iMessage Apps and Stickers, Part 2

Interactive Messages

Session 224

Alex Carter Messages Engineer Stephen Lottermoser Messages Engineer

Recap—iMessage Apps, Part 1





iMessage Apps

Interactive Messages

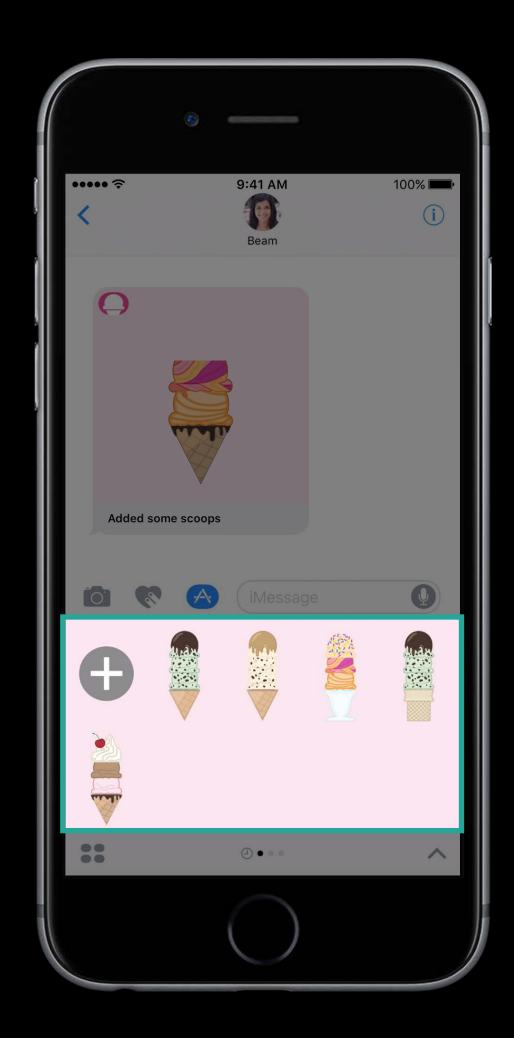


Interactive Messages



Interactive Messages

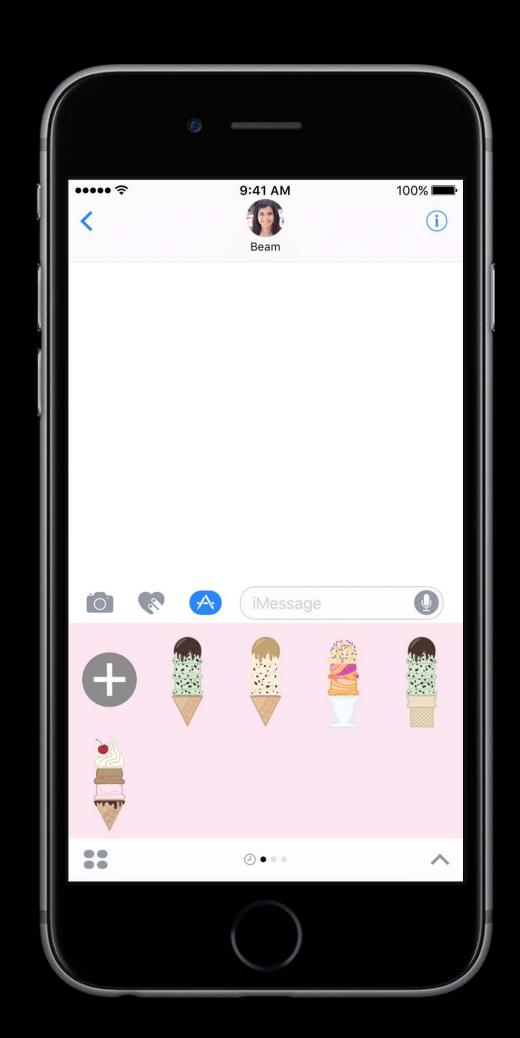
Messages Extension



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

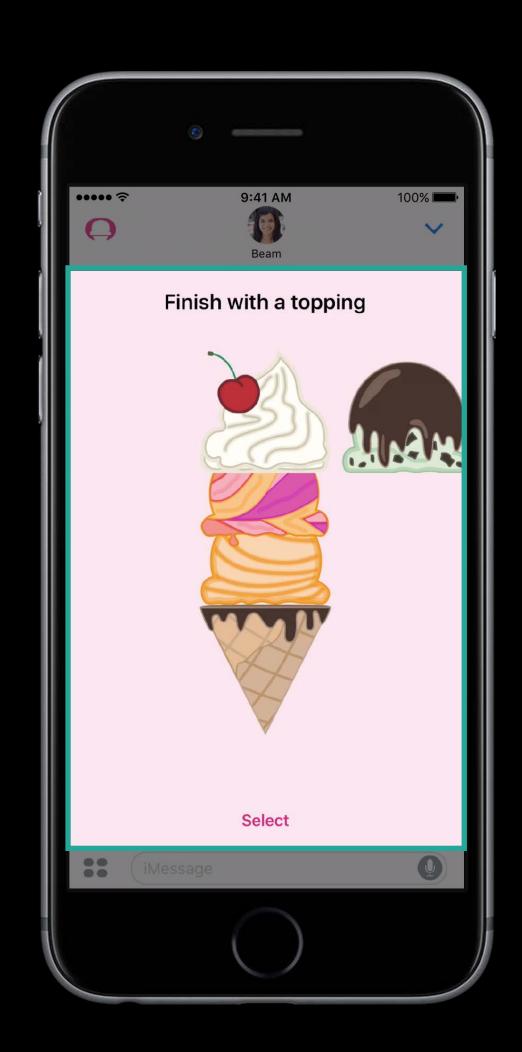
Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

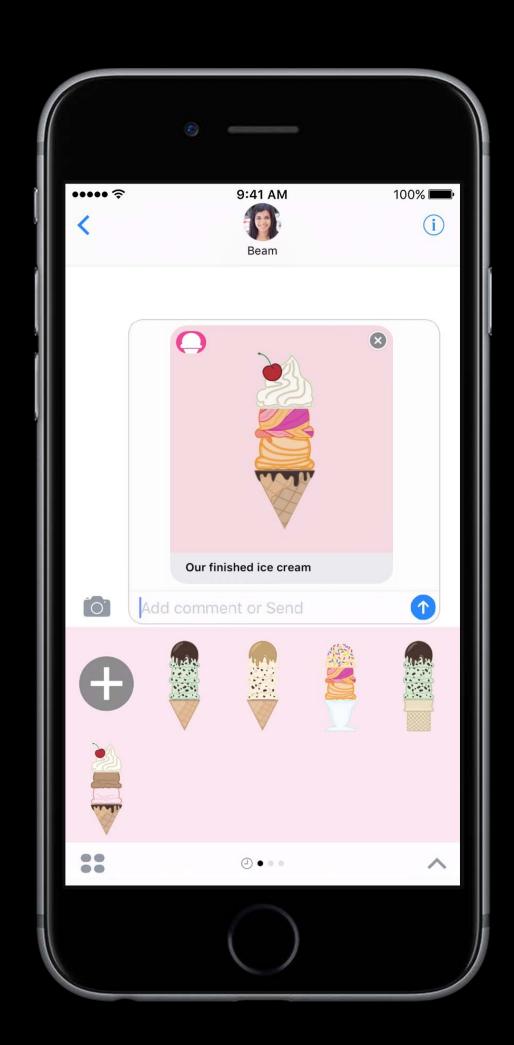
Compose an Interactive Message



Interactive Messages

Messages Extension

Compose an Interactive Message



Demo

Interactive Messages

Messages API overview

Messages API overview

Extension lifecycle

Messages API overview

Extension lifecycle

Compose a message

Messages API overview

Extension lifecycle

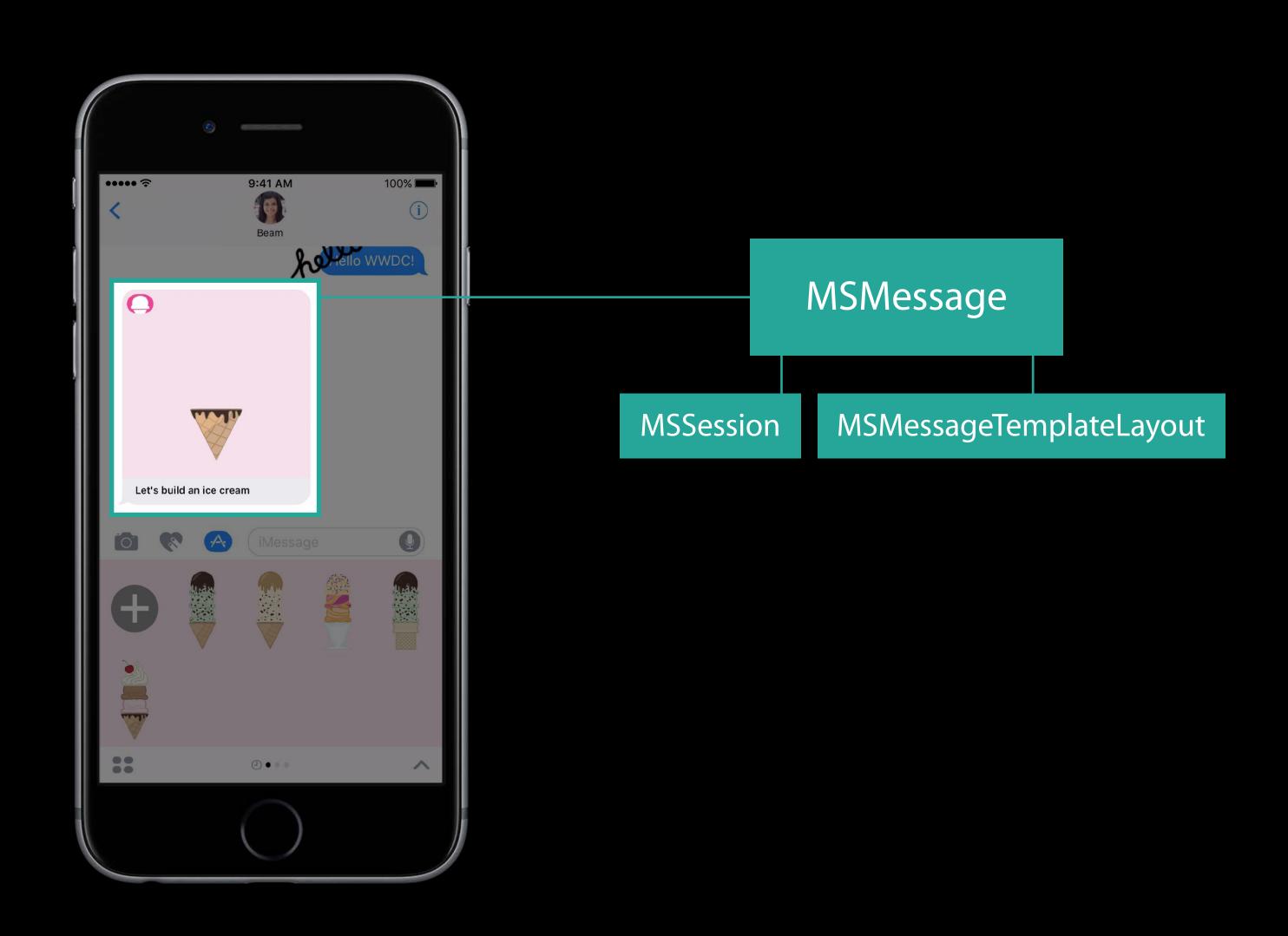
Compose a message

Send the message



MSMessagesAppViewController

MSConversation Let's build an ice cream





Becoming active

Becoming active

Process Launched

Becoming active

Process Launched

func didBecomeActive(with conversation: MSConversation)

Becoming active



Becoming active



```
func viewWillDisappear(_ animated: Bool)
```

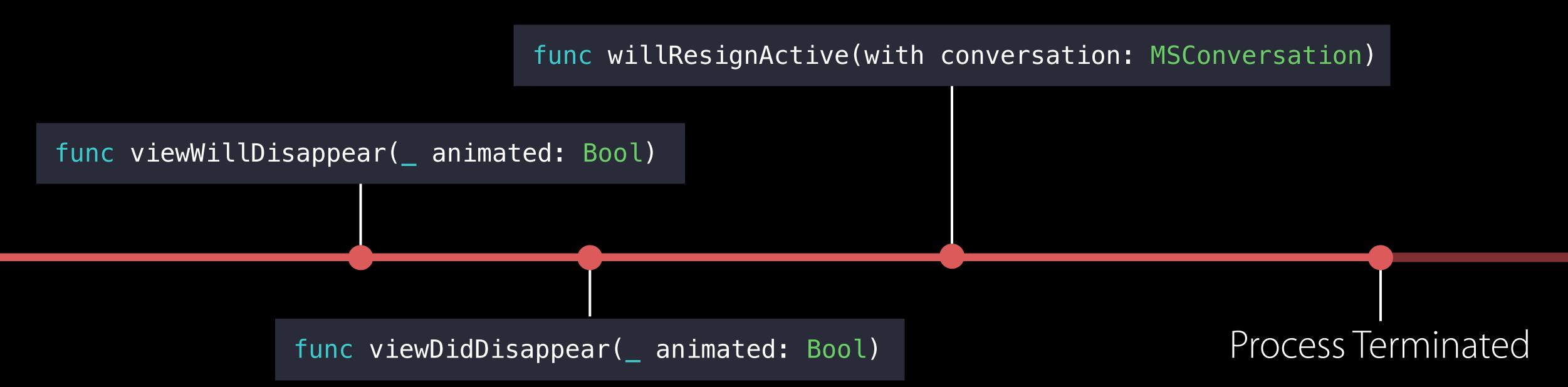
```
func viewWillDisappear(_ animated: Bool)

func viewDidDisappear(_ animated: Bool)
```

```
func willResignActive(with conversation: MSConversation)

func viewWillDisappear(_ animated: Bool)

func viewDidDisappear(_ animated: Bool)
```



```
let message = MSMessage()
```

```
let message = MSMessage()
message.url
```

https://example.com?icecream=A3F

```
let message = MSMessage()
message.url
```

-https://example.com?icecream=A3F

```
let message = MSMessage()

message.url
message.accessibilityLabel
```

https://example.com?icecream=A3F

"Let's build an ice cream"

```
let message = MSMessage()

message.url
message.accessibilityLabel
```

https://example.com?icecream=A3F

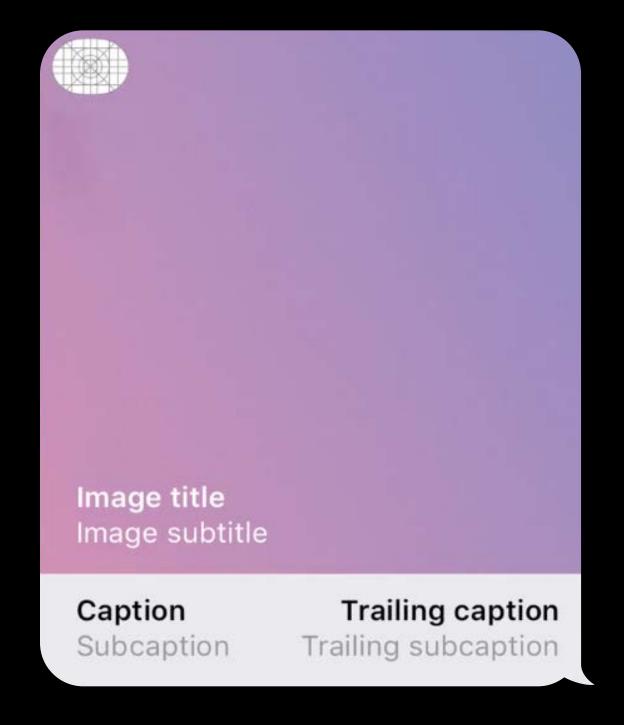
-"Let's build an ice cream"

```
let message = MSMessage()

message.url
message.accessibilityLabel
message.layout
```

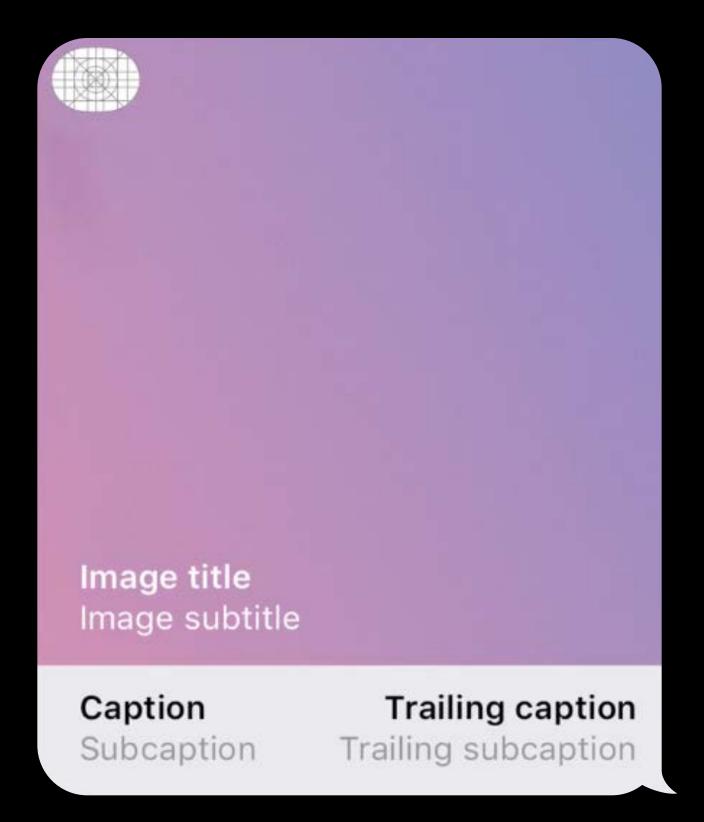
https://example.com?icecream=A3F

"Let's build an ice cream"

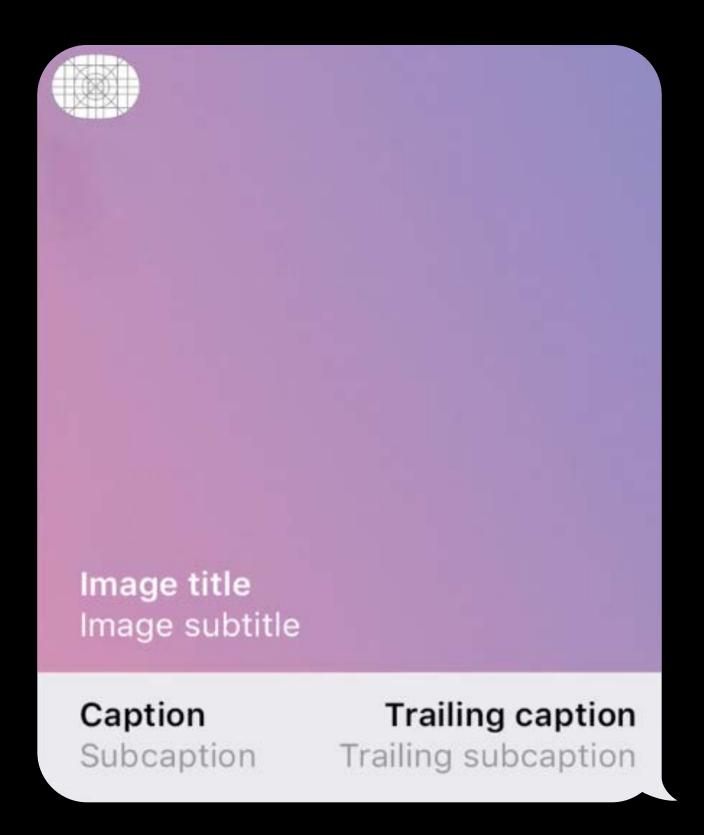


```
https://example.com?icecream=A3F
                                                                    "Let's build an ice cream"
let message = MSMessage()
message.url
message.accessibilityLabel
message.layout
                                                                        Image title
                                                                        Image subtitle
                                                                                    Trailing caption
                                                                        Caption
                                                                                  Trailing subcaption
                                                                        Subcaption
```

