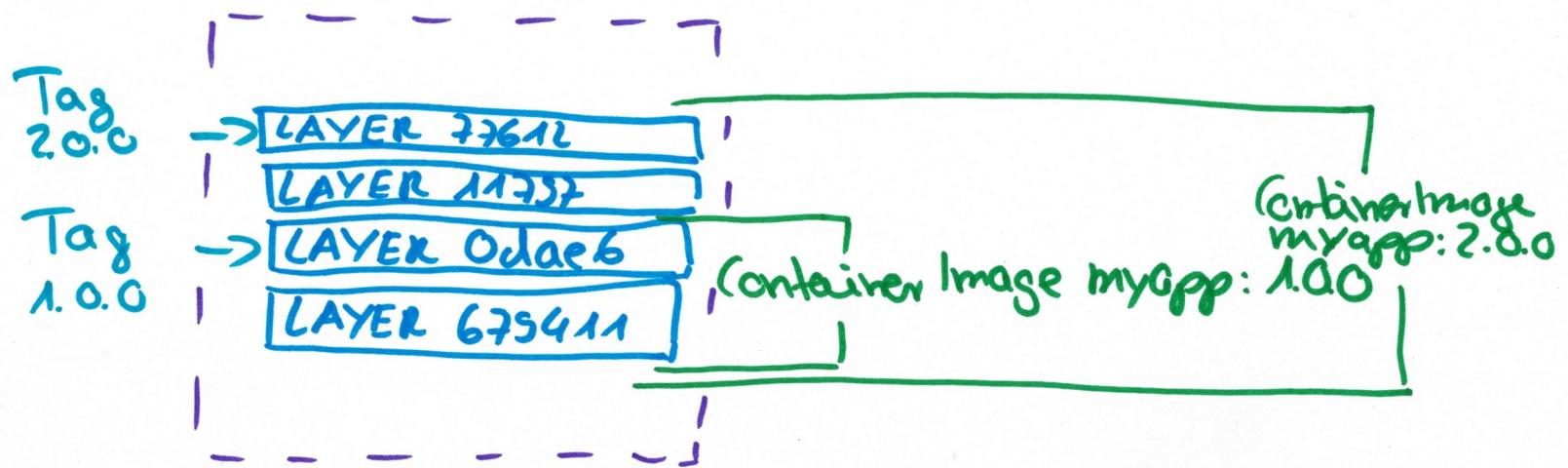
Container



Exkurs: Container vs VMs



Repository myapp



Basis: Container



```
FROM docker.io/eclipse-temurin:17.0.1_12-jre as builder
WORKDIR /application
COPY maven/*.jar application.jar
RUN java -Djarmode=layer-tools -jar application.jar extract

FROM gcr.io/distroless/java17-debian11
WORKDIR /application
EXPOSE 8080
COPY --from=builder /application/dependencies/ ./
COPY --from=builder /application/spring-boot-loader/ ./
COPY --from=builder /application/snapshot-dependencies/ ./
COPY --from=builder /application/application/ ./
ENTRYPOINT ["java", "org.springframework.boot.loader.JarLauncher"]
```

Basis: Container



```
docker build . -t sparsick/spring-boot-demo:latest
```

Demo

Container Builder

- Docker
- Buildpacks
- JIB
- Buildah
- Podman
- Weitere Infos im Artikel „Container-Images Deep Dive“ auf Informatik Aktuell

