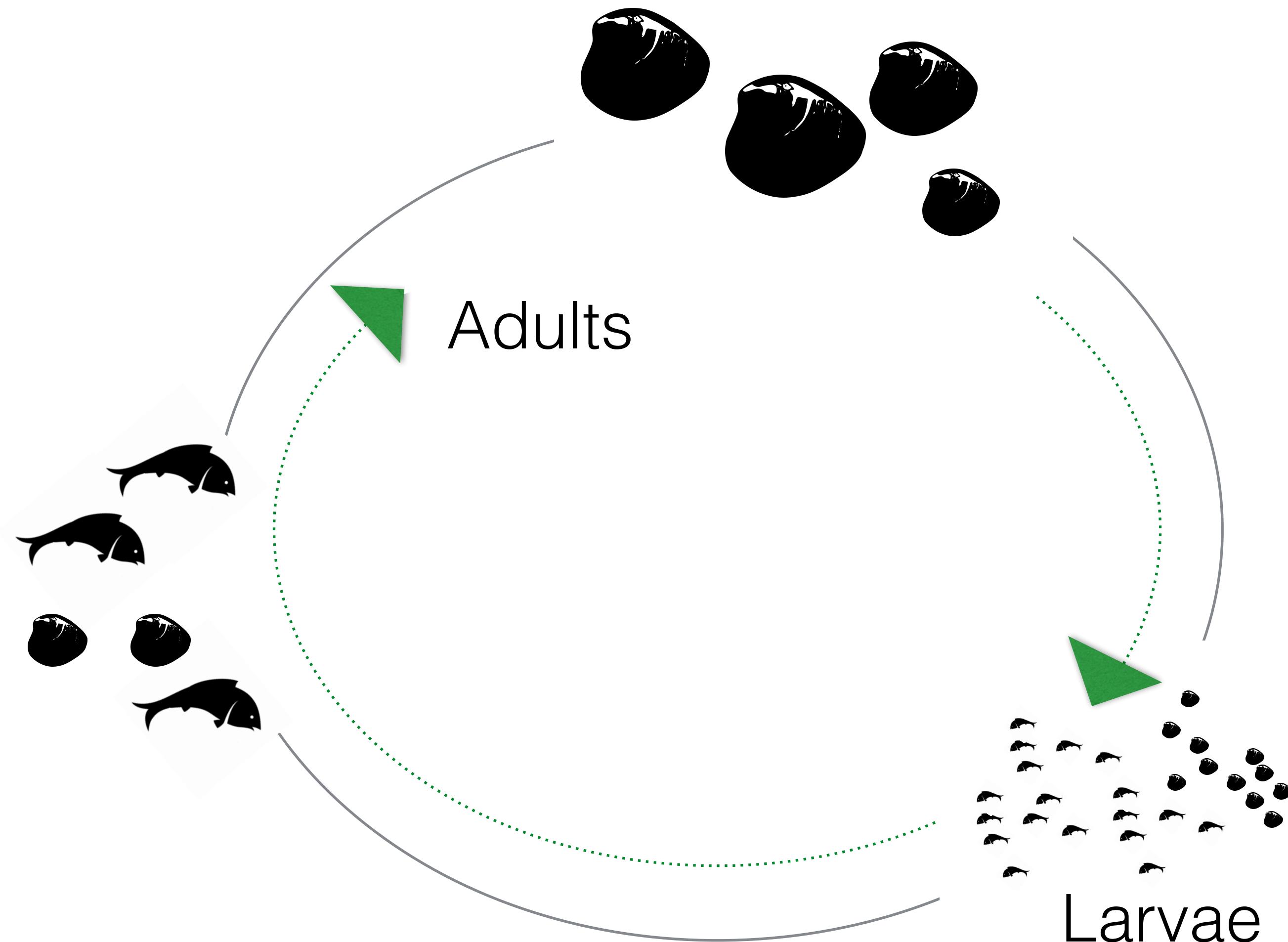


Comparative Analyses of DNA Methylation Patterns in Bivalves



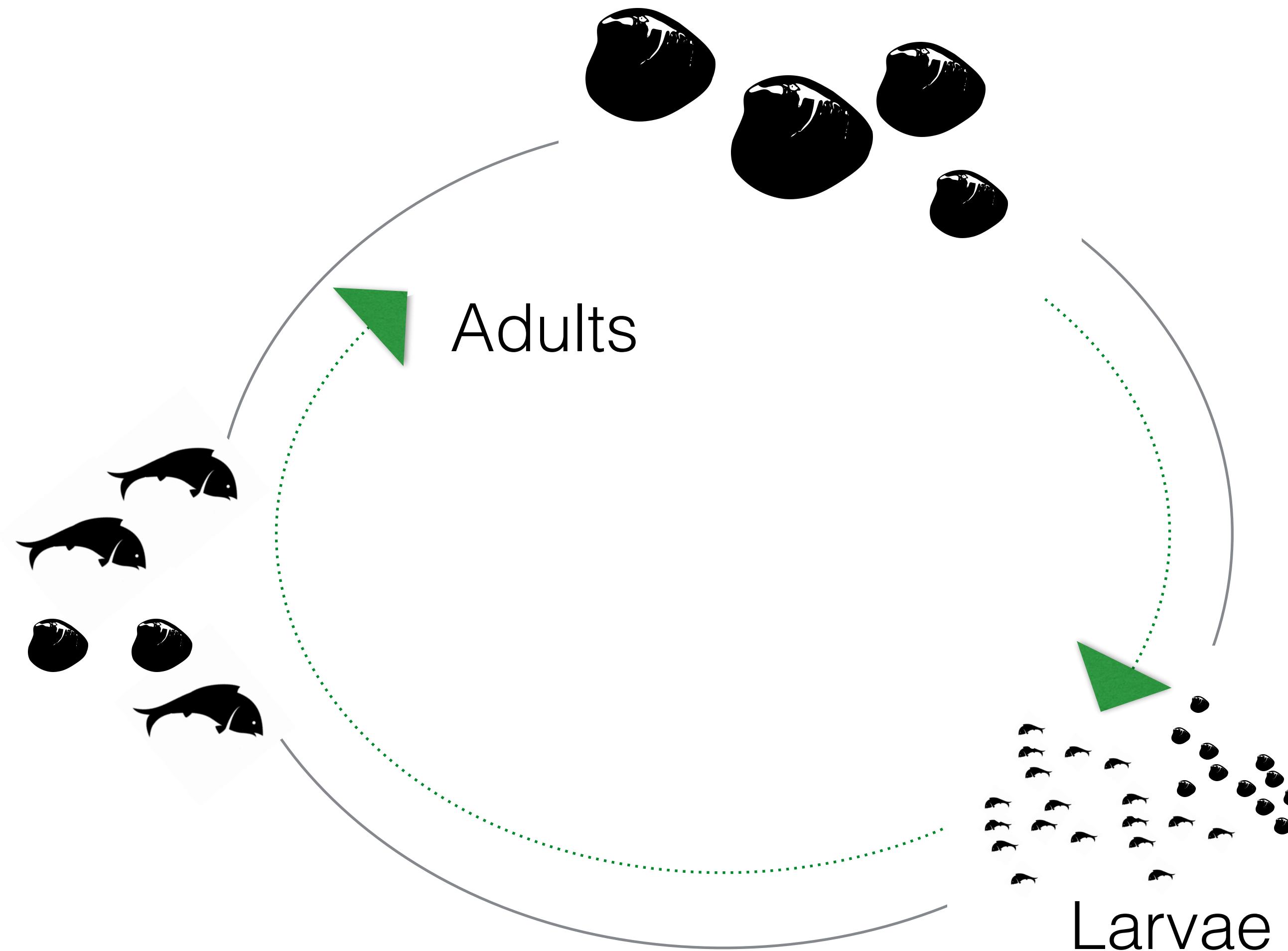
Steven Roberts
University of Washington
School of Aquatic and Fishery Sciences
robertslab.info
@sr320

KEY MECHANISMS OF ACCLIMATIZATION AND ADAPTATION TO GLOBAL OCEAN CHANGE



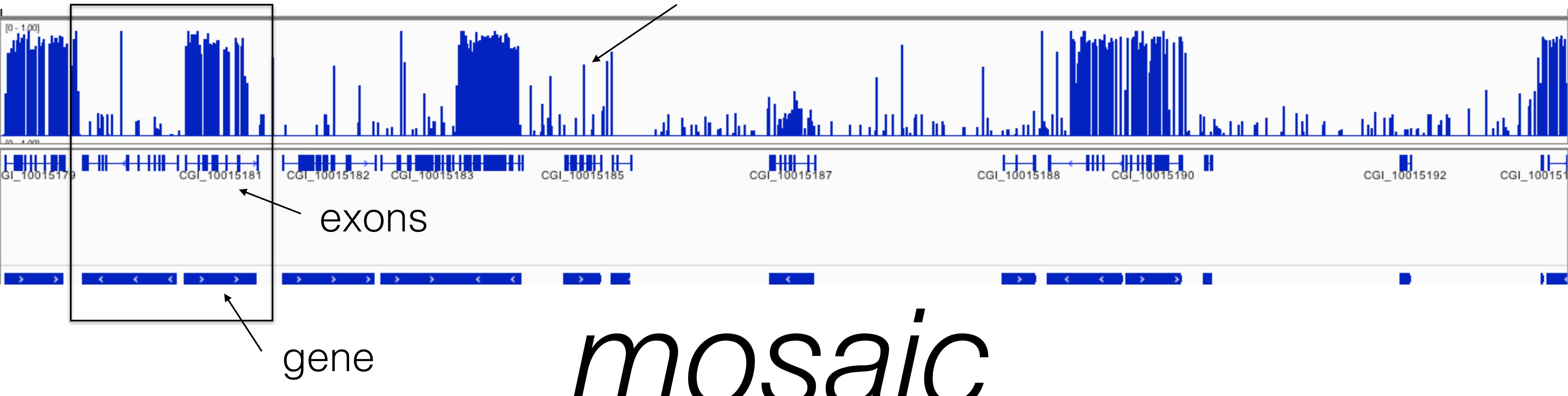
- 1) What is the function of DNA methylation in marine invertebrates?
- 2) How do environmental conditions influence epigenetic variation?
- 3) To what degree is epigenetic variation heritable?

