App Frameworks #WWDC17

Build Better Apps with CloudKit Dashboard

Session 226

Dave Browning, CloudKit



All stages of app's lifecycle



All stages of app's lifecycle

Experiment with entire API



All stages of app's lifecycle

Experiment with entire API

Visibility into all events



All stages of app's lifecycle

Experiment with entire API

Visibility into all events

Understand aggregate behavior

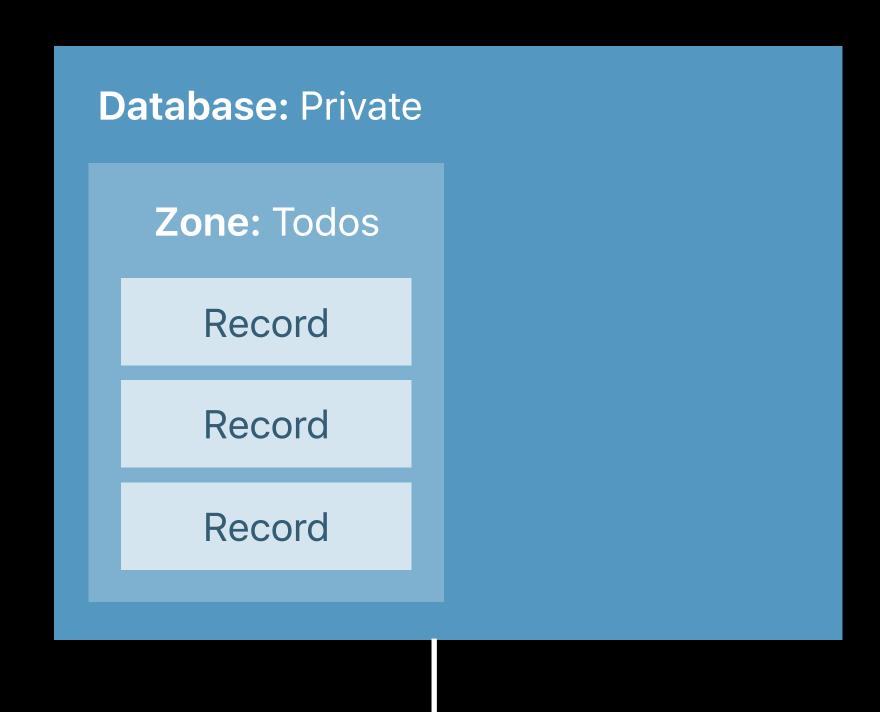


Record

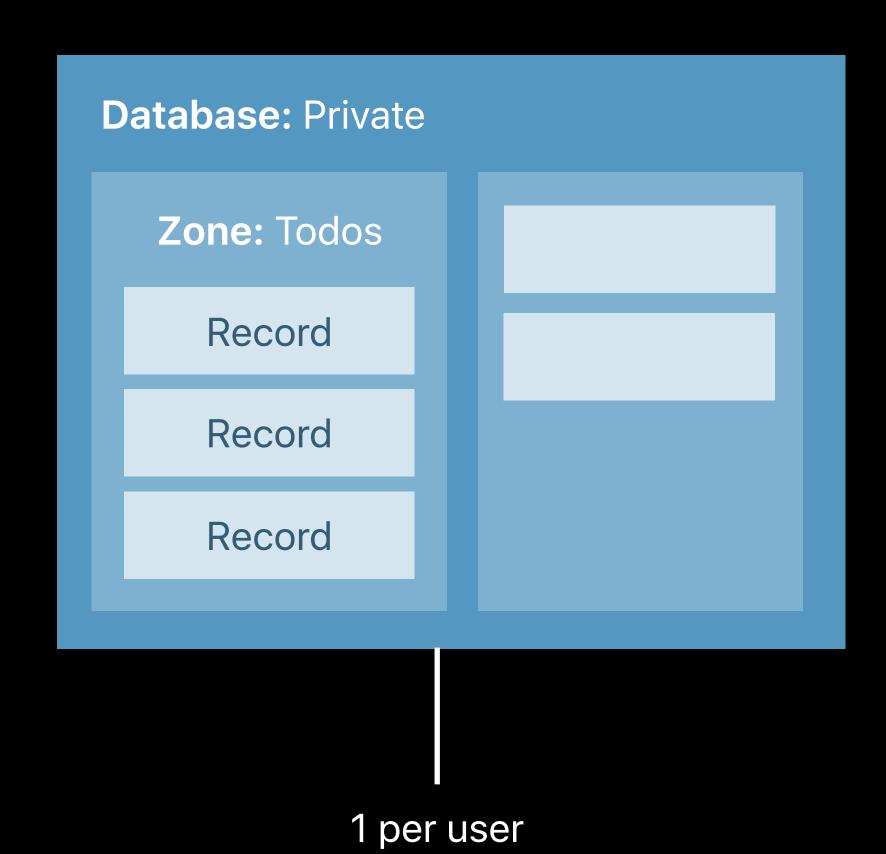
Record

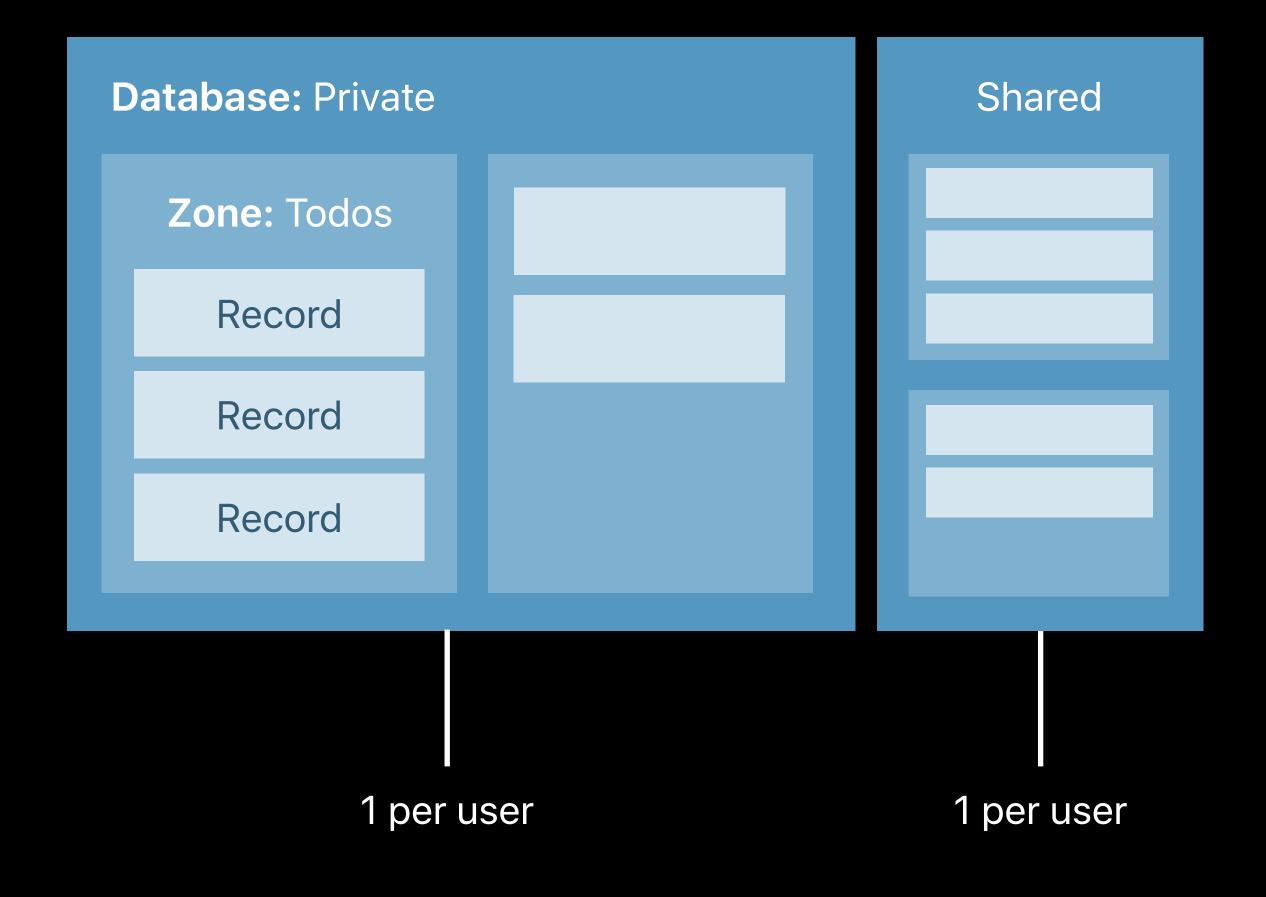
Record

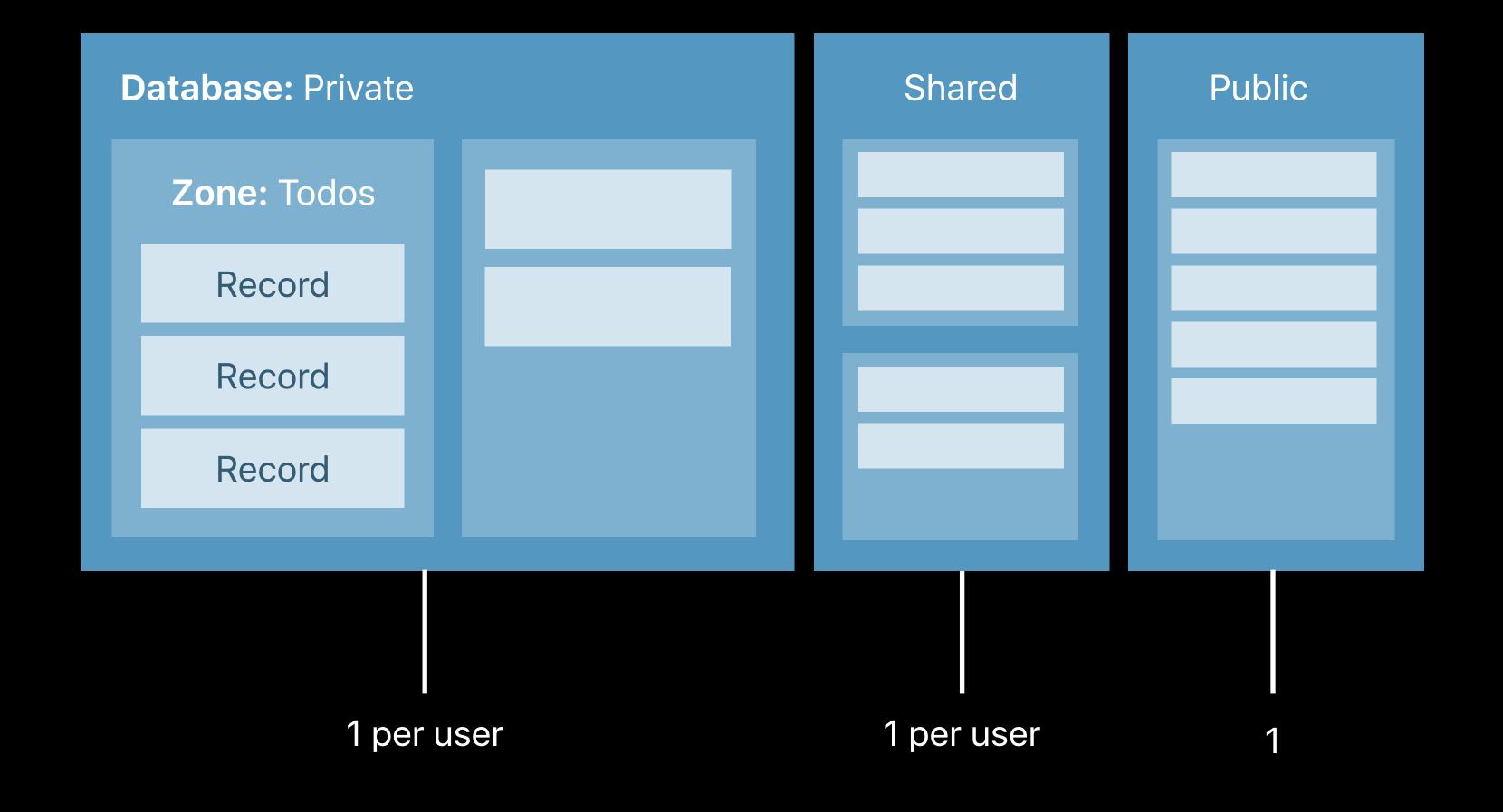