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
layout.image
```



let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image

Image title
Image subtitle

Caption Trailing caption
Subcaption Trailing subcaption

let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL

Image title
Image subtitle

Caption Trailing caption
Trailing subcaption

let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL

Image title
Image subtitle

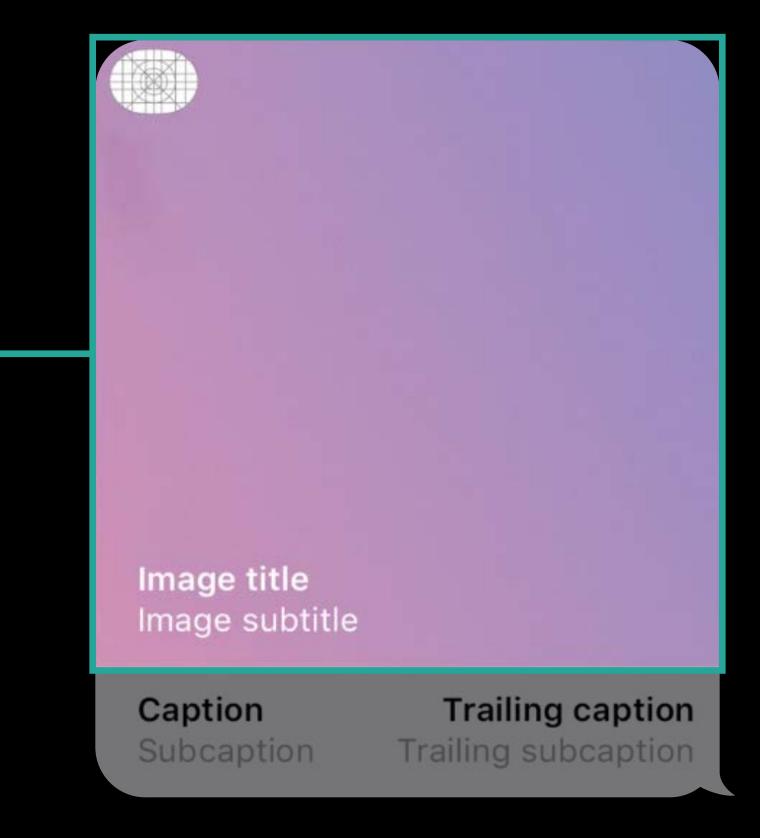
Caption Trailing caption
Trailing subcaption



layout.image

layout.mediaFileURL

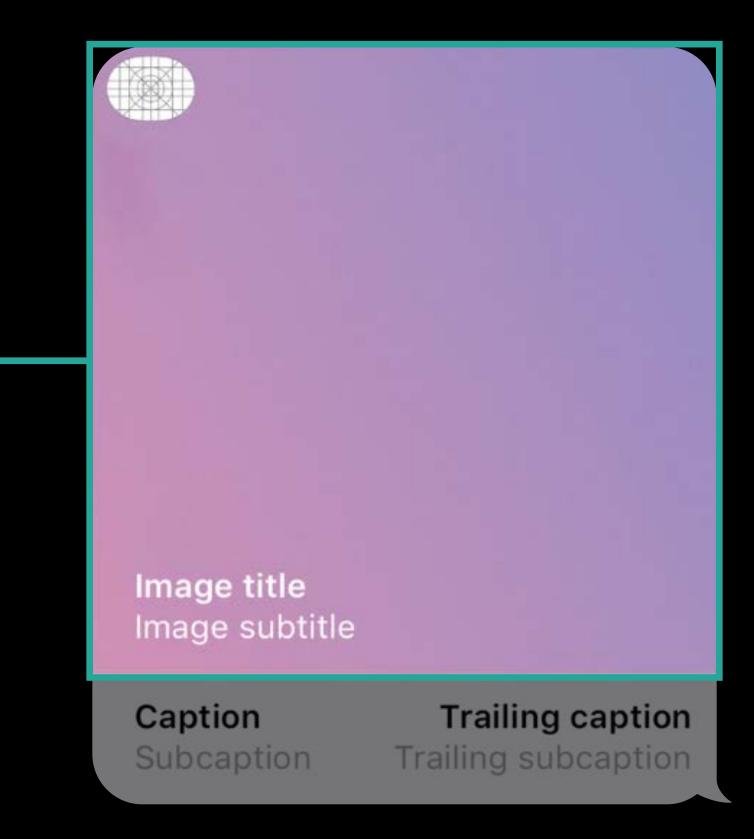
Recommended media/image size 300x300pt @3x



layout.image

layout.mediaFileURL

Recommended media/image size 300x300pt @3x PNG, JPEG, GIF, video



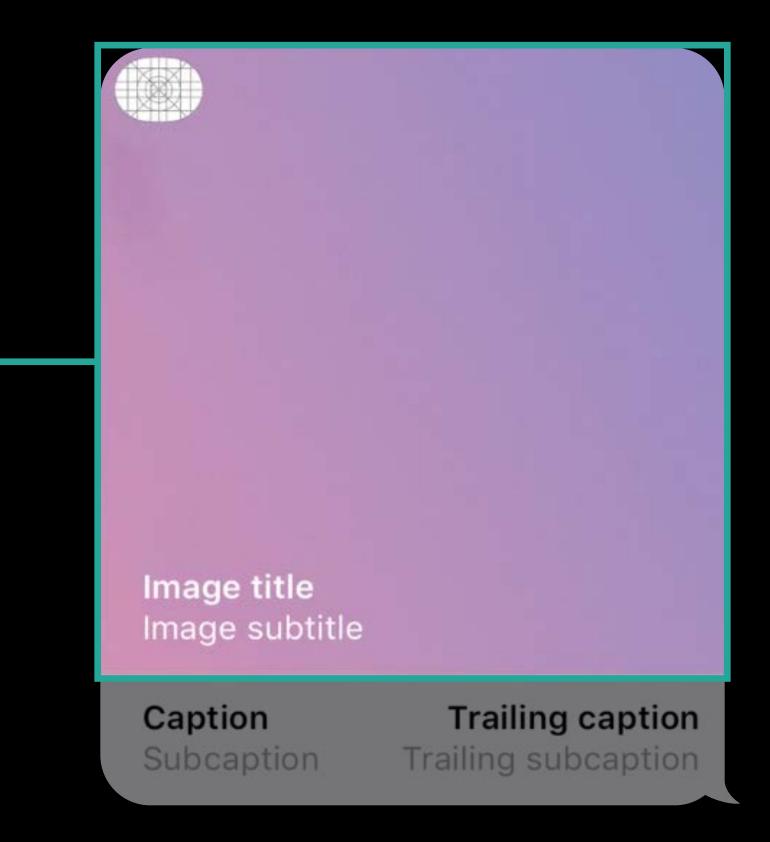
layout.image

layout.mediaFileURL

Recommended media/image size 300x300pt @3x

PNG, JPEG, GIF, video

May be transcoded on send



layout.image

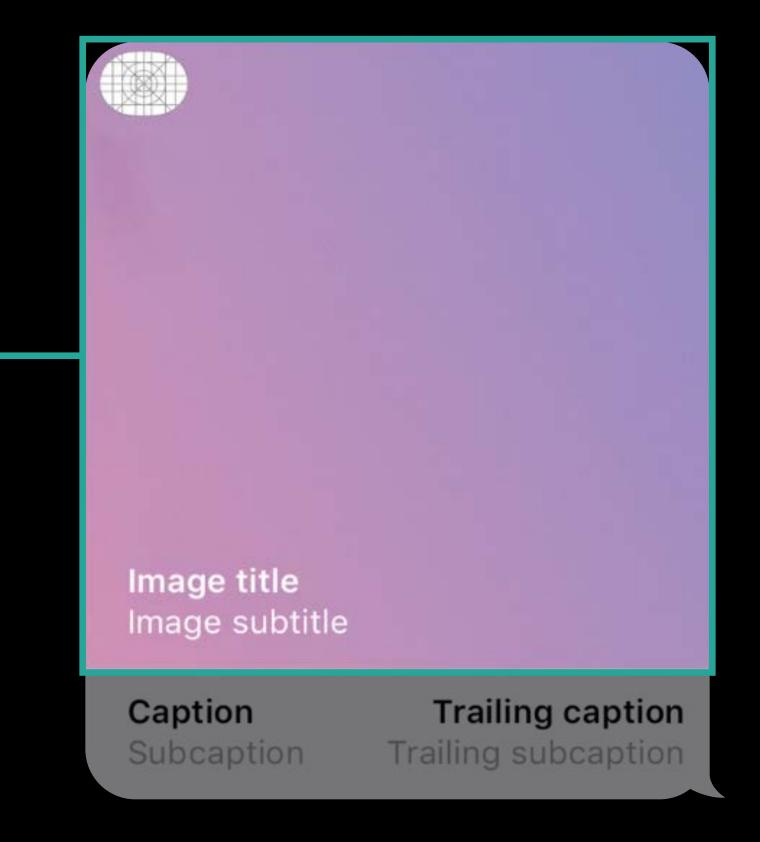
layout.mediaFileURL

Recommended media/image size 300x300pt @3x

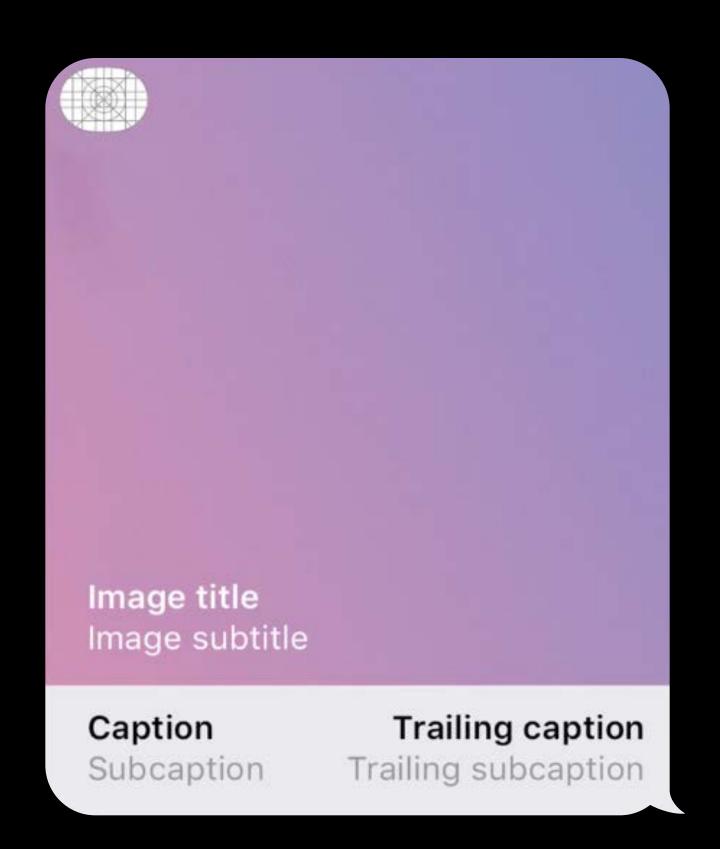
PNG, JPEG, GIF, video

May be transcoded on send

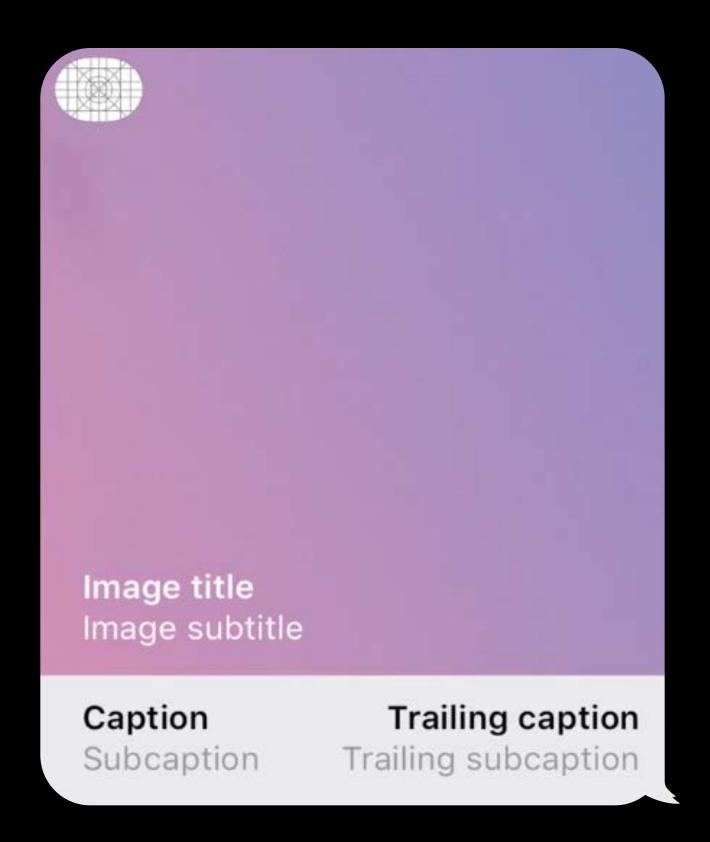
Avoid rendering text in the image



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL

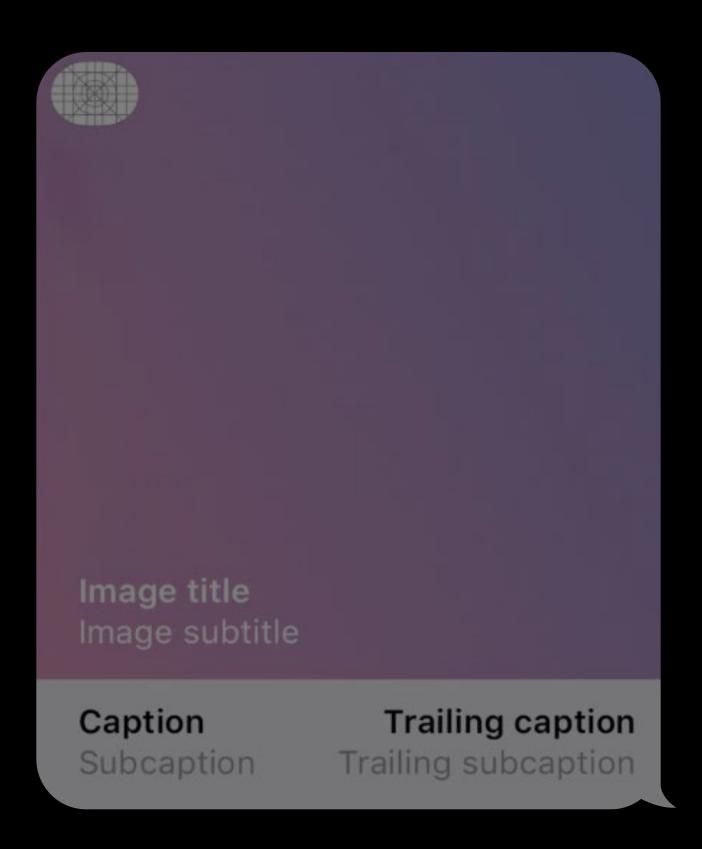
layout.imageTitle

| mage title | image sublitle

| Caption | Trailing caption | Trailing subcaption | Trailing subcapt
```

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
```

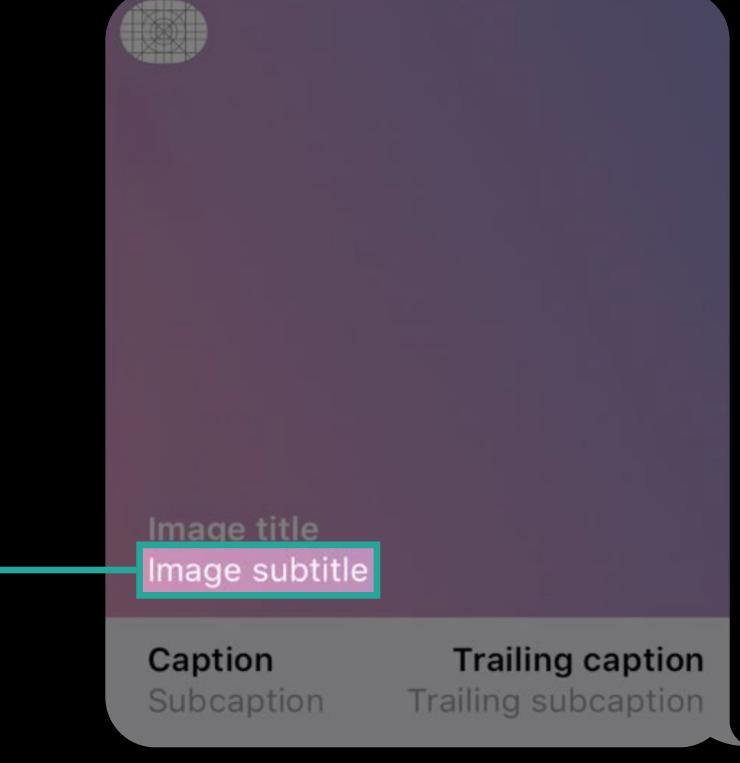


```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle

layout.imageSubtitle

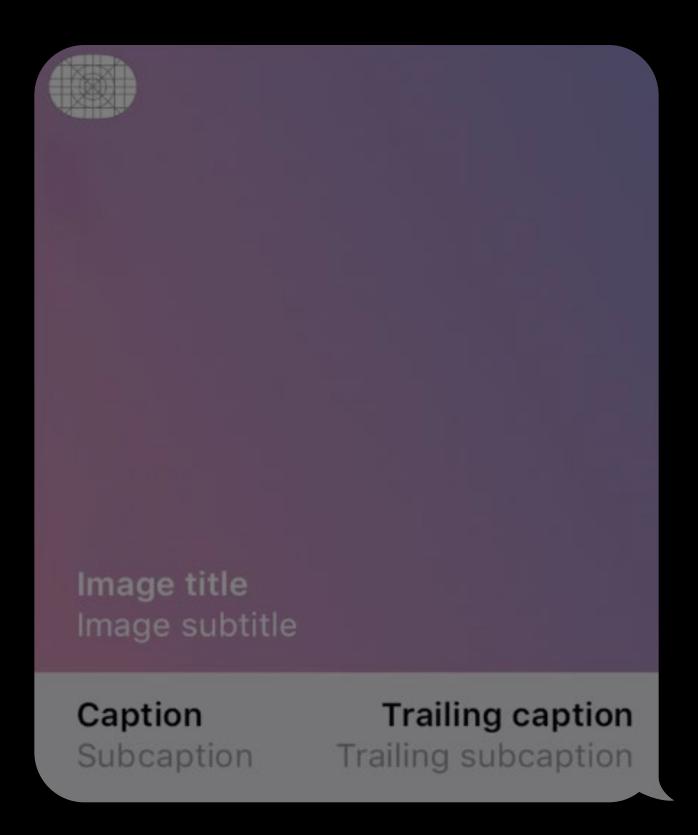
Cap
Subtitle
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle

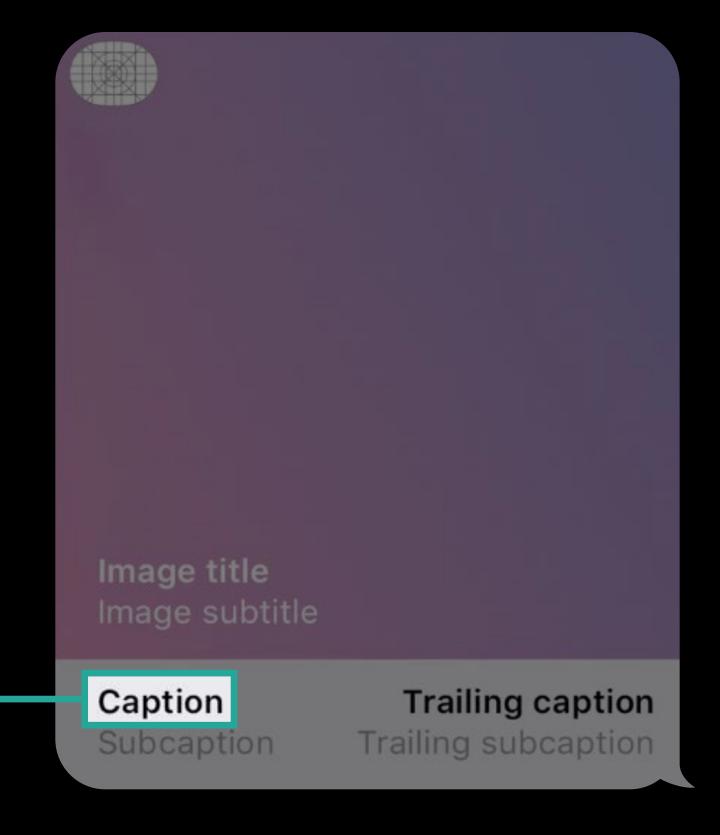
layout.caption
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

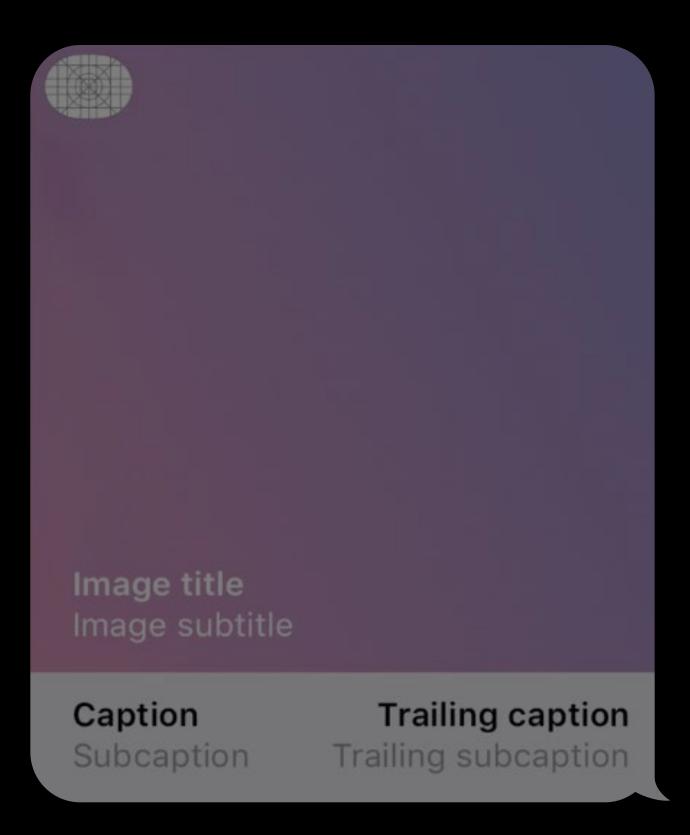
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle

layout.caption
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

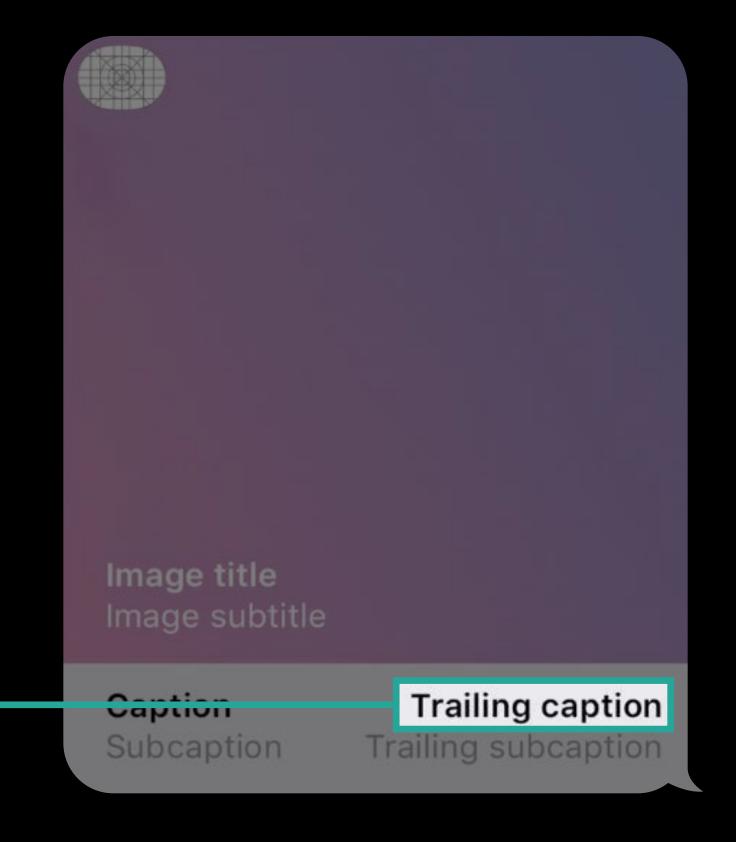
layout.image
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