KEY MECHANISMS OF ACCLIMATIZATION AND ADAPTATION TO GLOBAL OCEAN CHANGE



- 1) **What is the function of DNA methylation in marine invertebrates?**
- 2) **How do environmental conditions influence epigenetic variation?**
- 3) **To what degree is epigenetic variation heritable?**

DNA methylation level (0-100%) @ cytosines

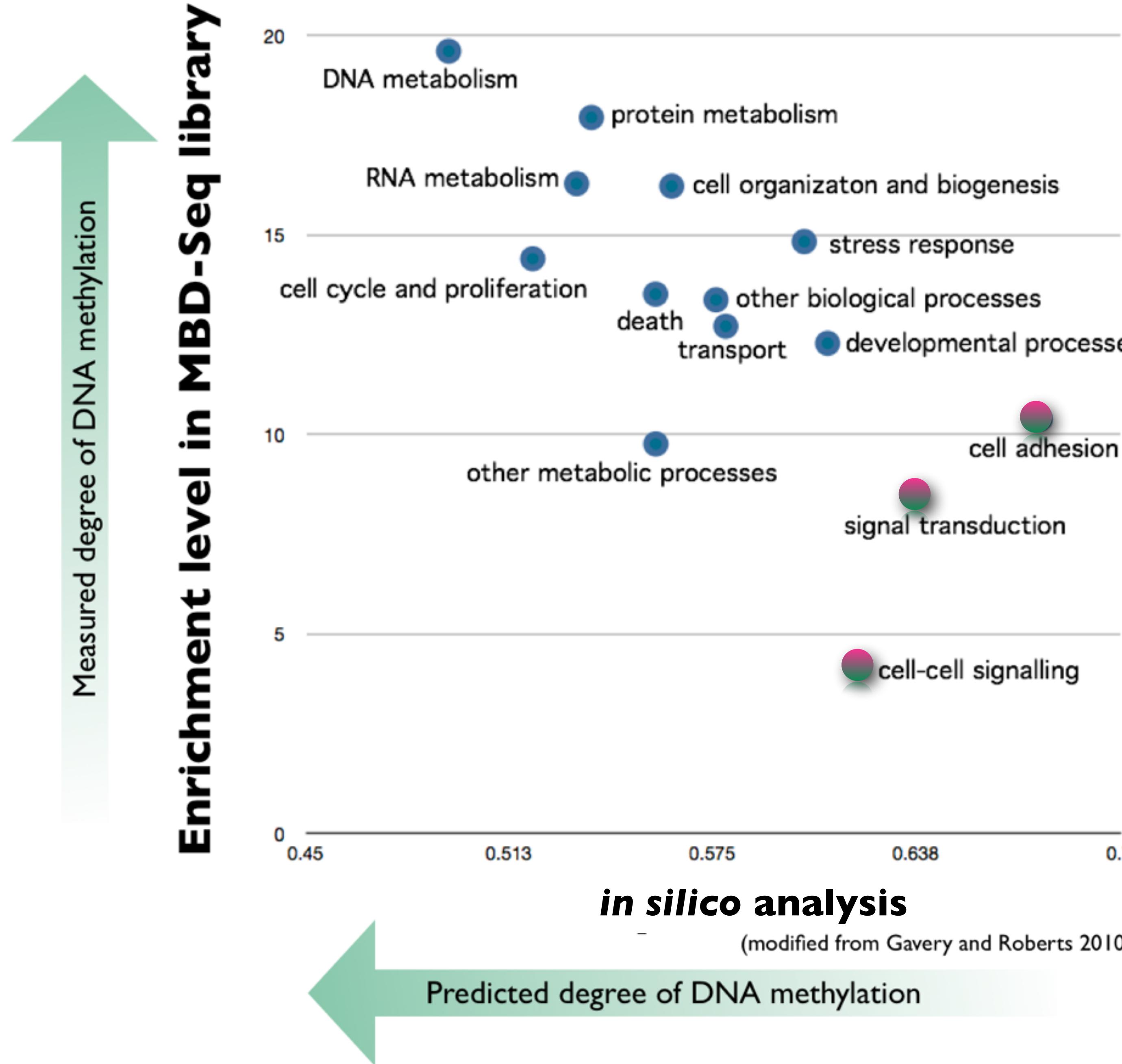


associated with gene bodies

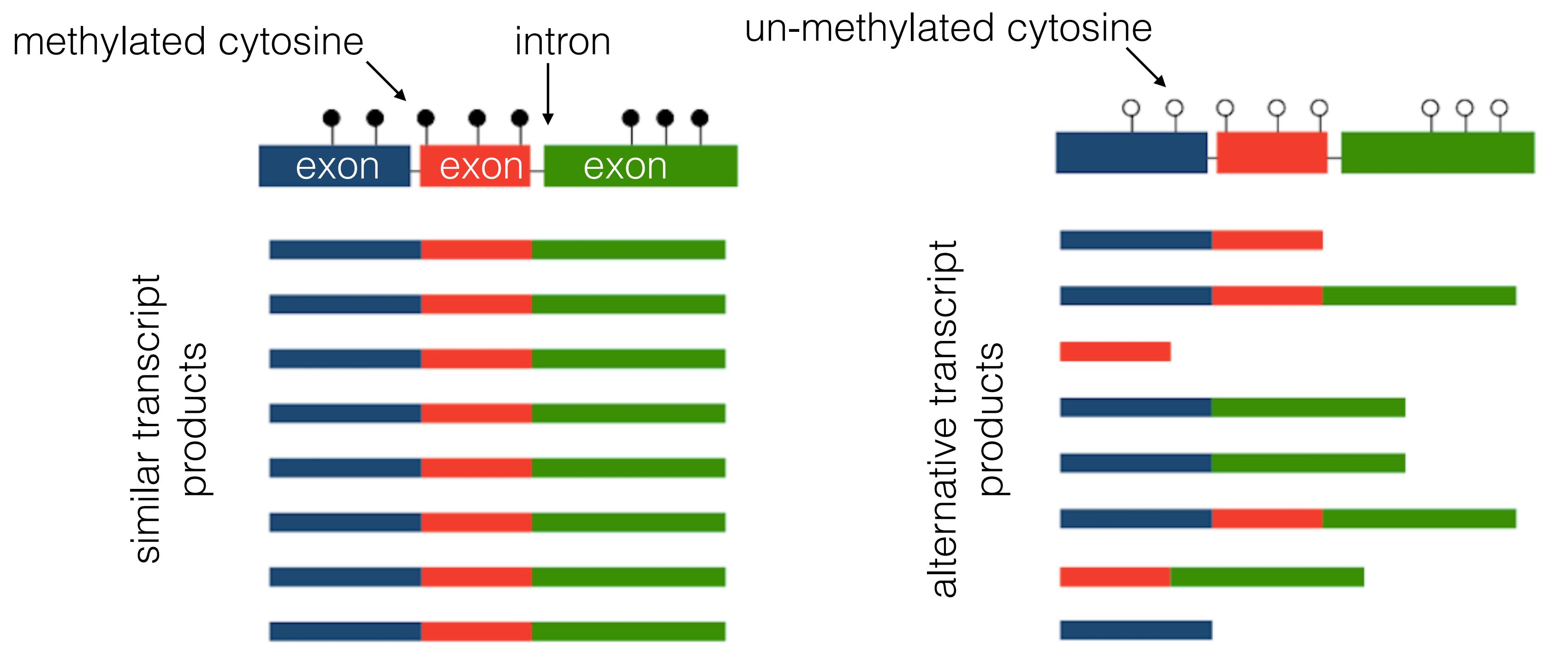
*Methylation
landscape*

Why are only a subset of genes methylated?