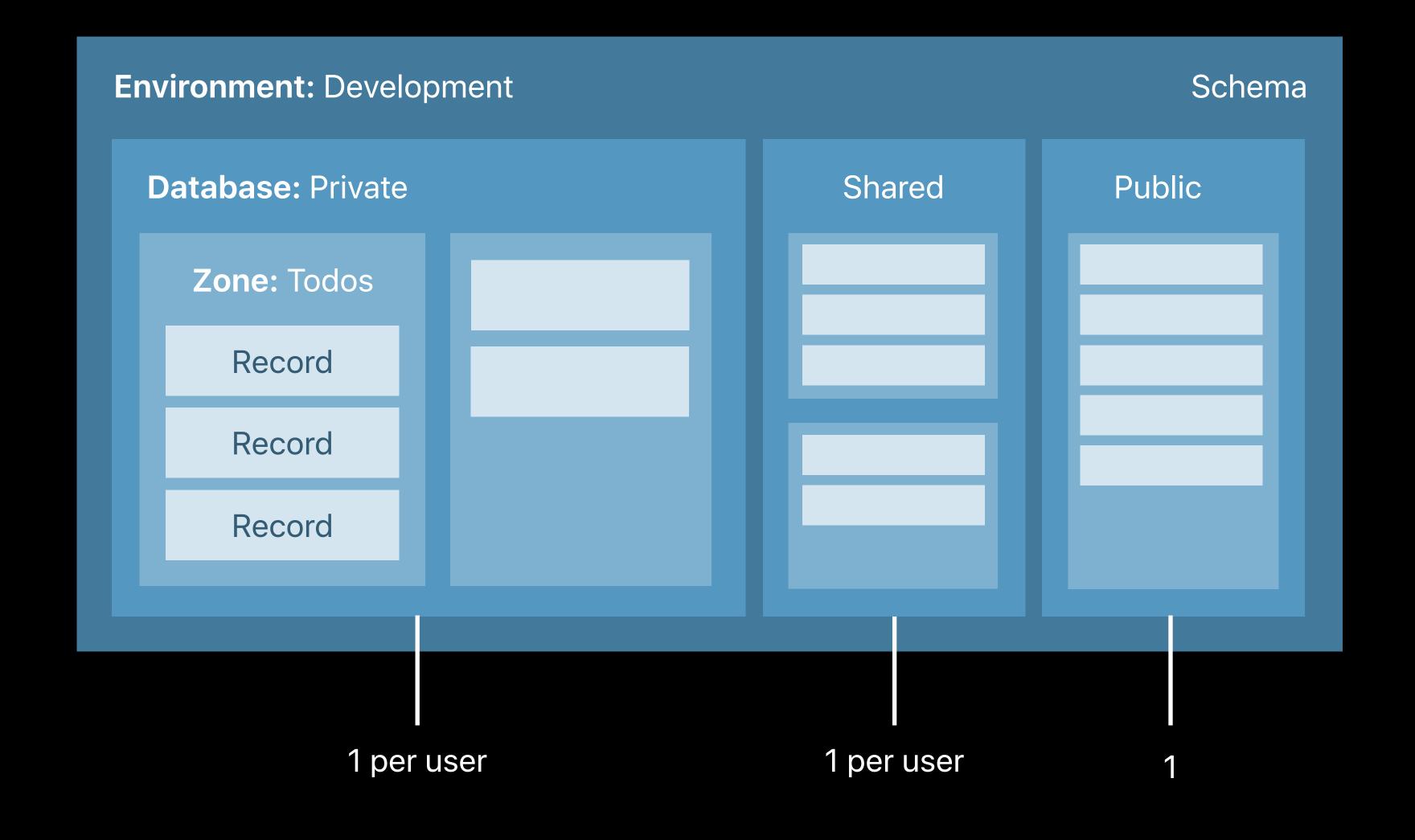


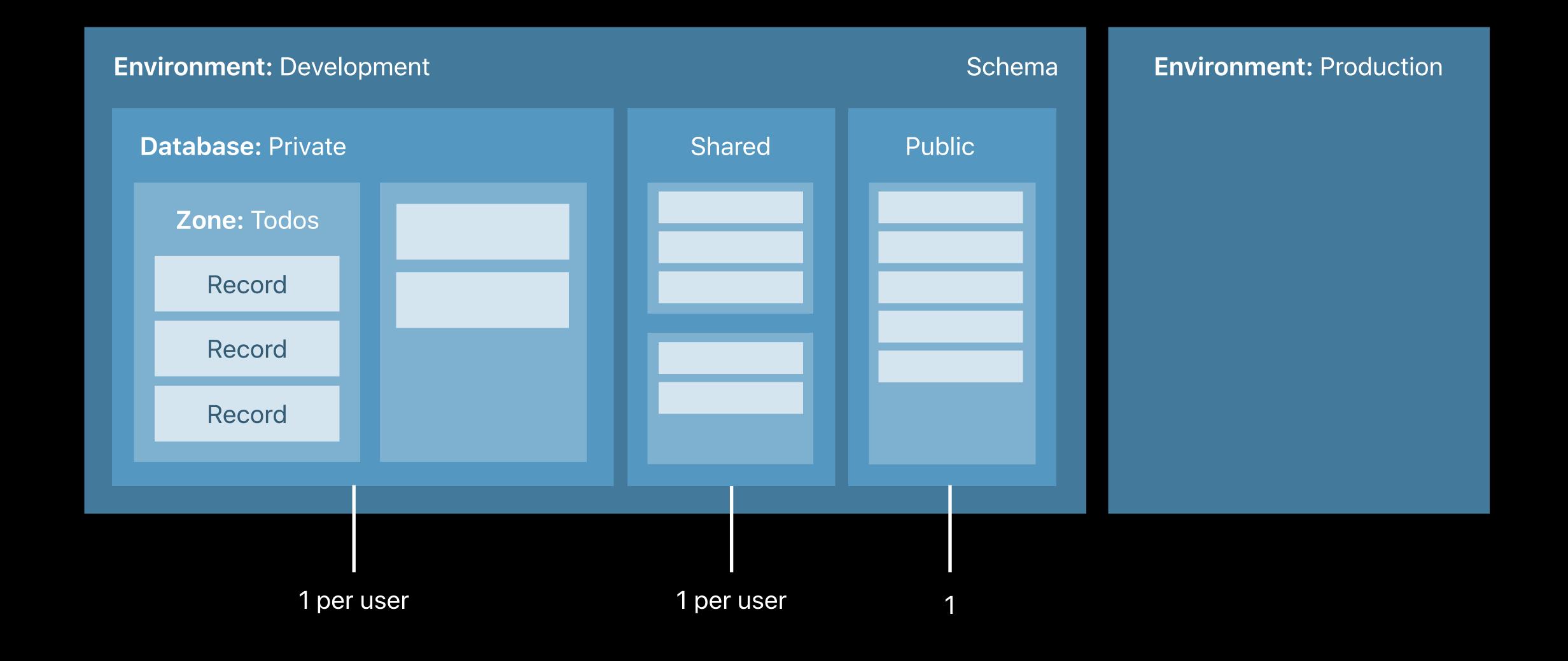
1 per user

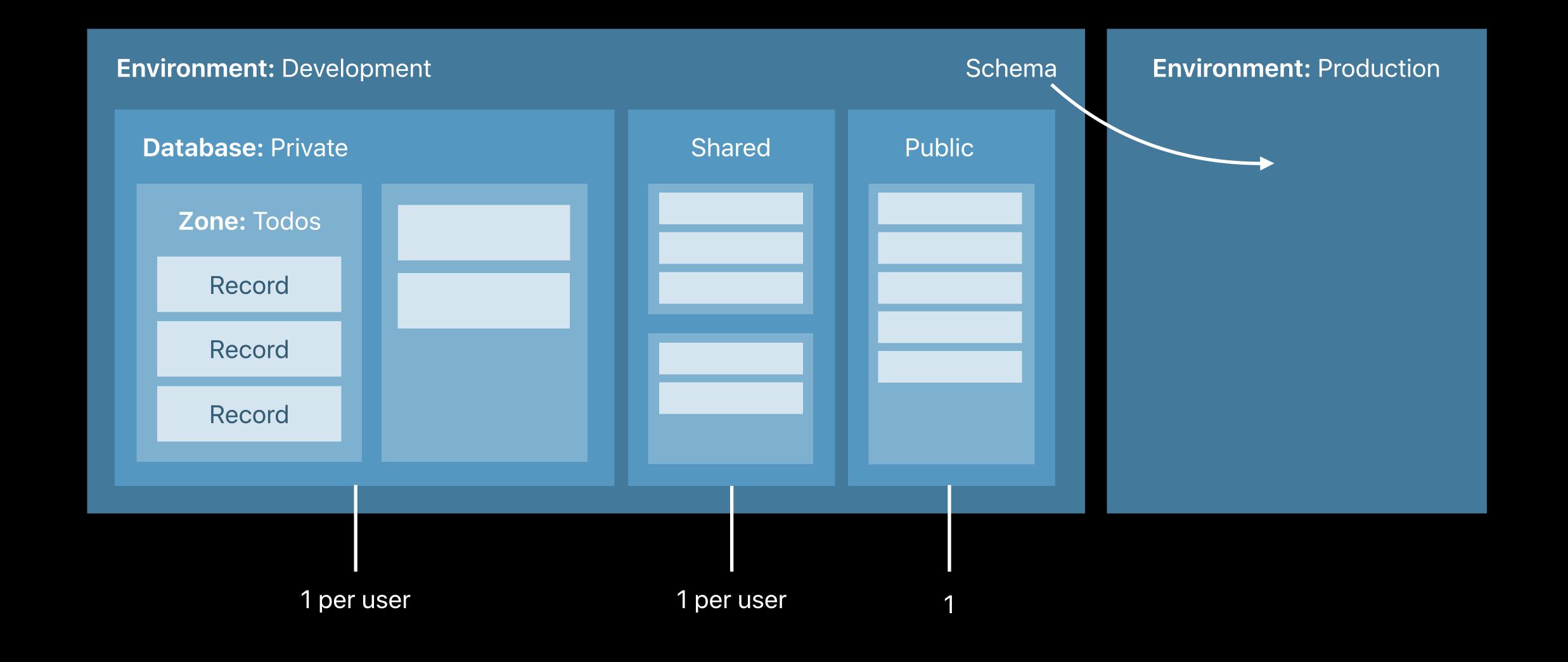


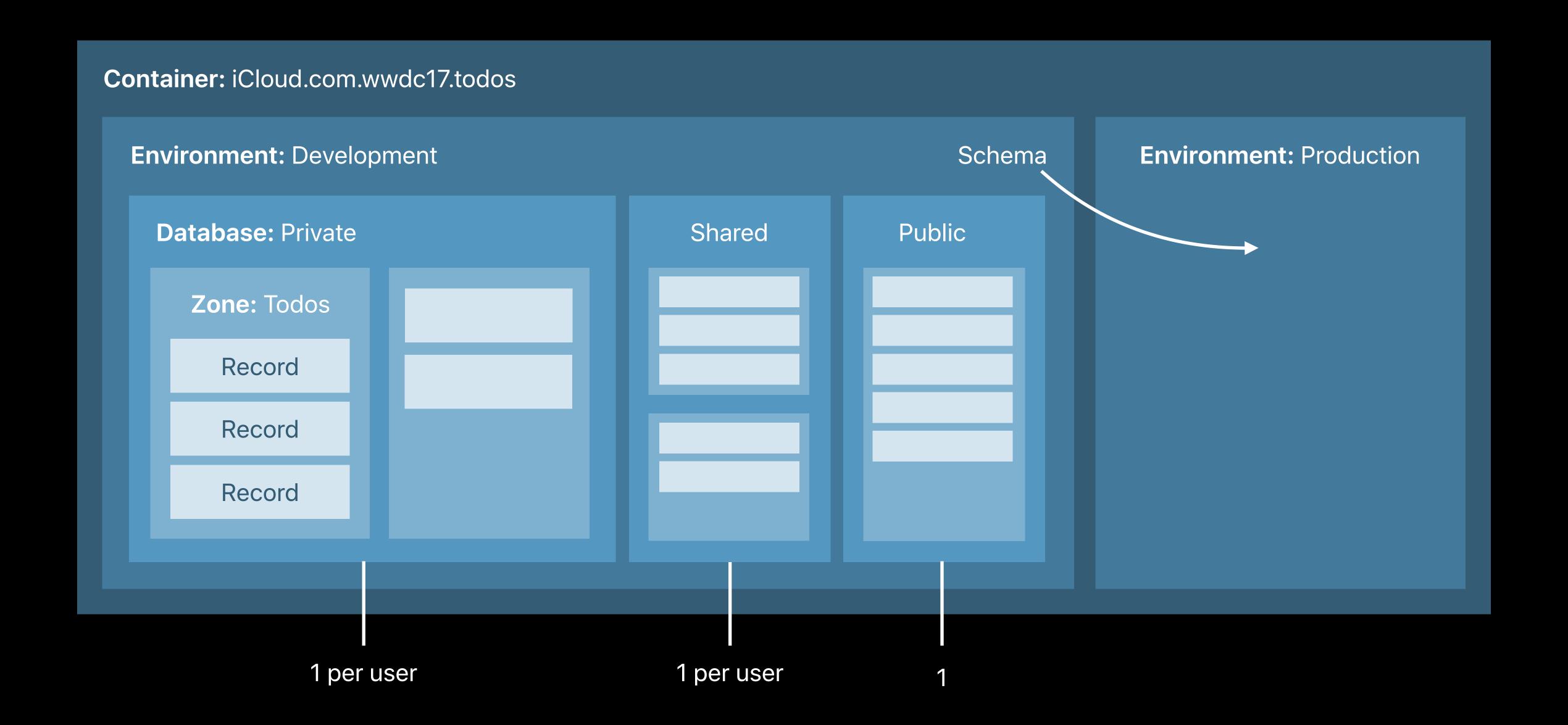


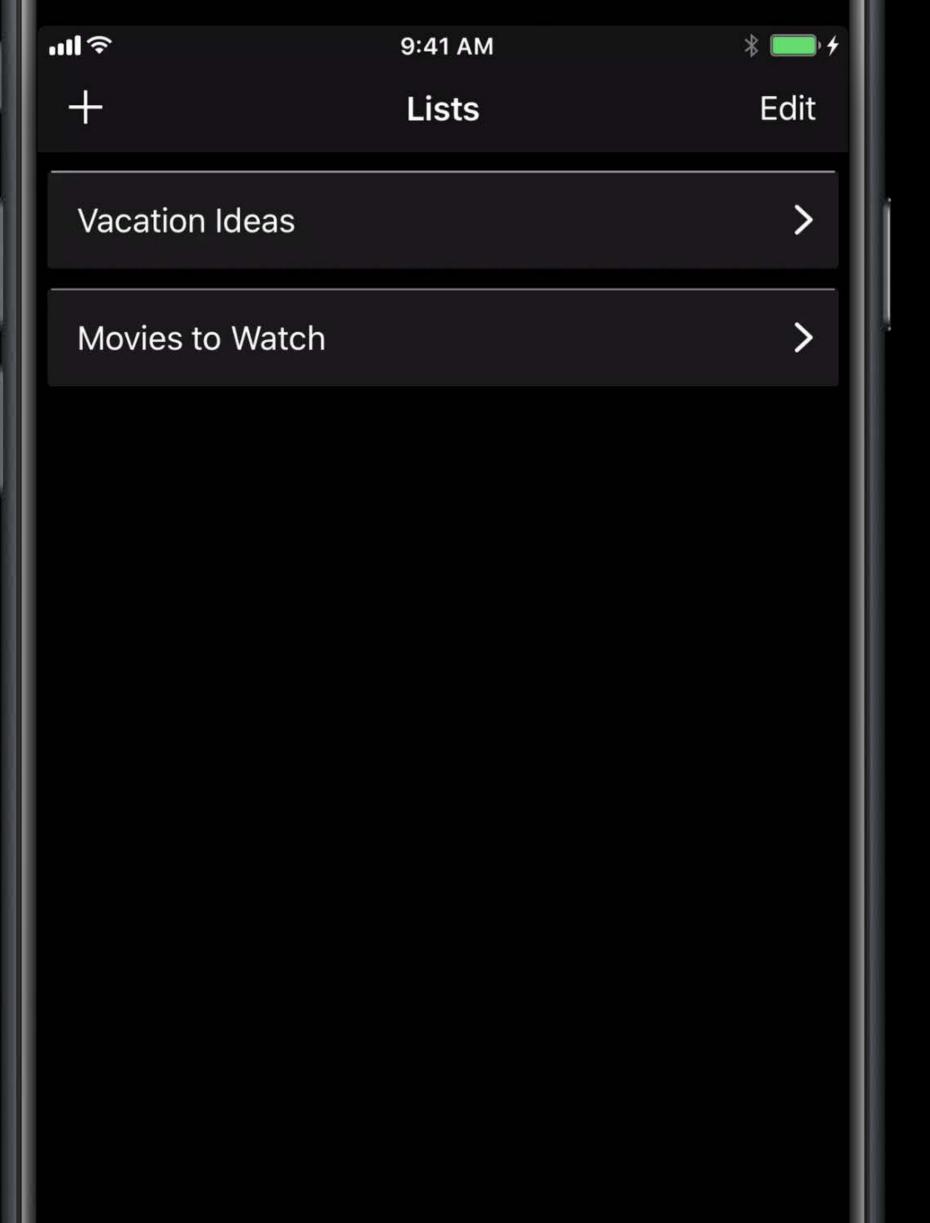






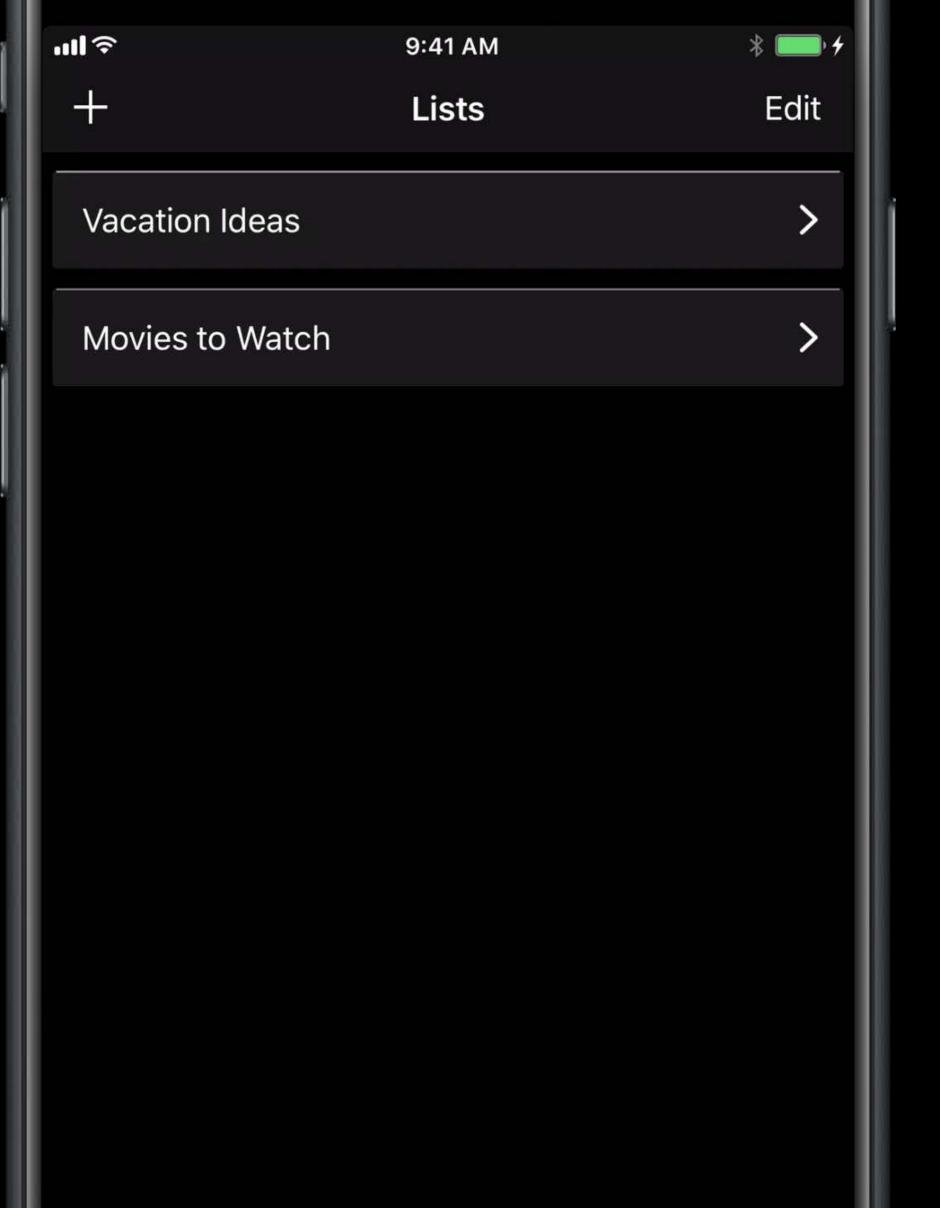


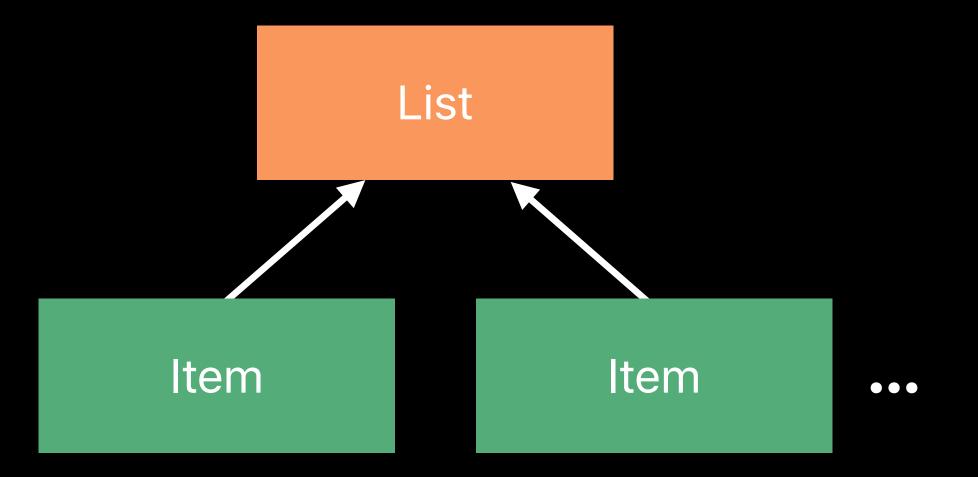