Exkurs: Lokales Kubernetes



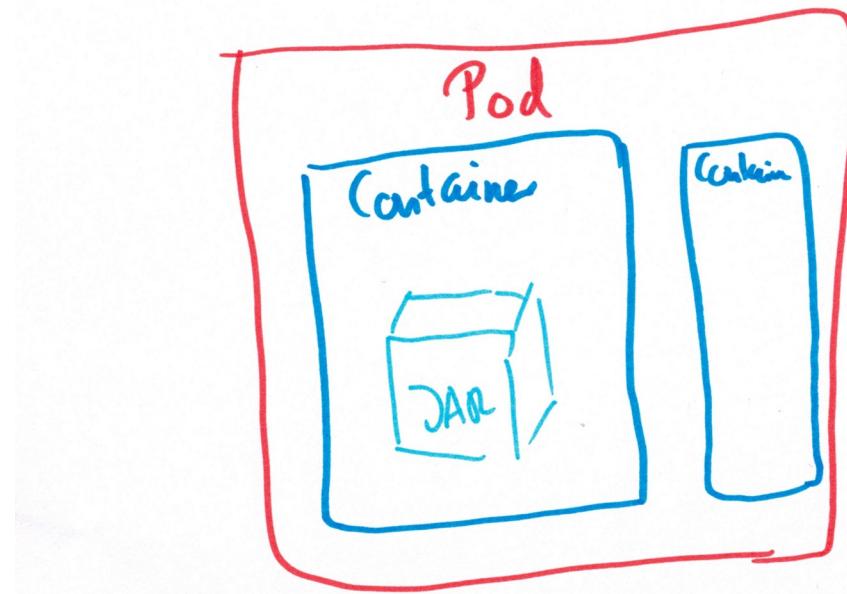
minikube

Demo

Alternativen zu Minikube

- k3s
- k3d
- kind
- microk8s
- k0s

Pod





```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo
spec:
  containers:
  - name: hero-app
    image: sparsick/spring-boot-demo:1.5.0
    ports:
    - containerPort: 8080
```



