

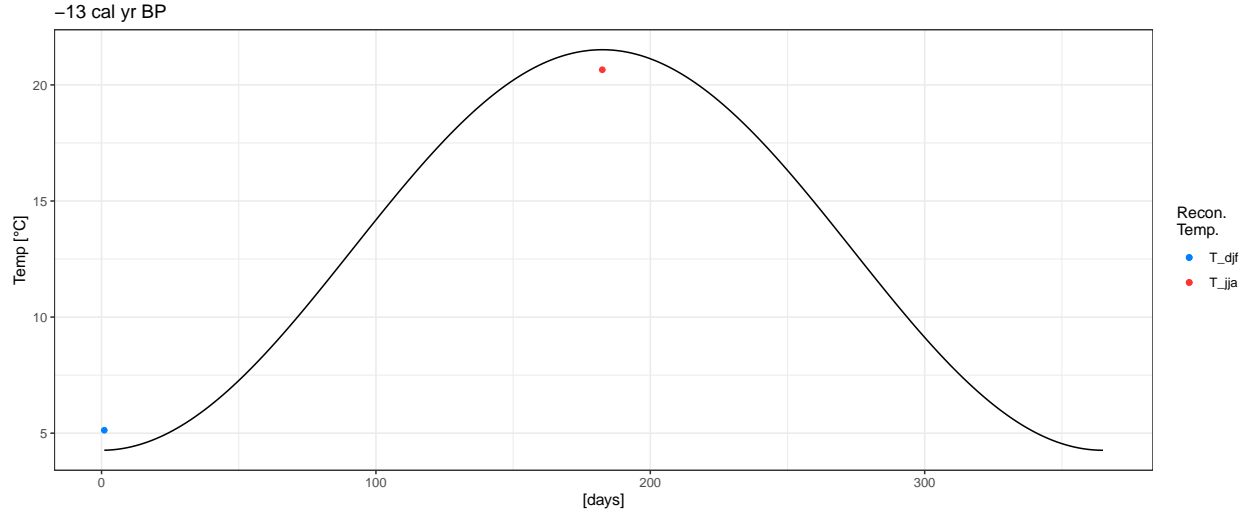
Padul Data: MI and Precip. corrections

New corrections

Calculate temperature anomalies

Using both T_{djf} and T_{jja} for each record, a sinusoidal curve was fitted using the `int_sin` function.

```
padul <- padul %>%  
  dplyr::mutate(Tmean = (T_jja + T_djf) / 2,  
               Tmax = Tmean + (T_jja - Tmean) / 0.9,  
               Tmin = Tmean + (T_djf - Tmean) / 0.9)
```



Rows 5:9 were used as the baseline to calculate the temperature anomalies.

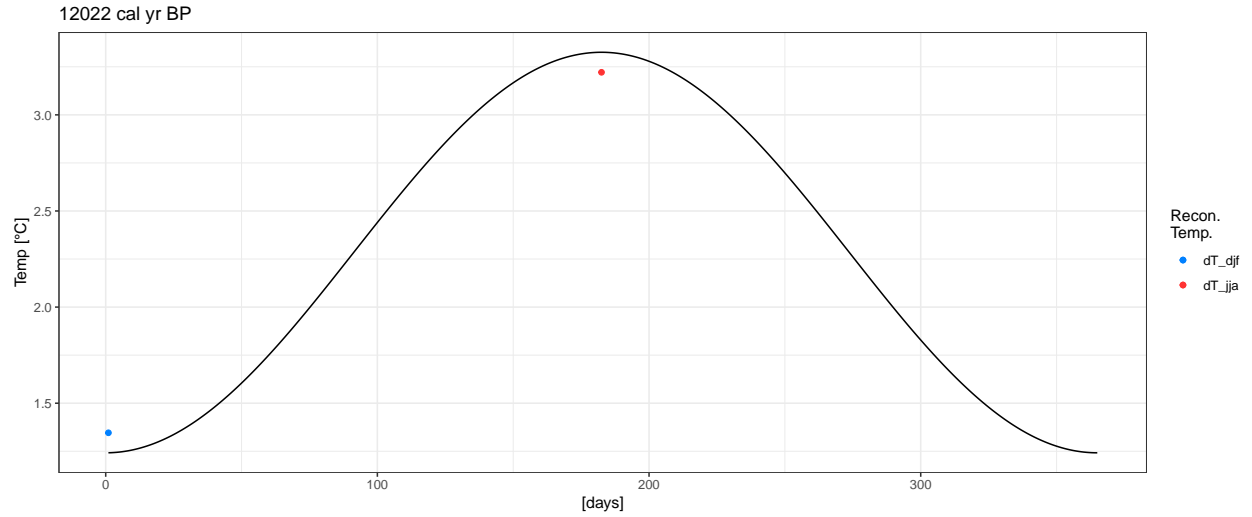
| Age (cal yr BP) | MI | P_ann | T_djf | T_jja | Tmean | Tmax | Tmin |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| -38 | 0.5280490 | 553.3840 | 4.408130 | 19.99960 | 12.20387 | 20.86579 | 3.541937 |
| -31 | 0.5228800 | 521.3800 | 3.954800 | 19.80480 | 11.87980 | 20.68536 | 3.074244 |
| -25 | 0.5628840 | 576.7990 | 3.768040 | 19.22330 | 11.49567 | 20.08193 | 2.909414 |
| -19 | 0.4382330 | 494.1200 | 5.015460 | 20.03580 | 12.52563 | 20.87026 | 4.180997 |
| -13 | 0.4683820 | 539.3250 | 5.126590 | 20.65280 | 12.88969 | 21.51537 | 4.264023 |
| | 0.5040856 | 537.0016 | 4.454604 | 19.94326 | 12.19893 | 20.80374 | 3.594123 |

