App Frameworks #WWDC17

Advanced Animations with UlKit

Session 230

Joe Cerra, UlKit Engineer

Interactive and Interruptible Animations

New Property Animator Behaviors

Coordinating Animations

Interactive and Interruptible Animations

New Property Animator Behaviors

Coordinating Animations

Interactive and Interruptible Animations

New Property Animator Behaviors

Coordinating Animations

Interactive and Interruptible Animations

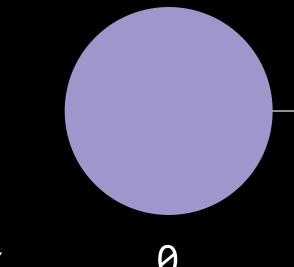
New Property Animator Behaviors

Coordinating Animations

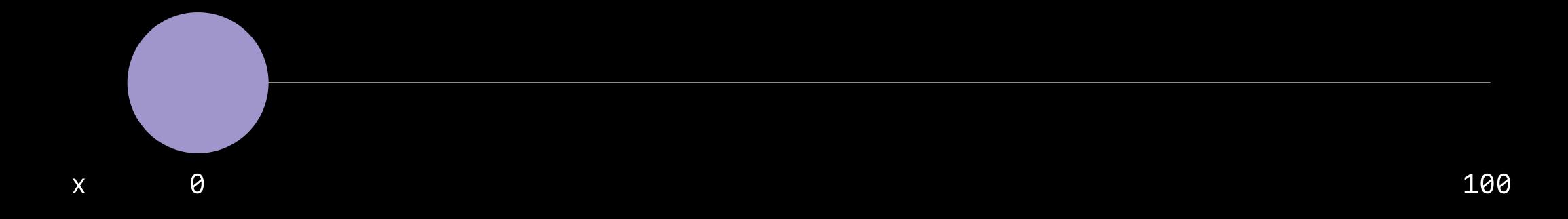
Interactive and Interruptible Animations

New Property Animator Behaviors

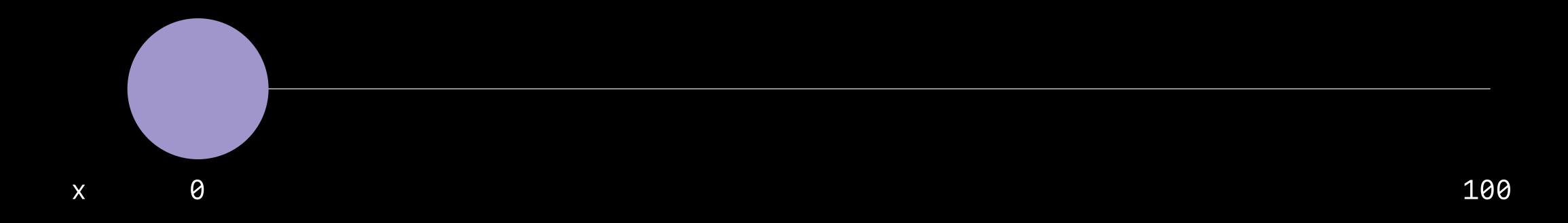
Coordinating Animations



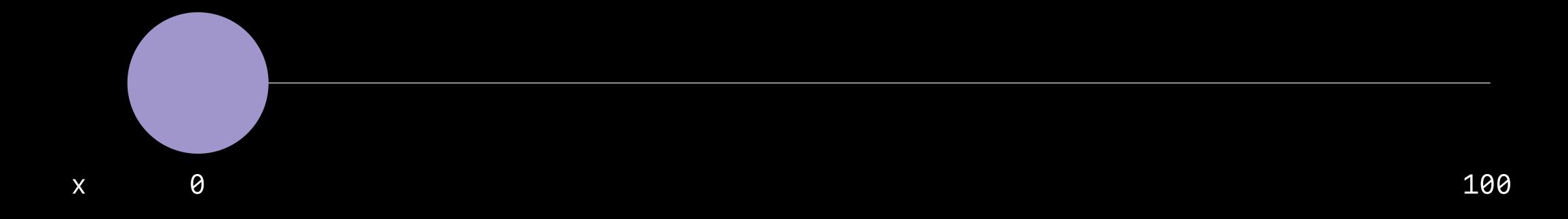
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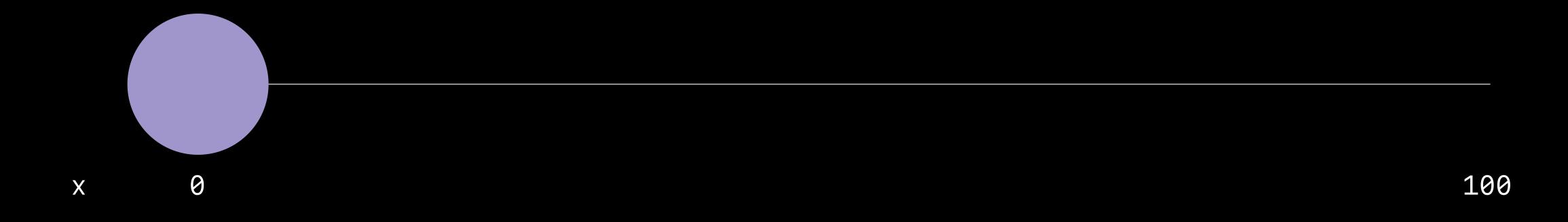
```
UIView.animate(withDuration: 5) {
    circle.frame = circle.frame.offsetBy(dx: 100, dy: 0)
}, completion: nil)
```