Methylation landscape

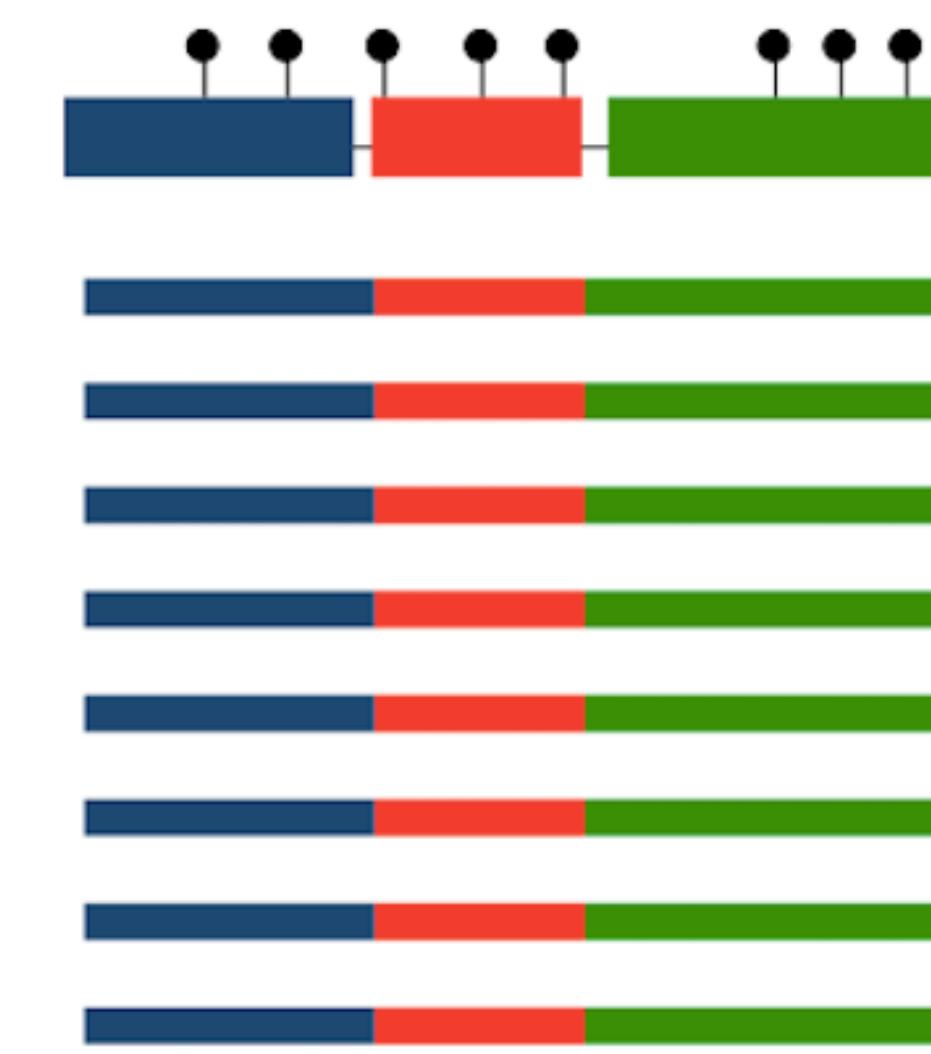
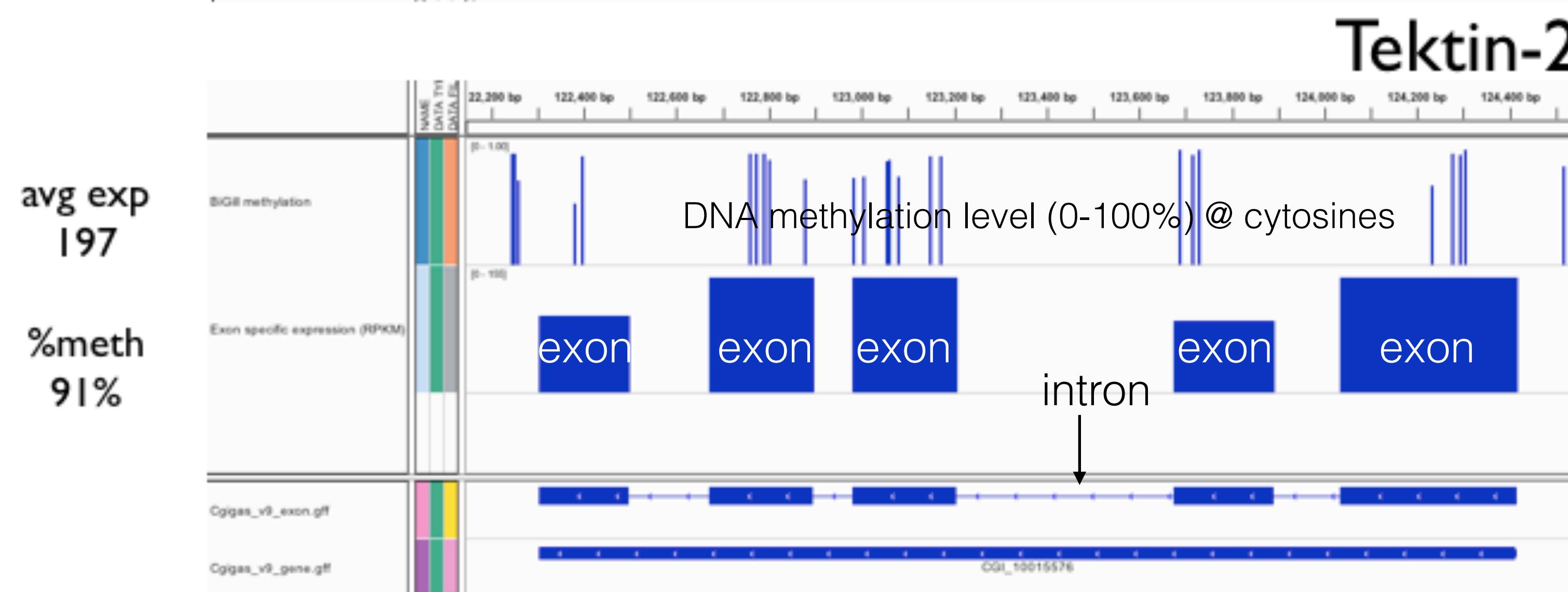
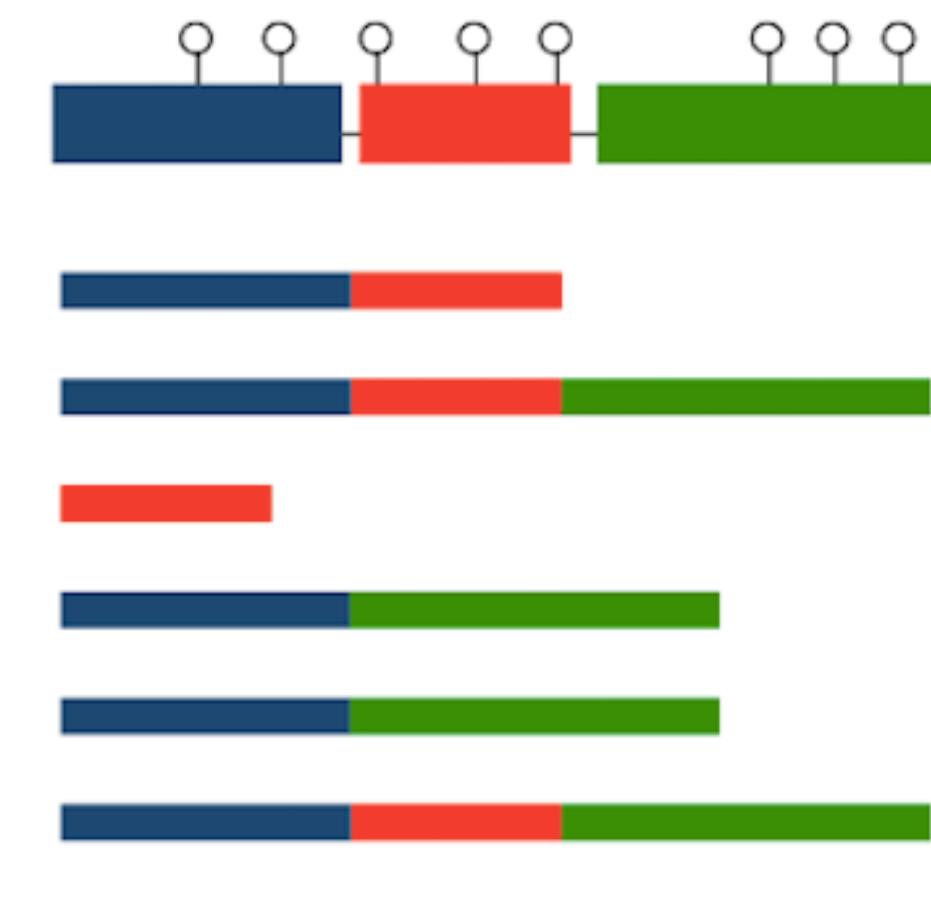
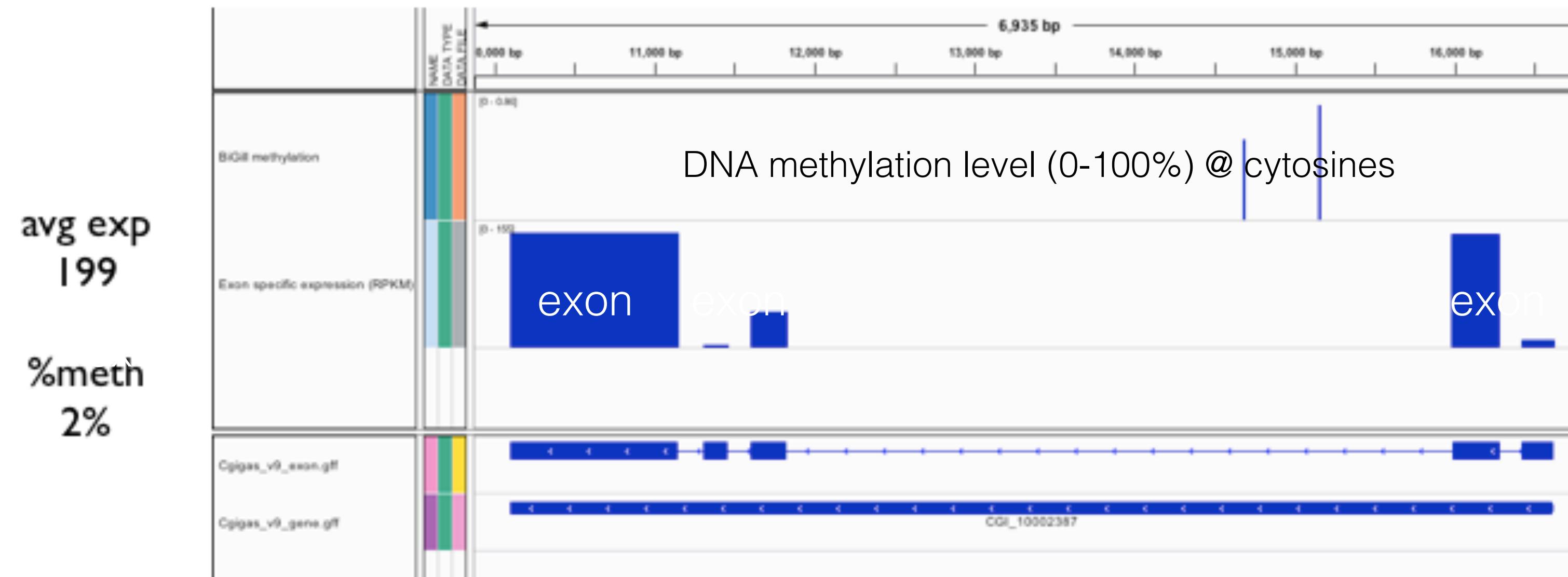


Roberts and Gavery 2012

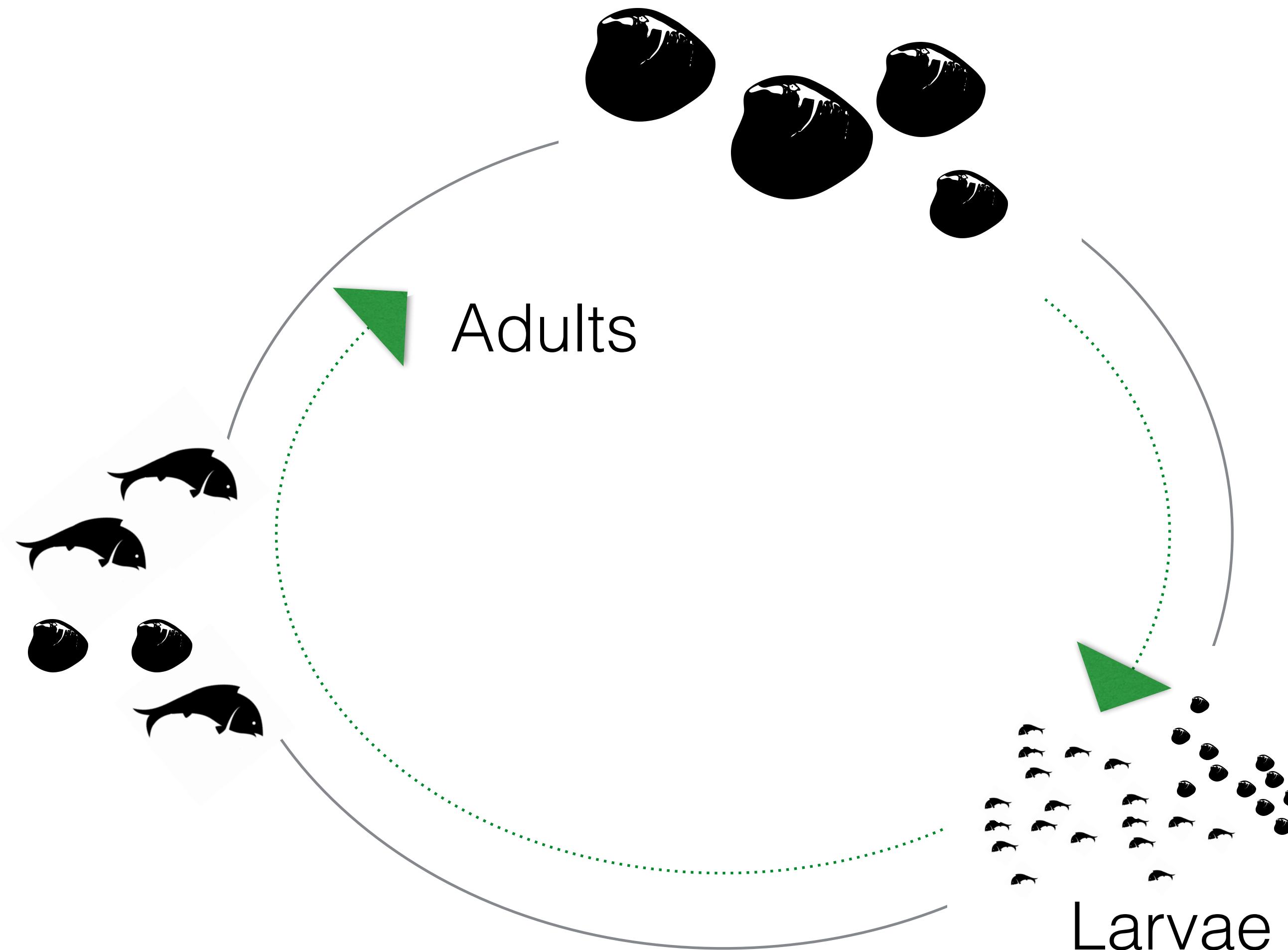


Could STOCHASTIC VARIATION contribute to ACCLIMATIZATION and ADAPTATION?