where

$$\begin{aligned}T_{\text{mean}} &= (T_{\text{jja}} + T_{\text{djf}})/2 \\T_{\text{max}} &= T_{\text{mean}} + (T_{\text{jja}} - T_{\text{mean}})/0.9 \\T_{\text{min}} &= T_{\text{mean}} + (T_{\text{djf}} - T_{\text{mean}})/0.9\end{aligned}$$

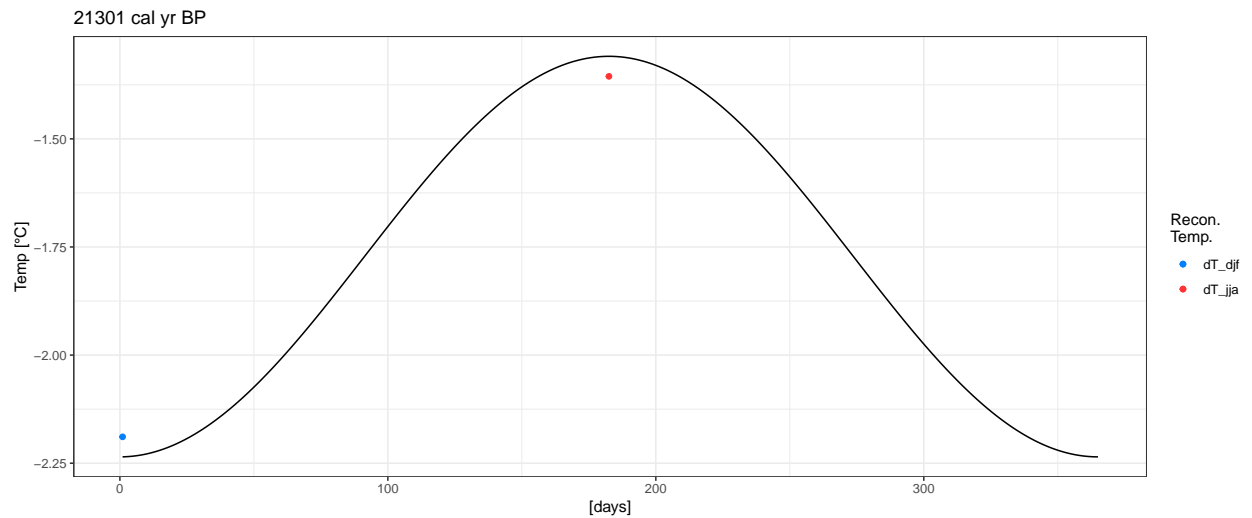
Padul: Anomaly for age = 12022 cal yr BP

| Age (cal yr BP) | MI | P_ann | T_djf | T_jja | Tmean | Tmax | Tmin |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | 0.5040856 | 537.0016 | 4.454604 | 19.94326 | 12.198932 | 20.803741 | 3.594123 |
| 12022 | 0.4653760 | 479.2590 | 5.800750 | 23.16460 | 14.482675 | 24.129258 | 4.836092 |
| | | | 1.346146 | 3.22134 | 2.283743 | 3.325517 | 1.241969 |



Padul: Anomaly for age = 21301 cal yr BP

| Age (cal yr BP) | MI | P_ann | T_djf | T_jja | Tmean | Tmax | Tmin |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 0.5040856 | 537.0016 | 4.454604 | 19.94326 | 12.198932 | 20.803741 | 3.594123 |
| 21301 | 0.4304040 | 500.9450 | 2.265590 | 18.58780 | 10.426695 | 19.494589 | 1.358801 |
| | | | -2.189014 | -1.35546 | -1.772237 | -1.309151 | -2.235323 |