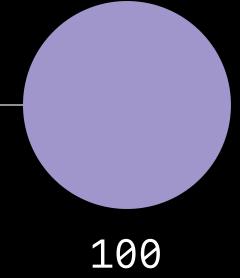
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UIView.animate(withDuration: 5) {
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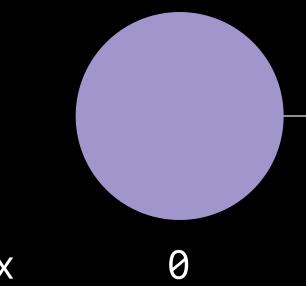
Features

Custom timing

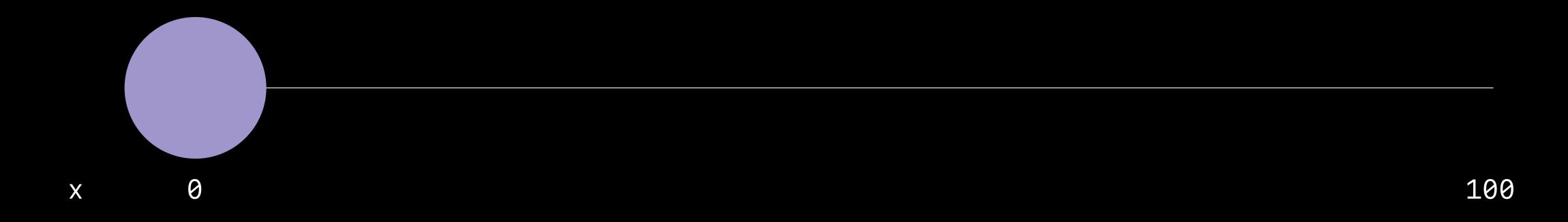
Interactive

Interruptible

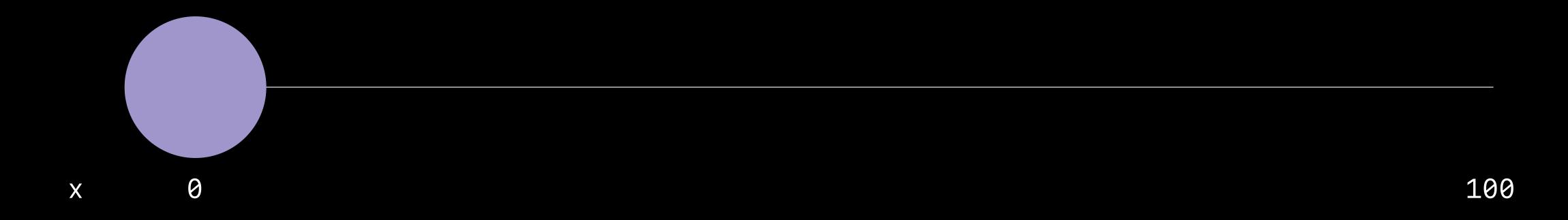
Responsive



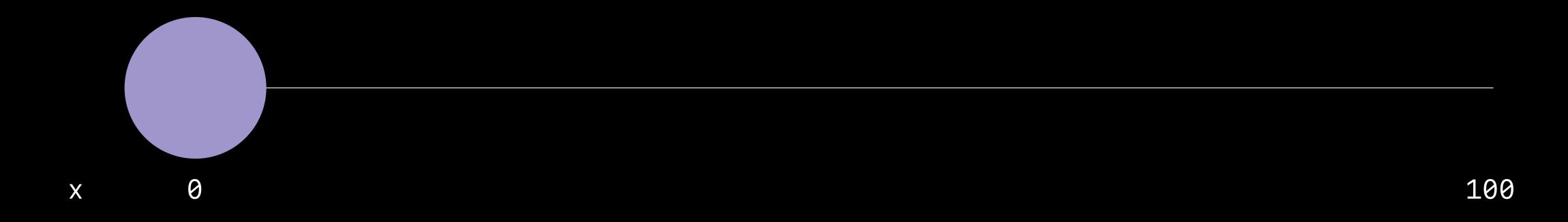
100



```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.5, curve: .linear) {
