

RadixVM

Scalable address spaces for multithreaded applications

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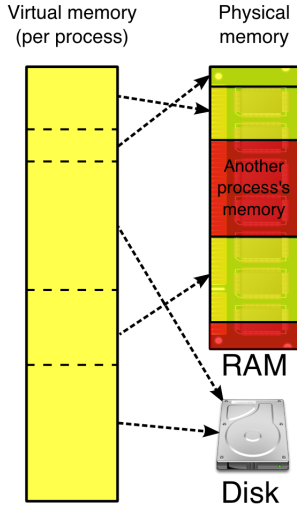
Presented by Simon Pratt

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RadixVM is a virtual memory (VM) design that attempts to increase multithreaded scalability by:

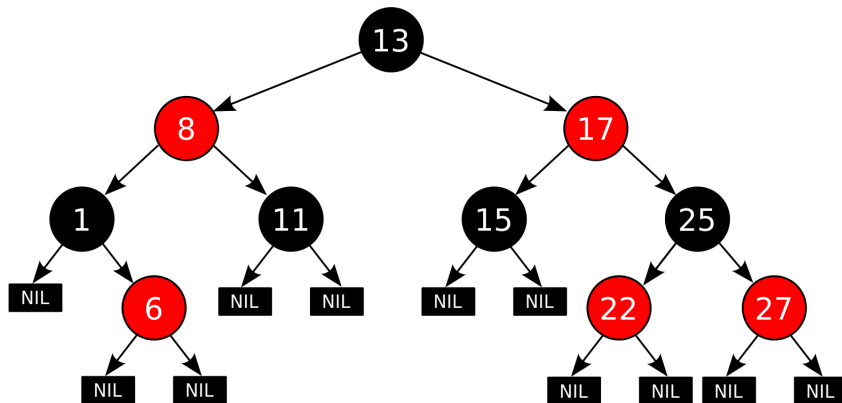
- Storing VM information in a radix tree
- Counting references to memory addresses
- Reducing inter-core virtual address invalidation (remote TLB shutdown)

Background: Virtual Memory



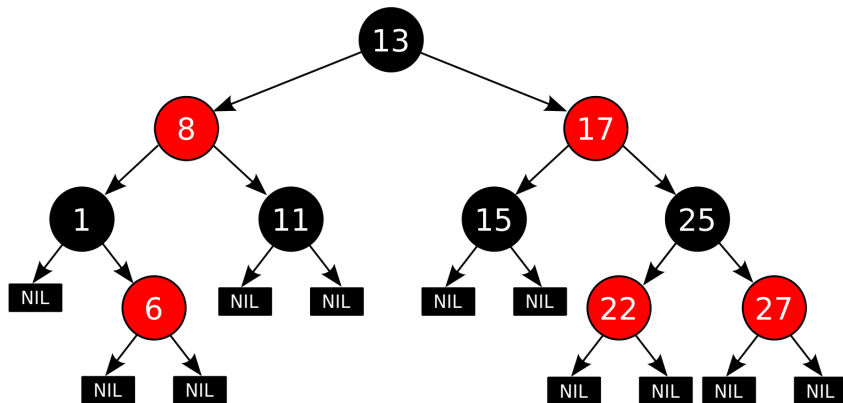
- Maps a contiguous virtual address space to physical memory and disk

Background: Linux Virtual Memory



- Red-black tree
- Allows the kernel to search for memory area covering a virtual address

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- Red-black tree
- Allows the kernel to search for memory area covering a virtual address
- **Problem: A single lock per address space!**

References

- Linux VM info from:

`http://duartes.org/gustavo/blog/post/
how-the-kernel-manages-your-memory/`

- Virtual memory diagram by Ehamberg (Own work) [CC BY-SA 3.0 (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0>) or GFDL (<http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/fdl.html>)], via Wikimedia Commons