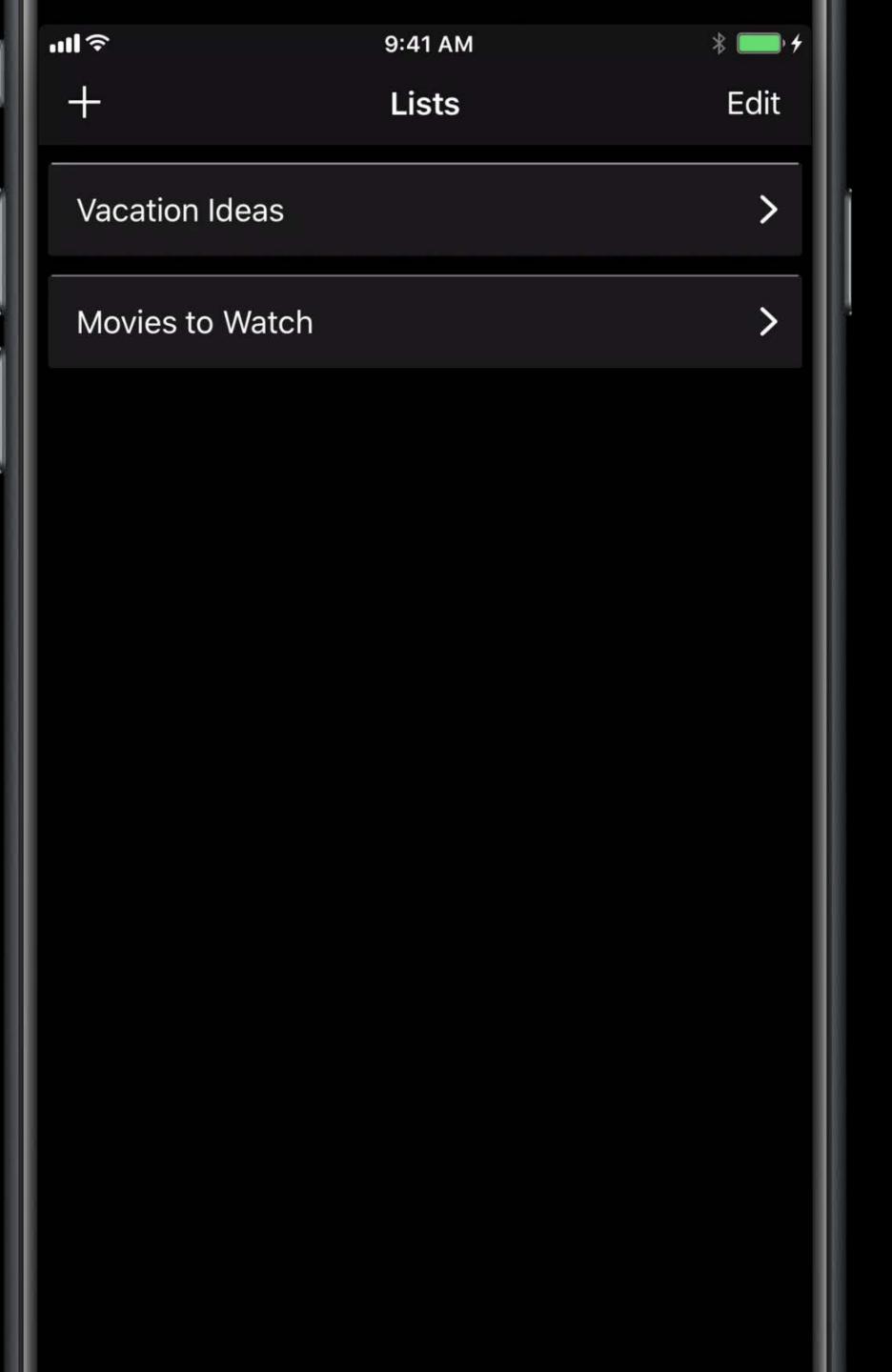


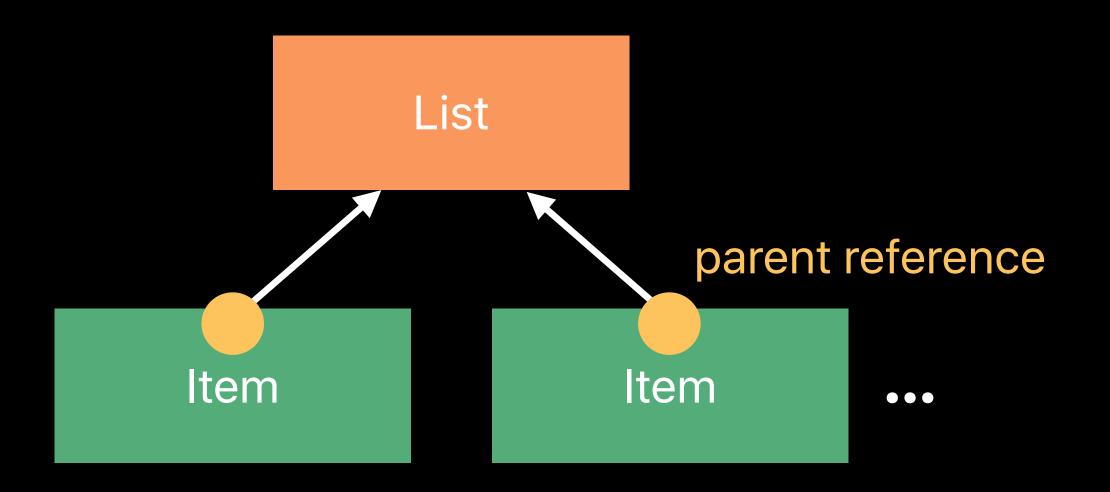
Data model

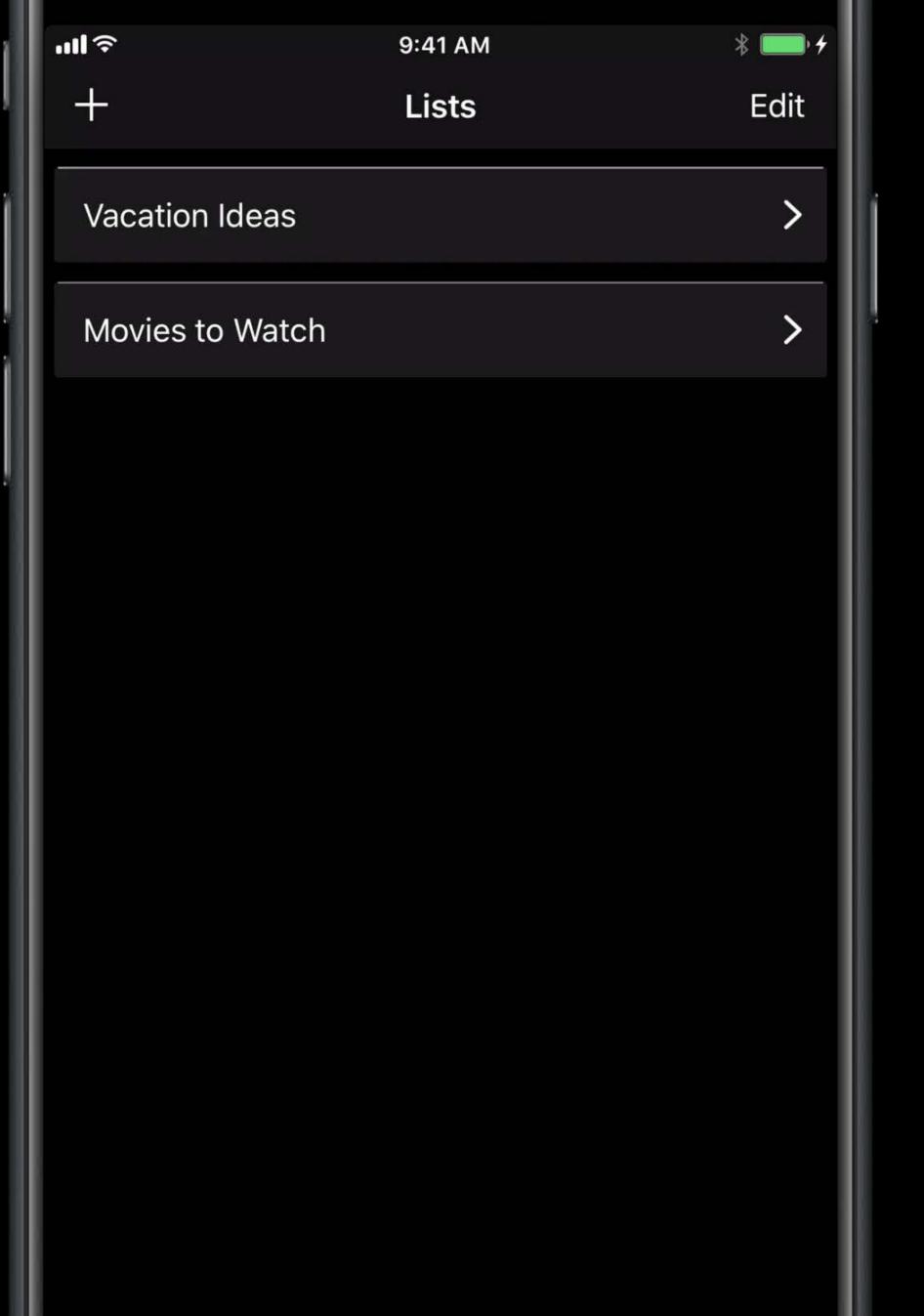
List

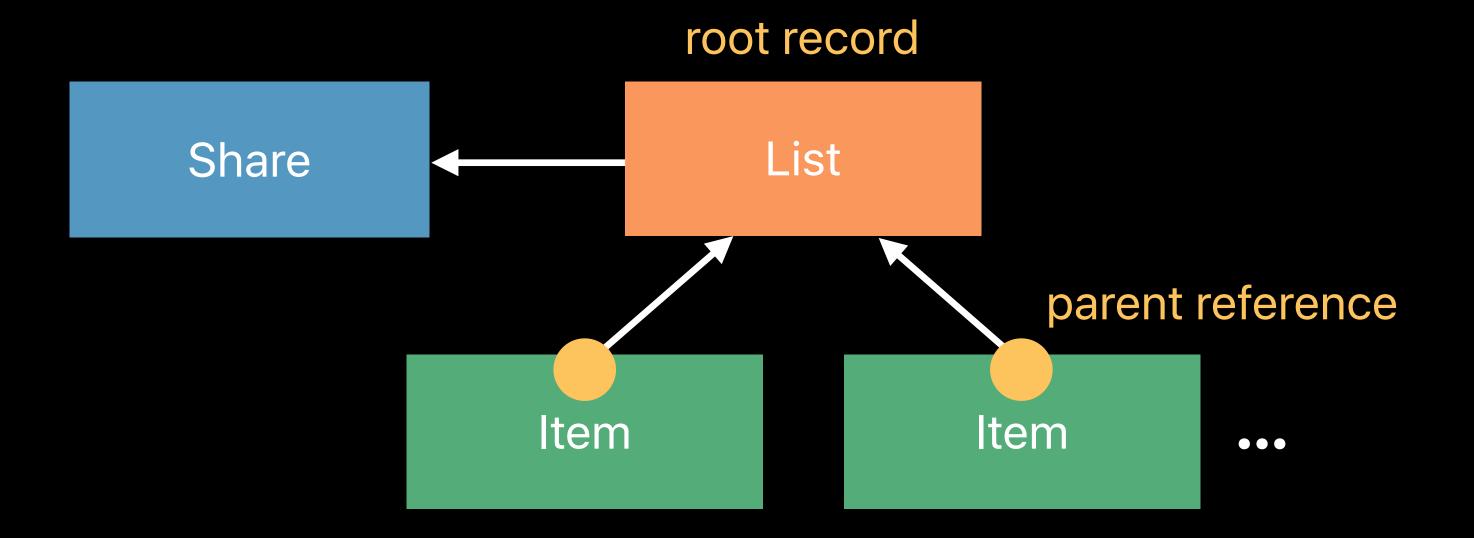


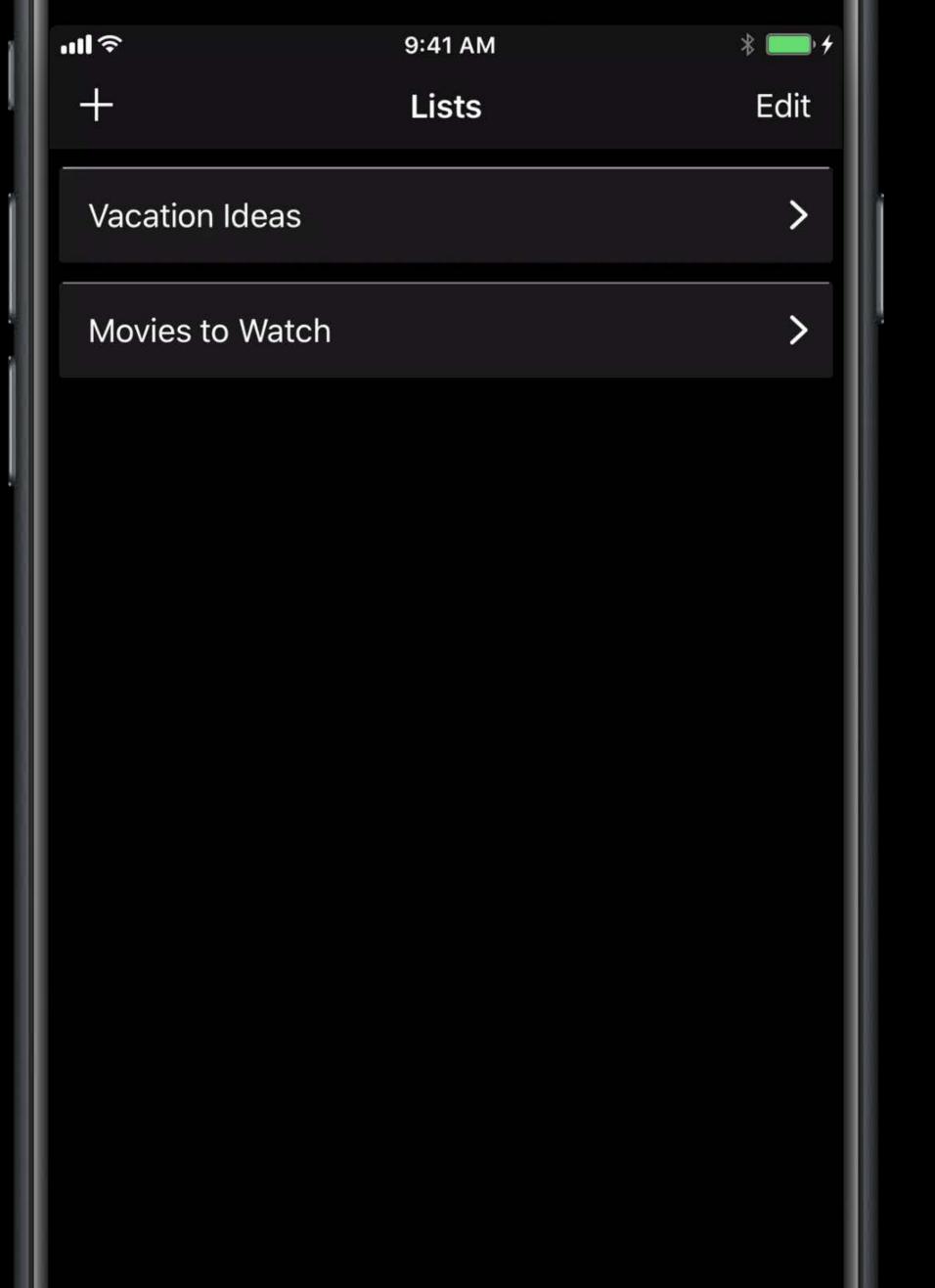




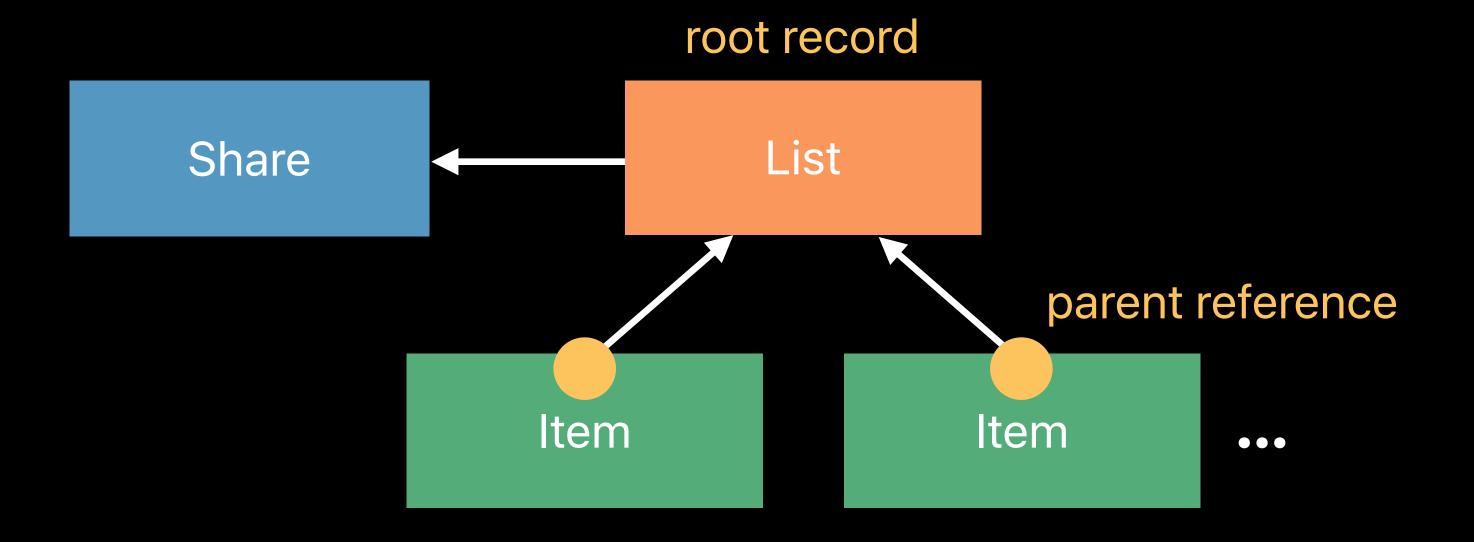