Heat shock 70 kDa protein 12A

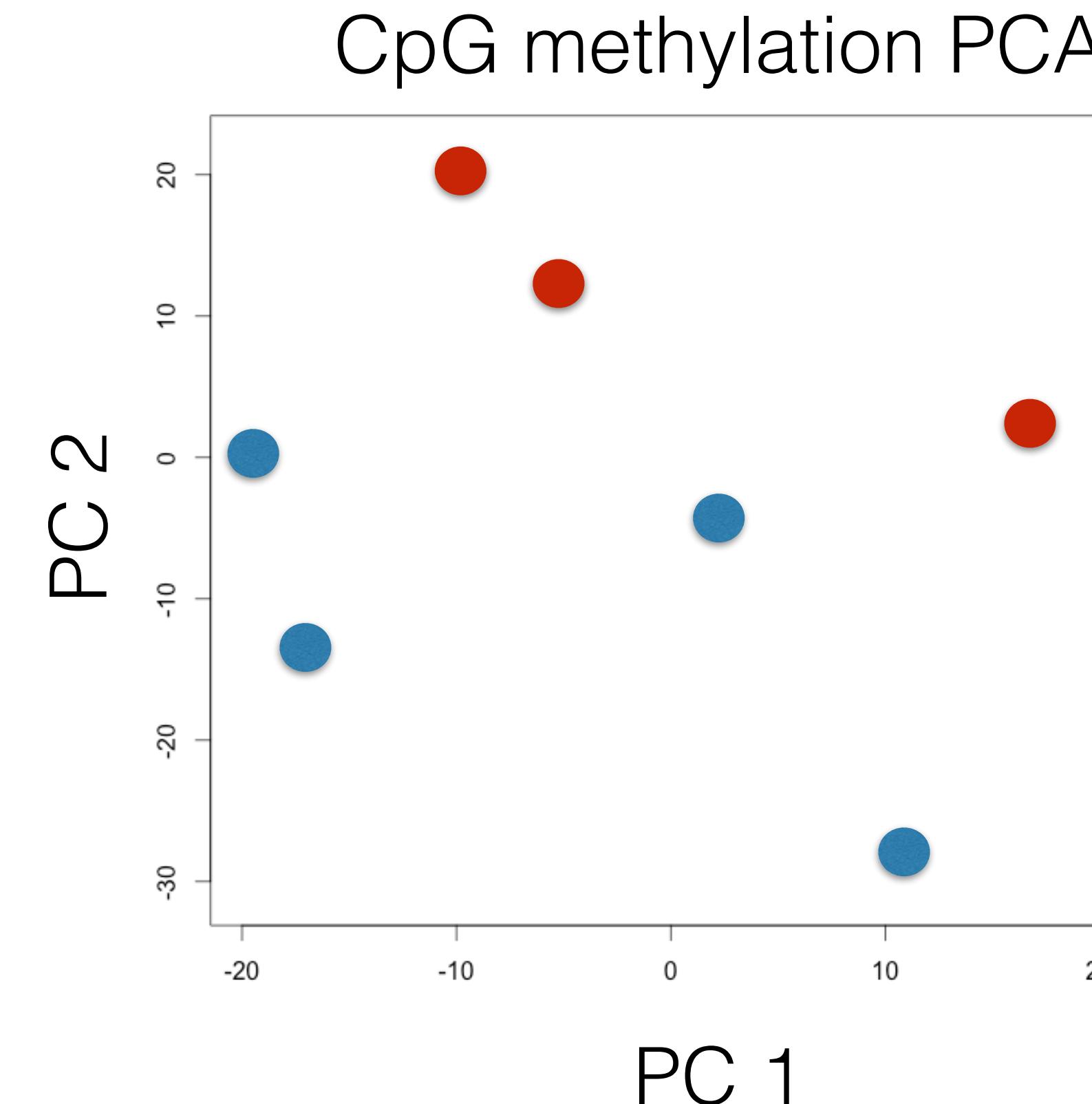


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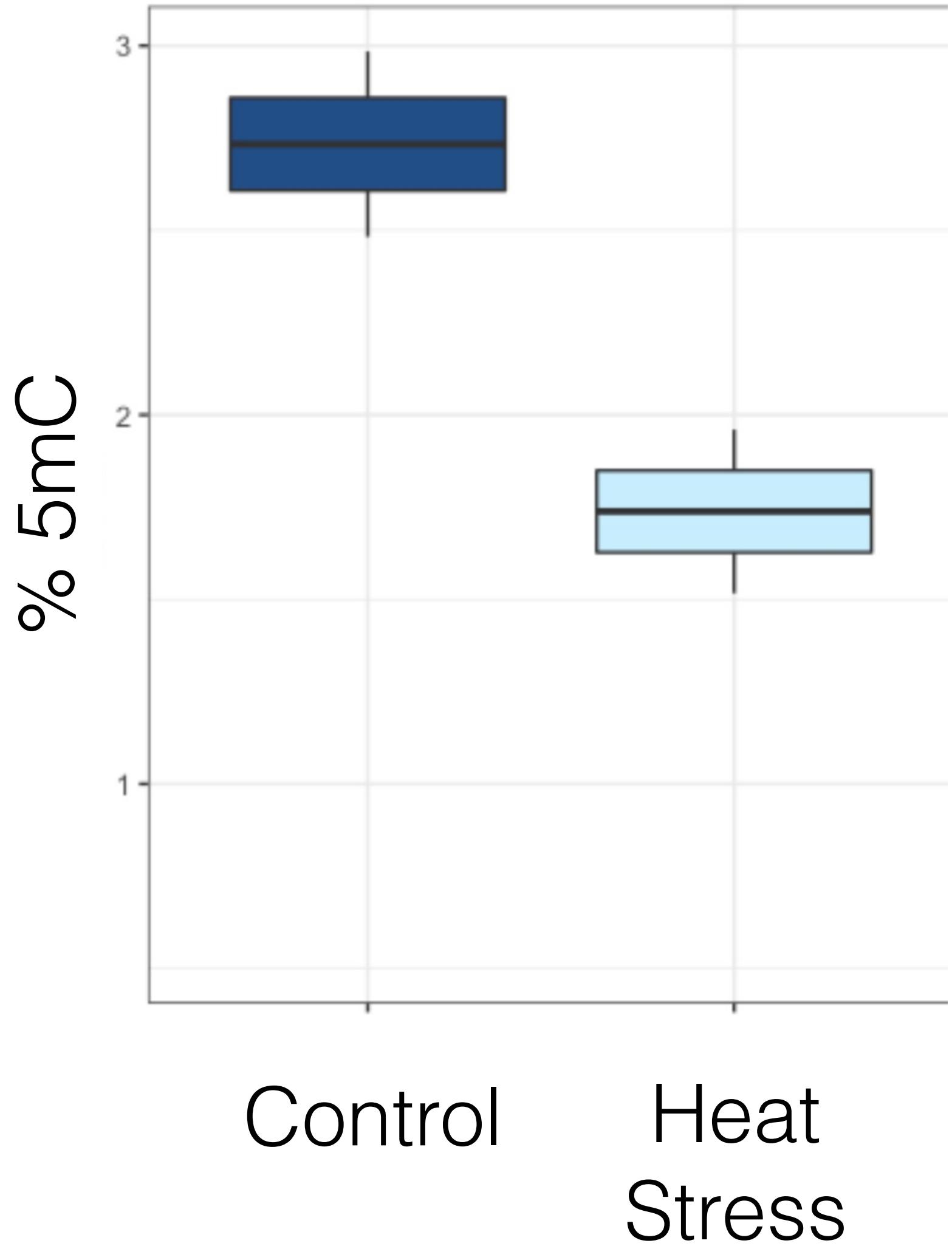
Local Environmental Differences Influence DNA Methylation Patterns