    circle.frame = circle.frame.offsetBy(dx: 100, dy: 0)
}
animator.startAnimation()
```



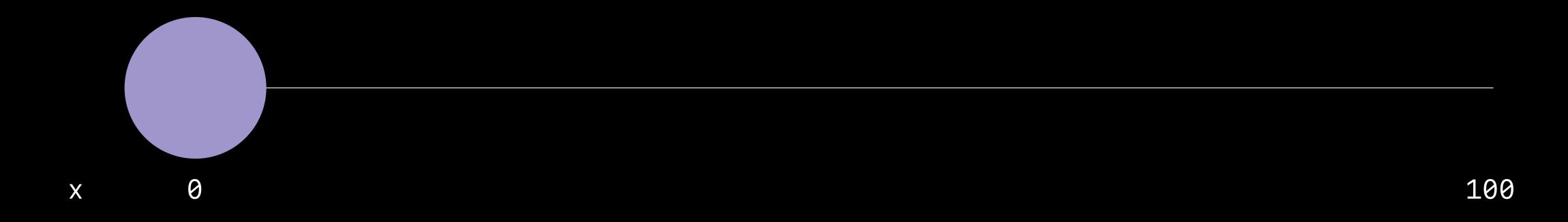
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let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.5, curve: .linear) {
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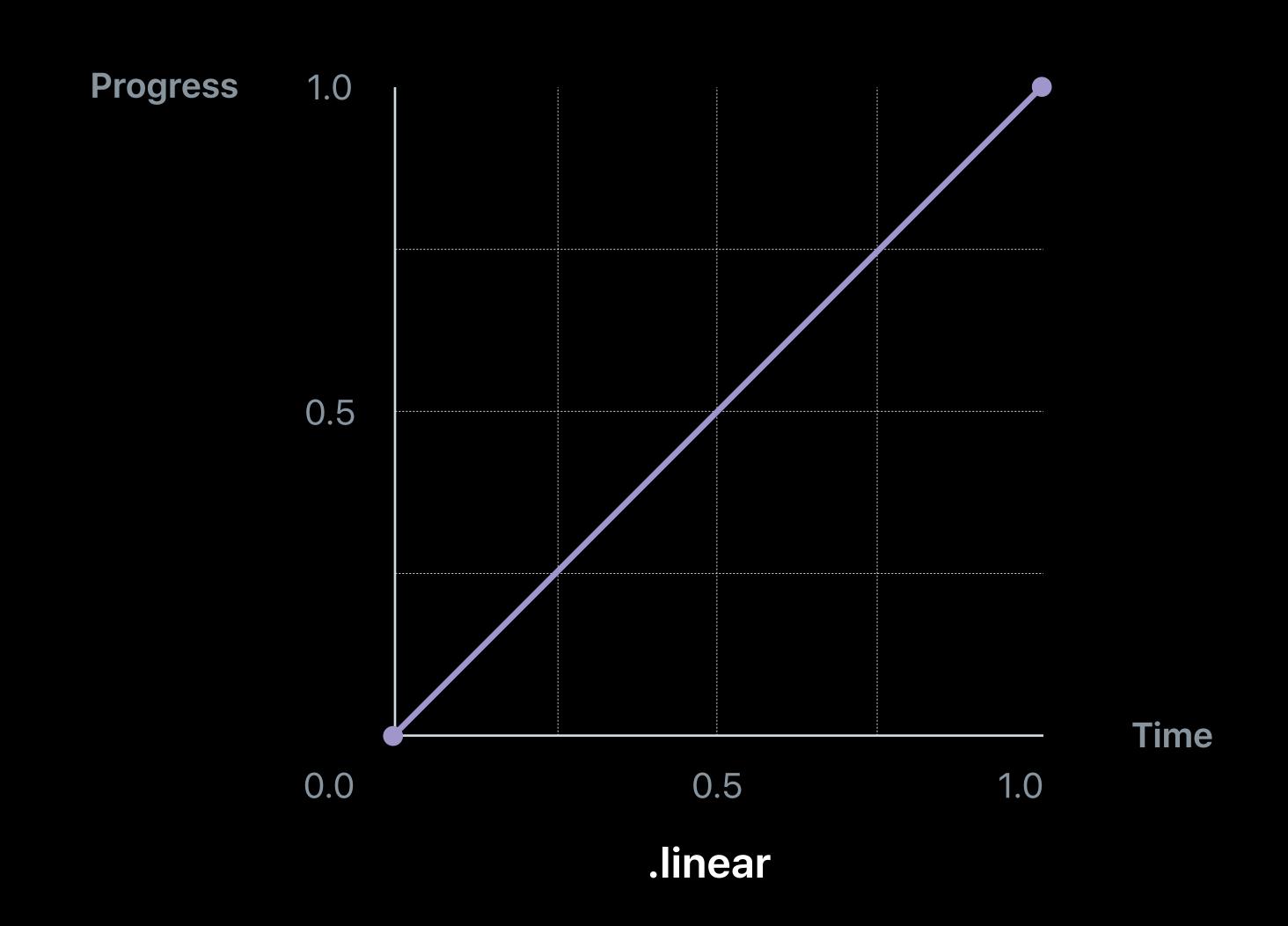
```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.5, curve: .linear) {
    circle.frame = circle.frame.offsetBy(dx: 100, dy: 0)
}
animator.startAnimation()
```