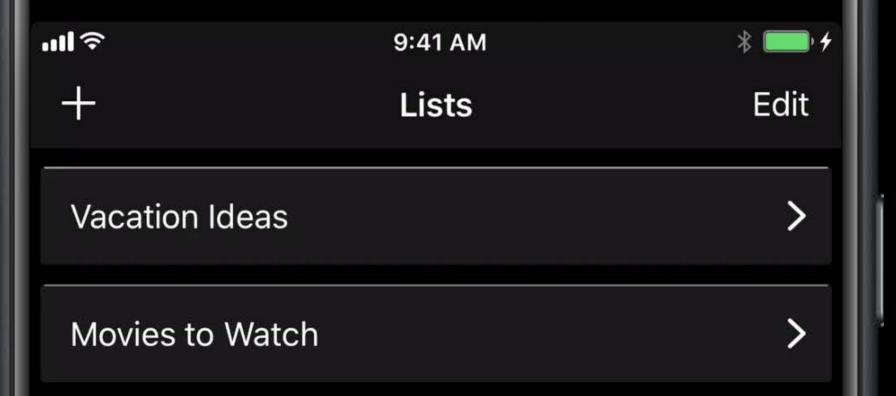


Data model

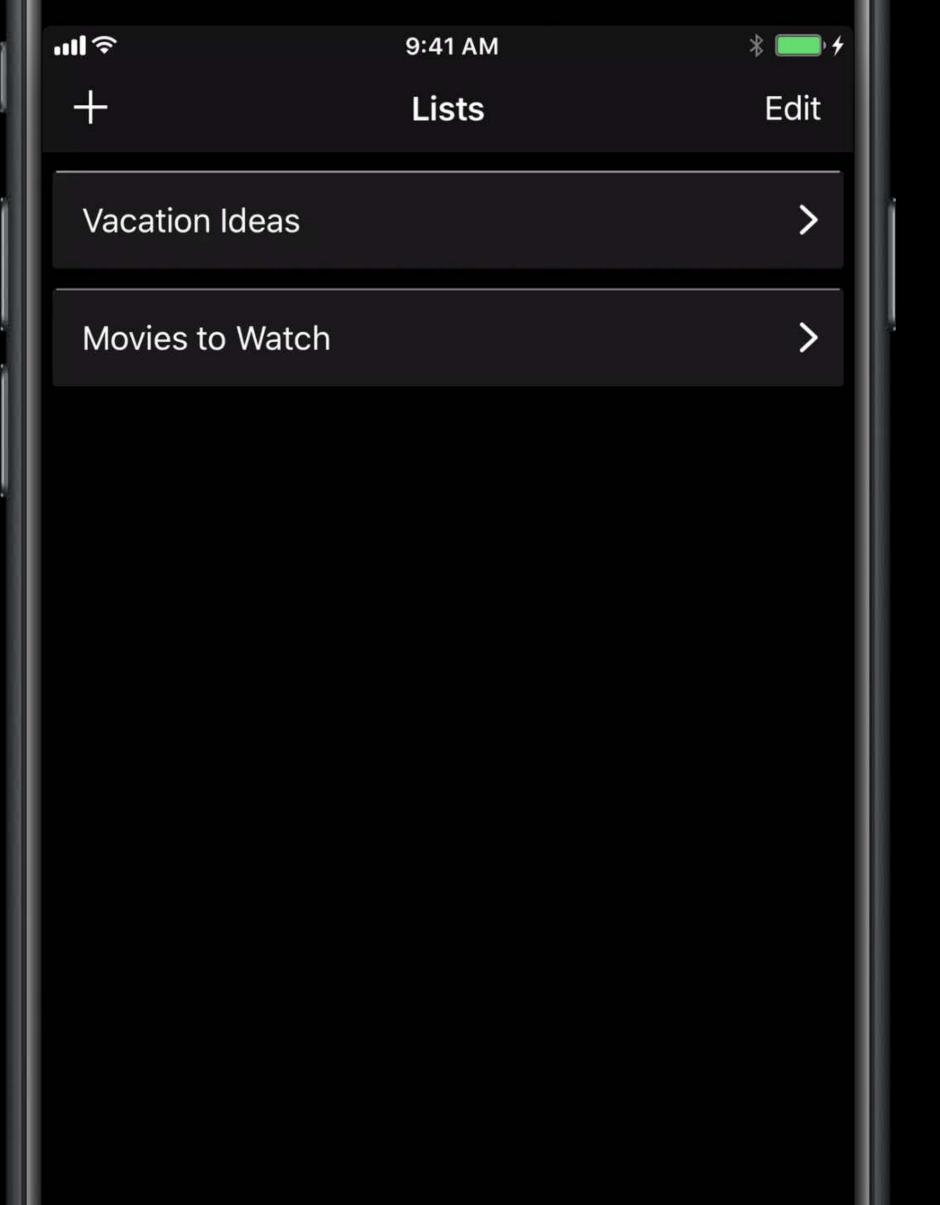


What's New with CloudKit

WWDC16

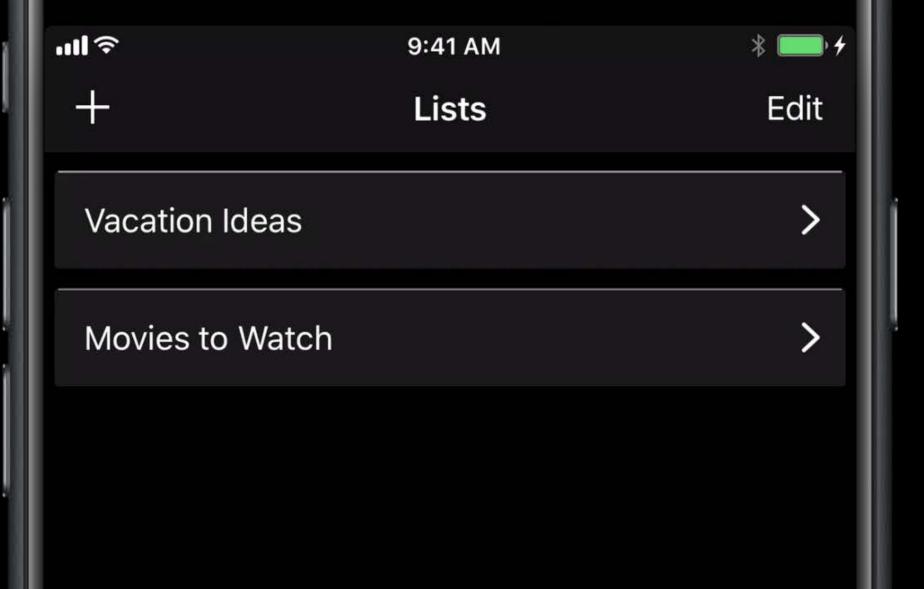


Fetch changes APIs



Fetch changes APIs

```
CKDatabaseSubscription (private database)
CKDatabaseSubscription (shared database)
```