MBD-BS Sequencing



Temperature and Desiccation Decreases Global DNA Methylation

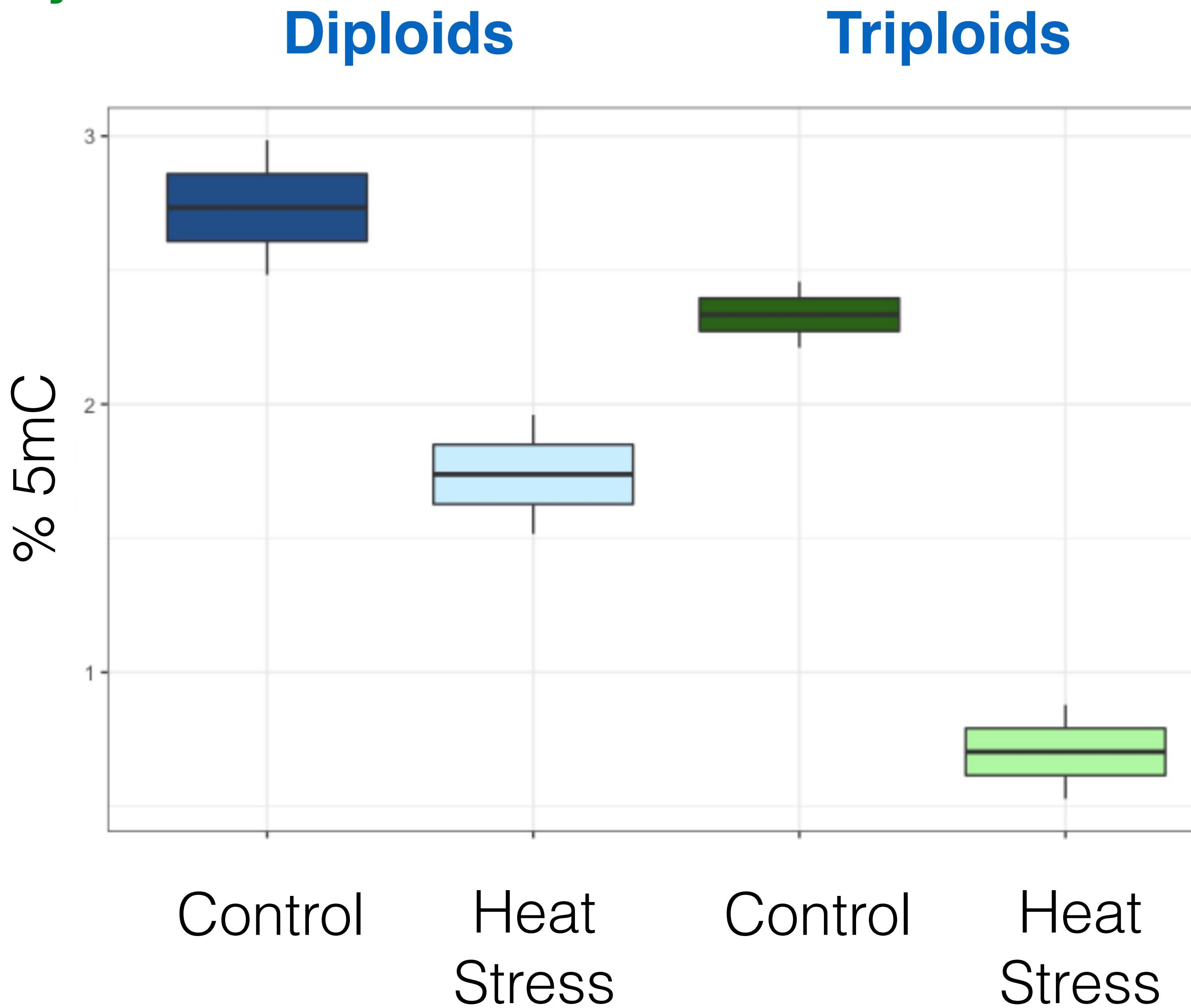


DNA Methylation ELISA

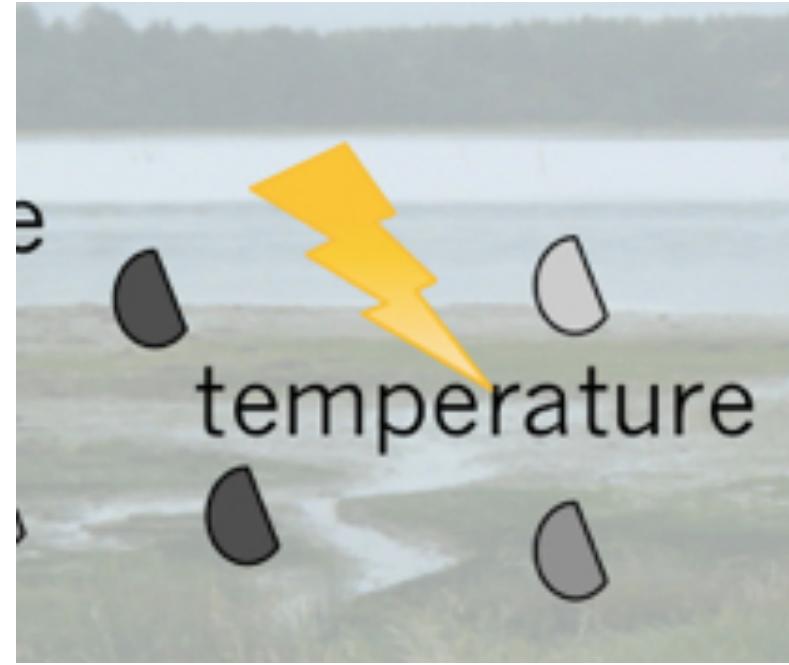
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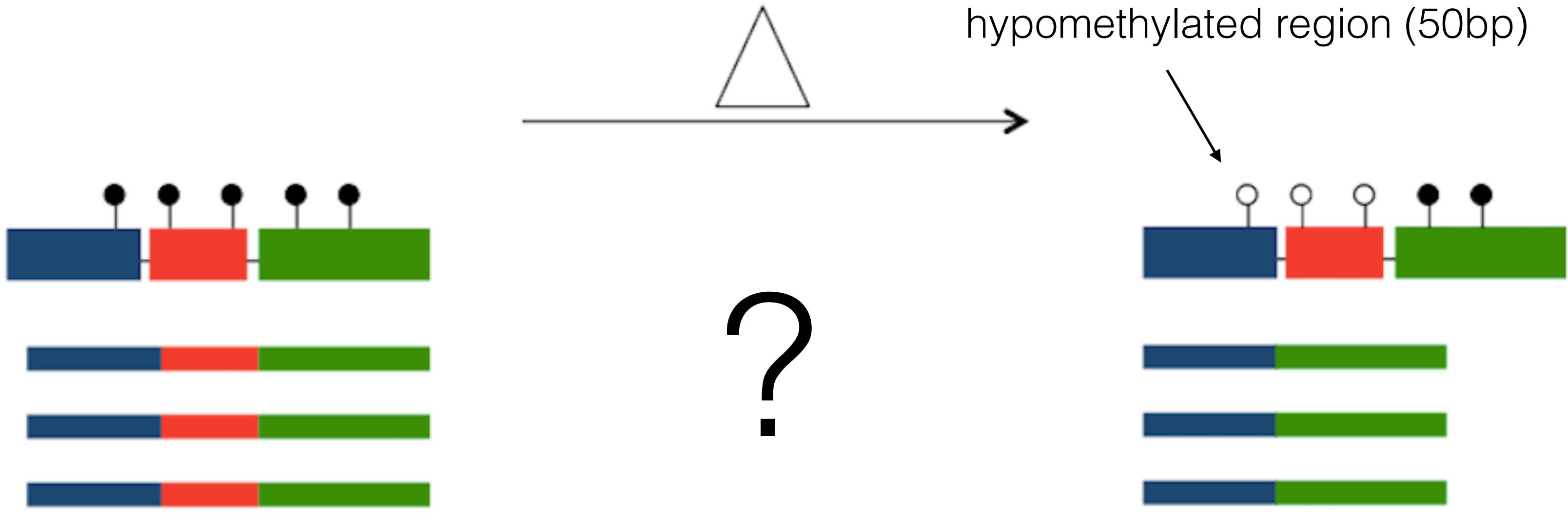
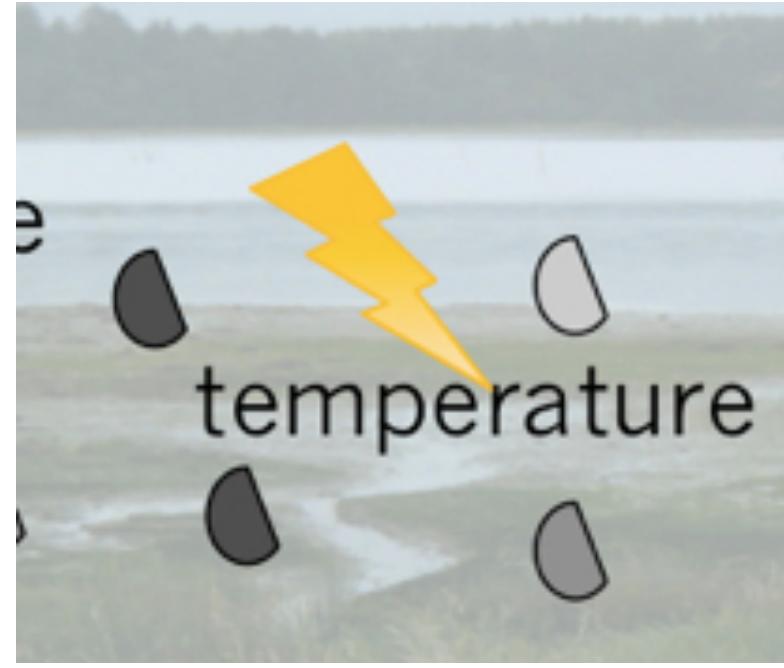
Temperature Alters CpG Methylation



Oyster	Hypo-methylated	Hyper-methylated
2	7224	2803
4	6560	3587
6	7645	4044

MBD-Array

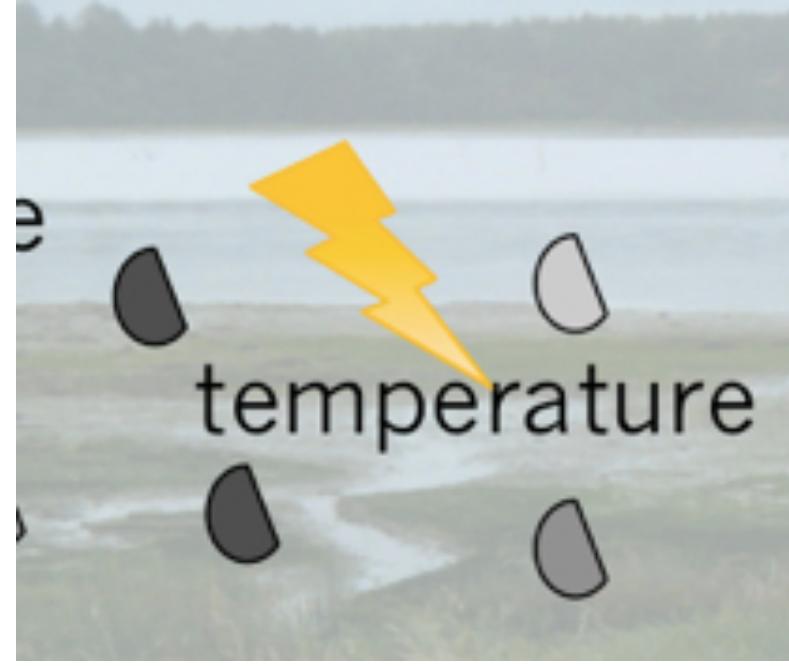
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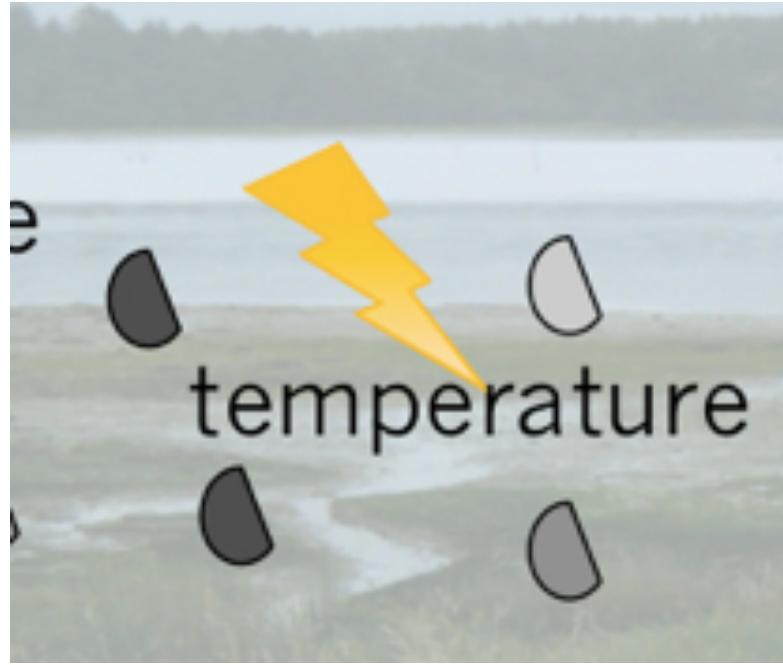
Temperature Alters CpG Methylation