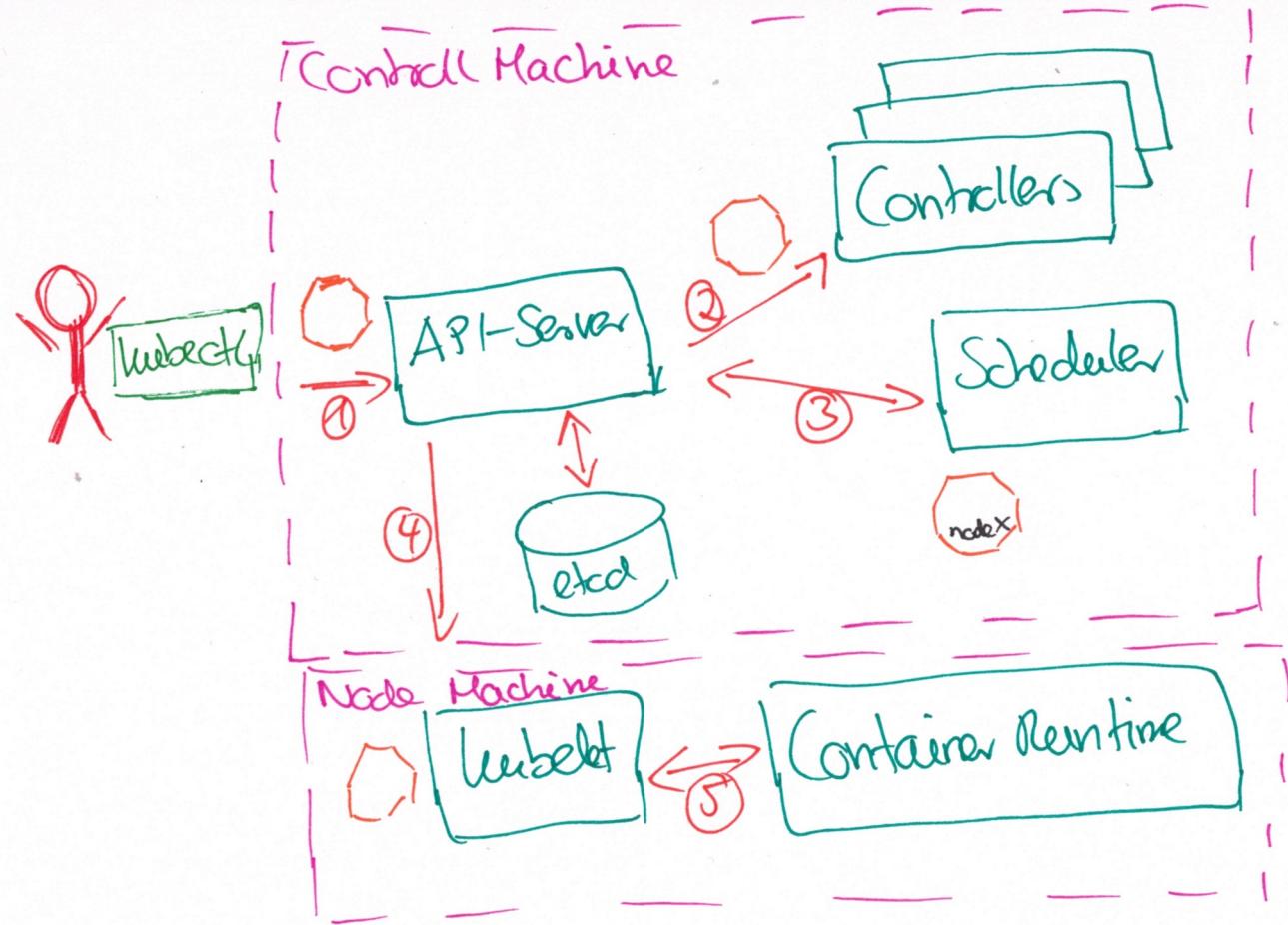
```
kubectl apply -f pod.yaml
```

Demo

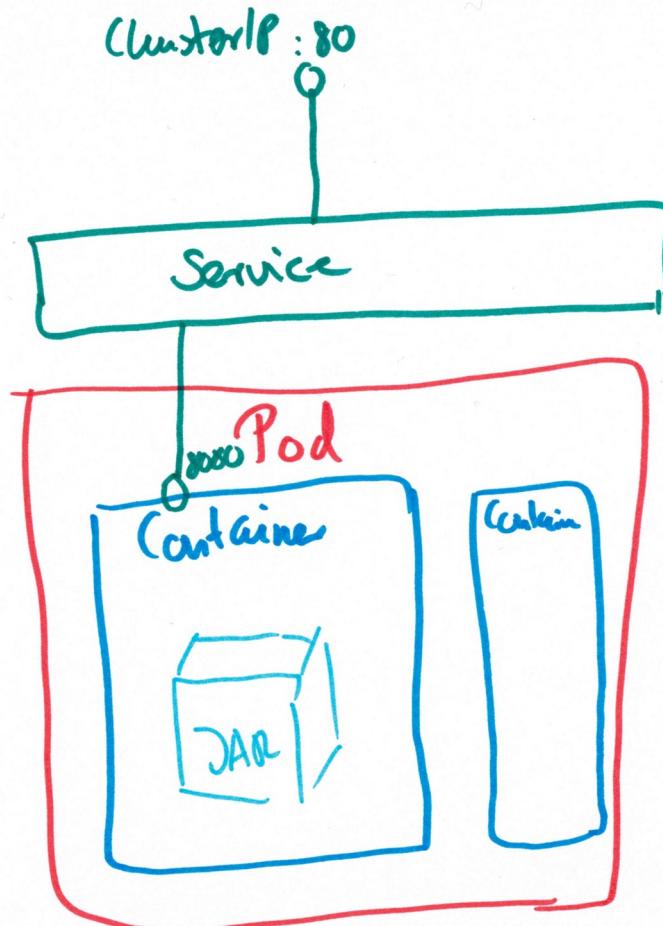


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo
spec:
  containers:
  - name: hero-app
    image: sparsick/spring-boot-demo:1.5.0
    ports:
    - name: container-http
      containerPort: 8080
      protocol: TCP
    livenessProbe:
      httpGet:
        path: /actuator/health/liveness
        port: container-http
        initialDelaySeconds: 15
        periodSeconds: 10
        timeoutSeconds: 30
    readinessProbe:
      httpGet:
        path: /actuator/health/readiness
        port: container-http