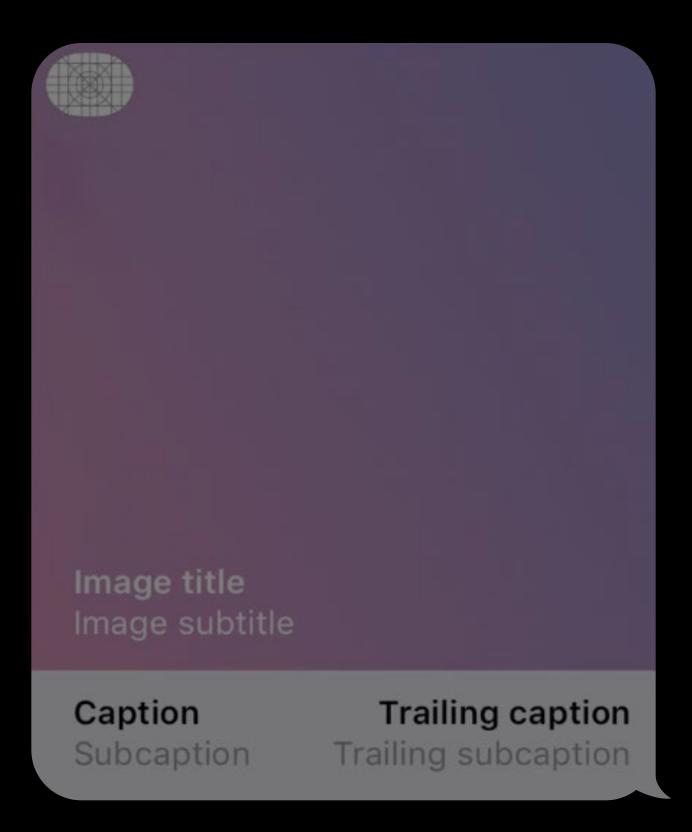
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption

layout.trailingCaption
```



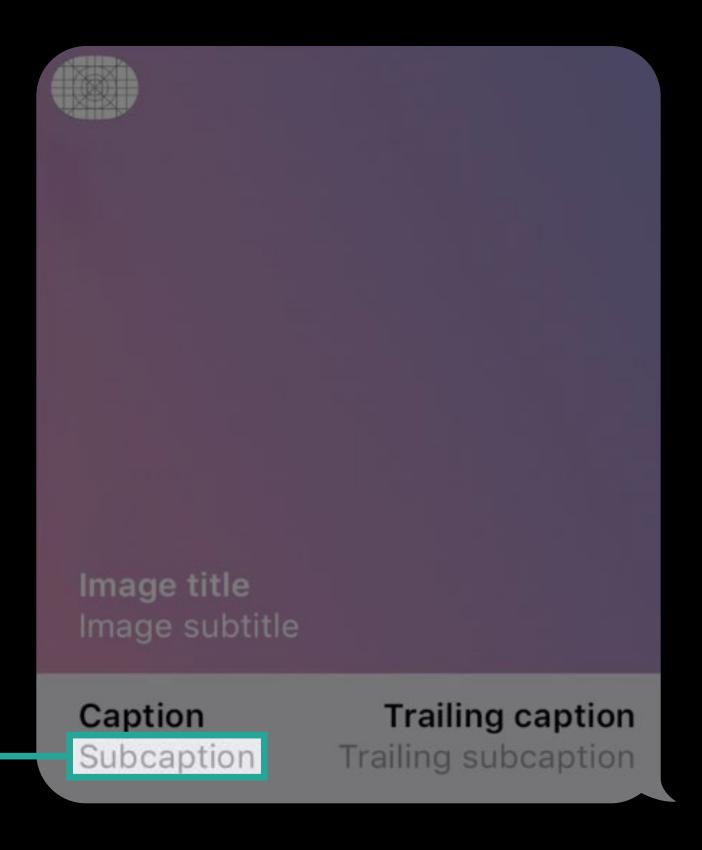
```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
layout.subcaption
```



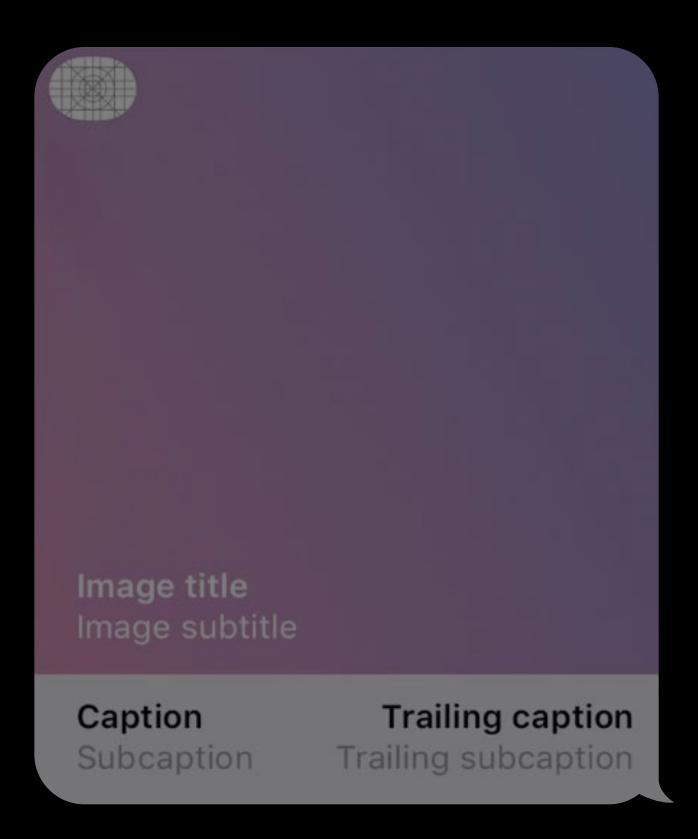
```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
layout.subcaption
```



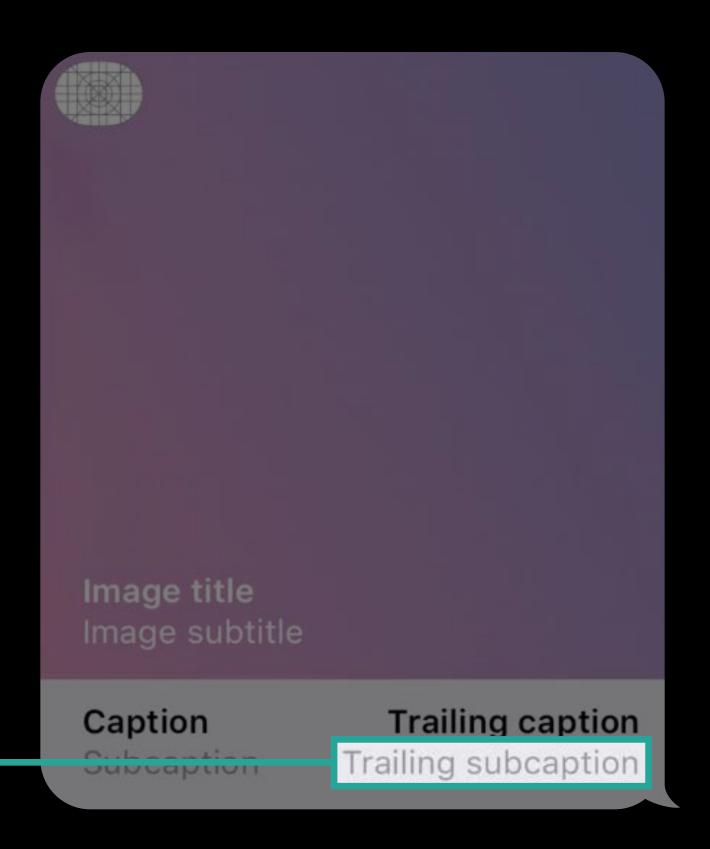
```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
layout.subcaption
layout.trailingSubcaption
```



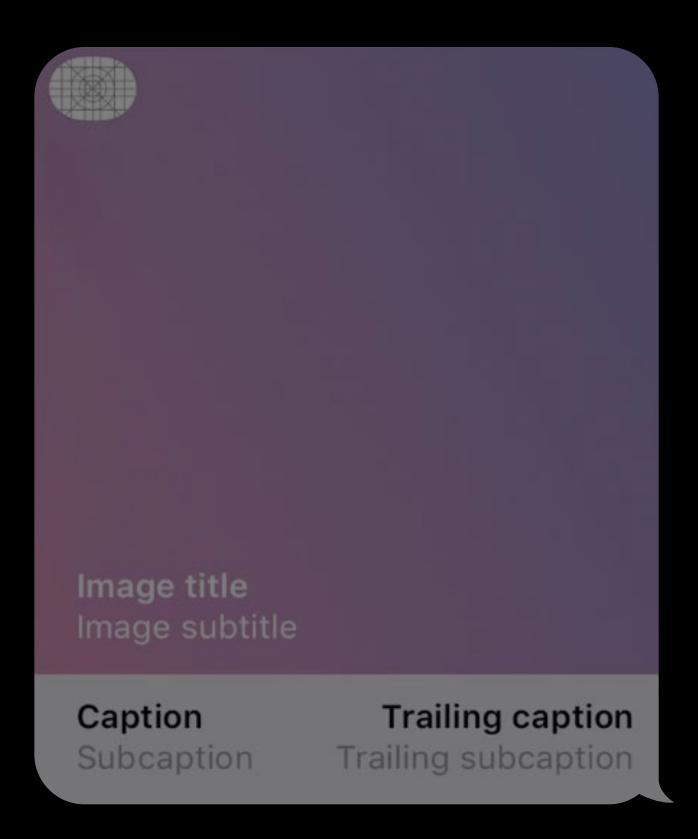
```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
layout.subcaption
layout.trailingSubcaption
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

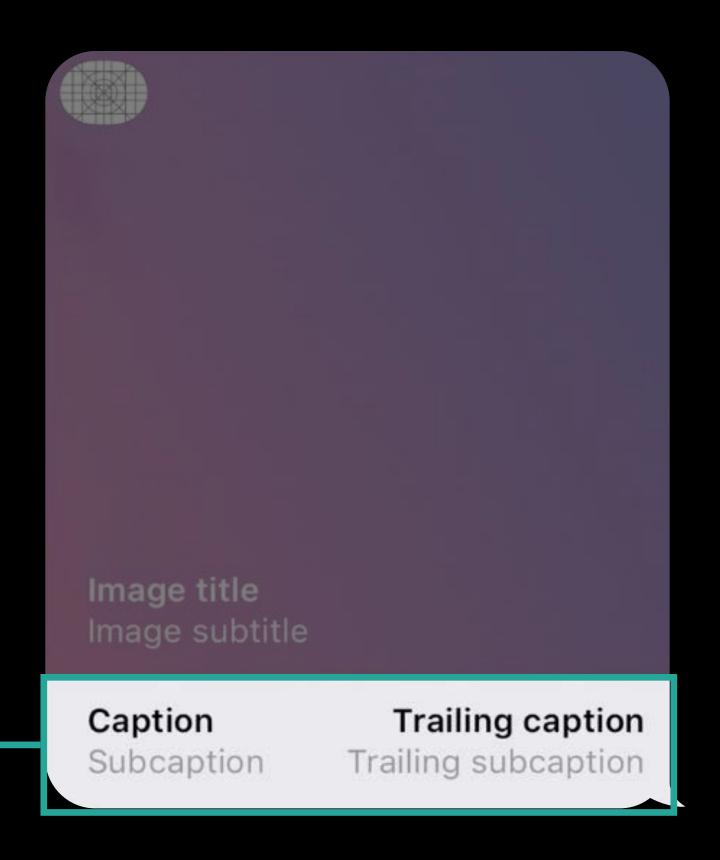
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
layout.subcaption
layout.trailingSubcaption
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle

layout.caption
layout.trailingCaption
layout.subcaption
layout.trailingSubcaption
```



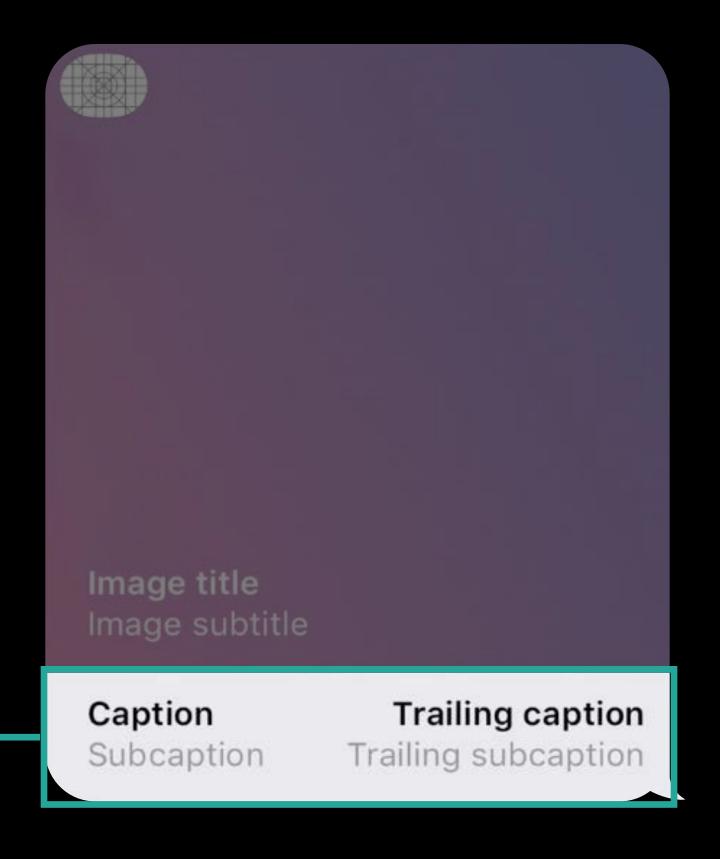
Sending a Message

Specifying message appearance

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle

layout.caption = nil
layout.trailingCaption = nil
layout.subcaption = nil
layout.trailingSubcaption = nil
```



Sending a Message

Specifying message appearance

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption = nil
layout.trailingCaption = nil
layout.subcaption = nil
layout.trailingSubcaption = nil
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

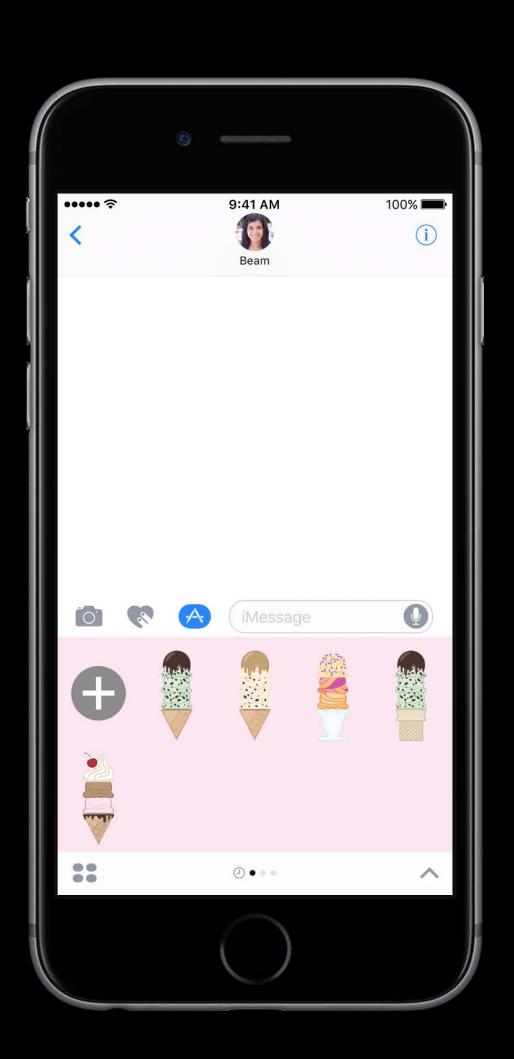
layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption = nil
layout.trailingCaption = nil
layout.subcaption = nil
layout.trailingSubcaption = nil
```



```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()

layout.image
layout.mediaFileURL
layout.imageTitle
layout.imageSubtitle
layout.caption = nil
layout.trailingCaption = nil
layout.subcaption = nil
layout.trailingSubcaption = nil
```









let conversation = self.activeConversation



```
let conversation = self.activeConversation
conversation?.insert(message) { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
```



```
let conversation = self.activeConversation
conversation?.insert(message) { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
```



// Sending other types

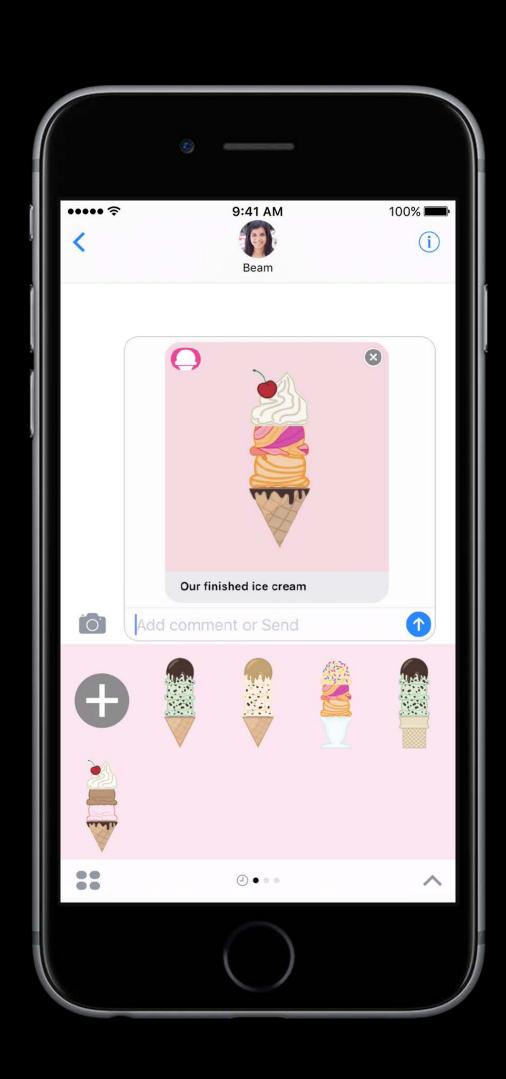
```
// Sending other types
```

```
conversation?.insertText("Example text") { error in
    // TODO: Check for an error
}
```

```
// Sending other types
conversation?.insertText("Example text") { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
conversation?.insertAttachment(resourceURL, withAlternateFilename: nil) { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
```

```
// Sending other types
conversation?.insertText("Example text") { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
conversation?.insertAttachment(resourceURL, withAlternateFilename: nil) { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
conversation?.insert(sticker) { error in
   // TODO: Check for an error
```

Send the Message



Send the Message



Demo

Sending a message

Overview

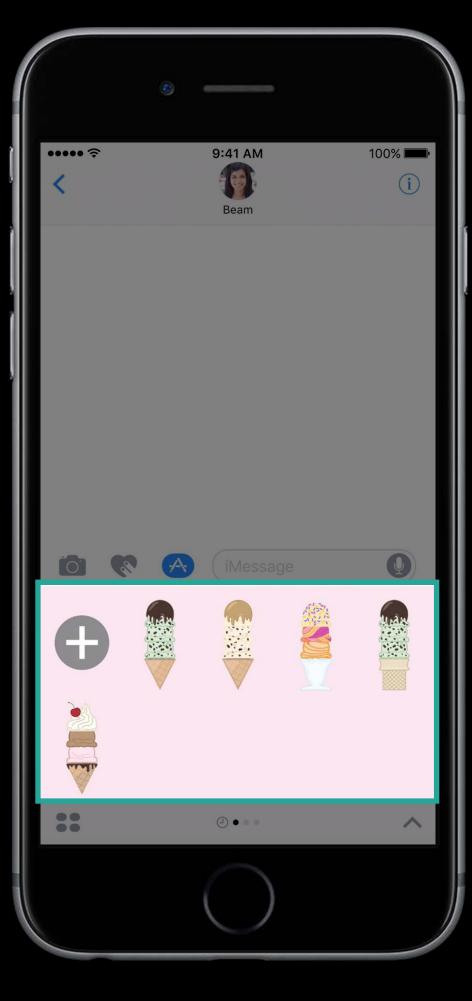


Compact

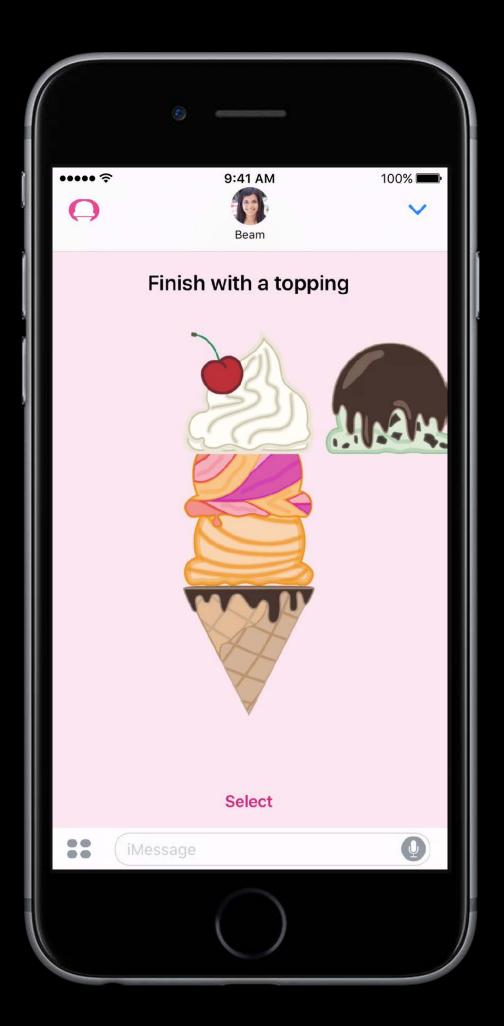


Expanded

Overview



Compact



Expanded

Overview

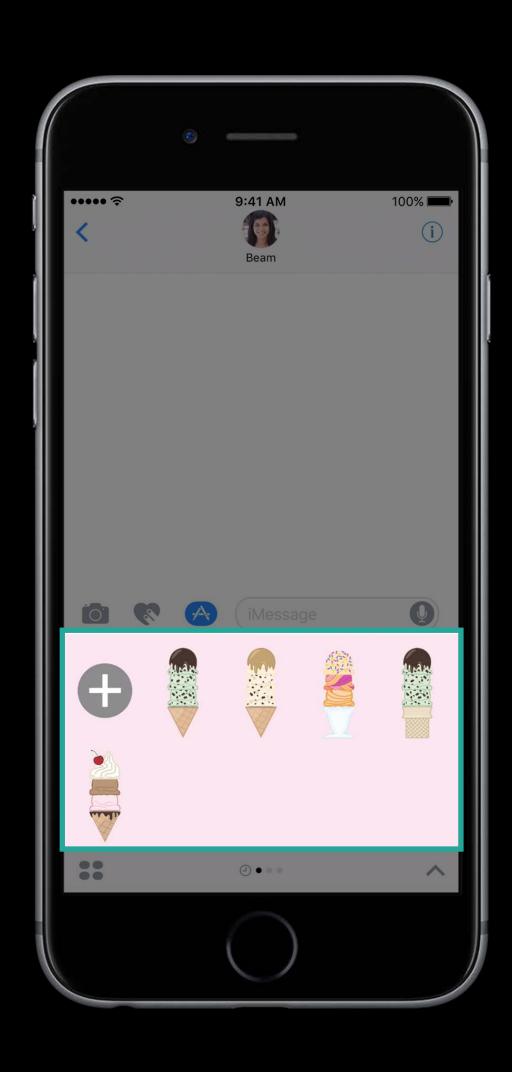


Compact

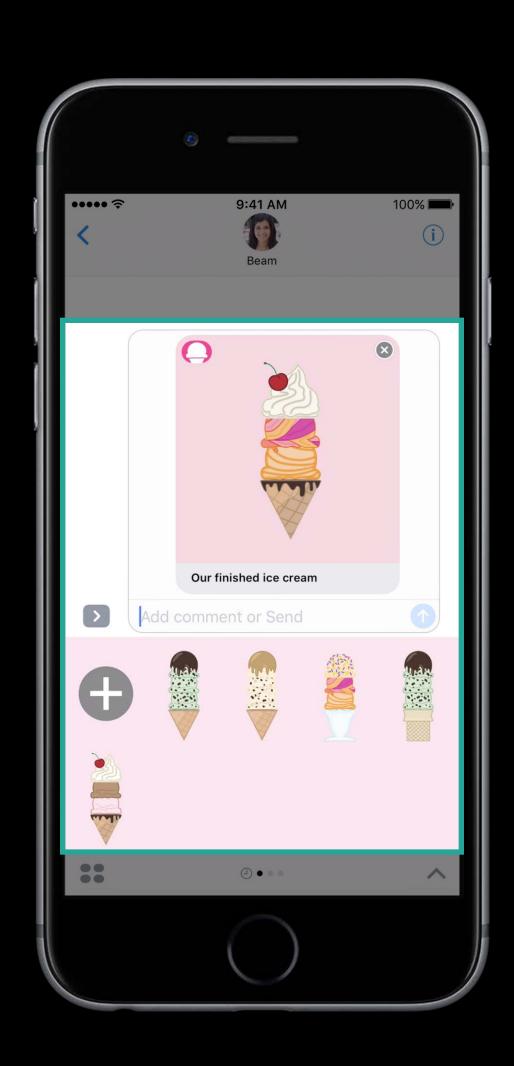


Expanded

Compact



Presentation Style Compact



Presentation Style Expanded