100

0

```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 2.5, curve: .linear) {
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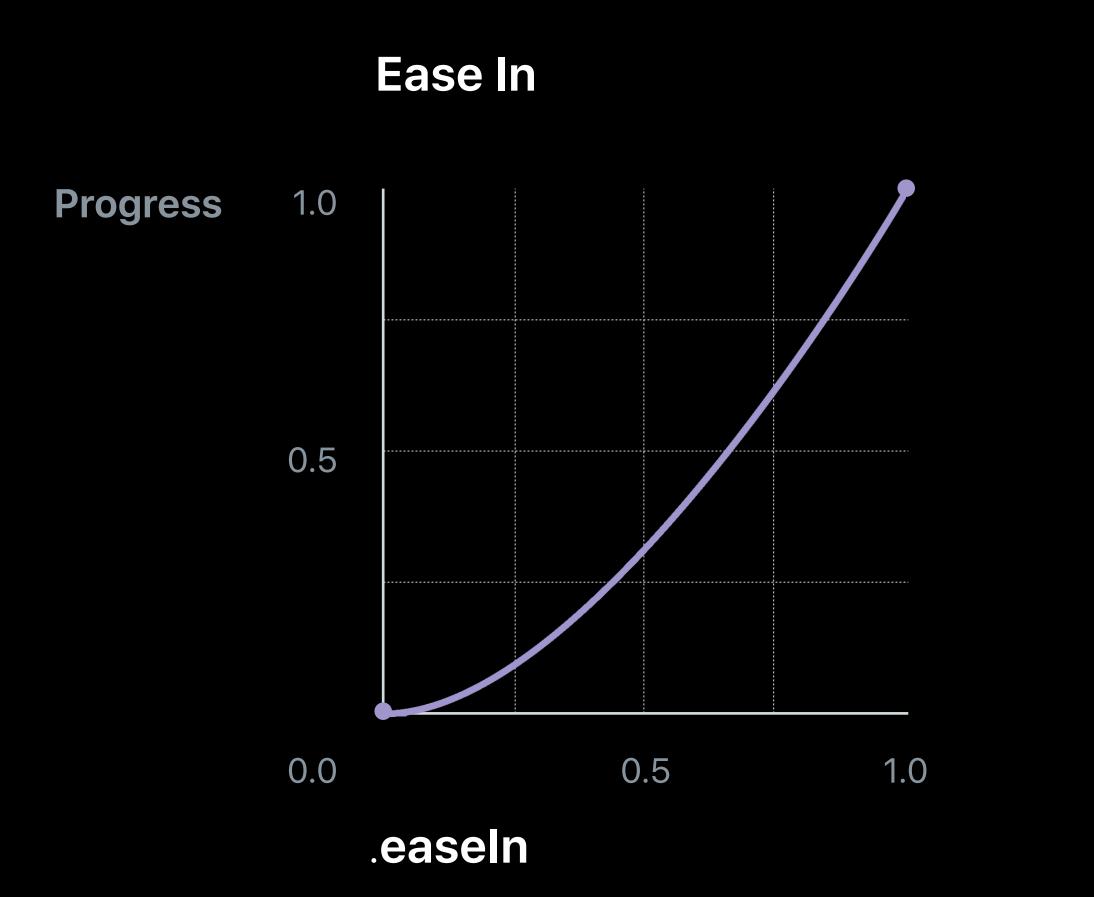
Timing Curves