        initialDelaySeconds: 15
        periodSeconds: 10
        timeoutSeconds: 30
```

Demo



Service

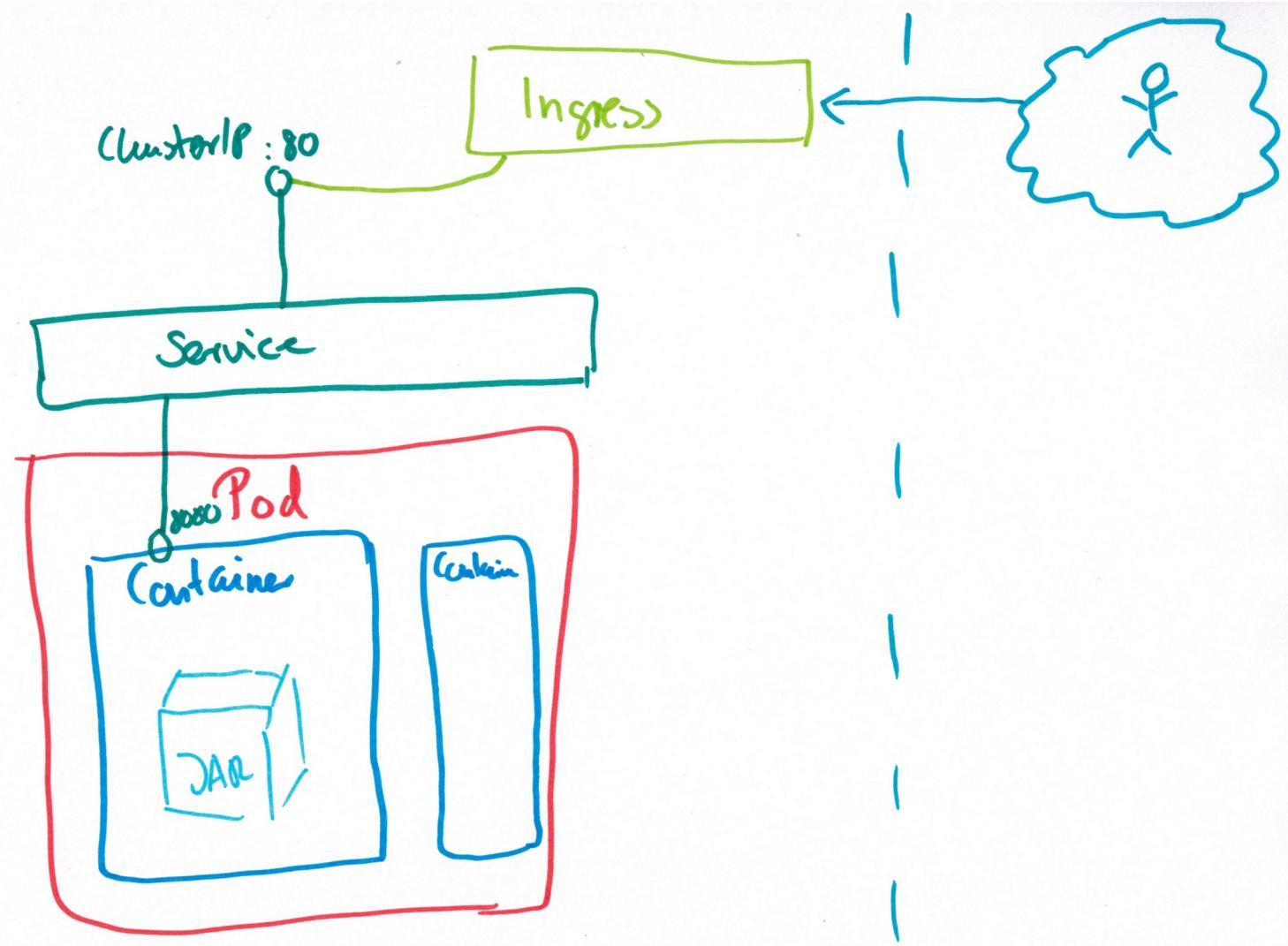


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: hero
spec:
  containers:
  - name: hero-app
    image: sparsick/spring-boot-demo:1.5.0
    ports:
    - name: container-http
      containerPort: 8080
      protocol: TCP

---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo-srv
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: hero
  ports:
  - name: hero-http
    protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    targetPort: 8080
```