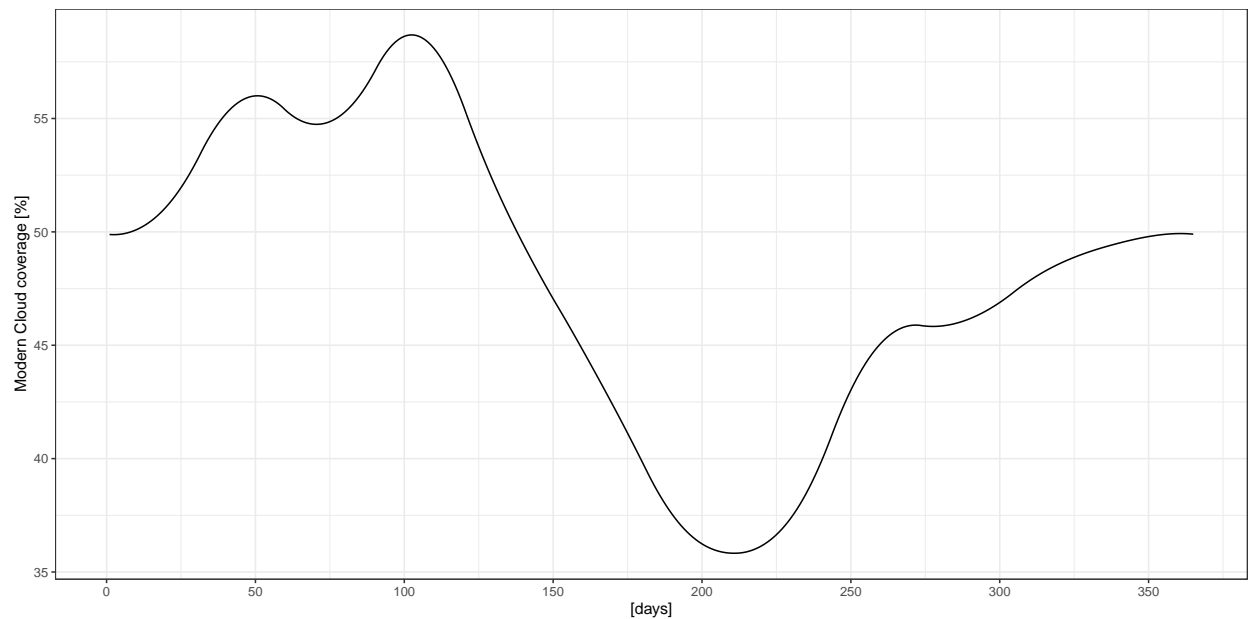
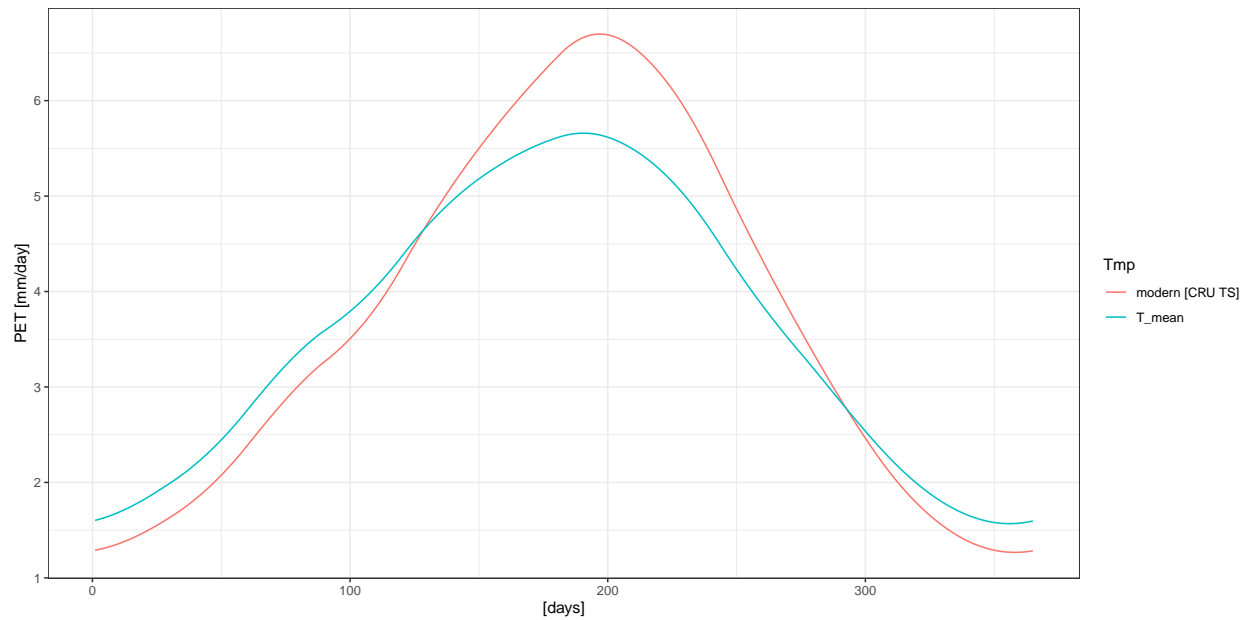
Calculate potential evapotranspiration (PET)