Oyster	Hypo-methylated	Hyper-methylated
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No obvious association
with genome feature
including *differentially*
expressed
genes

Temperature Alters CpG Methylation



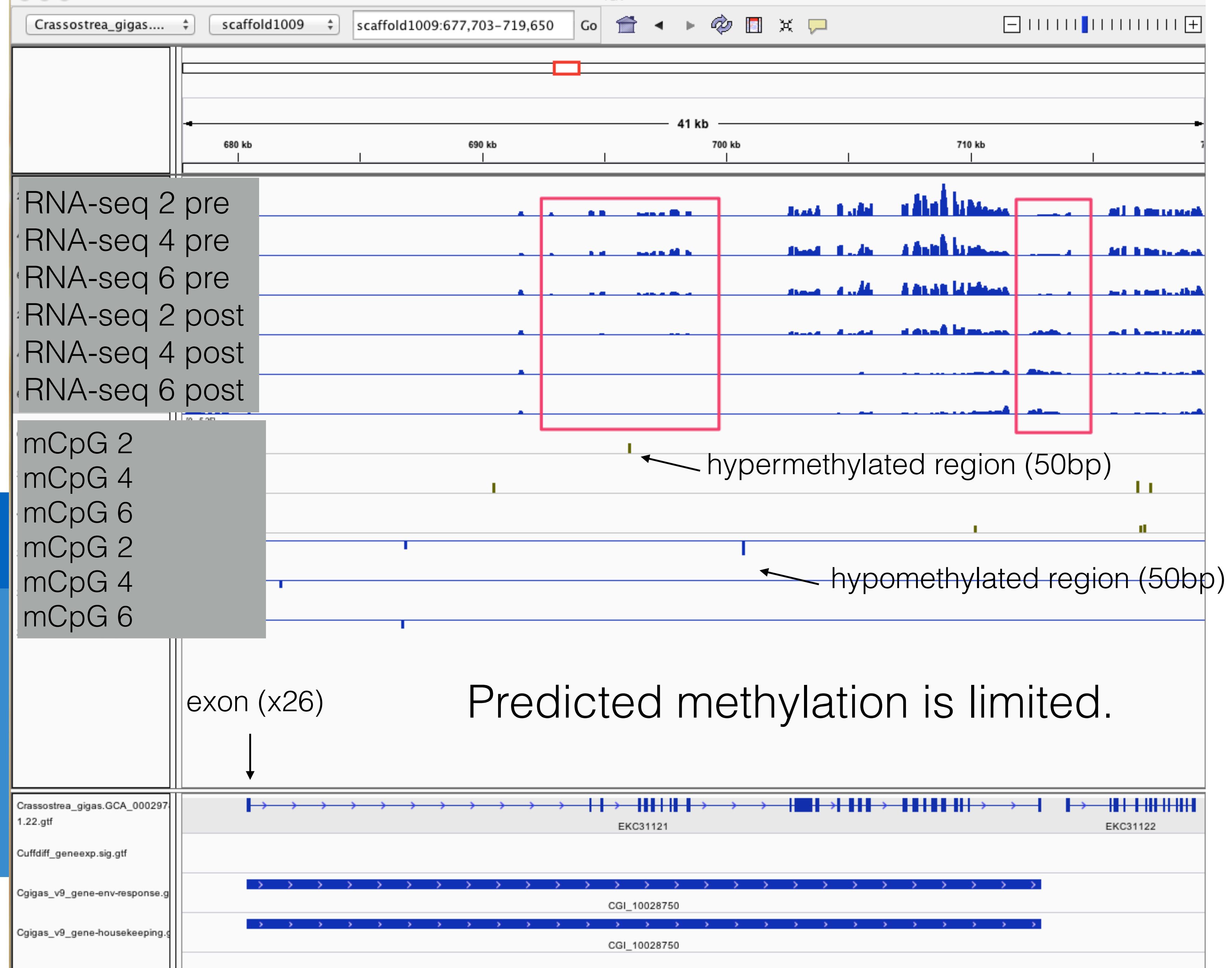
Oyster

2

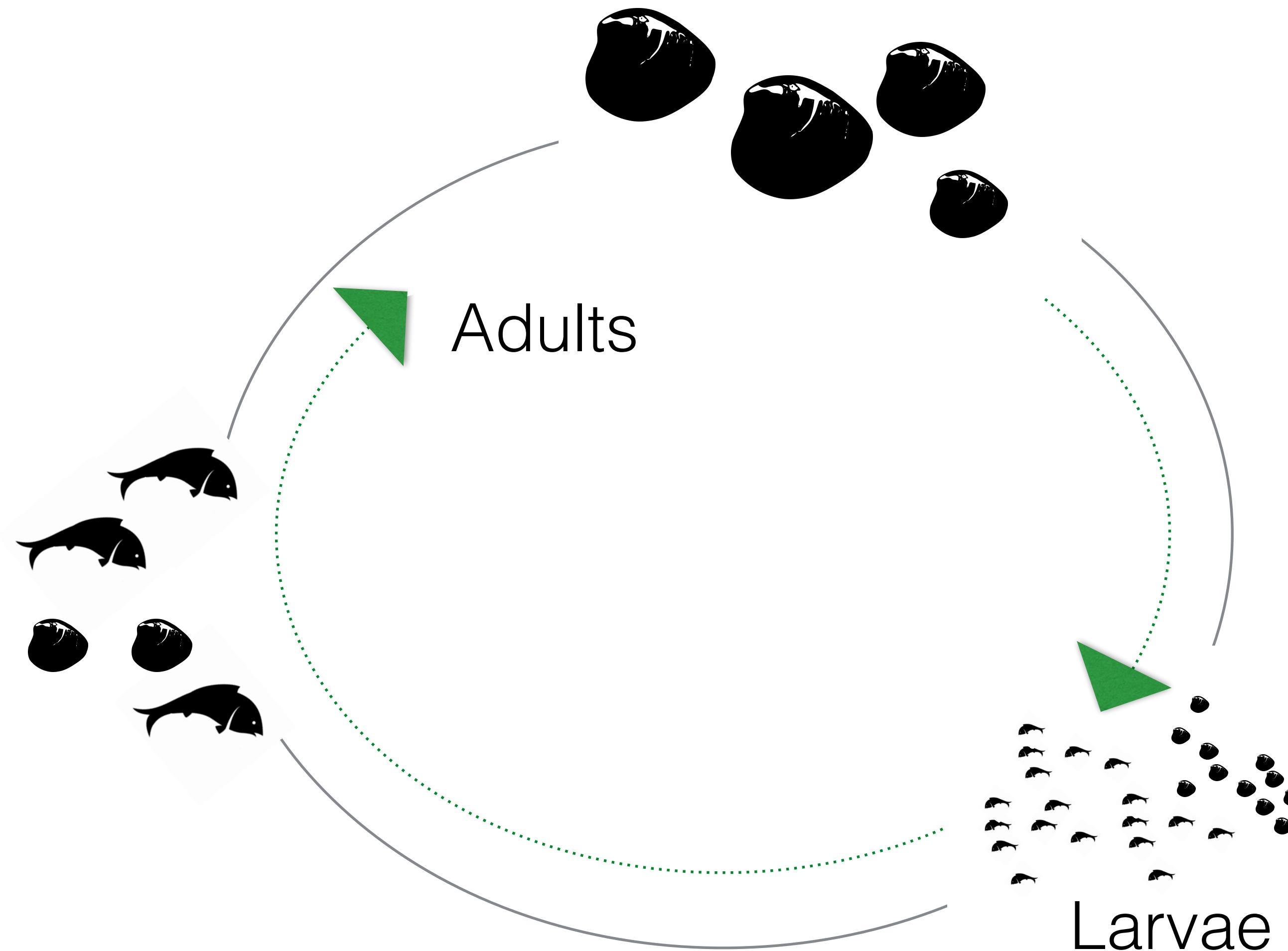
4

6

MBD-Array



KEY MECHANISMS OF ACCLIMATIZATION AND ADAPTATION TO GLOBAL OCEAN CHANGE

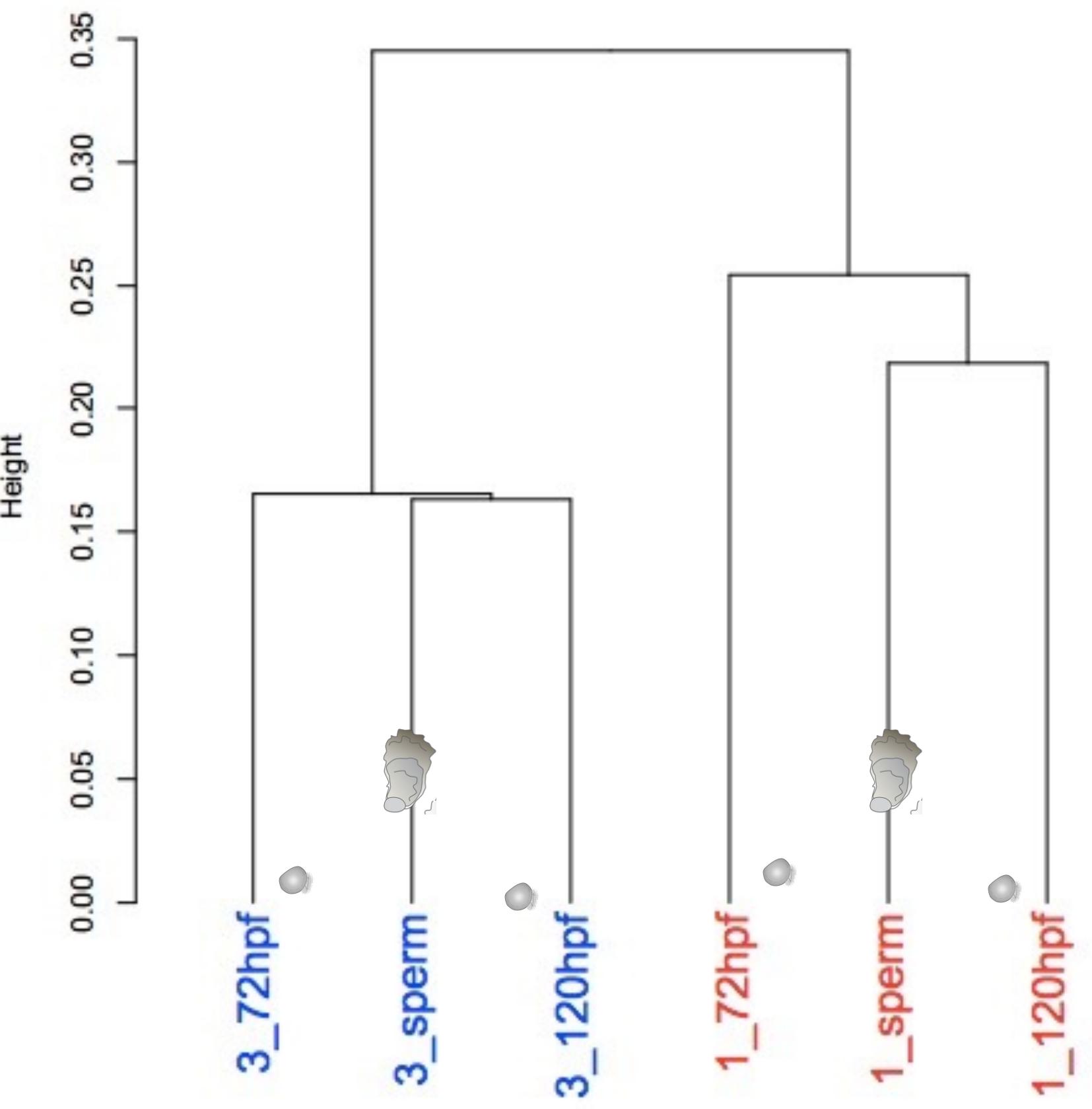


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Family Specific DNA Methylation Patterns Exist