Demo

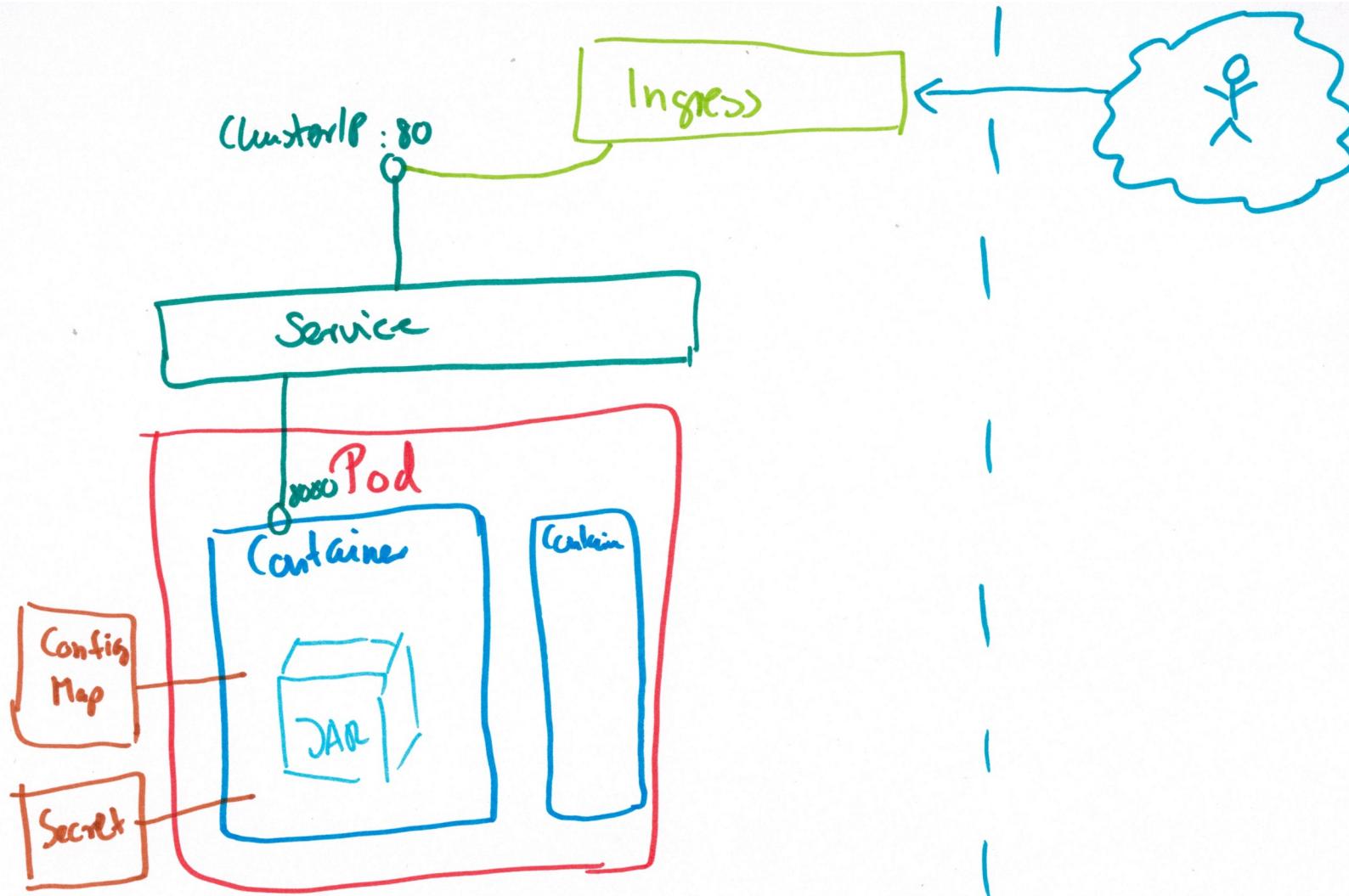
Ingress



```
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: spring-demo-ingress
  annotations:
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
    nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/x-forwarded-prefix: "/"
spec:
  rules:
    - host: spring-boot-demo.local
      http:
        paths:
          - path: /
            pathType: Prefix
            backend:
              service:
                name: spring-boot-demo-srv
                port:
                  number: 80
```

Demo

ConfigMap / Secret





```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo-config
data:
  MONGODB_ENABLED: "false"

---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: secret-sample
stringData:
  password: geheim
```