```
// Presentation Style
```

```
override func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.willTransition(to: presentationStyle)
}
```

```
// Presentation Style
override func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.willTransition(to: presentationStyle)
override func didTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.didTransition(to: presentationStyle)
```

```
// Presentation Style
override func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.willTransition(to: presentationStyle)
override func didTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.didTransition(to: presentationStyle)
```

self.requestPresentationStyle(.expanded)

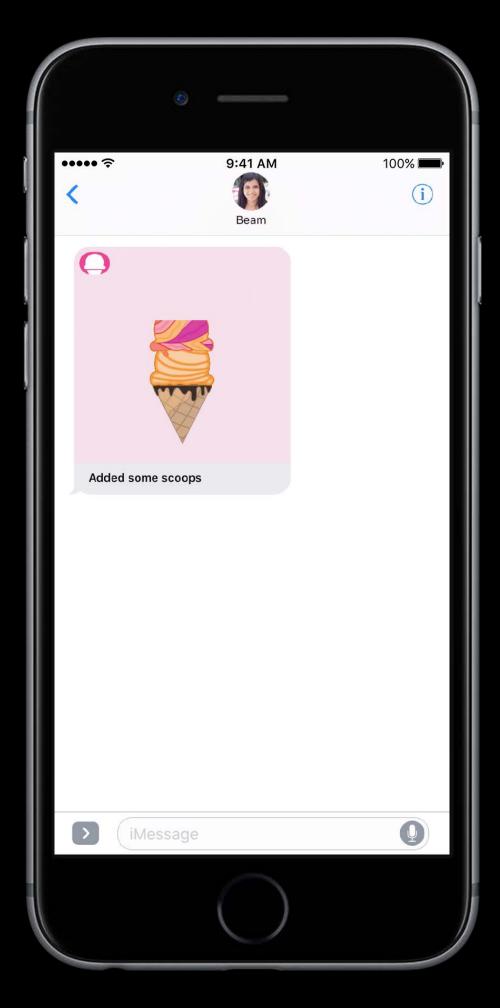
```
// Presentation Style
override func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.willTransition(to: presentationStyle)
override func didTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.didTransition(to: presentationStyle)
```

self.requestPresentationStyle(.compact)

```
// Presentation Style
override func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.willTransition(to: presentationStyle)
override func didTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle) {
   super.didTransition(to: presentationStyle)
self.requestPresentationStyle(.compact)
```

self.dismiss()

Two cases

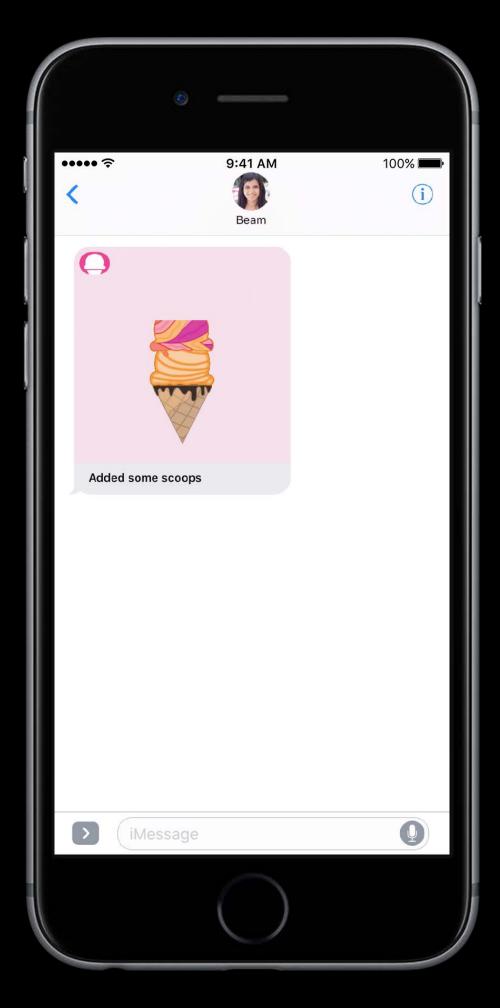


Extension is inactive



Extension is active

Two cases



Extension is inactive



Extension is active

Extension is inactive

Extension is inactive

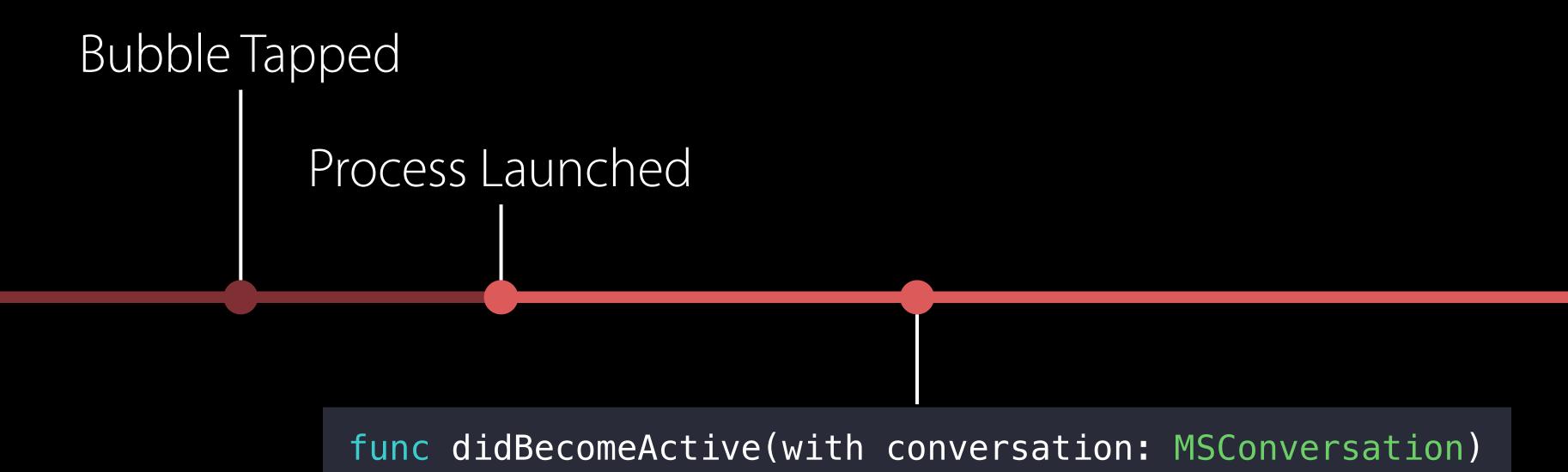
Bubble Tapped

Extension is inactive

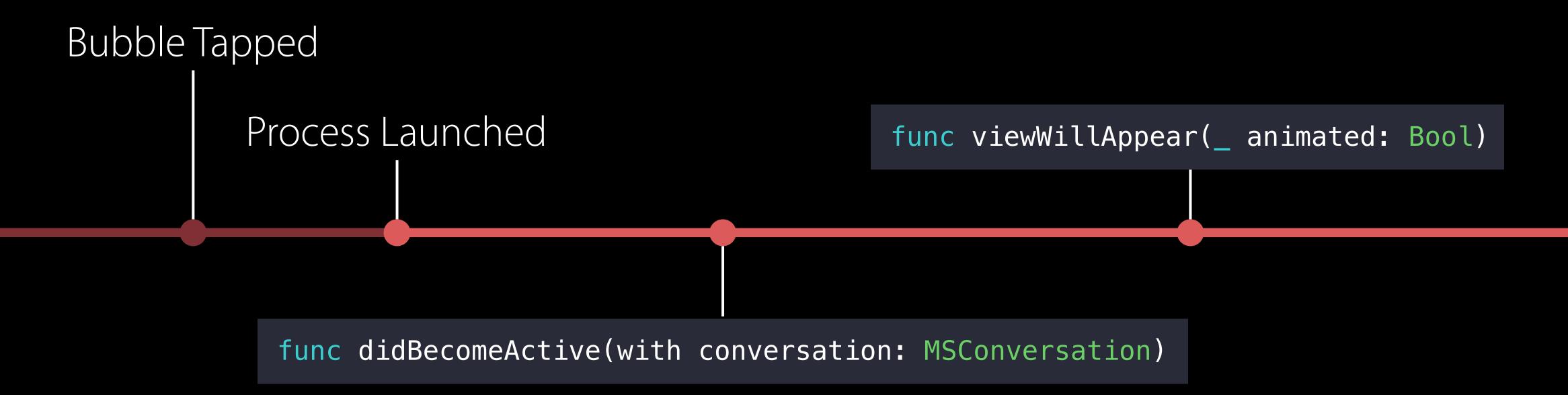
Bubble Tapped

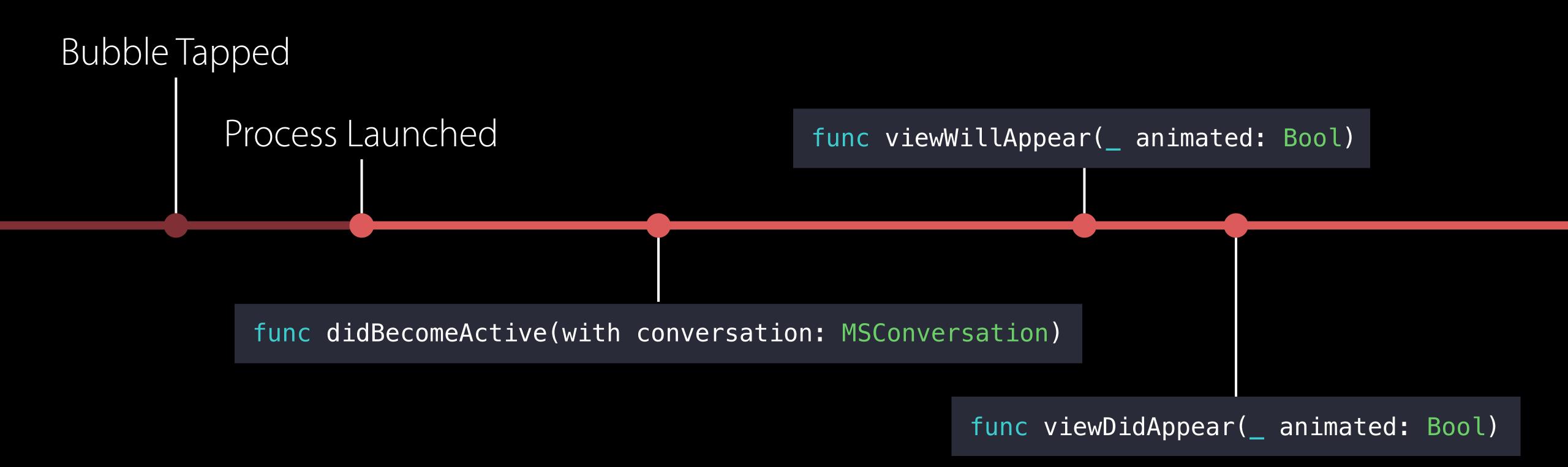
Process Launched

Extension is inactive

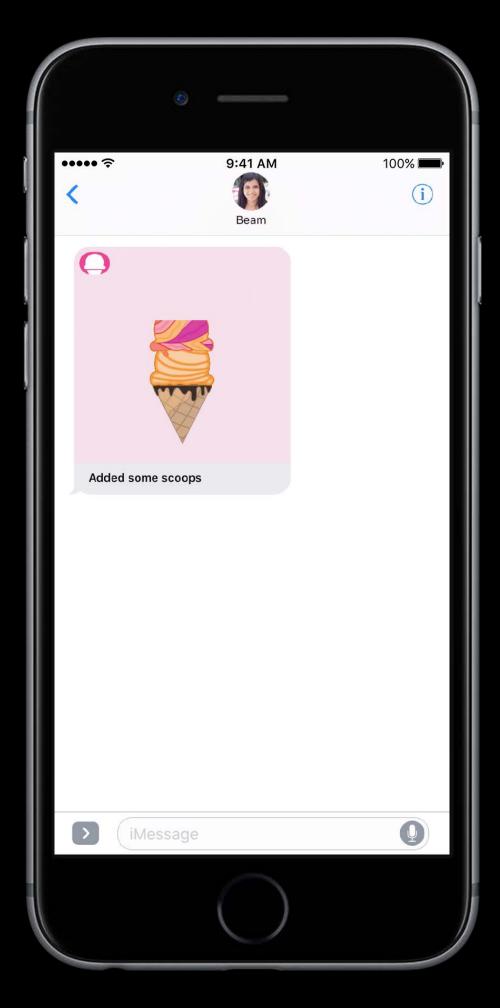


Extension is inactive





Two cases

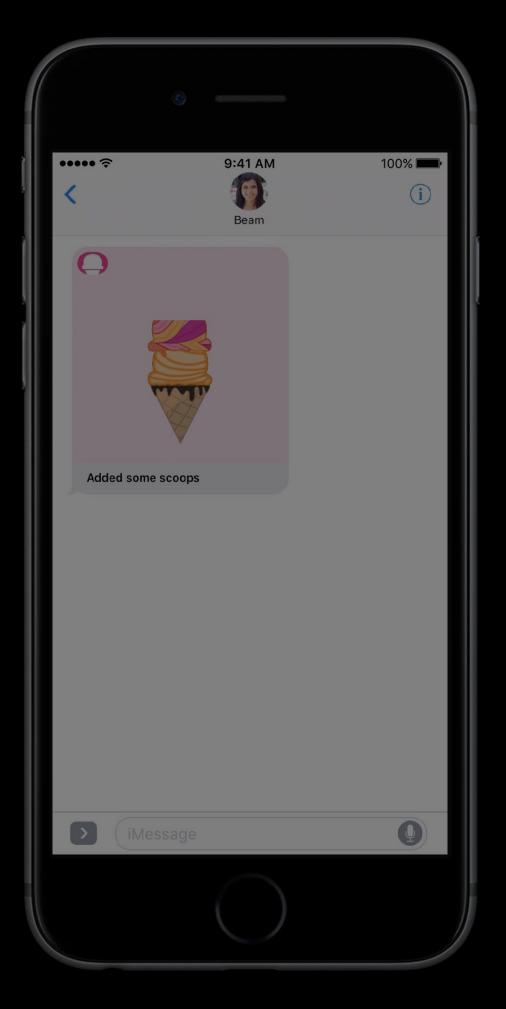


Extension is inactive



Extension is active

Two cases



Extension is inactive



Extension is active

Extension is active

Bubble Tapped

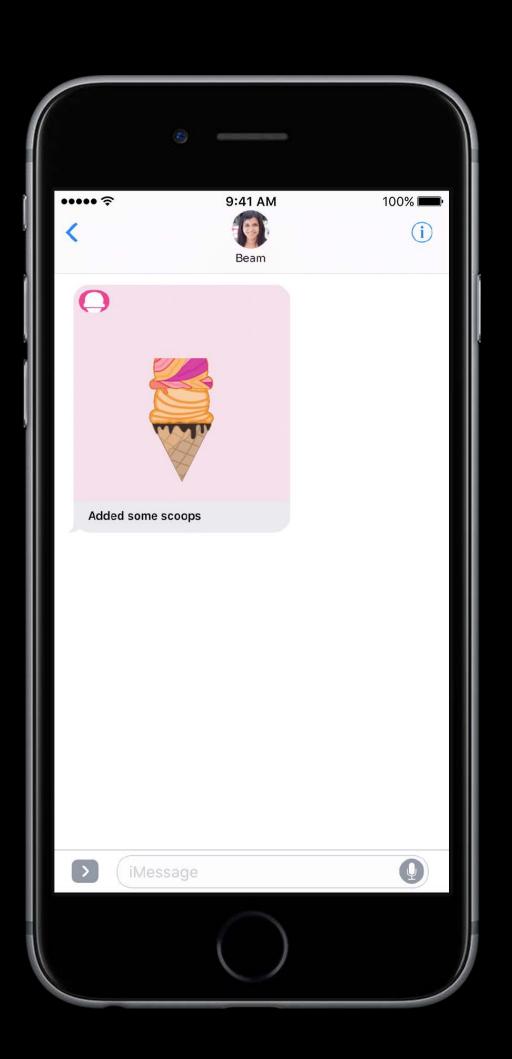
```
func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle)
Bubble Tapped
```

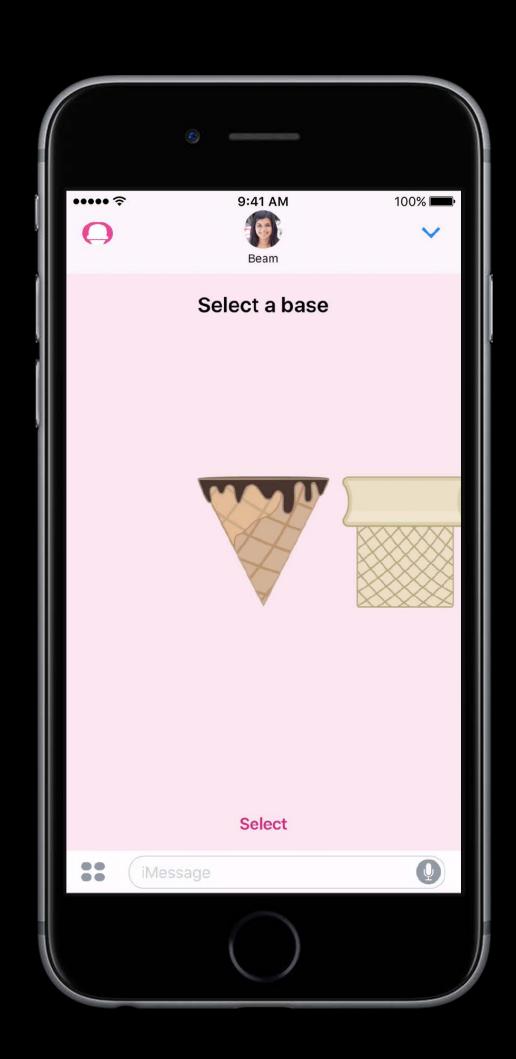
```
func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle)

Bubble Tapped

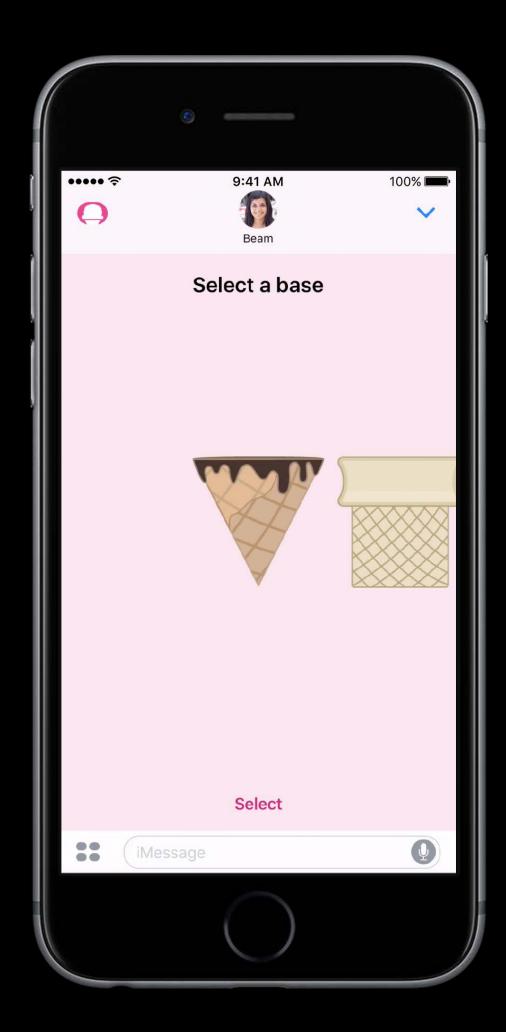
func didSelect(_ message: MSMessage, conversation: MSConversation)
```