CpG methylation clustering



Cold
Spring
Harbor
Laboratory

bioRxiv
beta

THE PREPRINT SERVER FOR BIOLOGY

New Results

Indication of family-specific DNA methylation patterns in developing oysters

Claire E. Olson , Steven B. Roberts

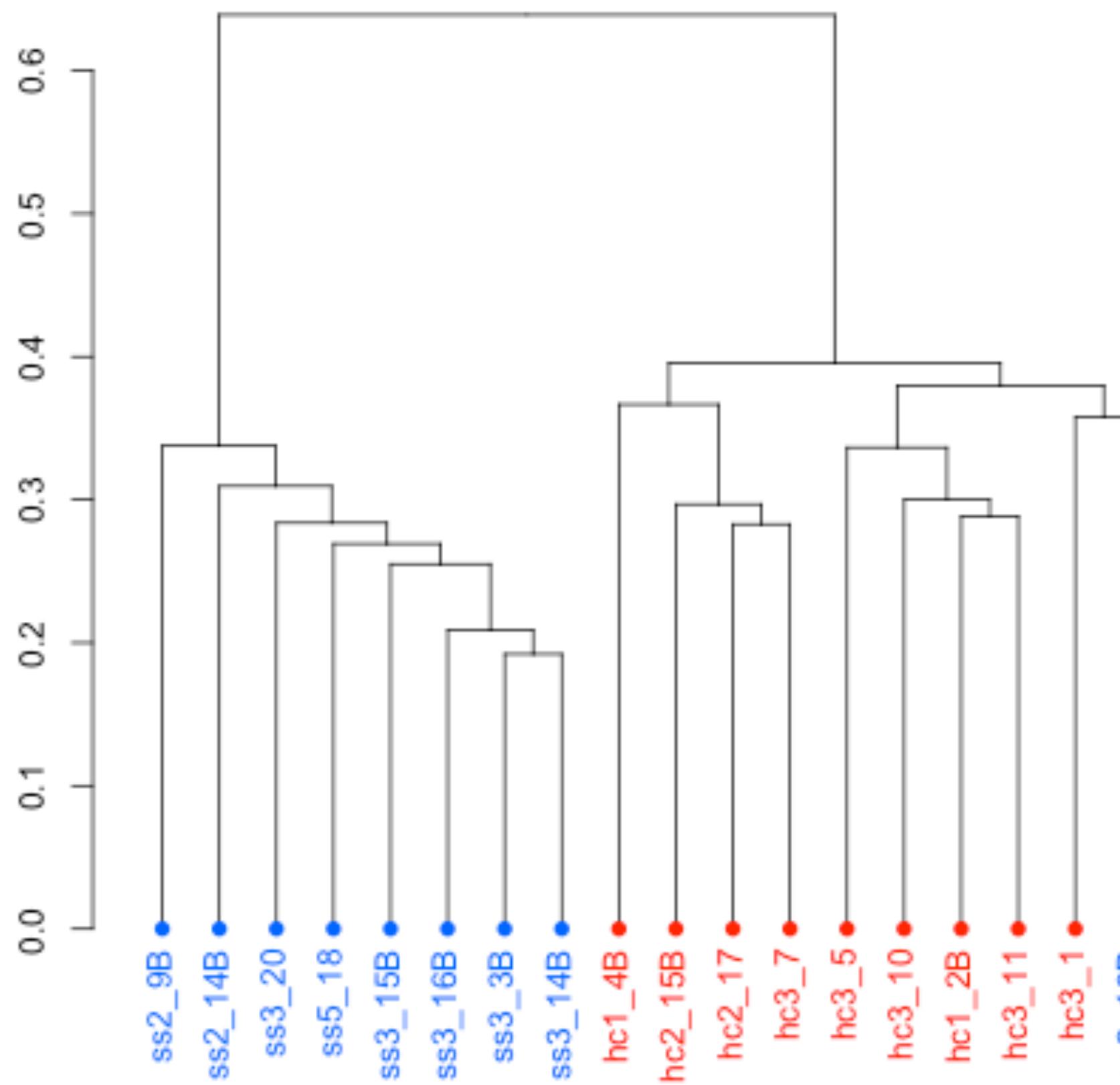
doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1101/012831>