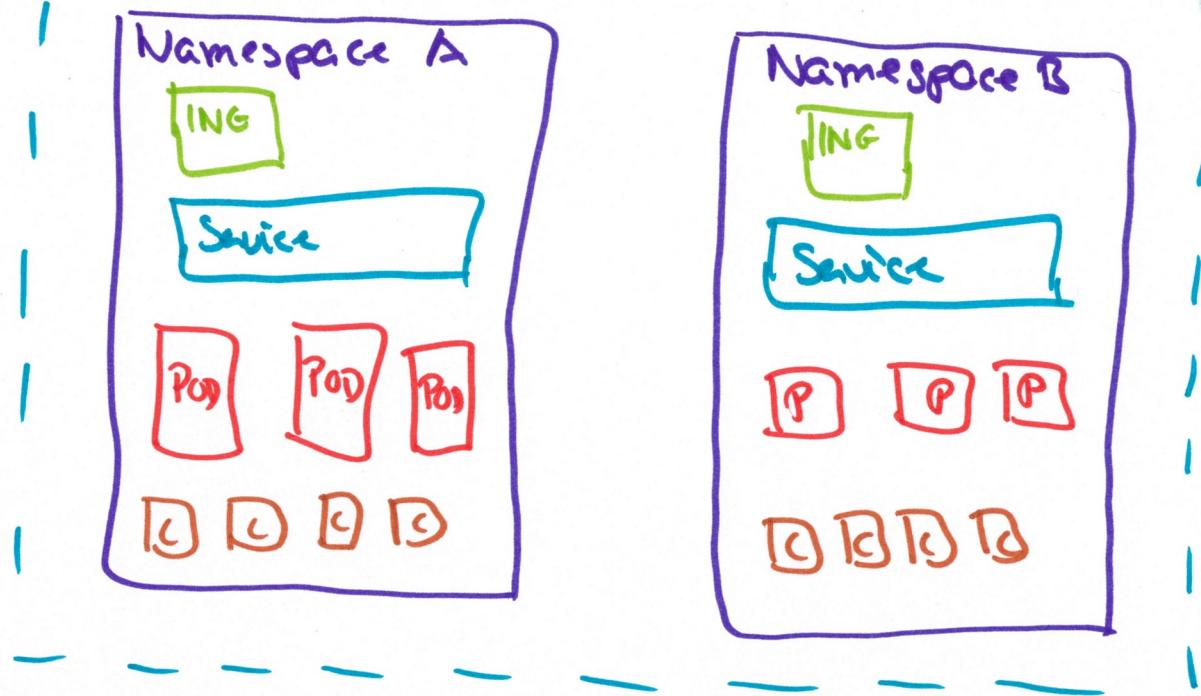


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo
spec:
  containers:
    - name: hero-app
      image: sparsick/spring-boot-demo:1.5.0
      ports:
        - name: container-http
          containerPort: 8080
          protocol: TCP
      envFrom:
        - configMapRef:
            name: spring-boot-demo-config
```

Demo

Namespace

CLUSTER



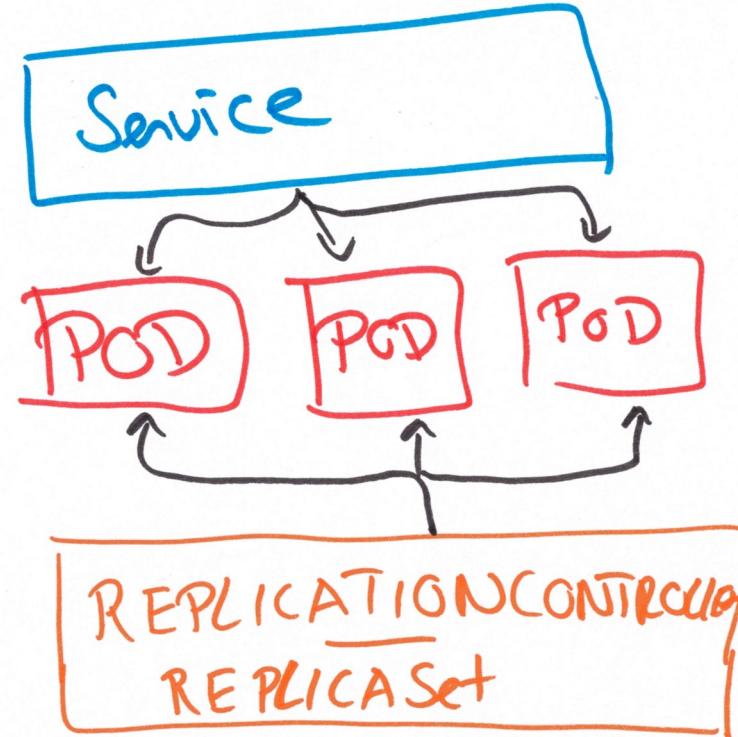


```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Namespace
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo-namespace

---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo
  namespace: spring-boot-demo-namespace
spec:
  containers:
    - name: hero-app
      image: sparsick/spring-boot-demo:1.5.0
      ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
```

Demo

Deployment

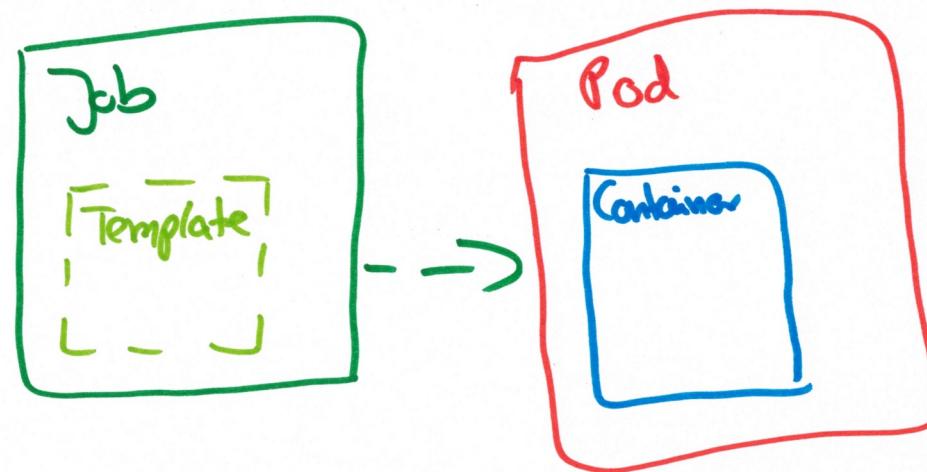