```
func willTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle)
Bubble Tapped
                func didSelect(_ message: MSMessage, conversation: MSConversation)
                        func didTransition(to presentationStyle: MSMessagesAppPresentationStyle)
```

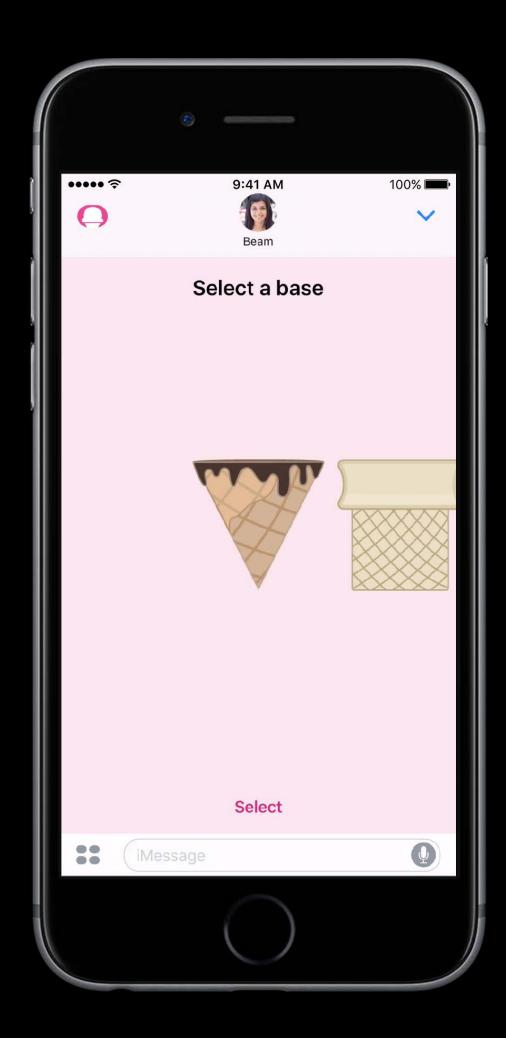




Check MSConversation's selectedMessage



Check MSConversation's **selectedMessage**Show selected message



Check MSConversation's **selectedMessage**Show selected message



Check MSConversation's selectedMessage

Show selected message

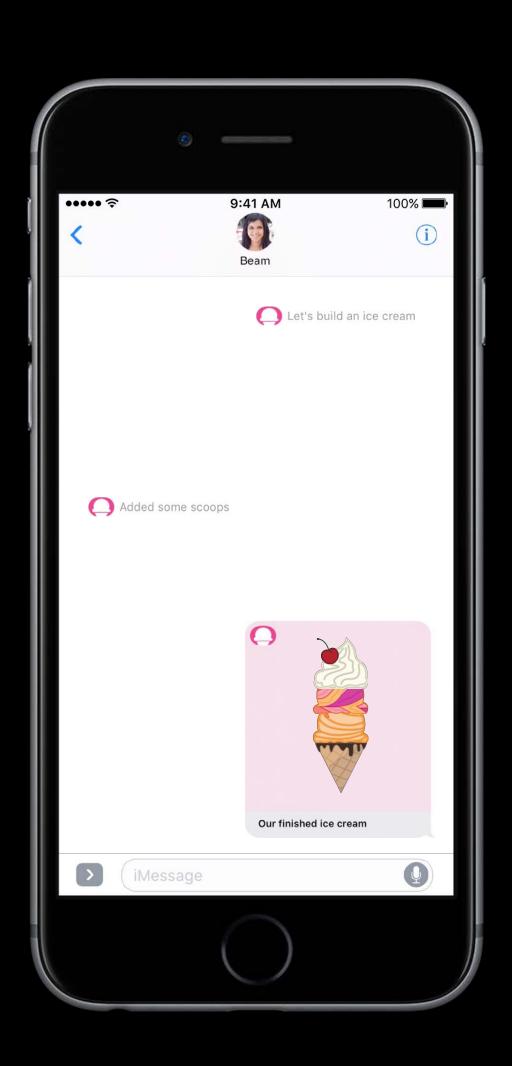
Compose a response

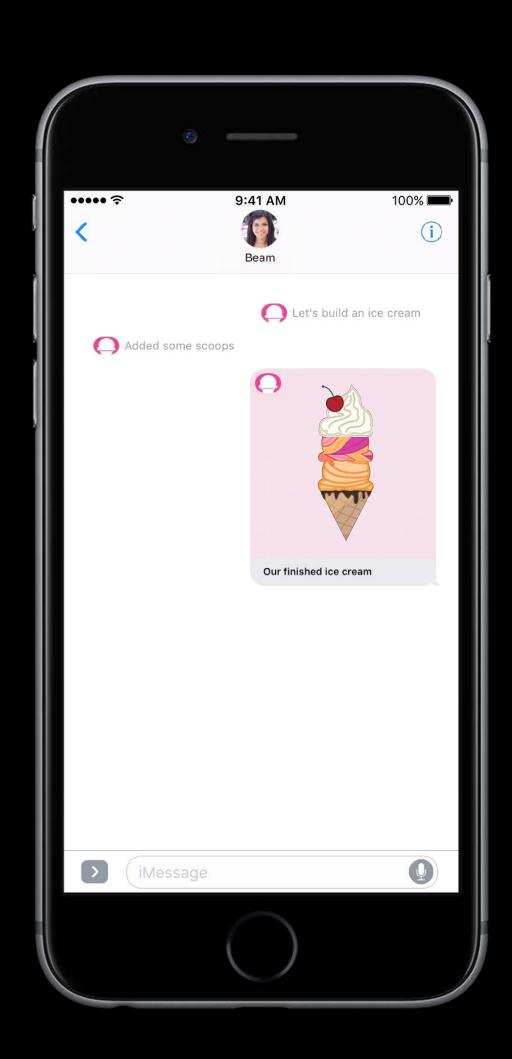


Demo

Composing a reply







```
let session = MSSession()
```



```
let session = MSSession()
let message = MSMessage(session: session)
```

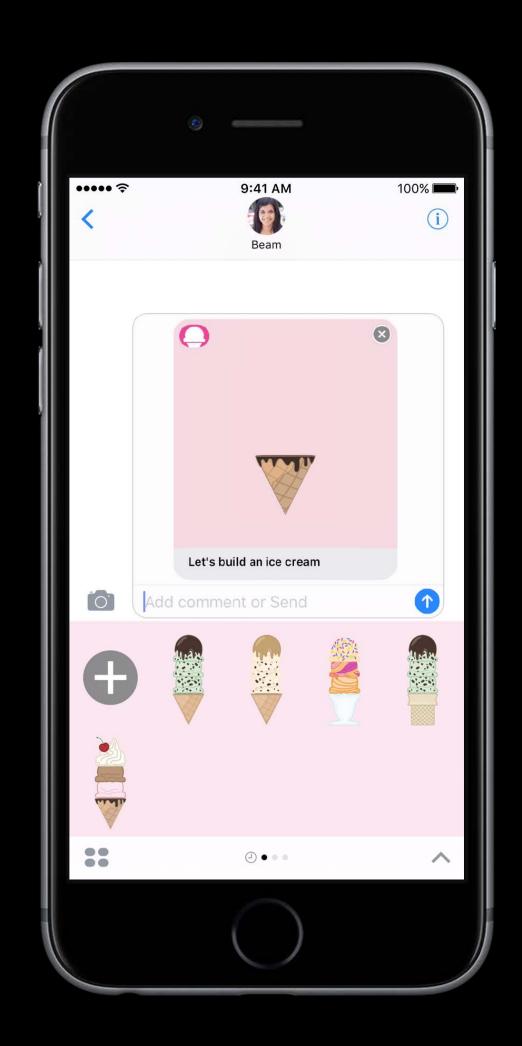


```
let session = MSSession()
let message = MSMessage(session: session)
message.summaryText = "Let's build an ice cream"
```

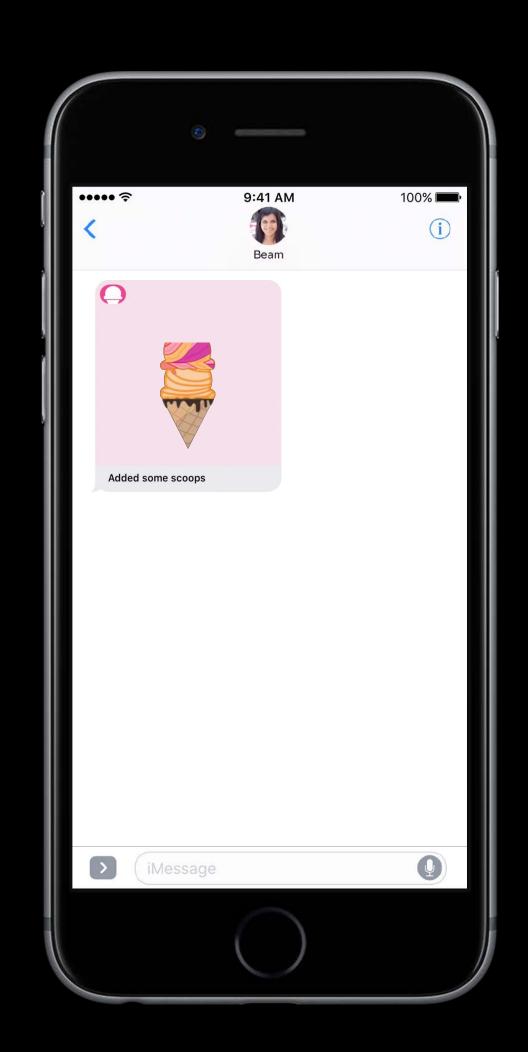


```
let session = MSSession()
let message = MSMessage(session: session)
    // ...
message.summaryText = "Let's build an ice cream"

let conversation = self.activeConversation
conversation?.insert(message) { error in
    // TODO: Check for an error
}
```





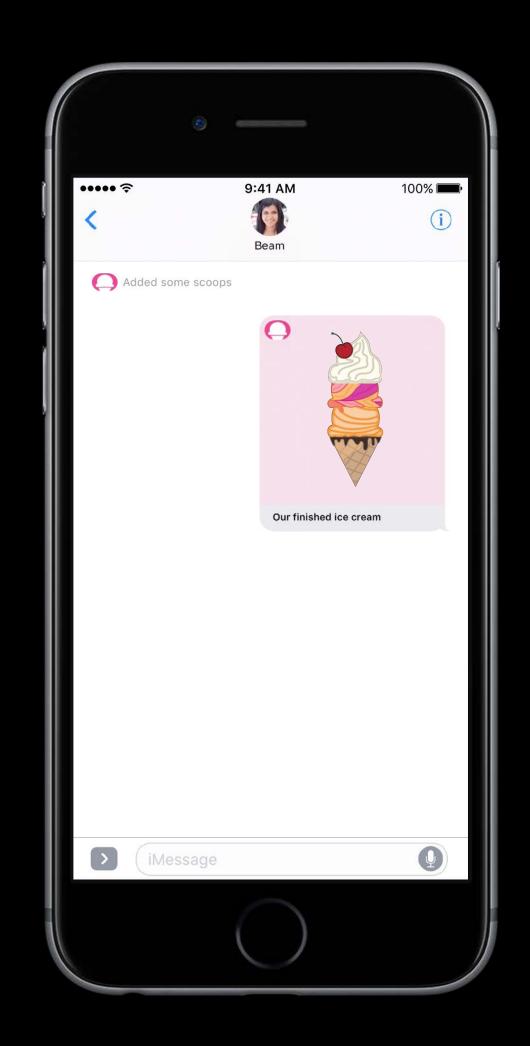


```
let conversation = self.activeConversation
let session = conversation?.selectedMessage?.session
let message = MSMessage(session: session)

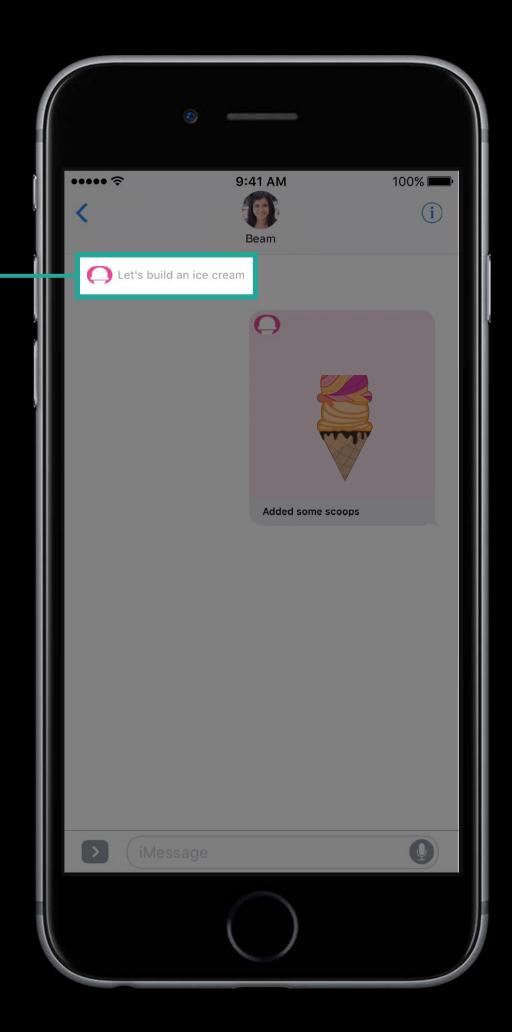
// ...
message.summaryText = "Our finished ice cream"

conversation?.insert(message) { error in

// TODO: Check for an error
}
```

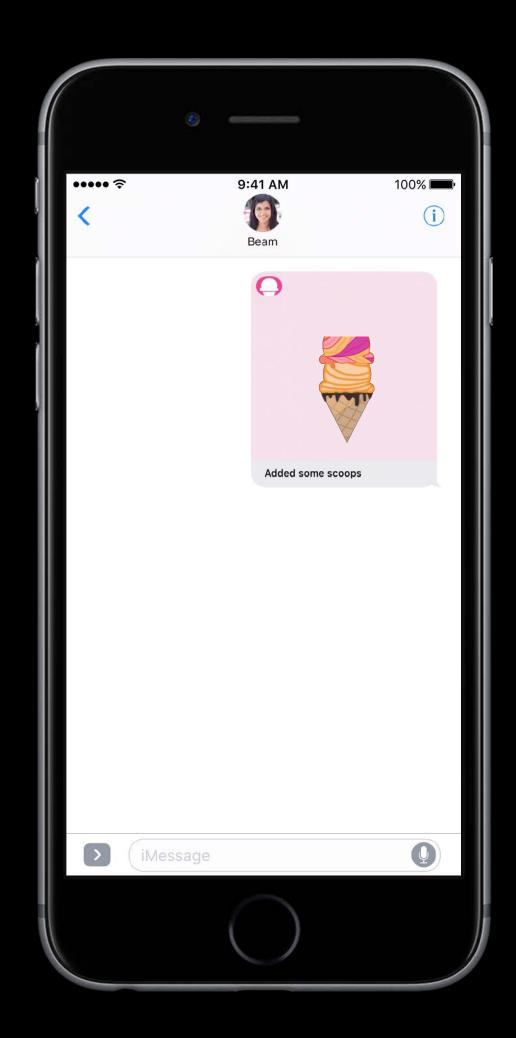


message.summaryText = "Let's build an ice cream"



message summary Text = nil

message summary Text = nil





iMessage Apps

Advanced Messages API

Override Methods

Override Methods

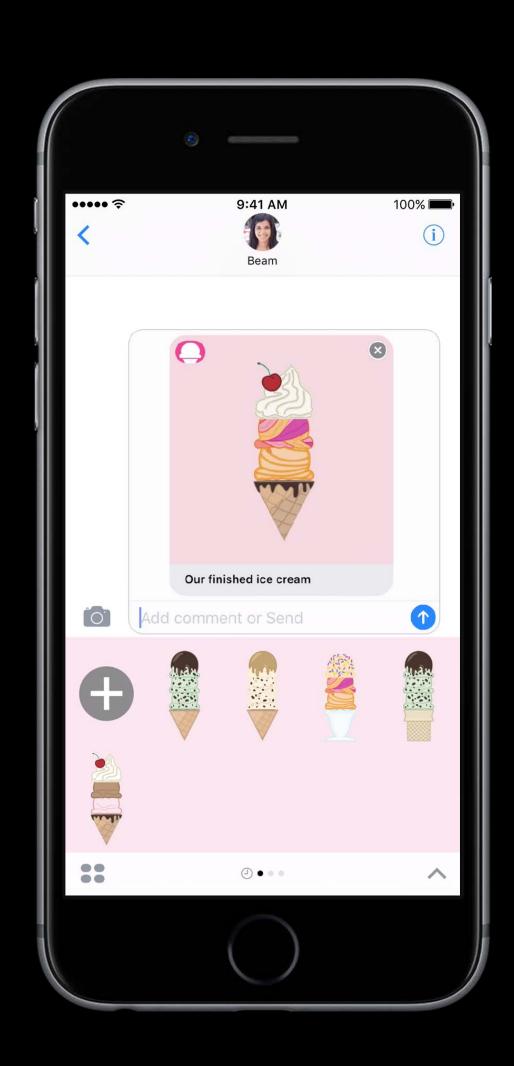
Group Conversations

Override Methods

Group Conversations

Identifying the Sender

Override Methods Did start sending

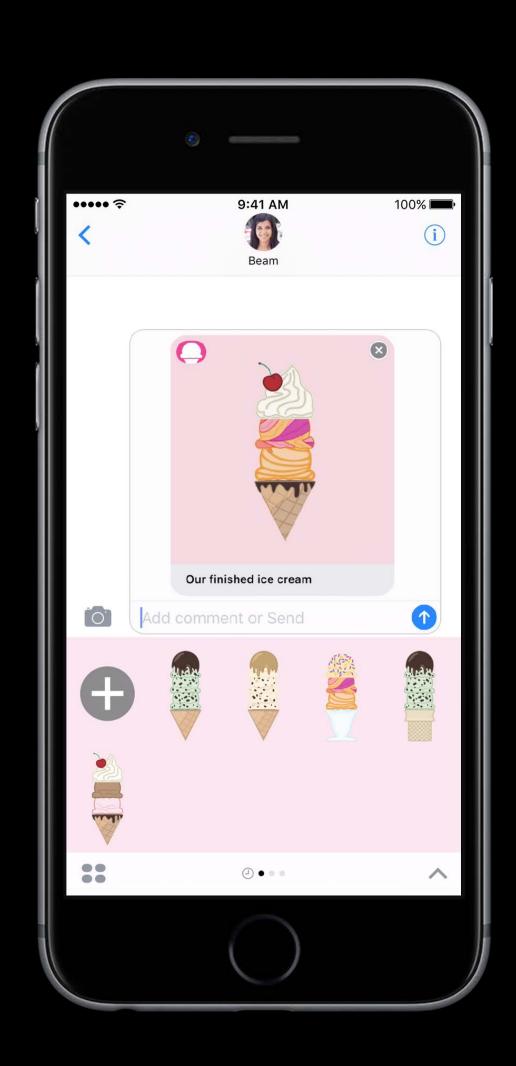


Override Methods Did start sending

```
override func didStartSending(_ message:
MSMessage, conversation: MSConversation) {
    super.didStartSending(message, conversation:
        conversation)
}
```



Override Methods Did cancel sending

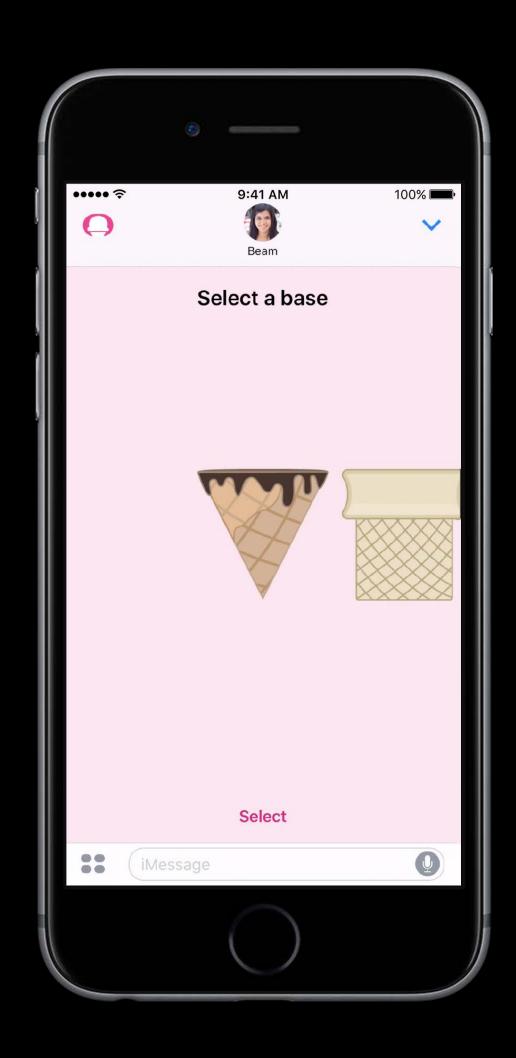


Override Methods Did cancel sending