Population DNA Methylation Patterns Persist in Transplant Experiment

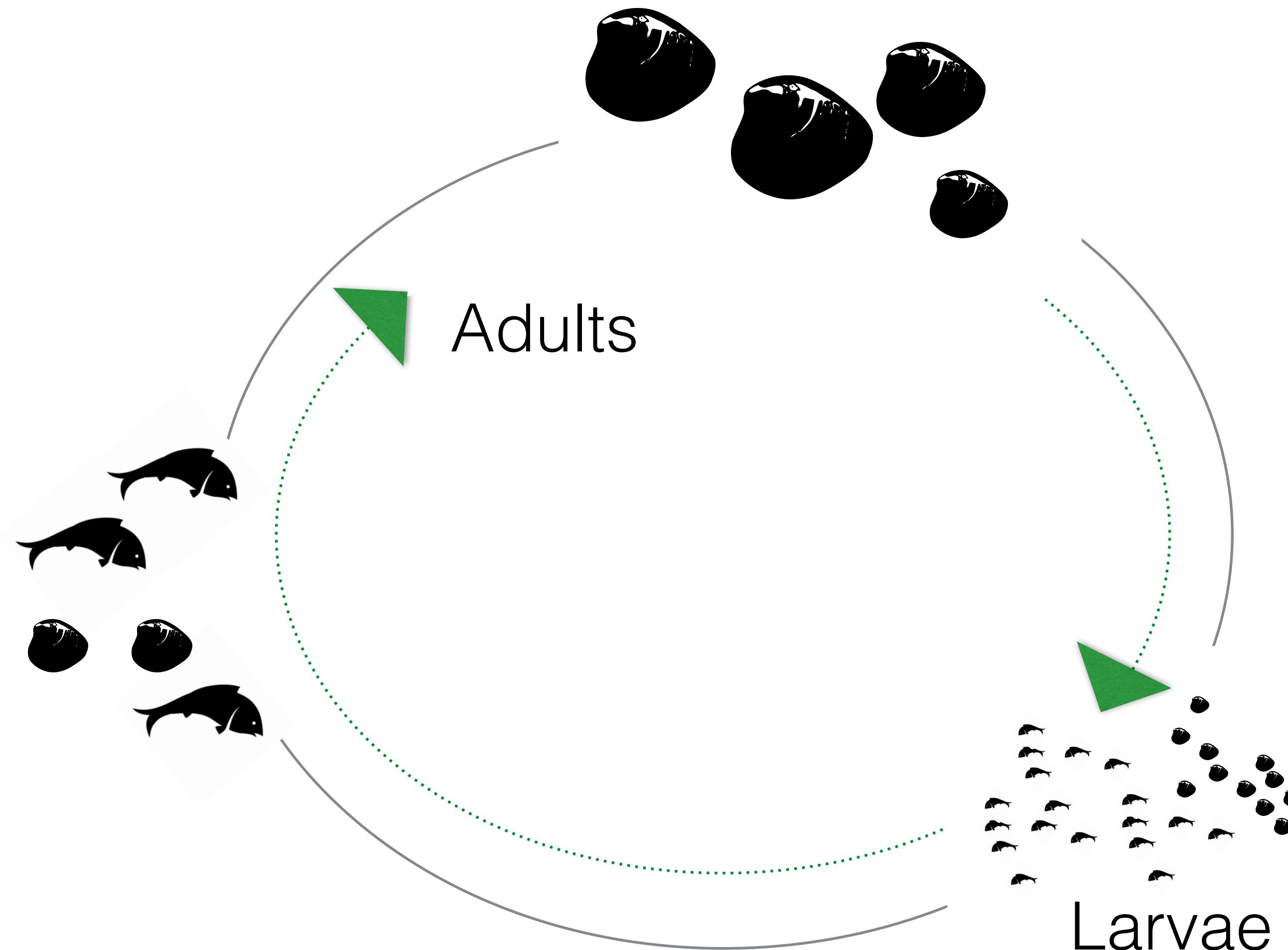


Population DNA Methylation Patterns Persist in Transplant Experiment

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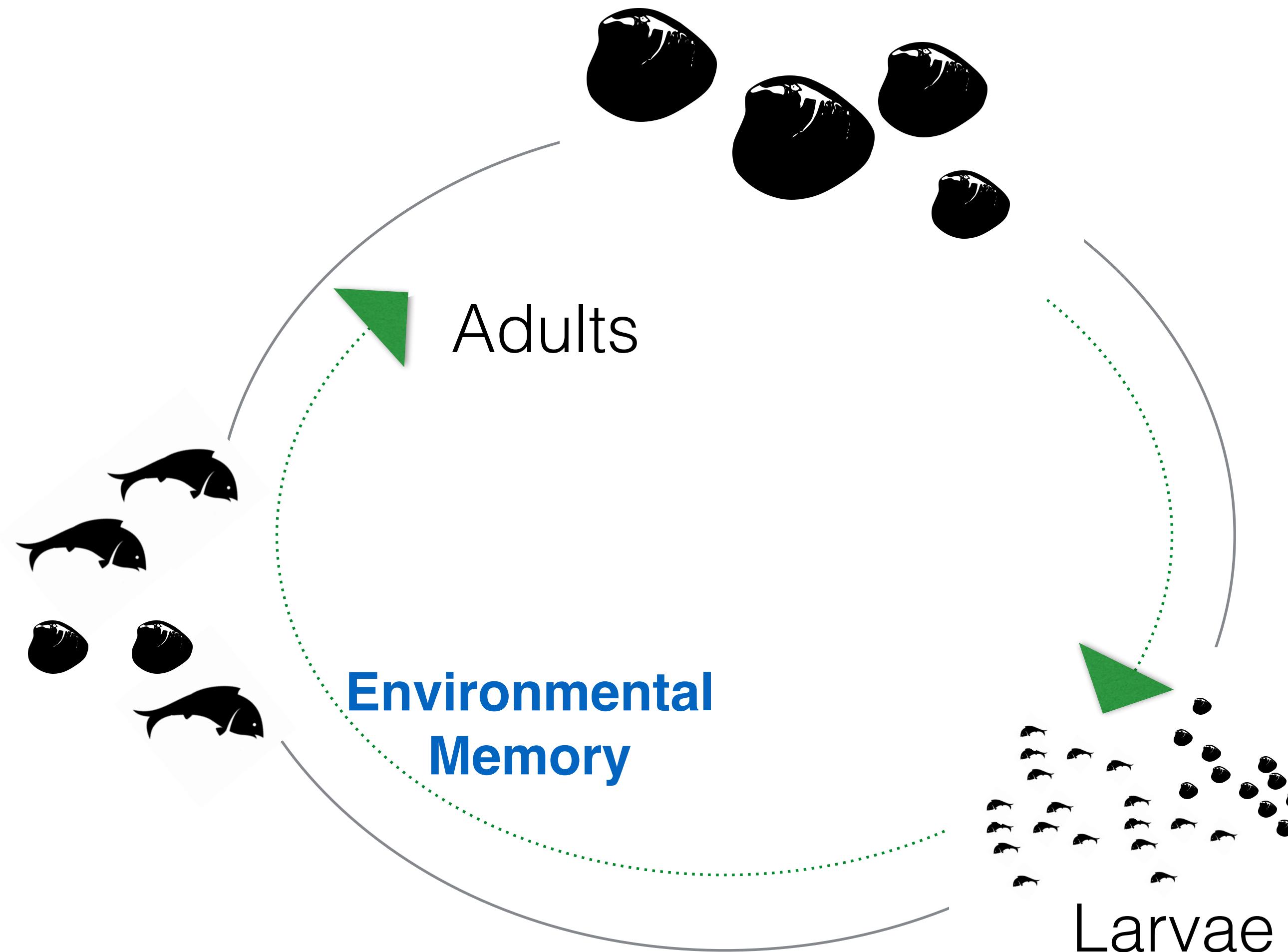


KEY MECHANISMS OF ACCLIMATIZATION AND ADAPTATION TO GLOBAL OCEAN CHANGE



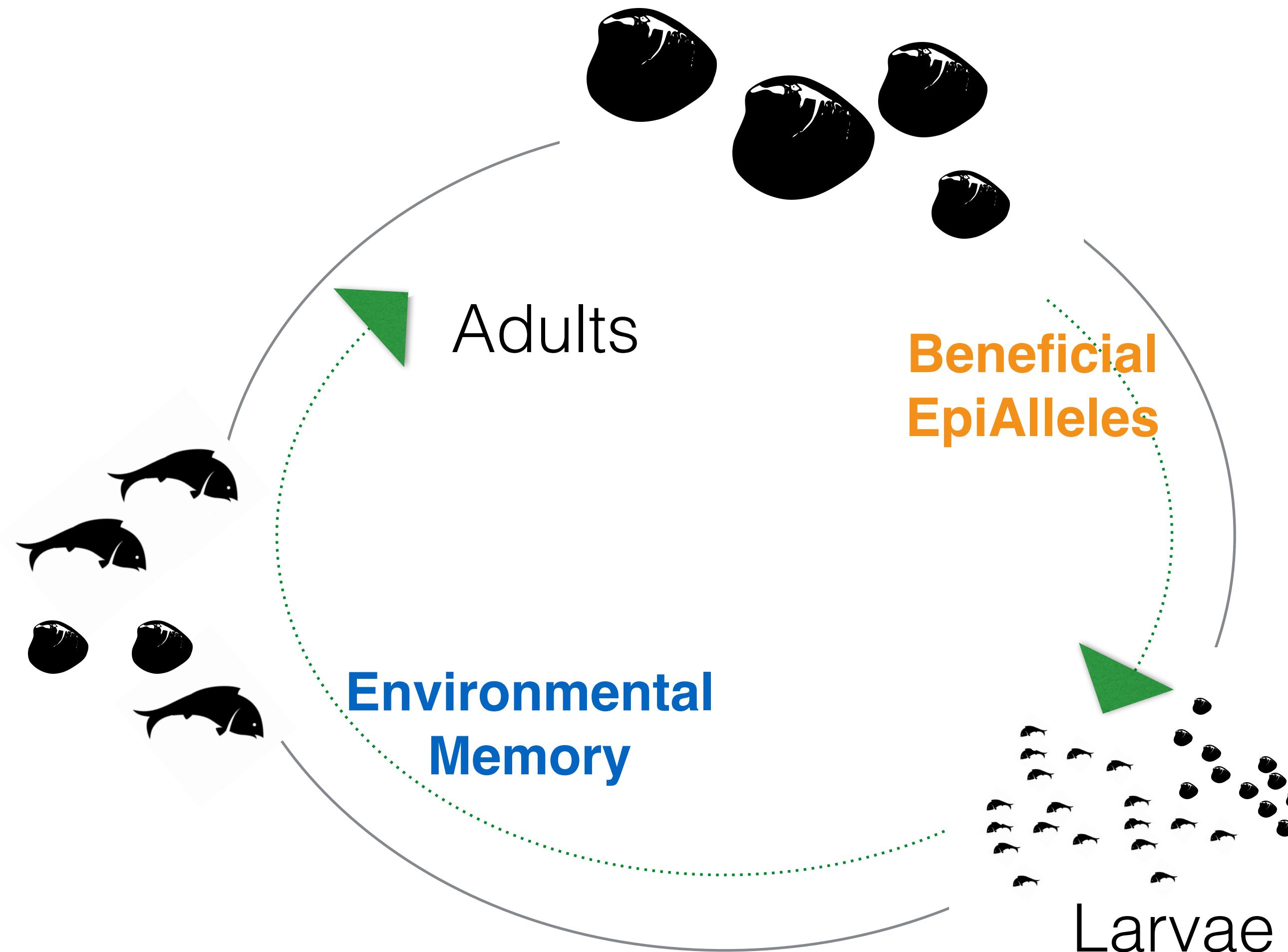
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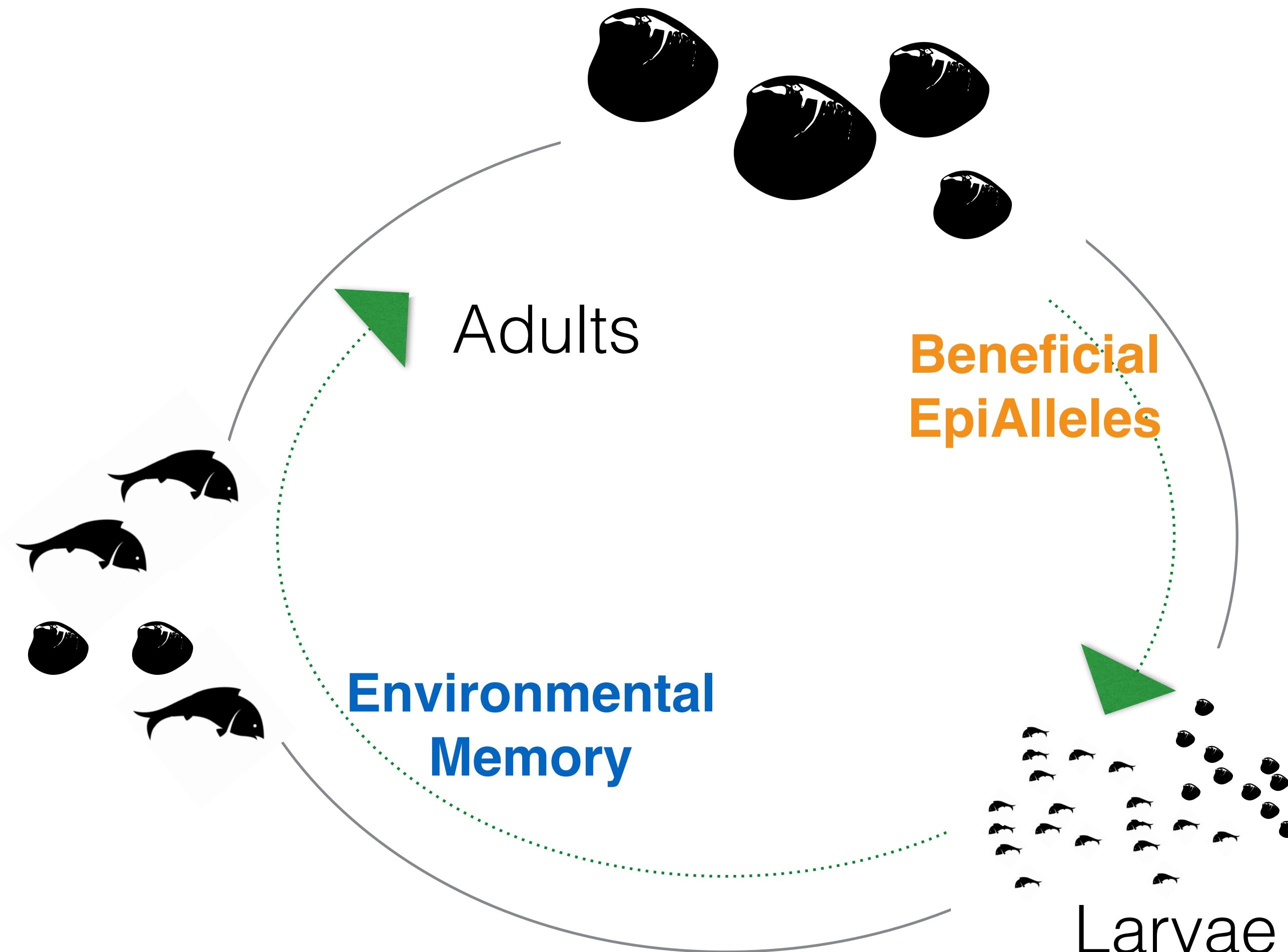
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**Increased phenotypes
via sparse methylation**

Acknowledgements

Mackenzie Gavery

Claire Olson

Sam White

Brent Vadopalas

Hollie Putnam

Shelly Trigg

Yaamini Venkataraman

Katherine Silliman

Jay Dimond

Laura Spencer



slides & more @

<https://github.com/sr320/talk-ALSO-2019>