```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: spring-boot-demo-deploy
  namespace: spring-boot-demo-namespace
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: hero-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: hero-app
  spec:
    containers:
    - name: hero-app
      image: sparsick/spring-boot-demo:1.5.0
      ports:
      - name: container-http
        containerPort: 8080
        protocol: TCP
      envFrom:
      - configMapRef:
          name: spring-boot-demo-config
```

Demo

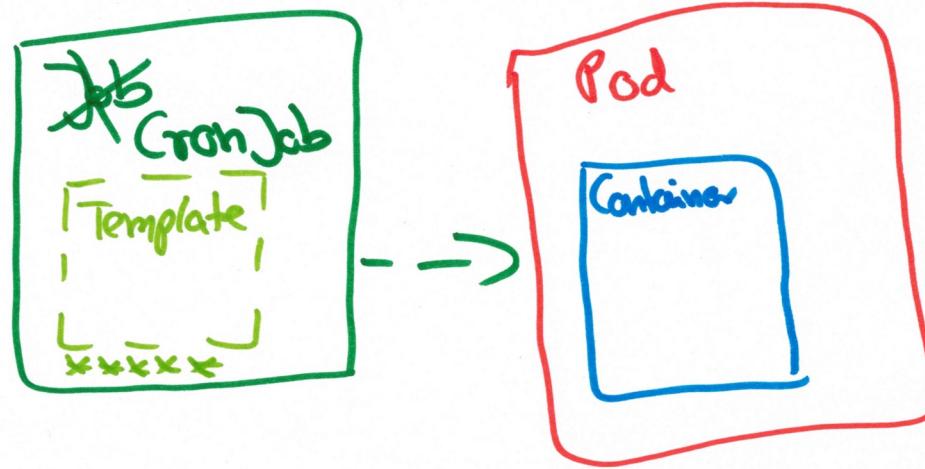
Job