```
override func didCancelSending(_ message:
MSMessage, conversation: MSConversation) {
    super.didCancelSending(message, conversation:
        conversation)
}
```

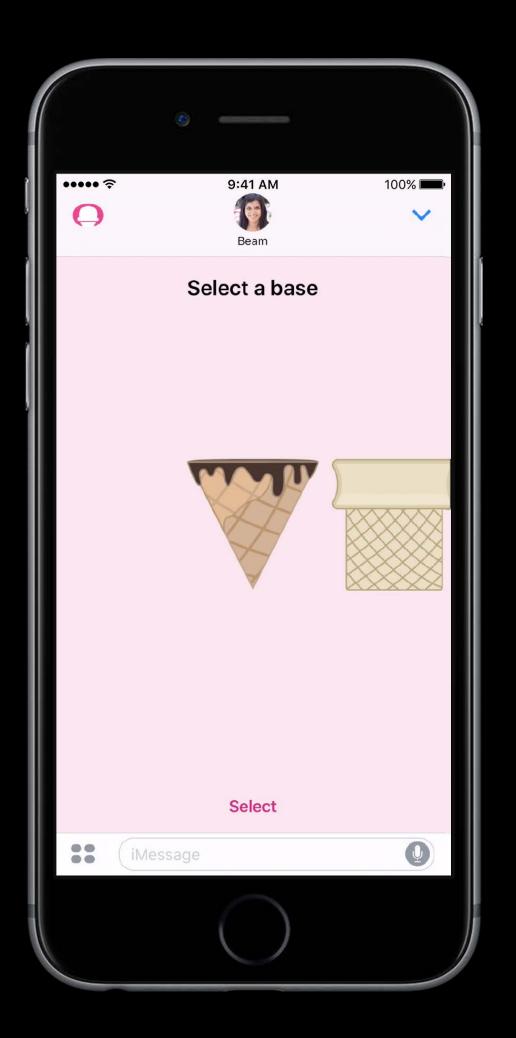


Override Methods Did receive message



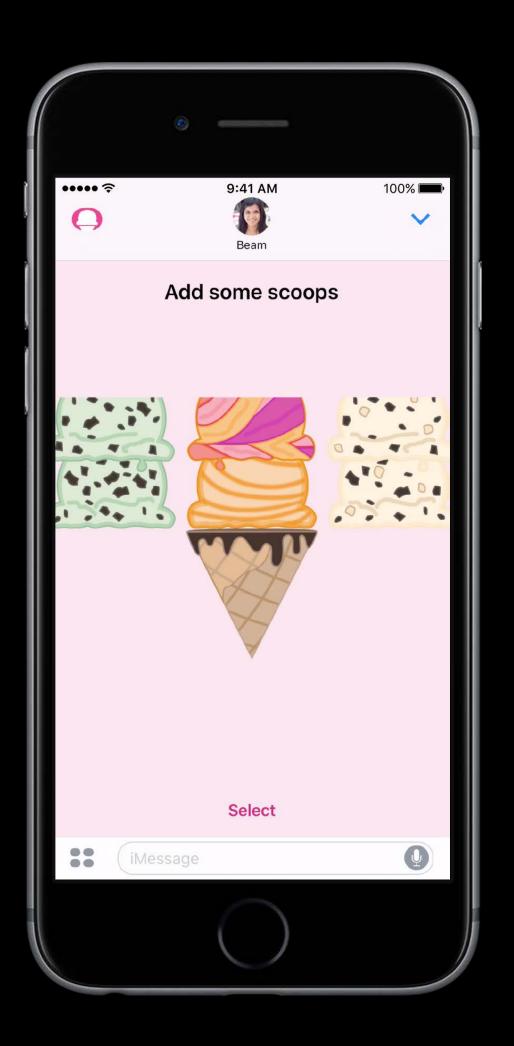
Override Methods Did receive message