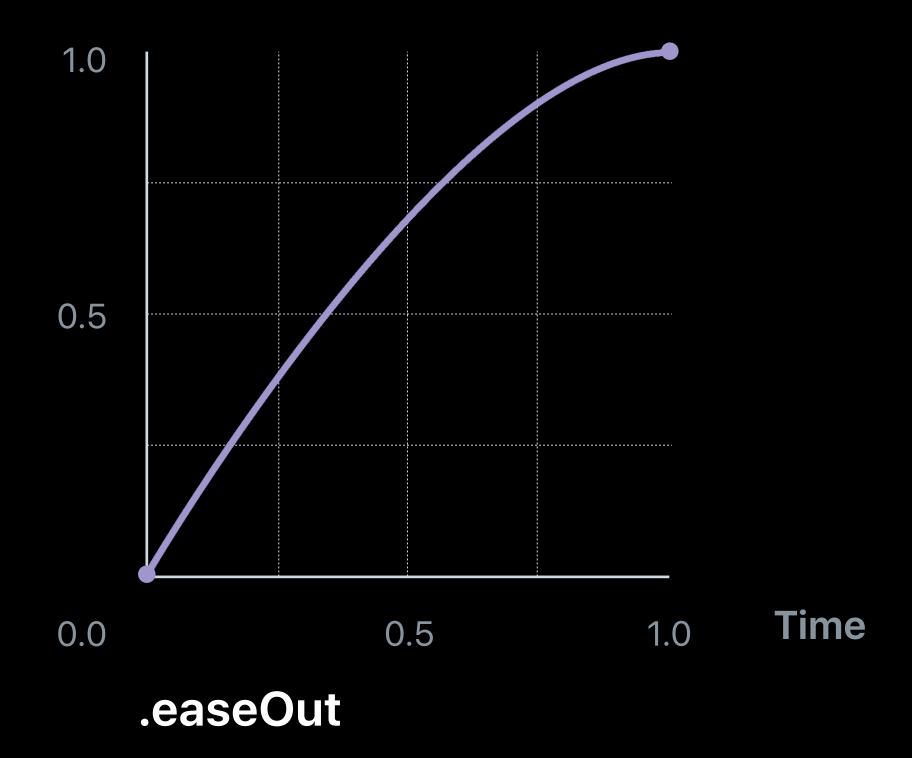
Linear Curves

% Progress = % Time

Timing Curves

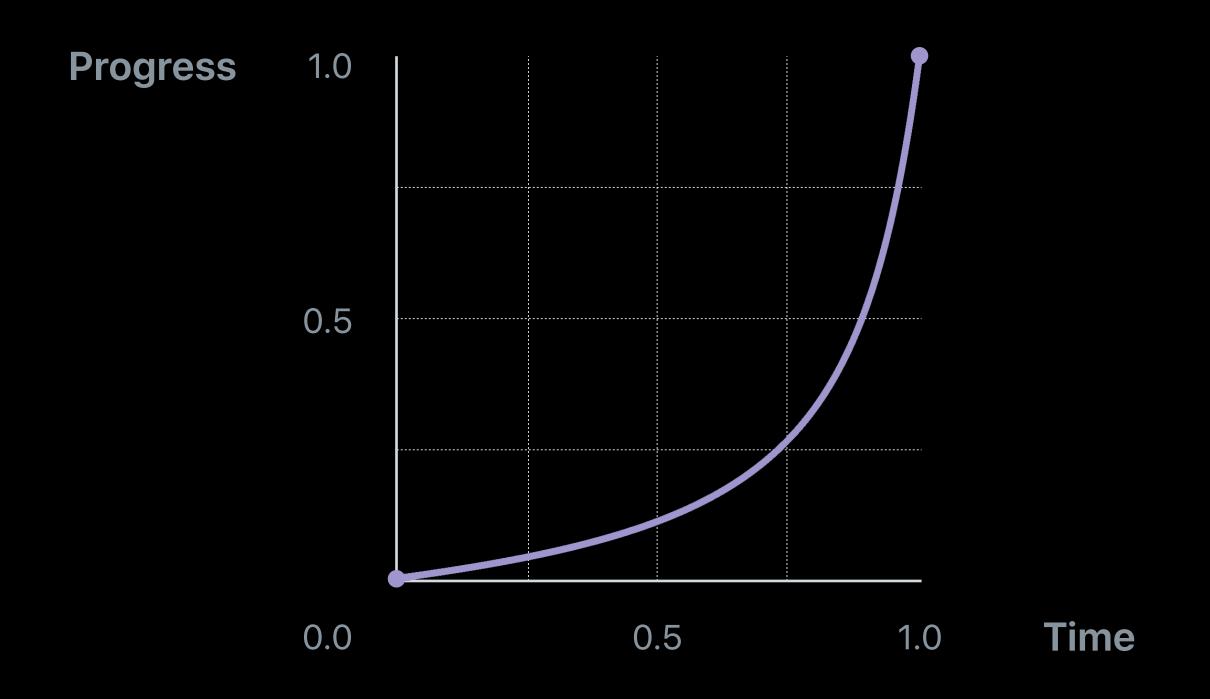






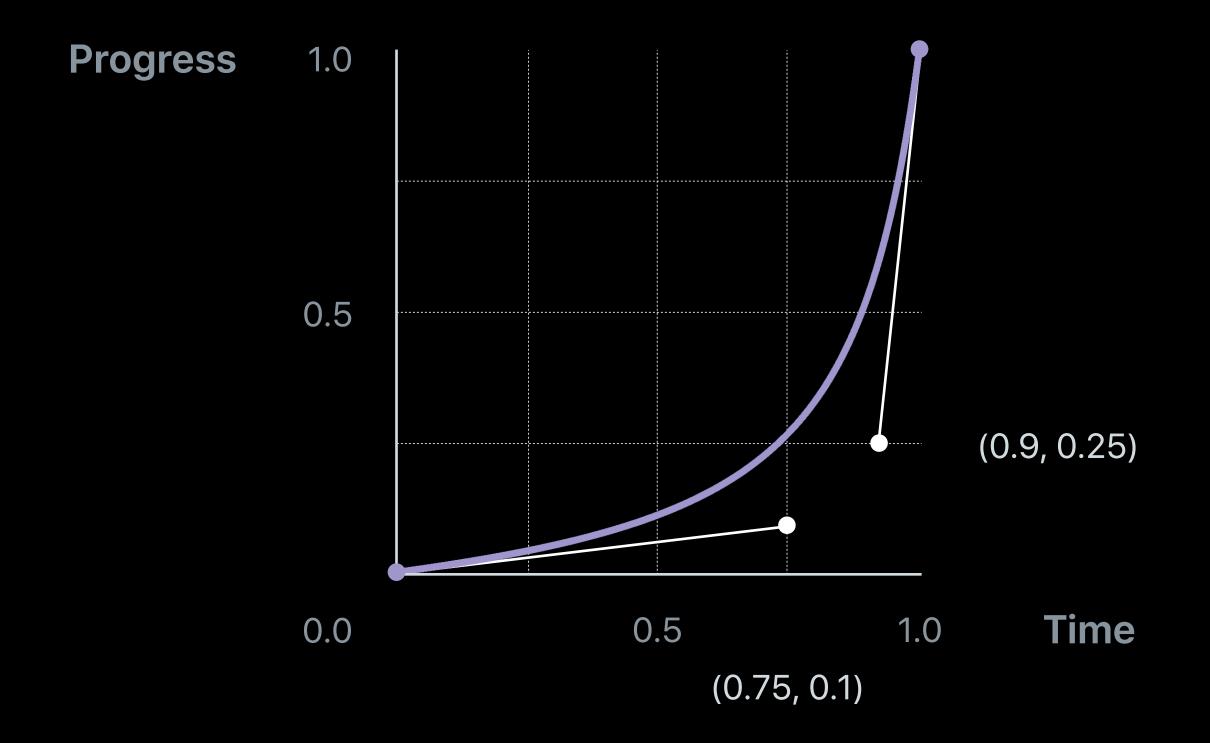
Custom Curves





Custom Curves

Custom Ease In