```
apiVersion: batch/v1
kind: Job
metadata:
  name: demo-job
spec:
  template:
    metadata:
      name: hello-world-job
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: job
          image: busybox
          command: ["echo", "Hello World"]
      restartPolicy: OnFailure
```

Demo



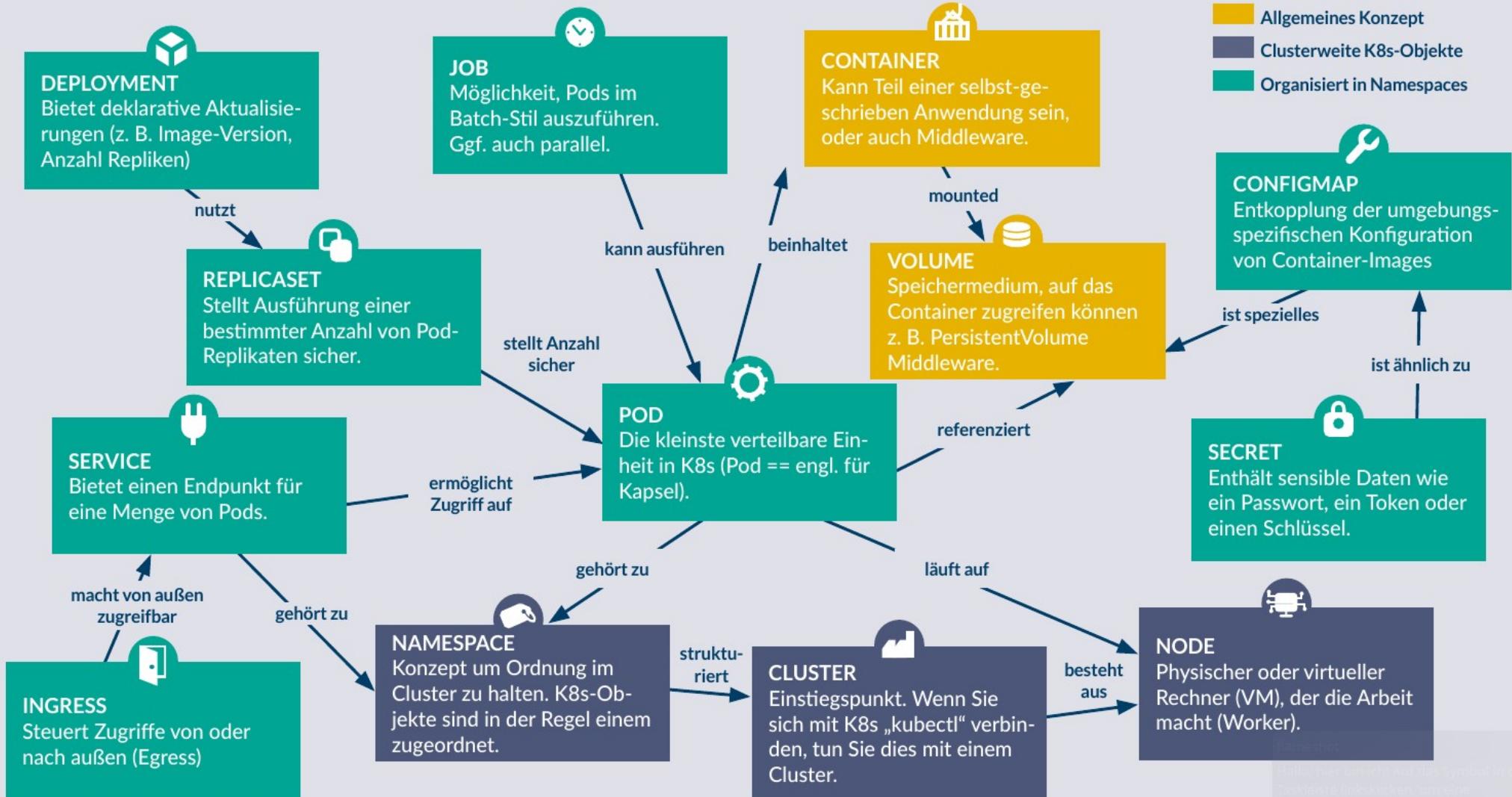


```
apiVersion: batch/v1
kind: CronJob
metadata:
  name: cronjob-demo
spec:
  schedule: "* * * * *"
  jobTemplate:
    spec:
      template:
        spec:
          containers:
            - name: hello-world-cronjob
              image: busybox
              imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
              command:
                - /bin/sh
                - -c
                - date; echo "Hello World, again"
  restartPolicy: OnFailure
```

Demo

Ein Begriffsbild für Kubernetes

Das folgende Bild zeigt aus Sicht der Anwendungsentwicklung zentrale Begriffe von k8s im Zusammenspiel.



Legende

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CONFIGMAP

Entkopplung der umgebungs-spezifischen Konfiguration von Container-Images



SECRET

Enthält sensible Daten wie ein Passwort, ein Token oder einen Schlüssel.



NODE

Physischer oder virtueller Rechner (VM), der die Arbeit macht (Worker).



Haben Sie kein Bild auf das Symbol in der Legende geklickt, um eine Verbindung zu erstellen, klicken Sie auf das entsprechende Symbol in der Legende.

App K8s-ready machen

Wie sehe ich was im Cluster los ist?

Backend / Frontend

Versionierung

Container Images

Was gehört alles ins Git Repository rein?

Debugging

CI

Deployment Scripte

Konfiguration

Lokale Entwicklungs umgebung



Fragen?

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<https://github.com/sparsick/k8s-intro-talk>

Weitere Informationen

- <https://www.informatik-aktuell.de/entwicklung/methode-n/container-images-deep-dive-101-wege-zum-bauen-und-bereitstellen.html>
- „Kubernetes in Action“ von Marko Lukša
- „Docker in Action“ von Jeff Nickoloff, Stephen Kuenzli
- „Container-Anwendungen entwickeln“
<https://www.architektur-spicker.de/>
- „Continuous Delivery“
<https://www.architektur-spicker.de/>

Bildnachweisweise

- <https://dzone.com/articles/docker-containers-and-kubernetes-an-architectural>