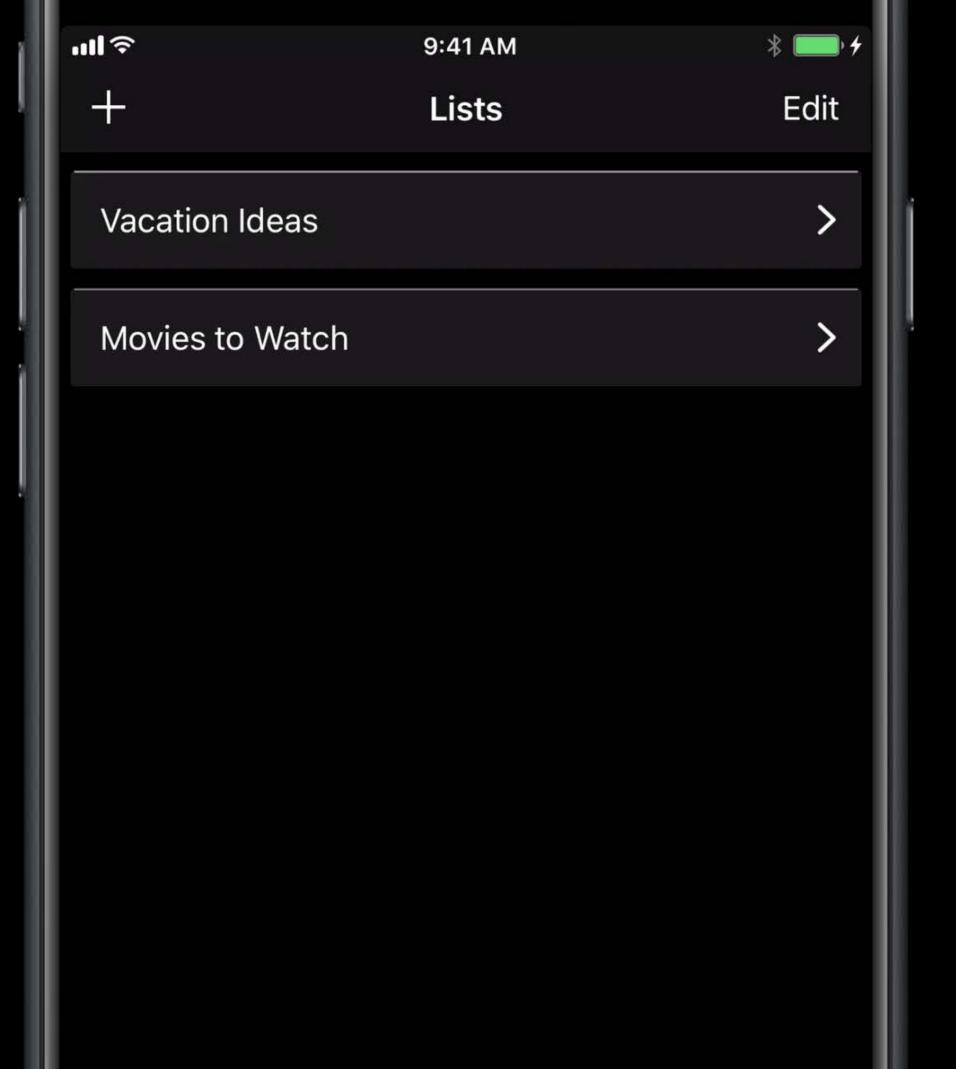


Fetch changes APIs

CKDatabaseSubscription (private database)
CKDatabaseSubscription (shared database)

Upon push and app launch:

- 1. CKFetchDatabaseChangesOperation
- 2. CKFetchRecordZoneChangesOperation



Fetch changes APIs

CKDatabaseSubscription (private database)
CKDatabaseSubscription (shared database)

Upon push and app launch:

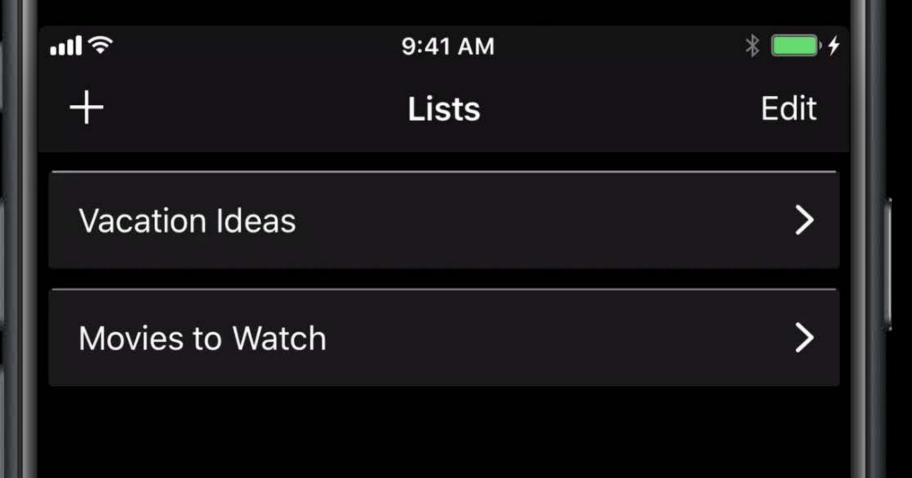
- 1. CKFetchDatabaseChangesOperation
- 2. CKFetchRecordZoneChangesOperation

CloudKit Best Practices

WWDC16

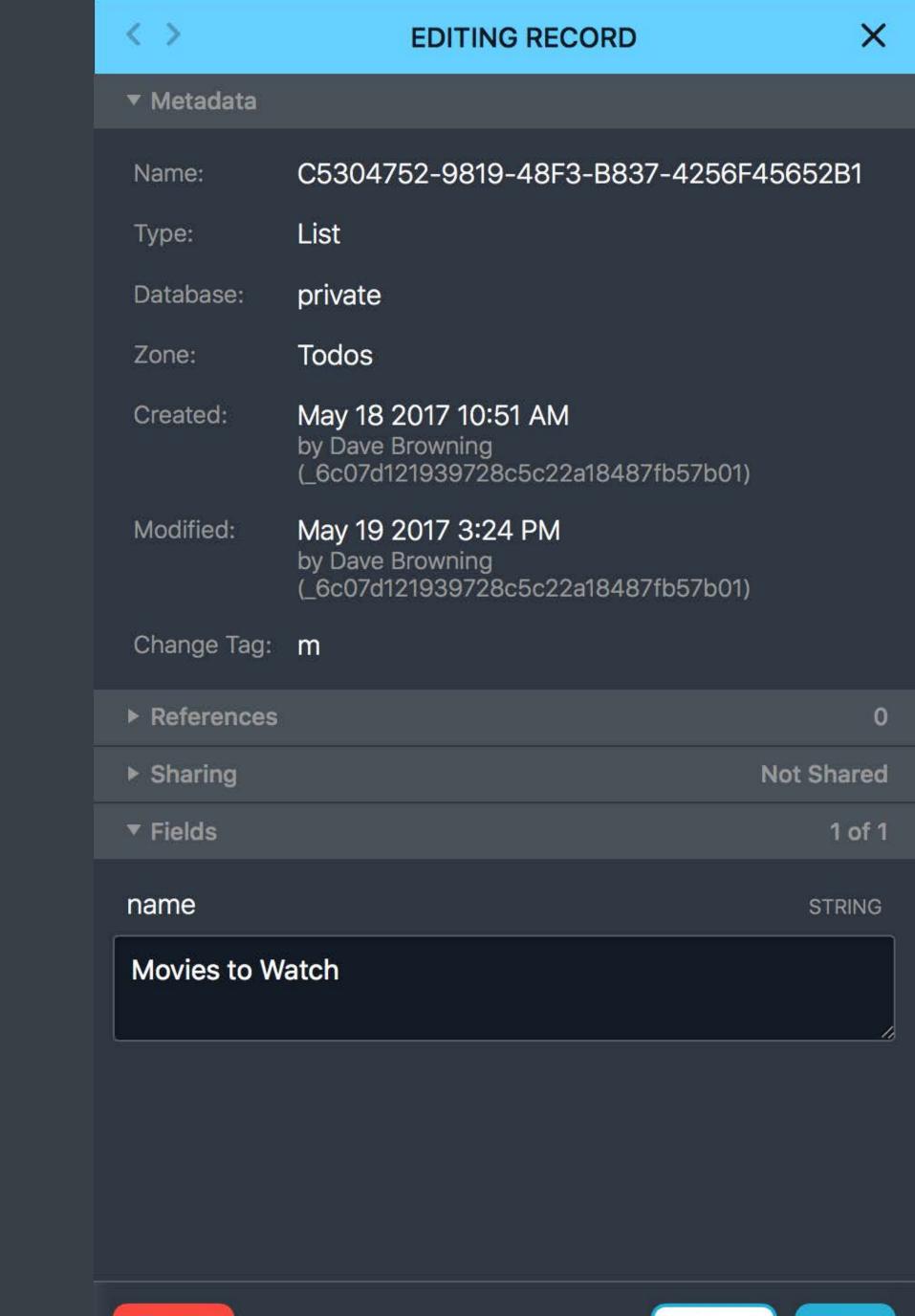


Maintaining a Local Cache of CloudKit Records



Demo

Fetching changes in CloudKit Dashboard









```
HTTP POST /database/1/iCloud.com.wwdc17.todos/development/
private/records/modify
```



EDITING RECORD

▼ Metadata

Name:

C5304752-9819-48F3-B837-4256F45652B1

Type: List

Database: private

Zone: Todos

Created: May 18 2017 10:51 AM

by Dave Browning

(_6c07d121939728c5c22a18487fb57b01)

Modified: May 19 2017 3:24 PM

by Dave Browning

(_6c07d121939728c5c22a18487fb57b01)

Change Tag: m

▶ References

Not Shared

▶ Sharing

▼ Fields

1 of 1

name

STRING

Movies to Watch

Delete

Reload



```
let operation = CKModifyRecordsOperation(
    recordsToSave: [record],
    recordIDsToDelete: []
)

operation.modifyRecordsCompletionBlock = {
    (savedRecords, deletedRecordIDs, error) in
    ...
}

privateDB.add(operation)
```



▼ Metadata

C5304752-9819-48F3-B837-4256F45652B1

Type: List

Name:

Database: private

Zone: Todos

Created: May 18 2017 10:51 AM

by Dave Browning

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(_6c07d121939728c5c22a18487fb57b01)

Change Tag: m

► References

Not Shared

▶ Sharing

▼ Fields

1 of 1

name

STRING

Movies to Watch

Delete

Reload



LOAD RECORDS FROM: Private Database dave.ck.wwdc17@icloud.com Todos USING: Changes Query **Fetch** FETCH RECORD CHANGES SINCE: AQAAAAAAAAXf//////+hzFL5eSRI0YcbNP **NBUdxY**

Fetch Changes

Fetch the record changes in the Todos zone from a specific point in time, specified by a change token.

Create New Record...

Accept Shared Record...

LOAD RECORDS FROM: Private Database dave.ck.wwdc17@icloud.com Todos USING: Query Fetch Changes FETCH RECORD CHANGES SINCE: AQAAAAAAAAAAAAXf/////////+hzFL5eSRI0YcbNP NBUdxY

Fetch Changes

Fetch the record changes in the Todos zone from a specific point in time, specified by a change token.

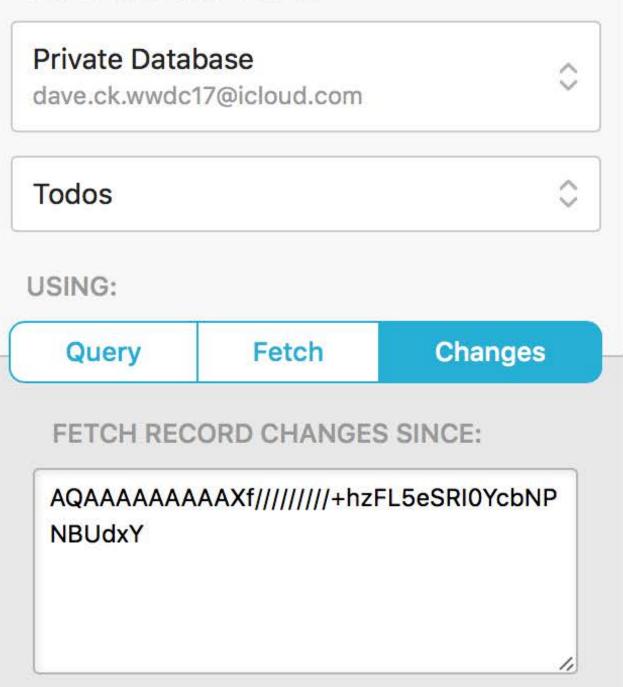
Create New Record...

Accept Shared Record...

HTTP POST /database/1/iCloud.com.wwdc17.todos/Development/private/
records/changes

```
"zoneID": {
    "zoneName": "Todos",
    "ownerRecordName": "_6c07d121939728c5c22a18487fb57b01"
},
"syncToken": "AQAAAAAAAAXf//////+hzFL5eSRI0YcbNPNBUdxY",
"resultsLimit": 200
}
```

LOAD RECORDS FROM:



Fetch Changes

Fetch the record changes in the Todos zone from a specific point in time, specified by a change token.

Create New Record...