Interactively Animating

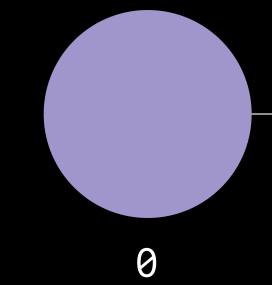






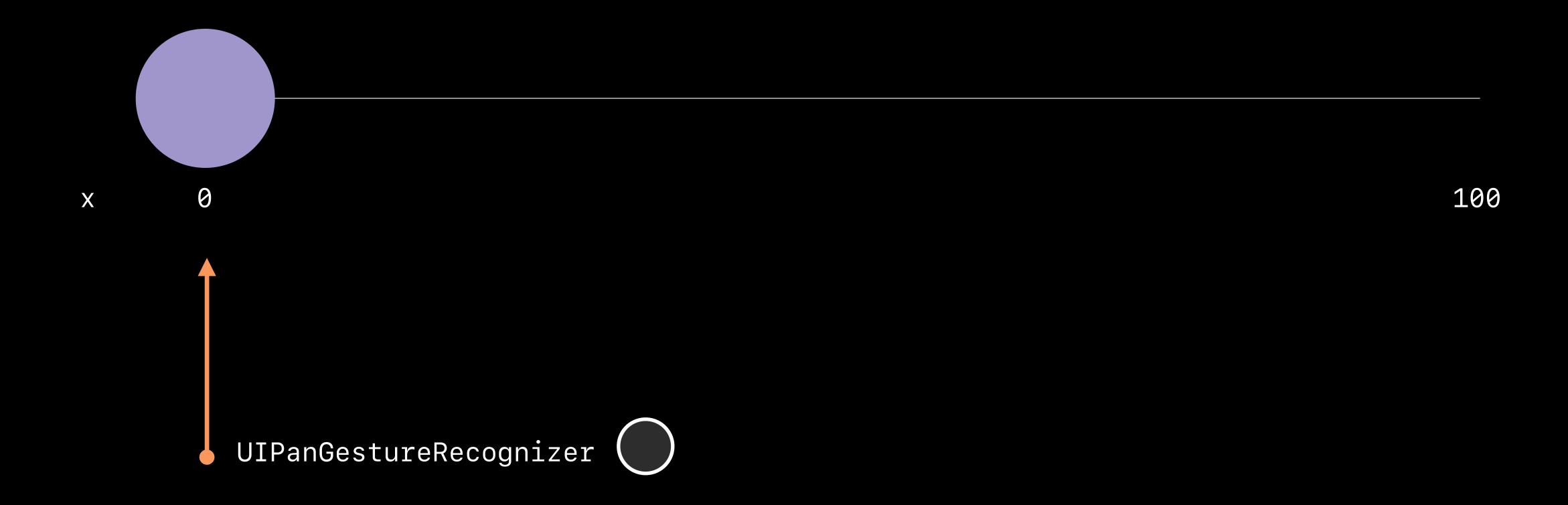


Interactively animating



100

Interactively animating

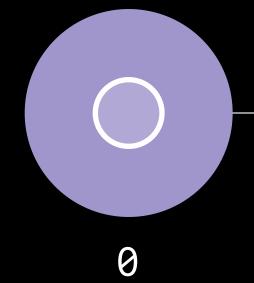