Padul location: 37.0108, -3.6039

Padul PET: Anomaly for age = 12022 cal yr BP

Params (splash::calc_daily_evap)

- Latitude: 37.0108
- Elevation: 959
- Year: 1961
- Sunshine fraction: [CRU TS 4.04]
- Temperature: $T_{\text{mean}, i} (14.482675) + T_{\text{anomalies}, i, \text{day}}$



| | | [(T_djf + T_jja) / 2] | | CRU TS 4.04 | |
|-----|-------------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| day | sunshine fraction | Temp | PET | Temp | PET |
| 1 | 0.5011582 | 15.72480 | 1.602247 | 7.977845 | 1.288733 |
| 2 | 0.5012256 | 15.72526 | 1.609329 | 7.972633 | 1.294312 |
| 3 | 0.5012185 | 15.72603 | 1.616948 | 7.968882 | 1.300383 |
| 4 | 0.5011370 | 15.72711 | 1.625099 | 7.966609 | 1.306945 |
| 5 | 0.5009810 | 15.72850 | 1.633779 | 7.965835 | 1.313994 |
| 100 | 0.4137719 | 16.92274 | 3.793212 | 13.546682 | 3.506774 |
| 101 | 0.4133551 | 16.94045 | 3.816267 | 13.643306 | 3.535225 |
| 102 | 0.4131502 | 16.95810 | 3.839862 | 13.743000 | 3.564514 |
| 103 | 0.4131574 | 16.97570 | 3.864009 | 13.845795 | 3.594663 |
| 104 | 0.4133770 | 16.99324 | 3.888722 | 13.951721 | 3.625692 |
| 105 | 0.4138090 | 17.01071 | 3.914009 | 14.060807 | 3.657622 |
| 200 | 0.6376062 | 17.76128 | 5.616716 | 27.702727 | 6.689089 |
| 201 | 0.6383766 | 17.75581 | 5.607496 | 27.743351 | 6.682886 |
| 202 | 0.6390596 | 17.75005 | 5.597420 | 27.777315 | 6.675047 |
| 203 | 0.6396579 | 17.74400 | 5.586504 | 27.804740 | 6.665604 |
| 204 | 0.6401744 | 17.73765 | 5.574764 | 27.825746 | 6.654593 |
| 205 | 0.6406121 | 17.73102 | 5.562219 | 27.840452 | 6.642046 |
| 300 | 0.5311425 | 16.31153 | 2.536467 | 15.072804 | 2.463255 |
| 301 | 0.5302380 | 16.29546 | 2.505293 | 14.890257 | 2.423060 |
| 302 | 0.5293001 | 16.27954 | 2.474369 | 14.708263 | 2.383330 |
| 303 | 0.5283288 | 16.26375 | 2.443708 | 14.526896 | 2.344081 |
| 304 | 0.5273243 | 16.24812 | 2.413327 | 14.346246 | 2.305331 |
| 305 | 0.5262870 | 16.23264 | 2.383237 | 14.166416 | 2.267097 |

Calculate corrected Precipitation

$$\text{corrected } P_{\text{ann}} = \text{MI} \times \text{PET}_{\text{ann}}$$

| age_calBP | past_temp | past_co2 | modern_co2 | present_t | recon_mi | corrected_mi | corrected_P_ann |
|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------------|
| -13 | 12.88969 | 318.84 | 332.1725 | 12.88969 | 0.468382 | 0.4895393 | 456.9169 |
| 12022 | 14.48268 | 248.13 | 332.1725 | 14.48268 | 0.465376 | 0.6389500 | 548.4560 |
| 18402 | 11.03844 | 188.34 | 332.1725 | 11.03844 | 0.502894 | 0.8642041 | 505.4448 |