```
override func didReceive(_ message: MSMessage,
conversation: MSConversation) {
    super.didReceive(message, conversation:
        conversation)
}
```



Override Methods Did receive message

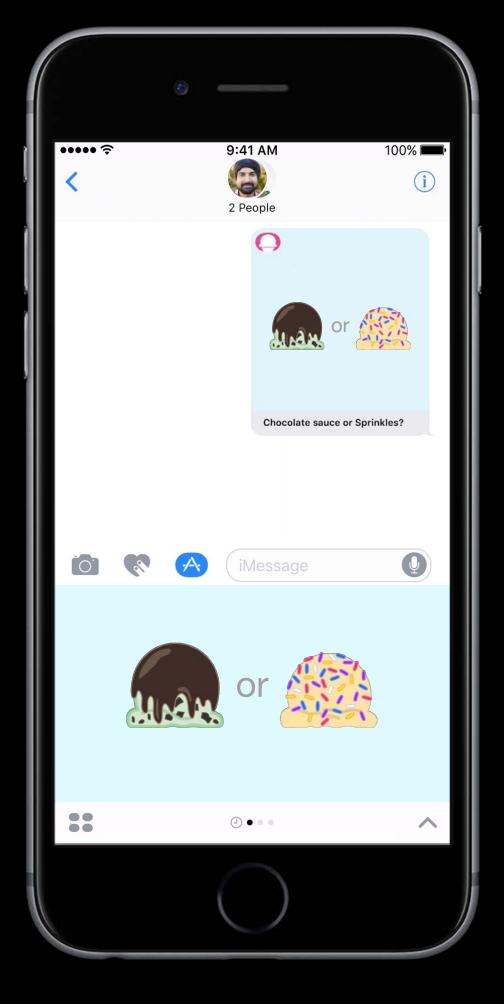
```
override func didReceive(_ message: MSMessage,
conversation: MSConversation) {
    super.didReceive(message, conversation:
        conversation)
}
```



Amber



Ben



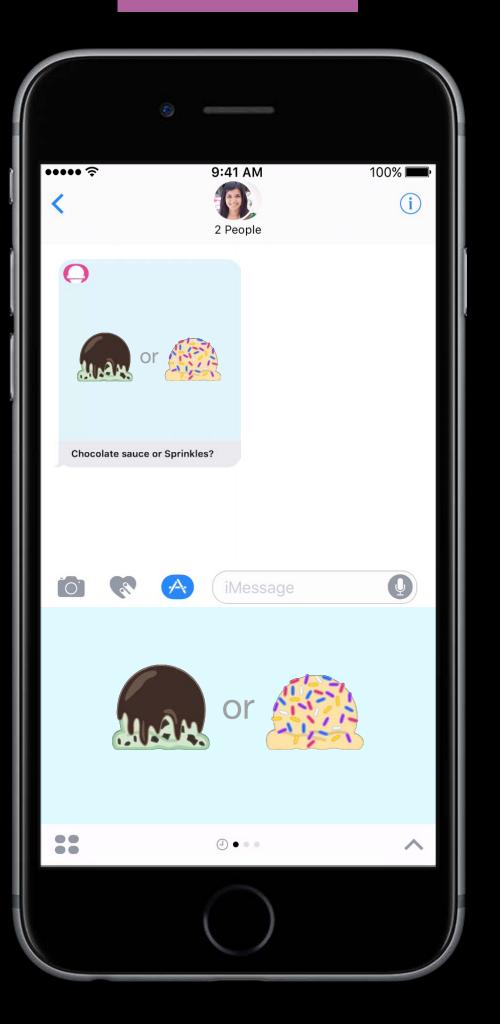


Amber

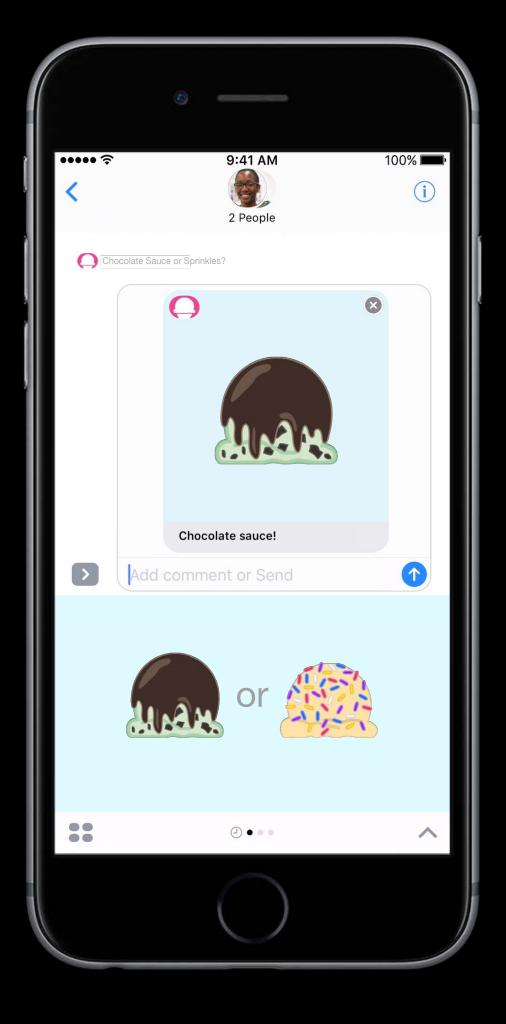


Ben



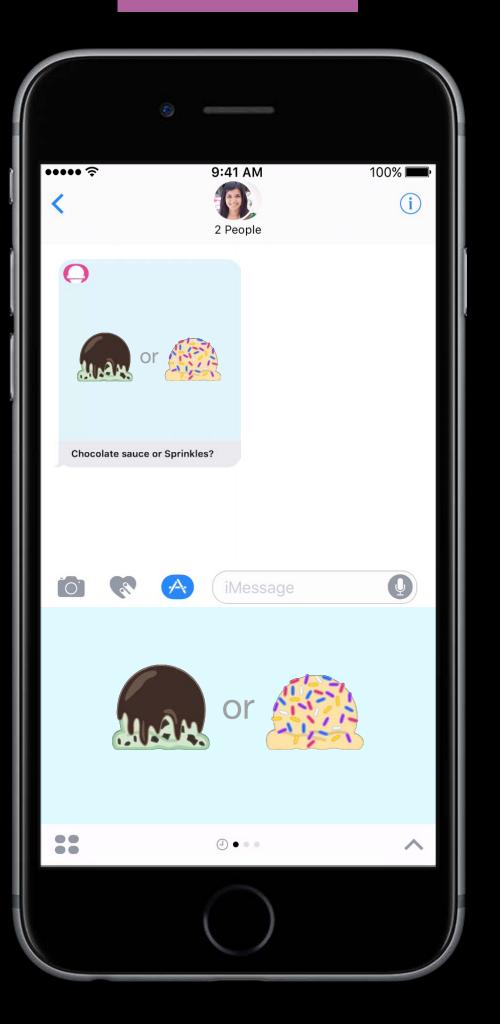


Amber

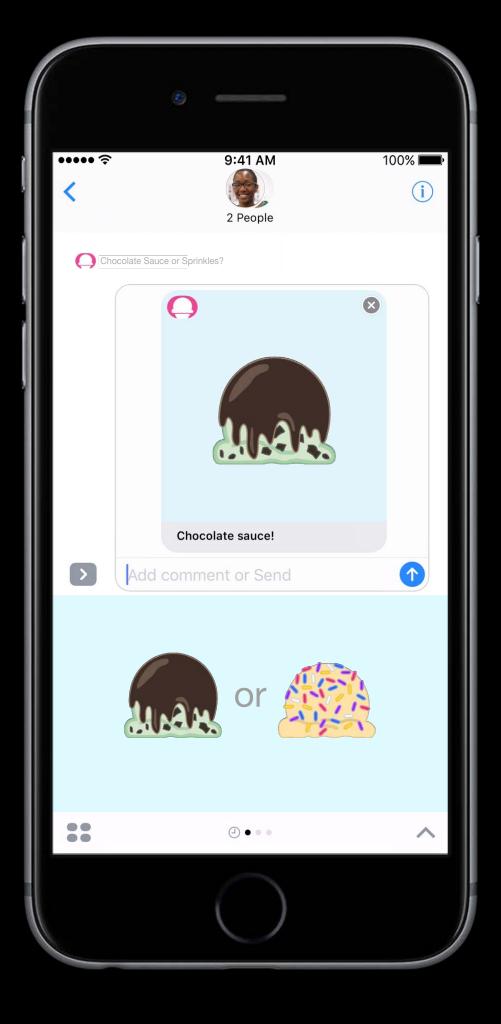


Ben



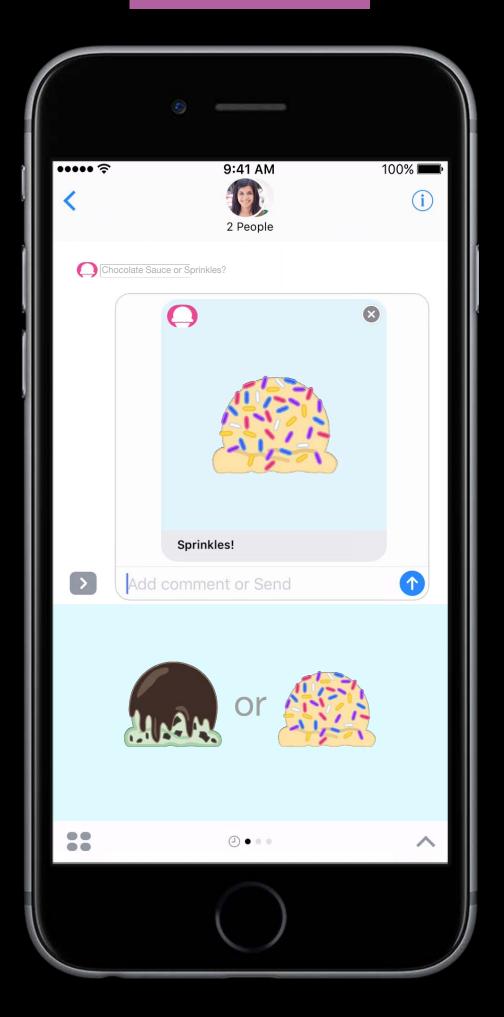


Amber

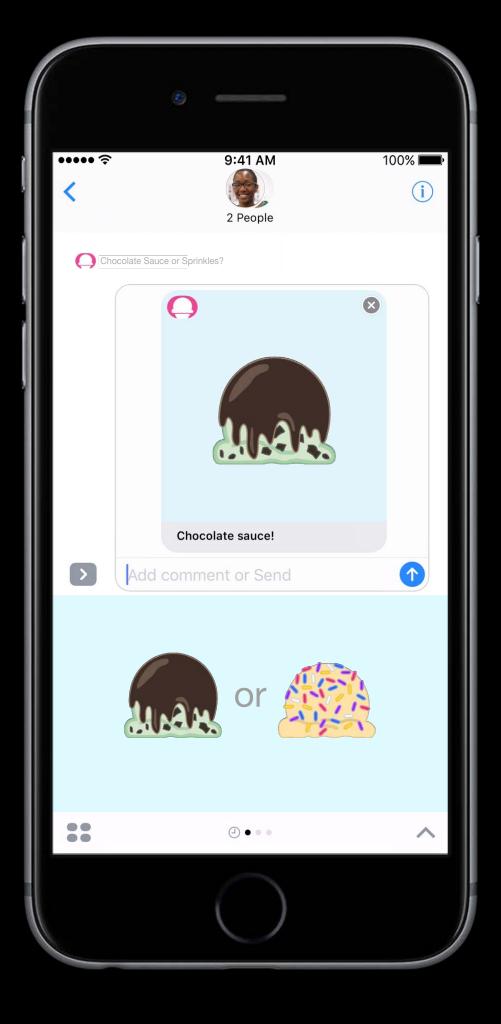


Ben



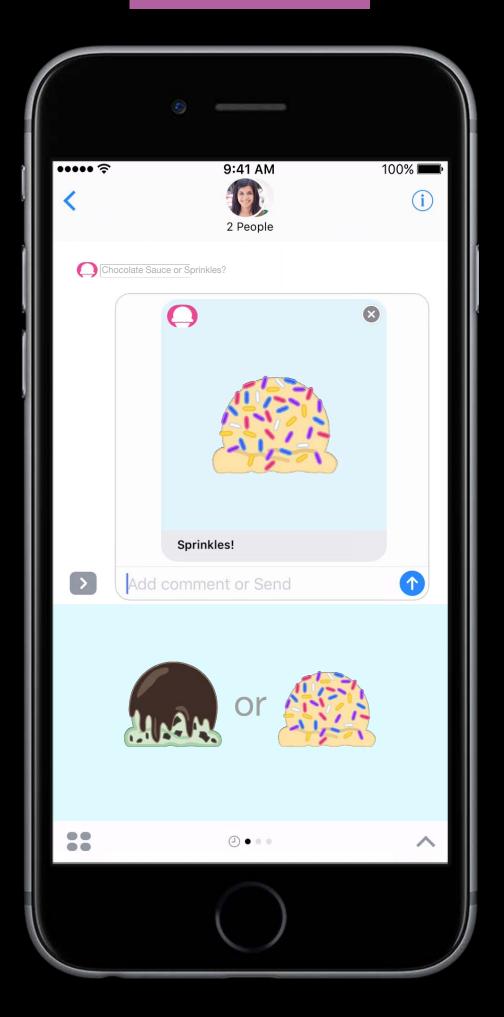


Amber

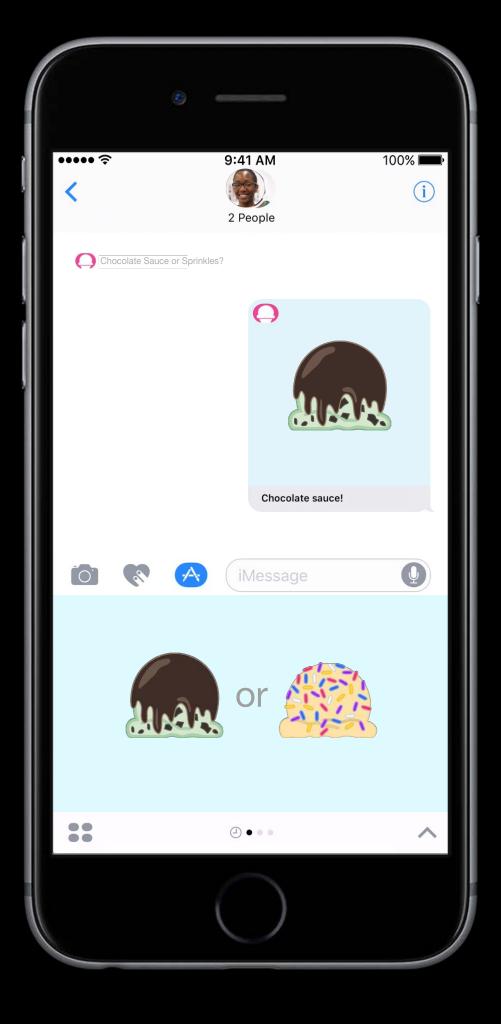


Ben

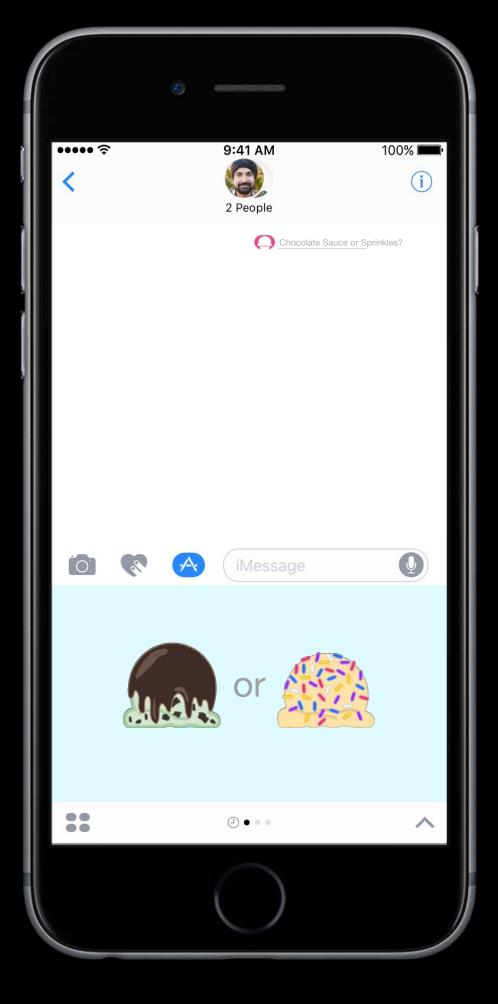


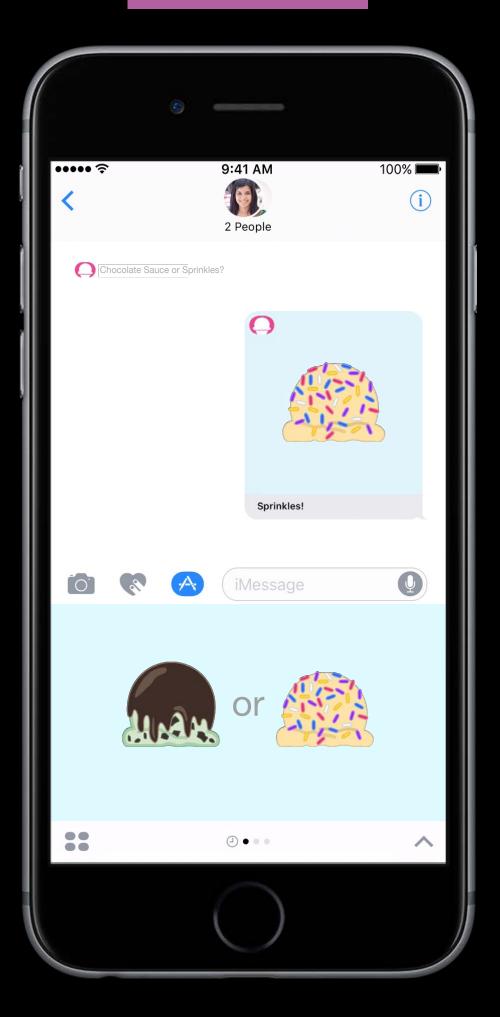


Amber

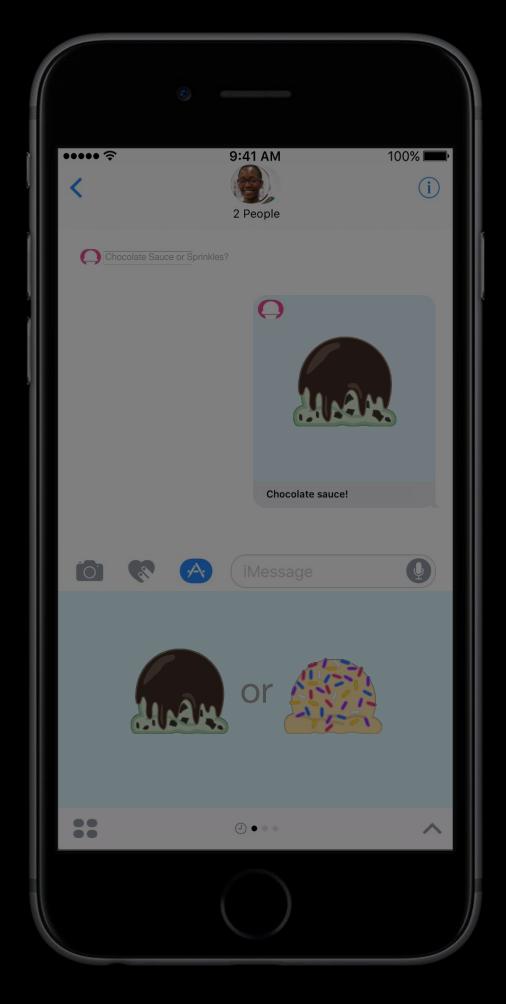


Ben

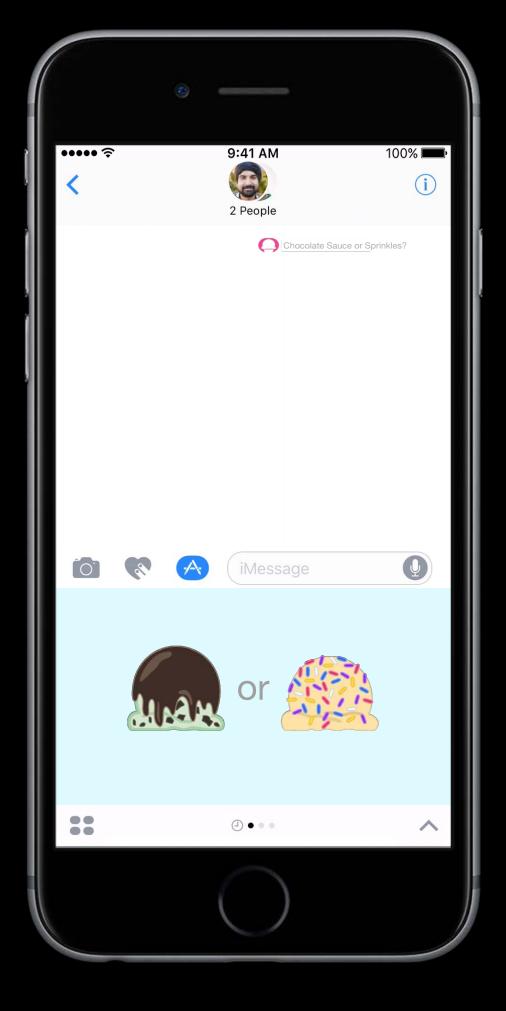


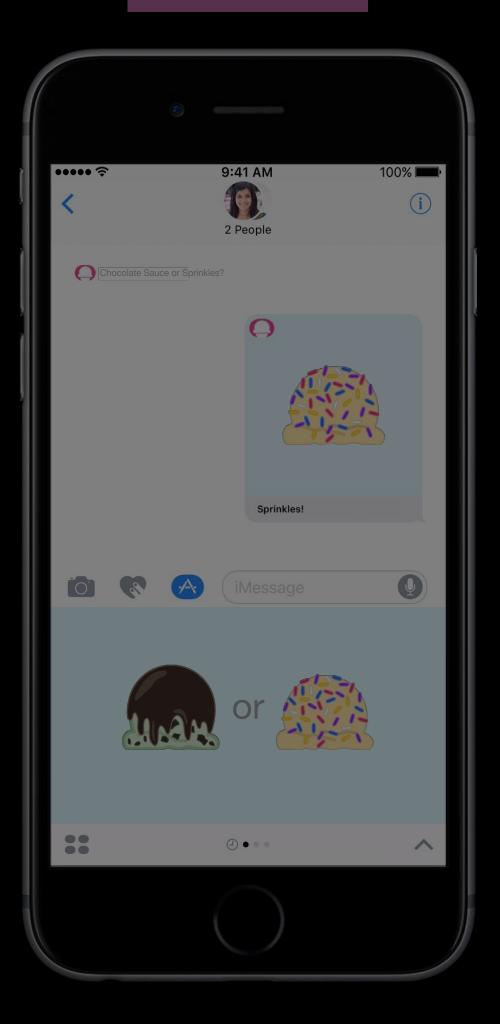


Amber

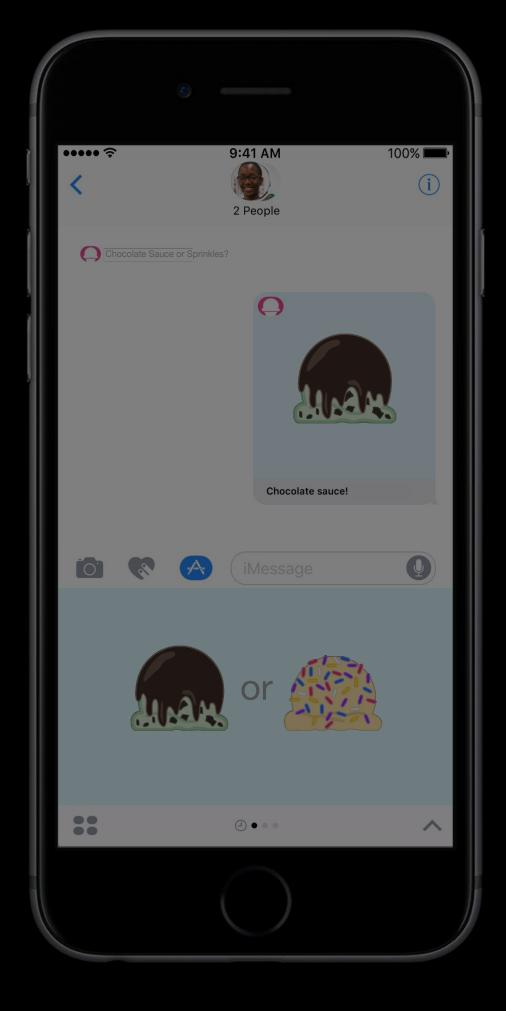


Ben



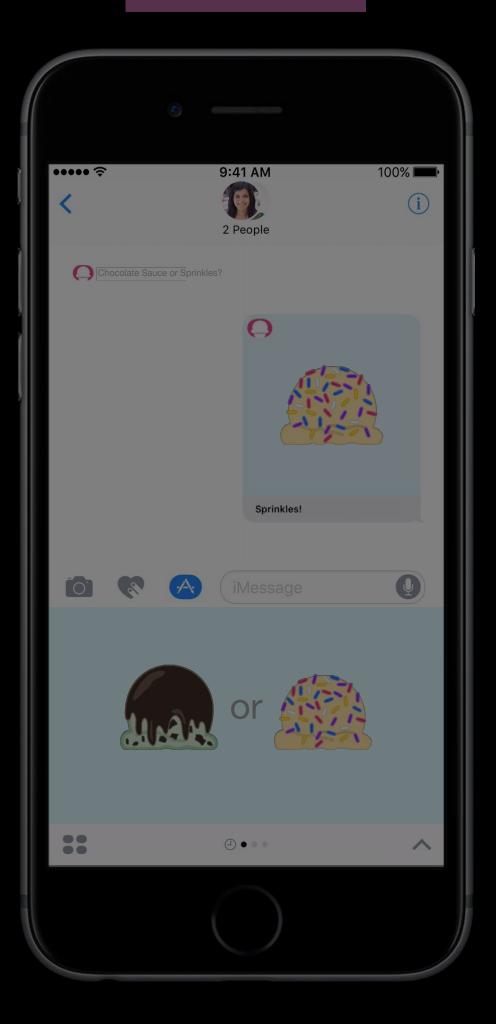


Amber

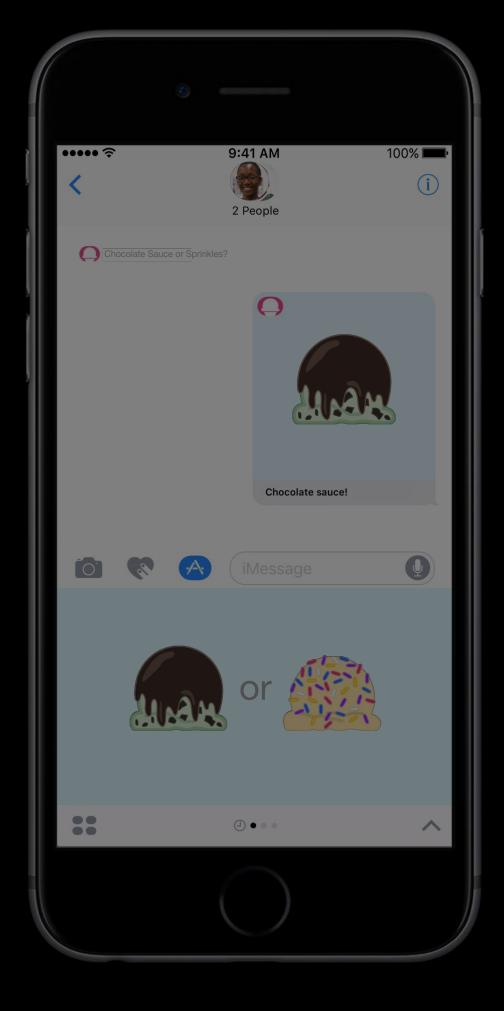


Ben

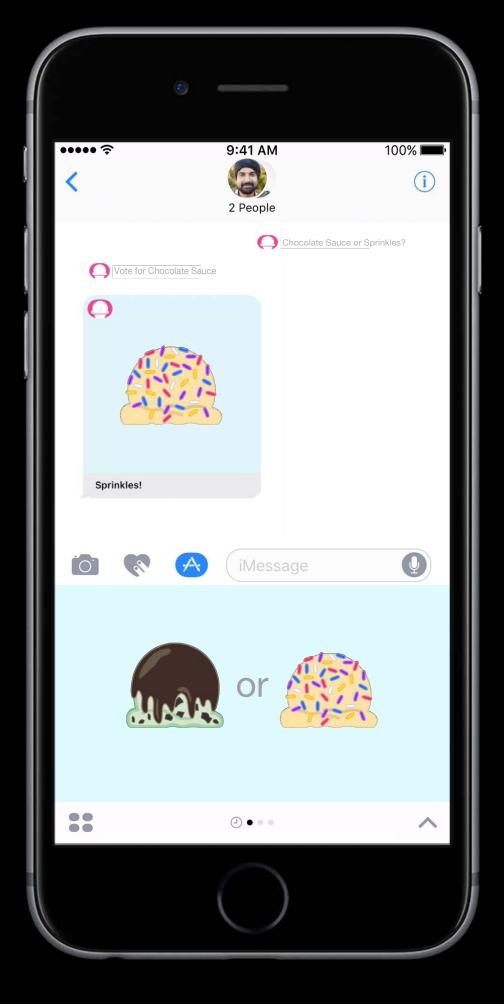


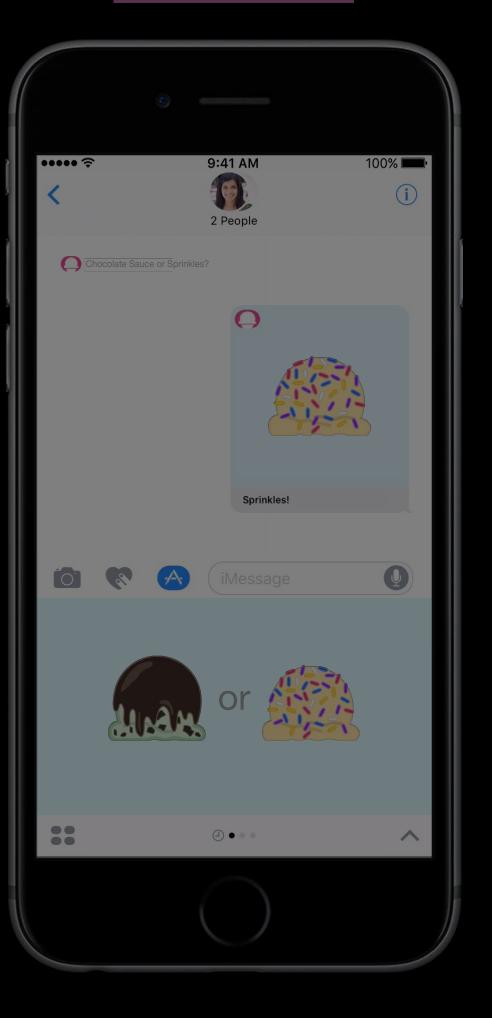


Amber



Ben

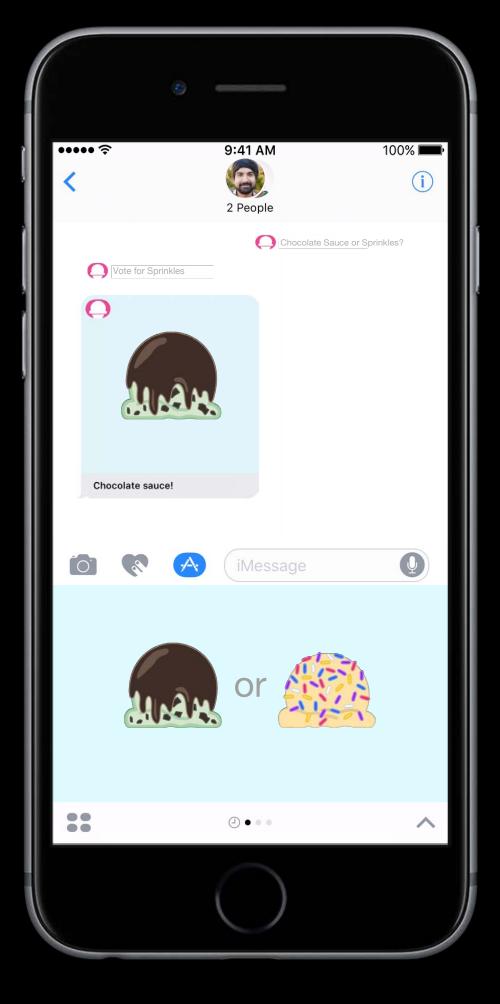


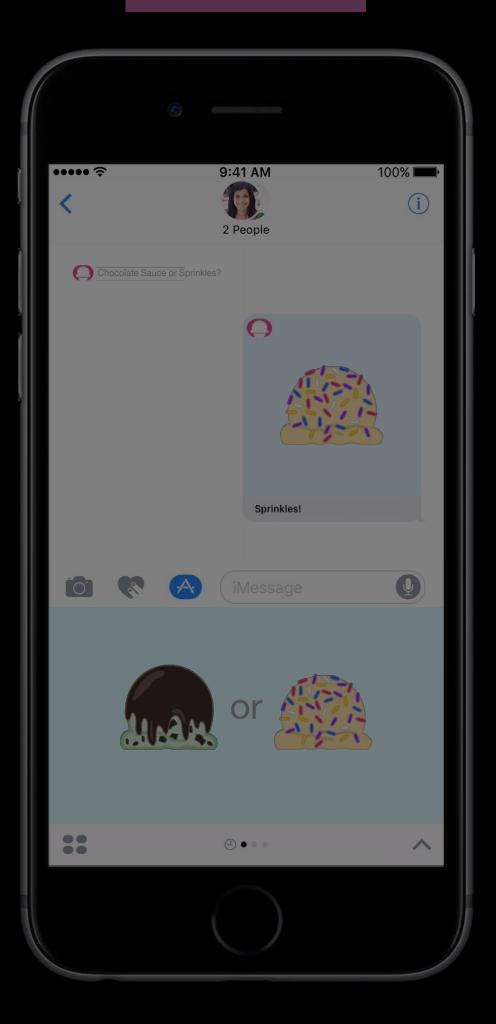


Amber



Ben





Only tapped message is available

Only tapped message is available

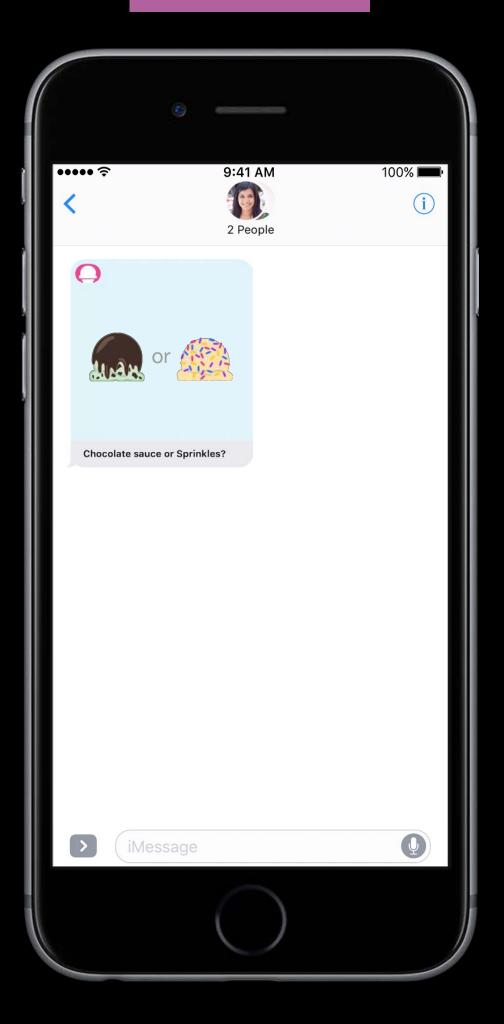
Store state in the cloud

Amber

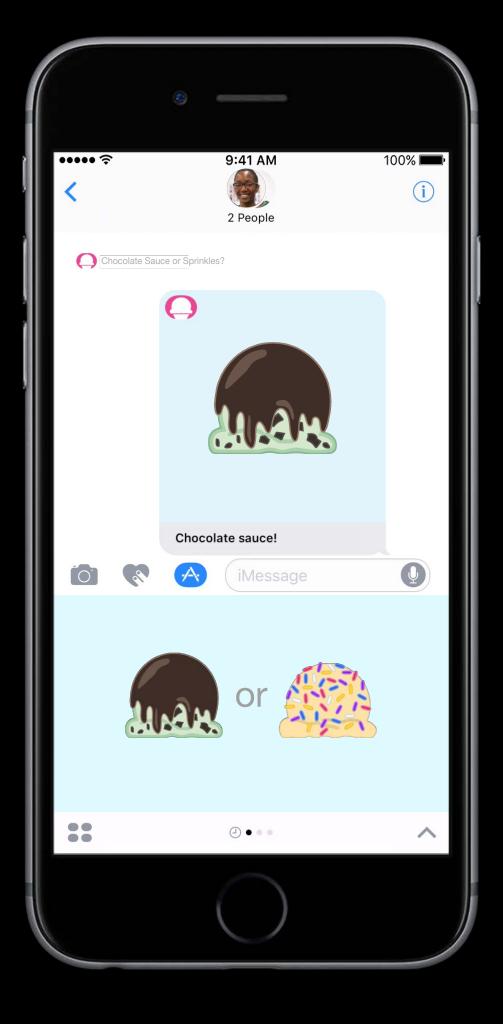


Ben



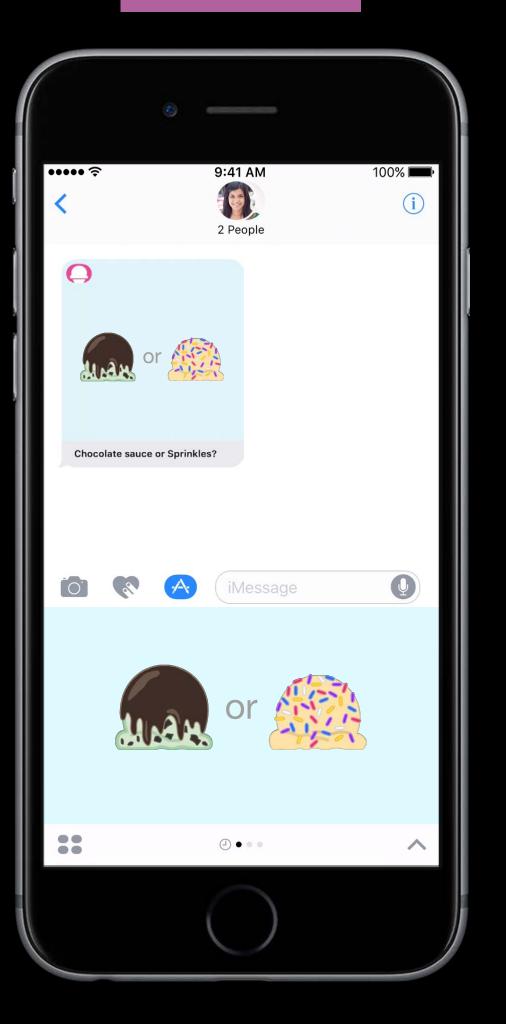


Amber



Ben

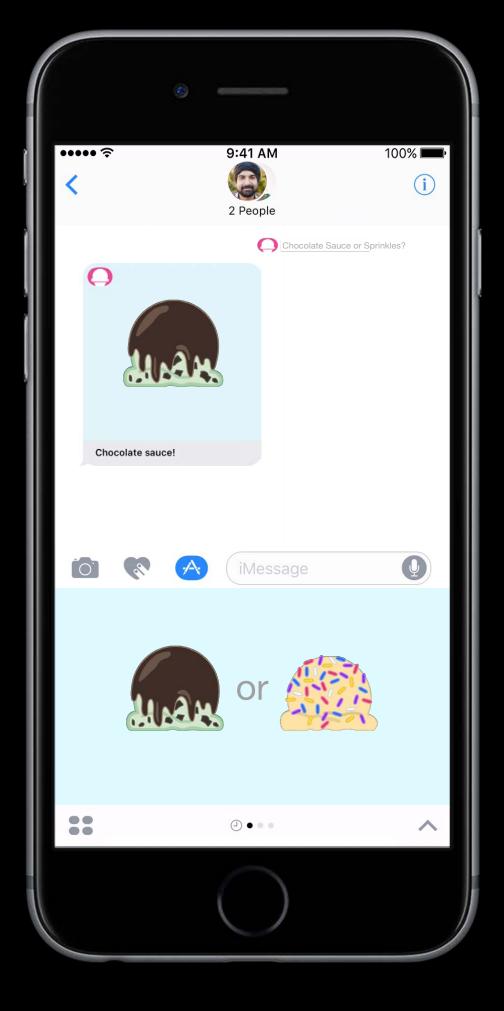


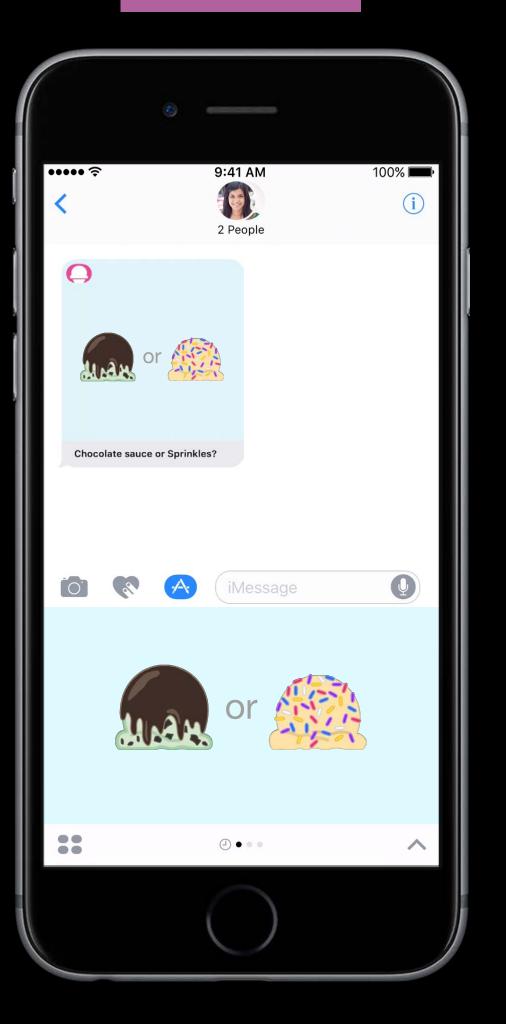


Amber



Ben



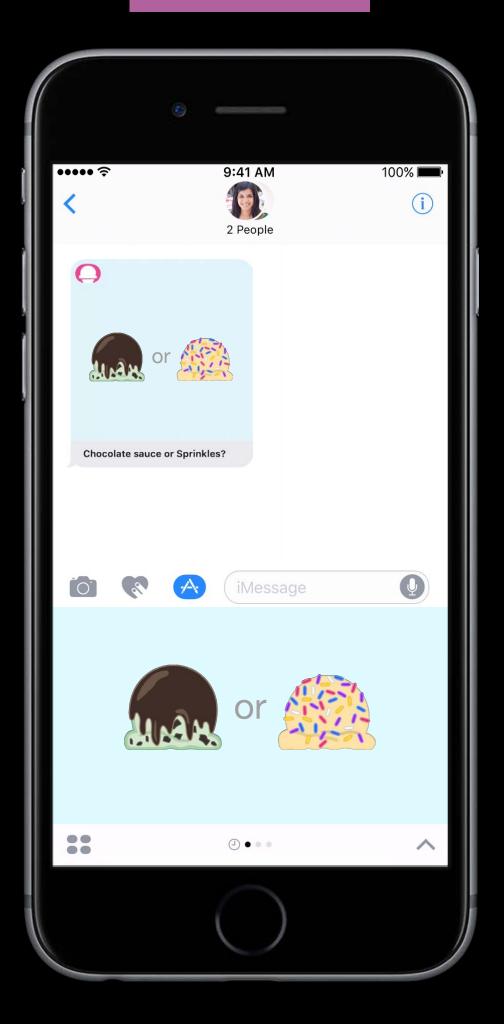


Amber



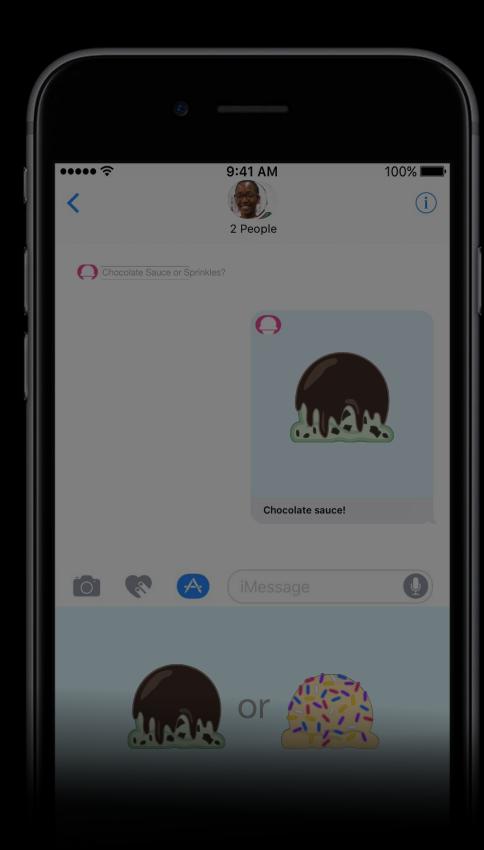
Ben



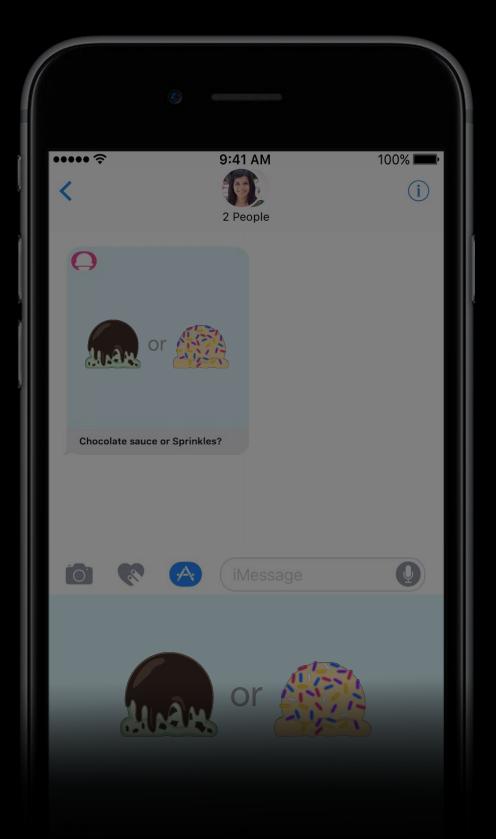


Amber

Ben







Amber

9:41 AM
100%
2 People
Chocolate Sauce or Sprinkles?

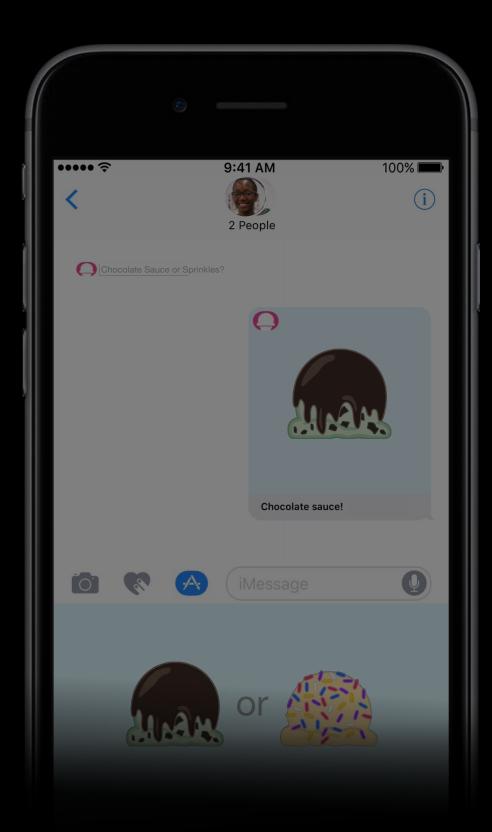
Chocolate sauce!

Ben D32...
1E2...
5C2...

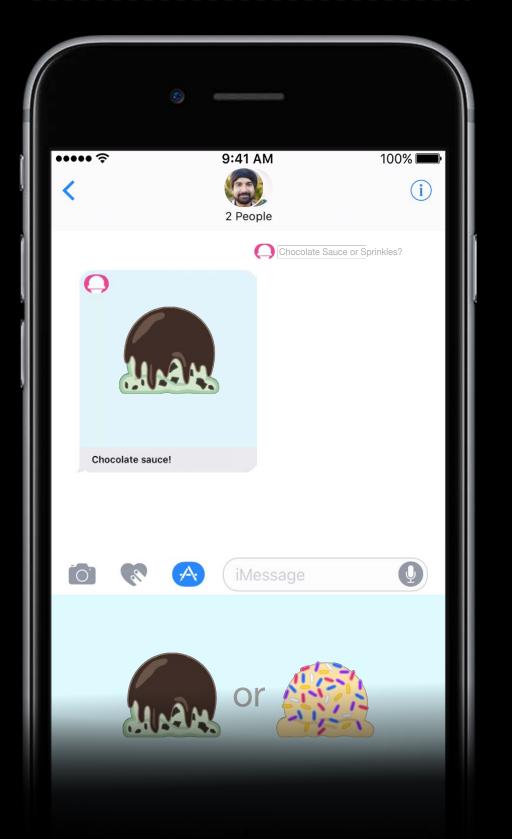


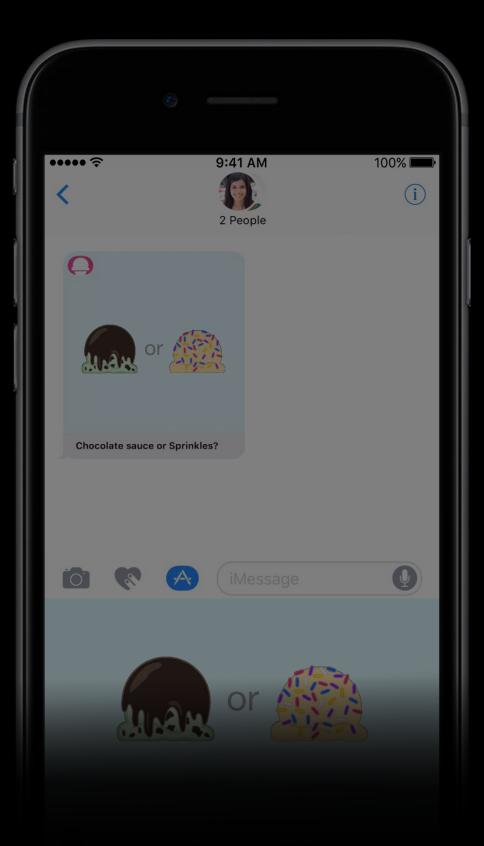


Amber

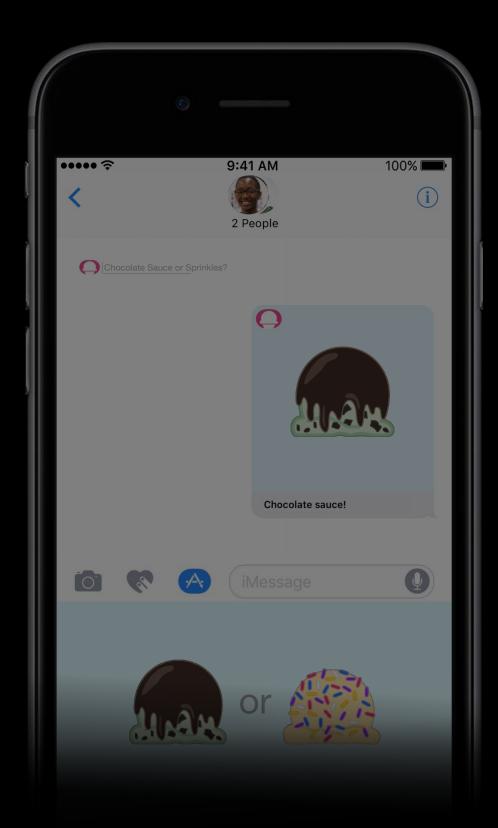


Ben D32...
1E2...
5C2...

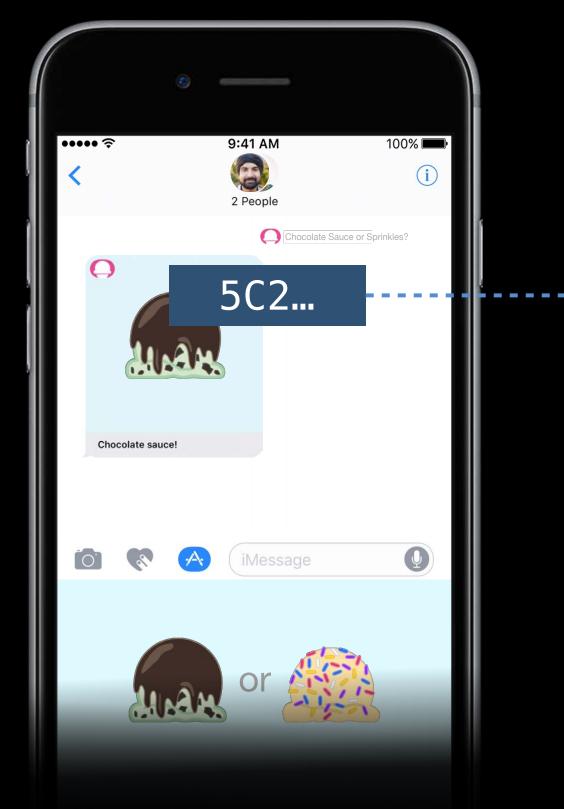


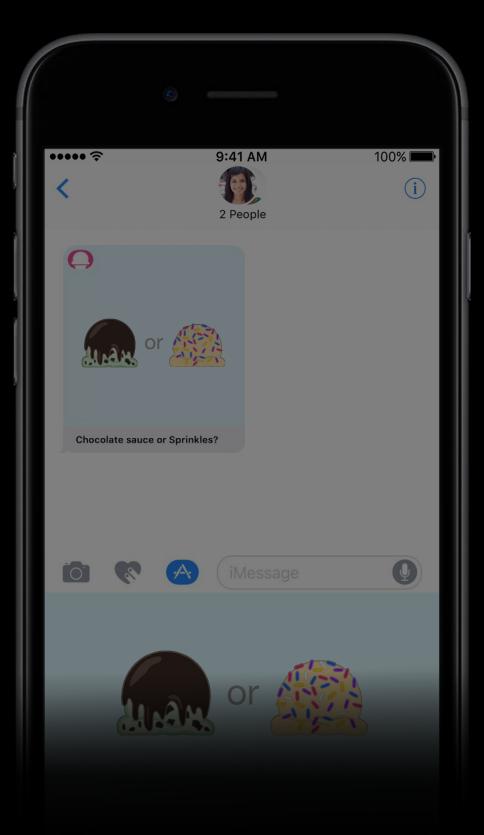


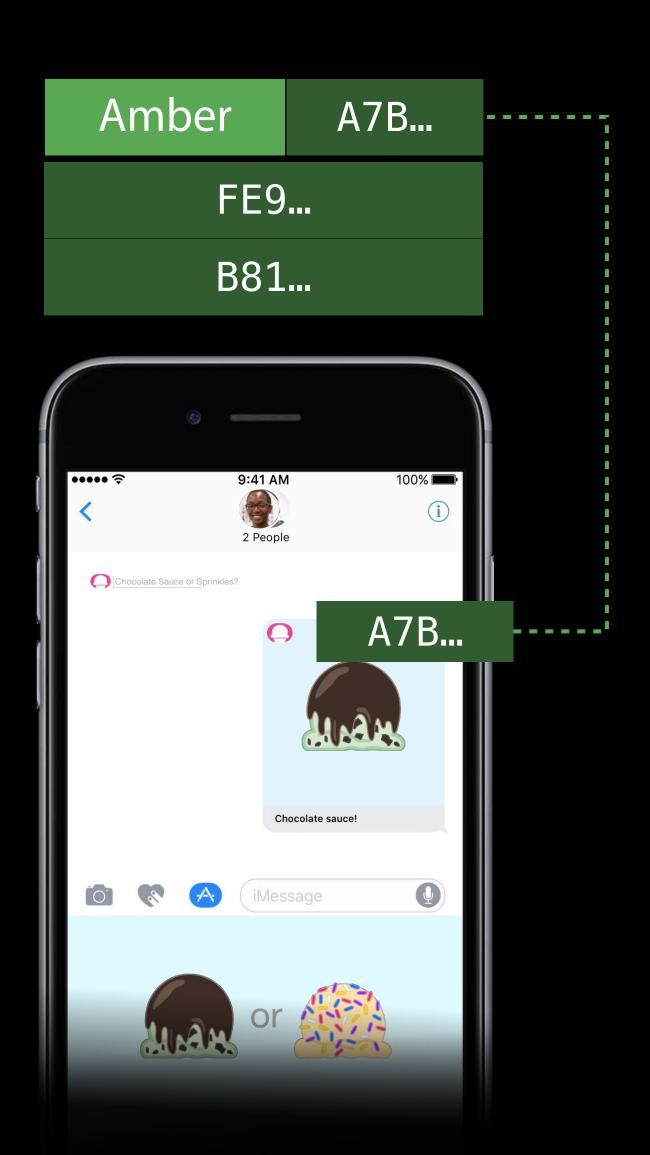
Amber

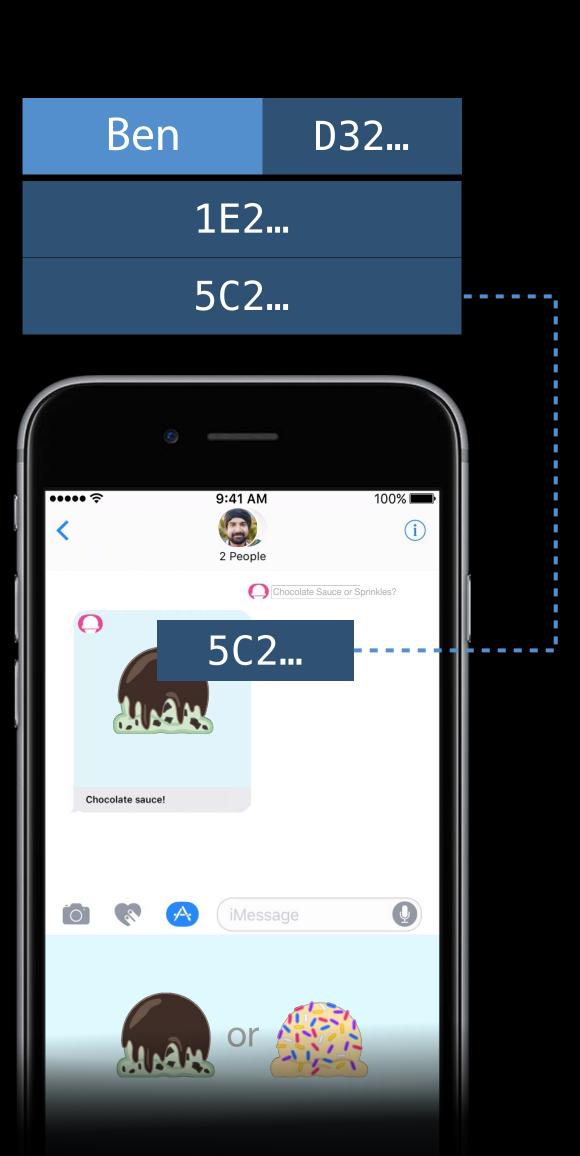


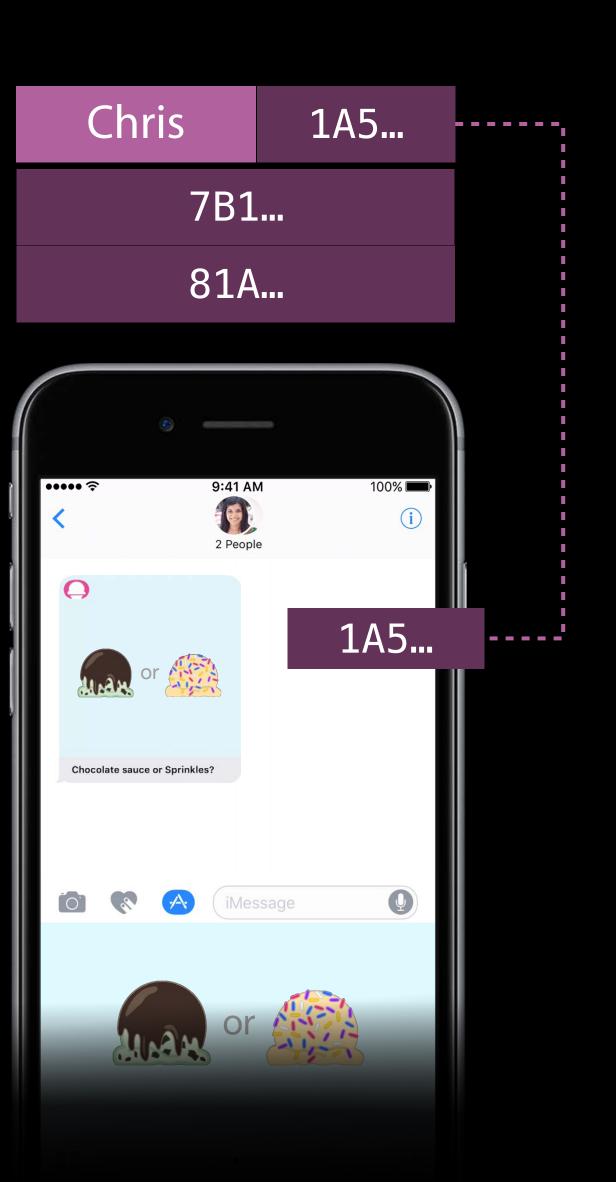
Ben D32...
1E2...
5C2...











Number of participants

Number of participants

Attribute a message to a sender

Number of participants

Attribute a message to a sender

Help establish identity

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
// ...
layout.caption = "$\(conversation.localParticipantIdentifier.uuidString) likes Sprinkles!"
// ...
```