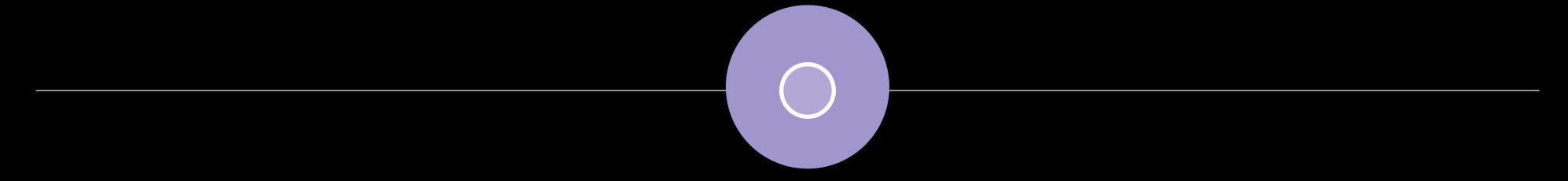
Interactively animating



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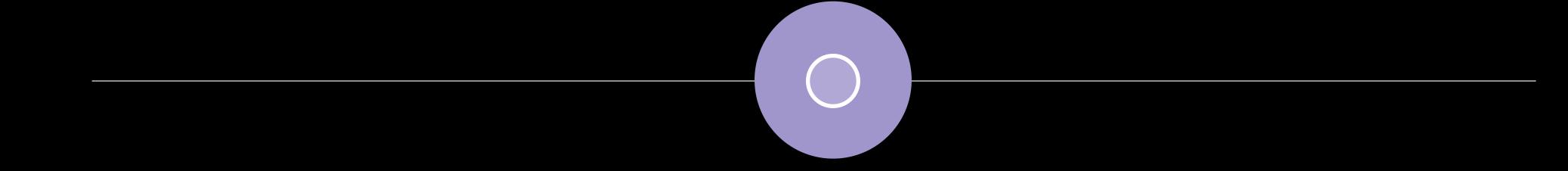


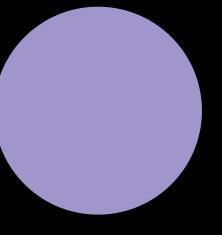




100

 x