Accept Shared Record...

```
HTTP POST /database/1/iCloud.com.wwdc17.todos/Development/private/
records/changes
    "zoneID": {
        "zoneName": "Todos",
        "ownerRecordName": "_6c07d121939728c5c22a18487fb57b01"
    "syncToken": "AQAAAAAAAAXf///////+hzFL5eSRI0YcbNPNBUdxY",
    "resultsLimit": 200
let operation = CKFetchRecordZoneChangesOperation(
    recordZoneIDs: zoneIDs,
    optionsByRecordZoneID: optionsByRecordZoneID
operation_recordChangedBlock = {...}
operation.recordWithIDWasDeletedBlock = {...}
operation.recordZoneChangeTokensUpdatedBlock = {...}
operation.recordZoneFetchCompletionBlock = {...}
operation.fetchRecordZoneChangesCompletionBlock = {...}
privateDB.add(operation)
```

Demo

Subscriptions & Push in CloudKit Dashboard

Log Event

Time	Platform	User	Туре	Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 0B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event Time

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		<pre>database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity:</pre>	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event Platform

Time	Platform	User		Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		<pre>operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:</pre>	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

iOS
macOS
tvOS
watchOS
web

Log Event User

Time	Platform	User		Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

user record ID
+ name, if team member

Log Event Type

Time	Platform		Туре	Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

database push sharing

Log Event Operation ID

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		<pre>operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:</pre>	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Operation Group Name

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event Details

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	<pre>operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:</pre>	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Type of operation

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		<pre>operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:</pre>	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

record modify
database changes
zone changes
record fetch

•••

Database

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	operation: database:	zone fetch private
		728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)				<pre>zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:</pre>	Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

private
public
shared

Log Event Zone

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	operation: database: zone: server latency:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms
						request size: response size: hardware:	409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event Server latency

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	operation: database: zone:	zone fetch private Todos
		7fb57b01)				server latency:	29ms
						request size:	409B
						response size:	278B
						hardware:	iPhone8,2
						op. group id:	637989D0CDA36C66
						op. group quantity:	5
						requestId:	534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

does not include Internet latency

Log Event Request size

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	operation: database: zone: server latency: request size:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B
						response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:	278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event Response size

Time		Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 1	5:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B
							<pre>op. group id: op. group quantity:</pre>	iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Hardware

ē	Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
w 2	2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2
							<pre>op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:</pre>	637989D0CDA36C66 5 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

not a new iPhone 🧽



Operation group details

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C	Initialization	database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2
						op. group id:	637989D0CDA36C66
						op. group quantity:	
						requestId:	534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Request ID

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

A CKOperation may lead to multiple requests

Log Event Errors

Time	Platform	User	Туре	Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-18 10:10:24	iOS;11.0	Emily Parker (_d3944e53690 9d3320da8060b 8e74df9b)	database	28EA879074 17C153	Initialization	error: operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity: requestId:	ZONE_NOT_FOUND zone fetch private Todos 4ms 412B 0B iPhone8,1 293A83DEEF097DD4 5 DC604F59-C950-41BF-AC92-613A24498A4A

Log Event Type of error

Time	Platform		Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-18 10:10:24	iOS;11.0	Emily Parker (_d3944e53690 9d3320da8060b 8e74df9b)	28EA879074 17C153	Initialization	operation: database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware: op. group id: op. group quantity:	ZONE_NOT_FOUND zone fetch private Todos 4ms 412B 0B iPhone8,1 293A83DEEF097DD4 5 DC604F59-C950-41BF-AC92-613A24498A4A





Operation Group Initialization



Initialization Operation Group

CKModifyZoneOperation



Initialization Operation Group

CKModifyZoneOperation

CKModifySubscriptionsOperation



Initialization Operation Group

CKModifyZoneOperation

CKModifySubscriptionsOperation

CKFetchDatabaseChangesOperation



Initialization Operation Group

CKModifyZoneOperation

CKModifySubscriptionsOperation

CKFetchDatabaseChangesOperation

CKFetchDatabaseChangesOperation







AutomatedBackup
ManualBackup
Restore



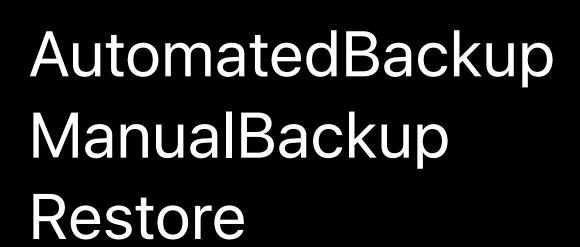




AutomatedBackup ManualBackup Restore SettingUpLibrary
ThumbnailsDownload
FetchingMovieStream









SettingUpLibrary
ThumbnailsDownload
FetchingMovieStream



Sync down (initial)
Sync down (push triggered)
Download (user initiated)

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
    open var operationGroupID: String { get }
    @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
    open var name: String?
    open var quantity: Int
    open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
    open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
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```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
```

open class CKOperation : Operation {

open var group: CKOperationGroup?

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
    open var operationGroupID: String { get }
                      public enum CKOperationGroupTransferSize : Int {
   @NSCopying open
                           case unknown
    open var name:
                           case kilobytes
    open var quanti
                           case megabytes
                           case tensOfMegabytes
   open var expecte
   open var expecte
open class CKOperation : Operation {
```

open var group: CKOperationGroup?

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationGroup : NSObject, NSSecureCoding {
   open var operationGroupID: String { get }
   @NSCopying open var defaultConfiguration: CKOperationConfiguration?
   open var name: String?
   open var quantity: Int
   open var expectedSendSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
   open var expectedReceiveSize: CKOperationGroupTransferSize
open class CKOperation : Operation {
   open var group: CKOperationGroup?
```

```
open class CKOperationConfiguration : NSObject {
    open var container: CKContainer?
    open var qualityOfService: QualityOfService
    open var allowsCellularAccess: Bool
    open var isLongLived: Bool
    open var timeoutIntervalForRequest: TimeInterval
    open var timeoutIntervalForResource: TimeInterval
```

```
open class CKOperationConfiguration : NSObject {
    open var container: CKContainer?

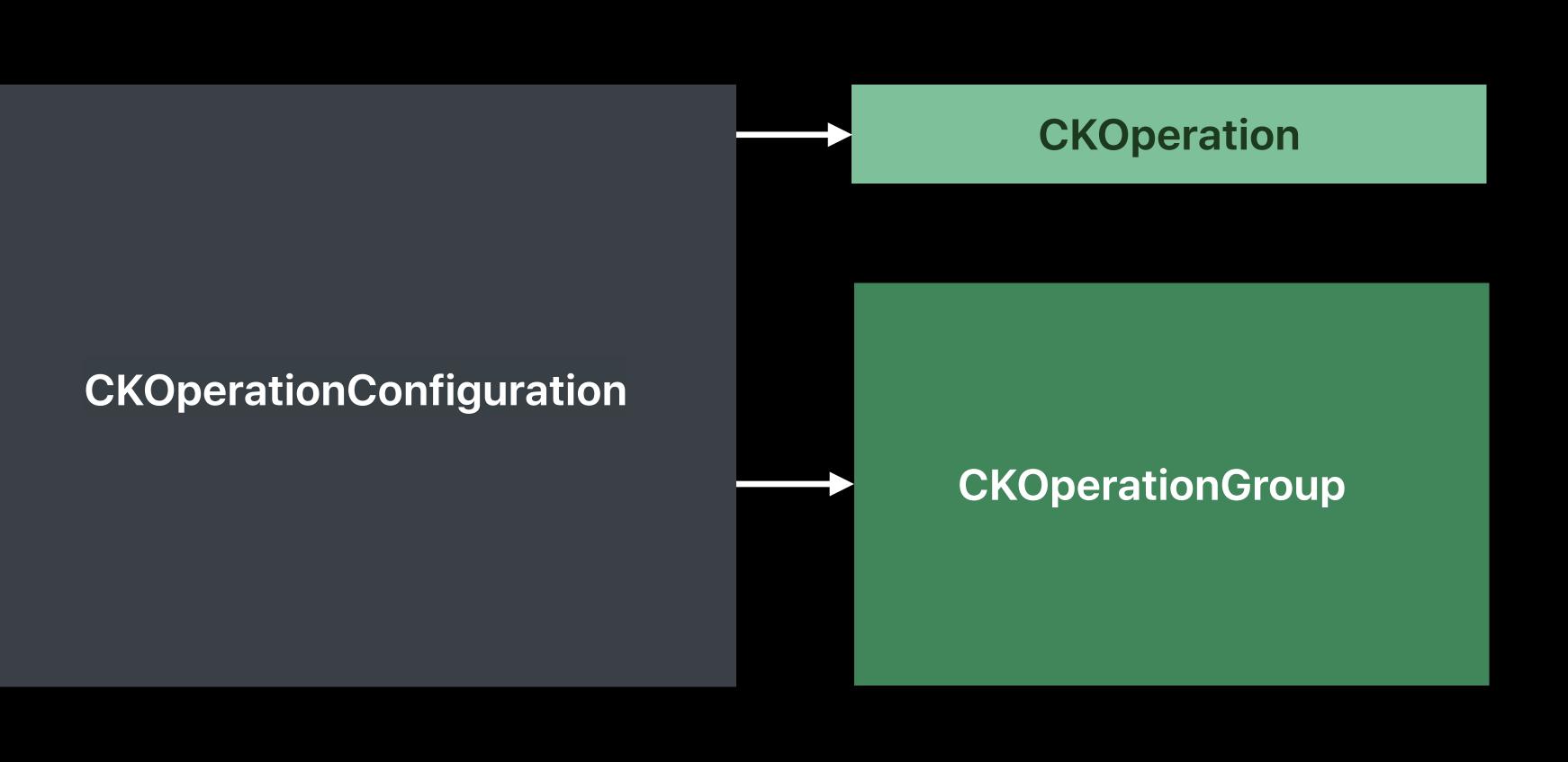
    open var qualityOfService: QualityOfService
    open var allowsCellularAccess: Bool
    open var isLongLived: Bool