\$1A5... likes Sprinkles

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
// ...
layout.caption = "$\(conversation.localParticipantIdentifier.uuidString) likes Sprinkles!"
// ...
Chris likes Sprinkles
```

```
let layout = MSMessageTemplateLayout()
// ...
layout.caption = "$\(conversation.localParticipantIdentifier.uuidString) likes Sprinkles!"
// ...
```

Chris likes Sprinkles

Unique on each device

Identifying a Sender

Unique on each device

Scoped to the iMessage App install

```
// Message sender identifier

class MSMessage{
    // ...

    var senderParticipantIdentifier: NSUUID { get }

    // ...
}
```

```
// Message sender identifier

class MSMessage{
    // ...

    var senderParticipantIdentifier: NSUUID { get }

    // ...
}
```

```
// Conversation local and remote identifiers
class MSConversation : NSObject {
   // ...
   var localParticipantIdentifier: NSUUID { get }
   // ...
   var remoteParticipantIdentifiers: [NSUUID] { get }
```

```
// Conversation local and remote identifiers

class MSConversation : NSObject {
    // ...

    var localParticipantIdentifier: NSUUID { get }

    // ...

    var remoteParticipantIdentifiers: [NSUUID] { get }
```

```
// Conversation local and remote identifiers
class MSConversation : NSObject {
   // ...
   var localParticipantIdentifier: NSUUID { get }
   // ...
   var remoteParticipantIdentifiers: [NSUUID] { get }
```

```
// Conversation local and remote identifiers
class MSConversation : NSObject {
   // ...
   var localParticipantIdentifier: NSUUID { get }
   // ...
   var remoteParticipantIdentifiers: [NSUUID] { get }
```

iMessage Apps

Supported platforms

Interactive Messages



watchOS 3 macOS Sierra iOS 10

Fallback support



Fallback details

Fallback details

Delivered as two separate messages

Fallback details

Delivered as two separate messages

Image provided in the layout



Supported Platforms Fallback details

Delivered as two separate messages

- Image provided in the layout
- URL provided in the message



https://example.com?icecream=A5D

Introduced the Messages framework

Introduced the Messages framework
Create sticker packs

Introduced the Messages framework

Create sticker packs

Create iMessage apps and send interactive content

Introduced the Messages framework

Create sticker packs

Create iMessage apps and send interactive content

Make something awesome!

More Information

https://developer.apple.com/wwdc16/224

Related Sessions

iMessage Apps and Stickers, Part 1

Presidio

Tuesday 11:00AM

Labs

iMessage Apps and Stickers Lab

Frameworks Lab A

Thursday 3:00PM

ÓWWDC16