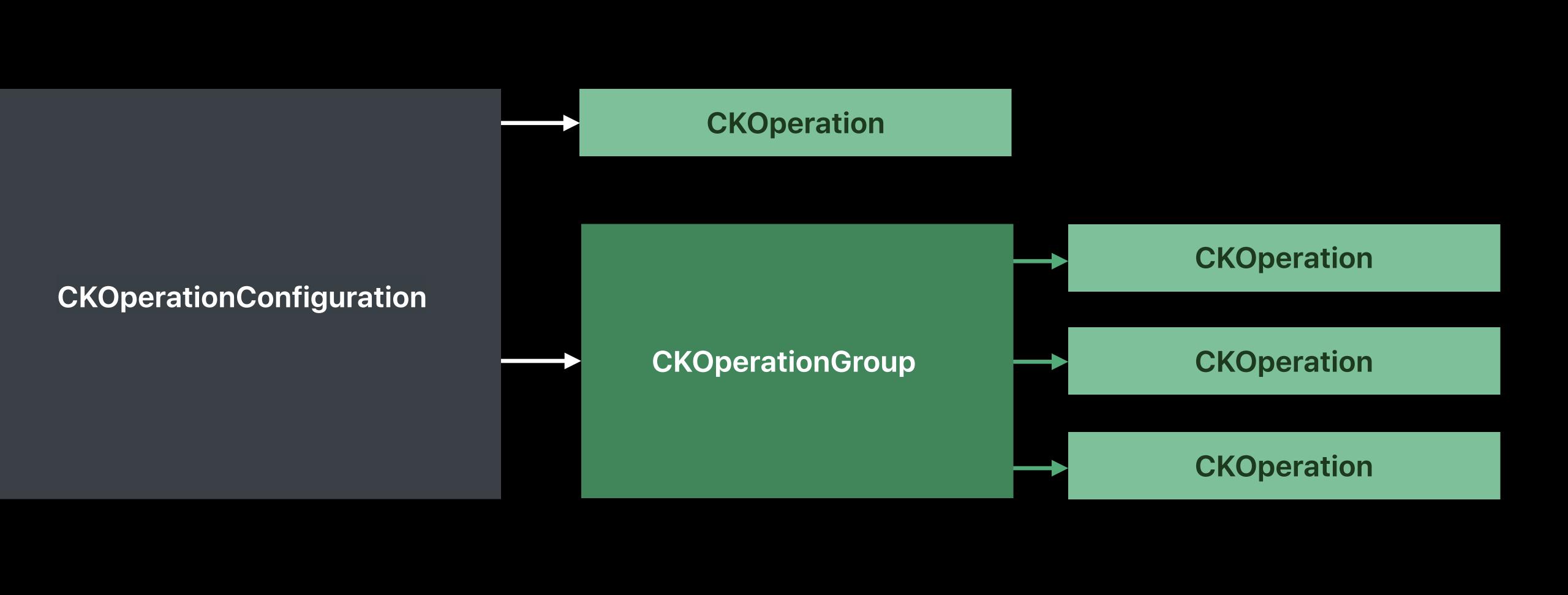
    open var timeoutIntervalForRequest: TimeInterval
    open var timeoutIntervalForResource: TimeInterval
```



CKOperation

CKOperationConfiguration





Log Event Operation group

	Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼.	2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone: server latency: request size: response size:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66
							op. group quantity: 5	
							requestId:	534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event

Operation group → Operation

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone: server latency: request size: response size:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Log Event

Operation group → Operation → Request

Time	Platform			Operation ID	Op. Group Name	Details	
▼ 2017-05-19 15:24:51	iOS;11.0	Dave Browning (_6c07d121939 728c5c22a1848 7fb57b01)	database	5B55E1C8D1 6CD94C		database: zone: server latency: request size: response size: hardware:	zone fetch private Todos 29ms 409B 278B iPhone8,2 637989D0CDA36C66 5 534A7B17-9B03-4D50-B824-78885B8F59F3

Your iCloud account

Everyone else's account

Your iCloud account

Everyone else's account





Your iCloud account

Everyone else's account

private & shared data

x private & shared data

public data

public data

Your iCloud account

Everyone else's account

private & shared data

private & shared data

public data

public data

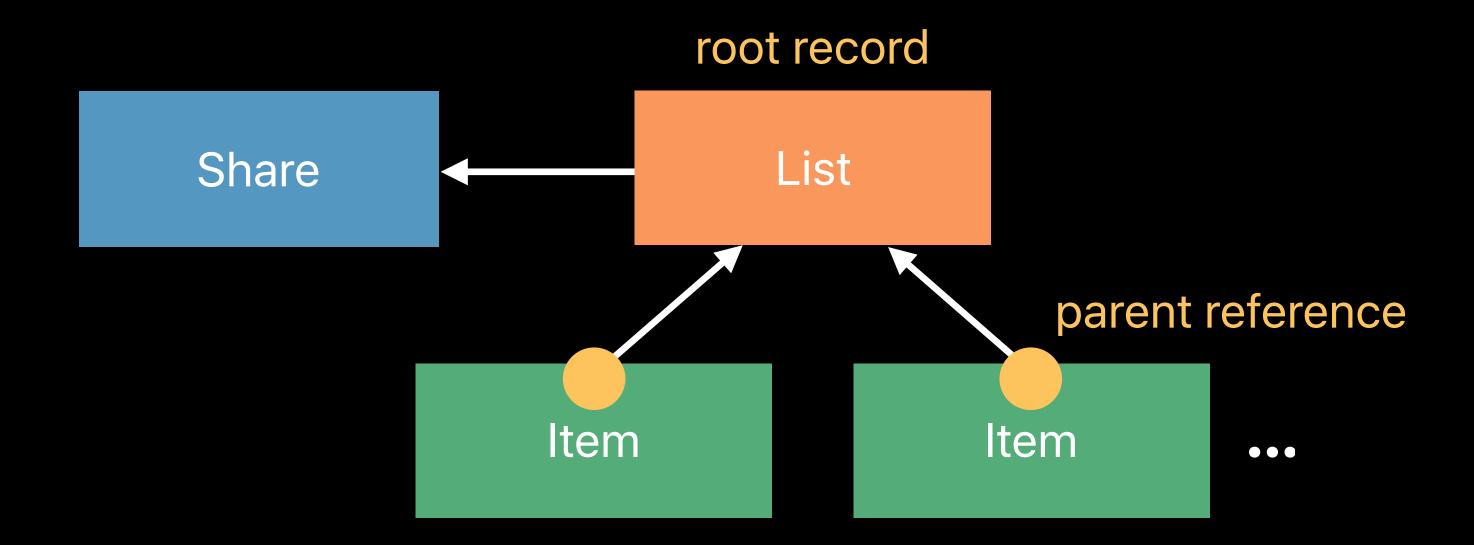
log events

log events

Your iCloud account Everyone else's account private & shared data private & shared data public data public data log events log events Log events do not include data 🗸

Sharing

Sharing

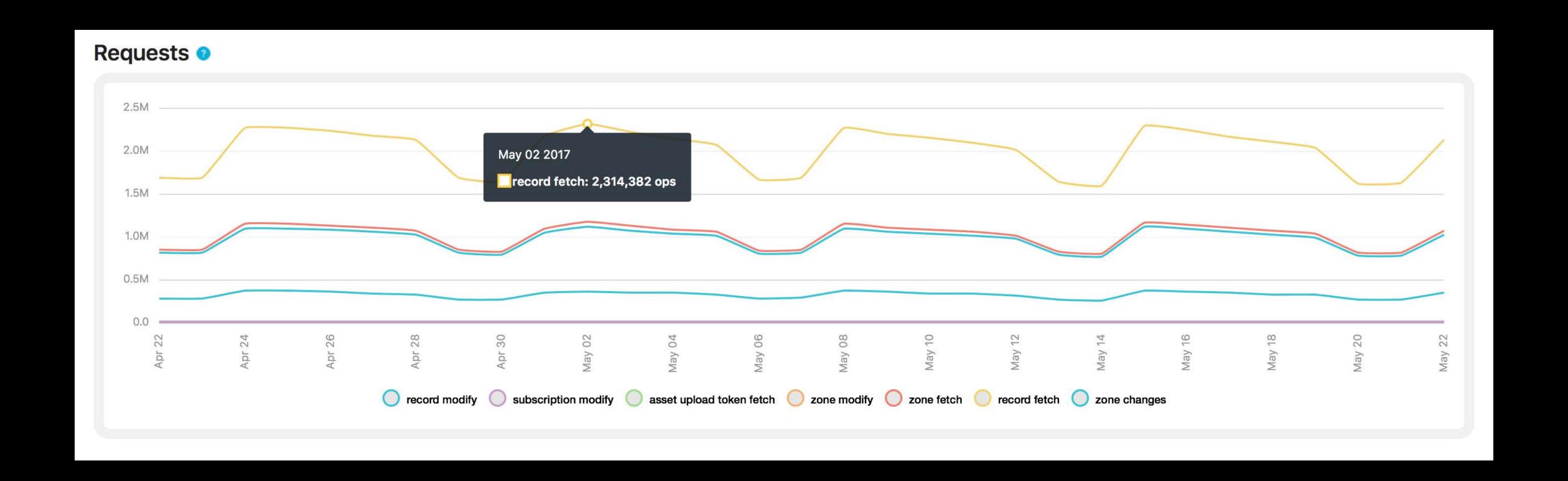


Demo

Sharing in CloudKit Dashboard

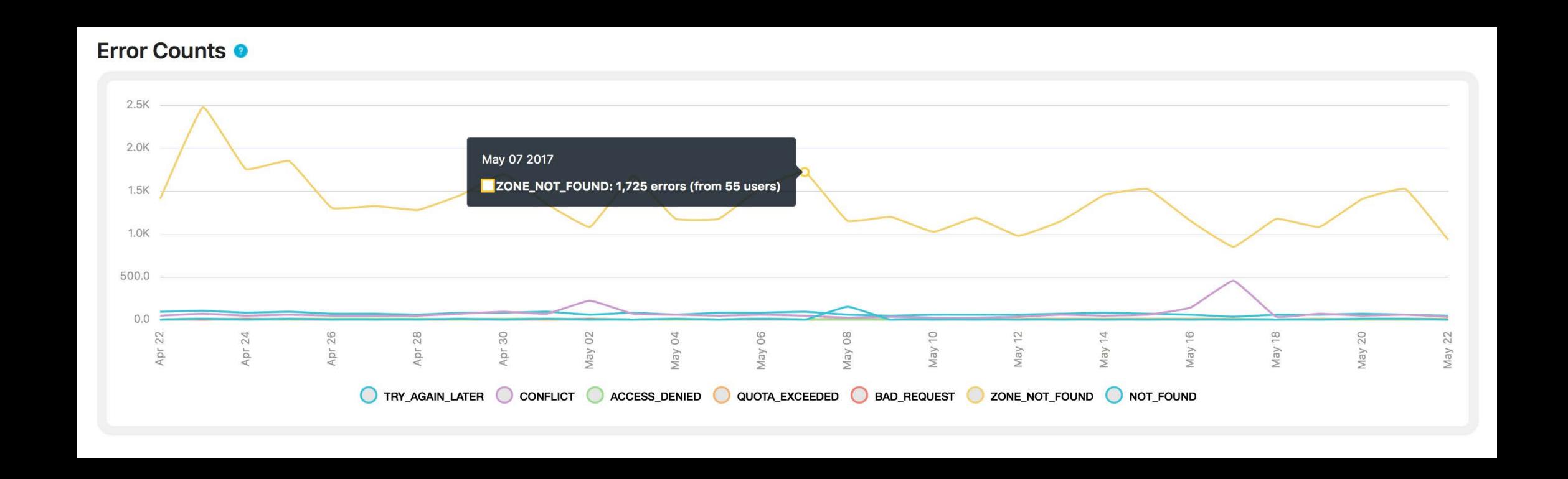
Telemetry

Monitoring for changes



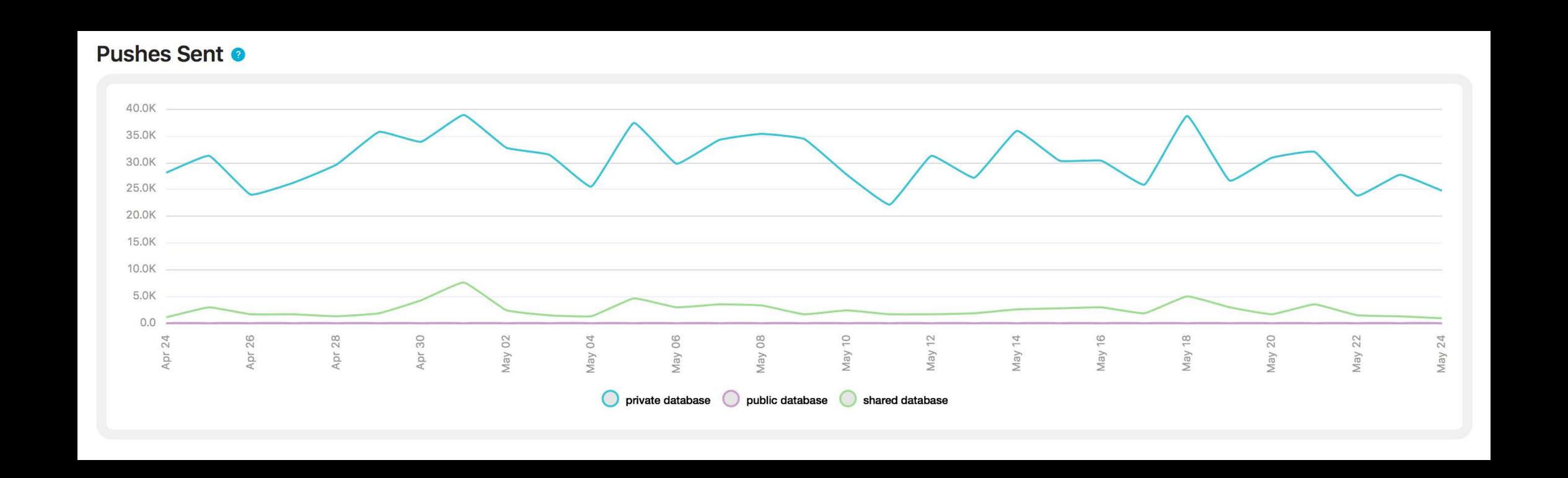
Telemetry

Detecting errors



Telemetry

Verifying pushes





New CloudKit Dashboard



New CloudKit Dashboard

New CKOperationGroup API



New CloudKit Dashboard

New CKOperationGroup API

Send us your feedback!



More Information

https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/226

cloudkit@apple.com

Labs

CloudKit & iCloud Lab	Technology Lab I	Tue 4:10PM-6:00PM
CloudKit & iCloud Lab	Technology Lab C	Thur 11:00AM-1:00PM

SWWDC17