```
var animator: UIViewPropertyAnimator!
func handlePan(recognizer: UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
   switch recognizer.state {
   case began:
        animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 1, curve: .easeOut, animations: {
            circle.frame = circle.frame.offsetBy(dx: 100, dy: 0)
        })
        animator.pauseAnimation()
   case .changed:
        let translation = recognizer.translation(in: circle)
        animator.fractionComplete = translation.x / 100
   case .ended:
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Time Conversion

Pausing

Continuing

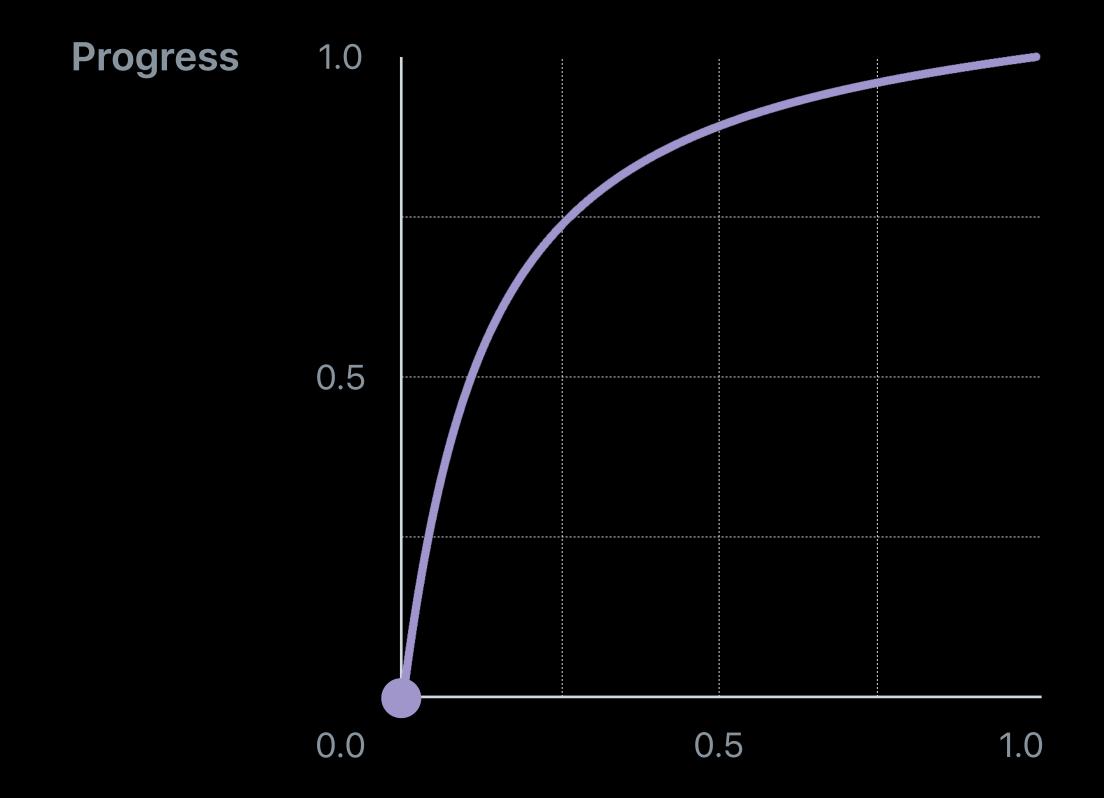
Time Conversion

Pausing

Continuing

animationStaterunningfractionComplete.inactivefalse0%

Time

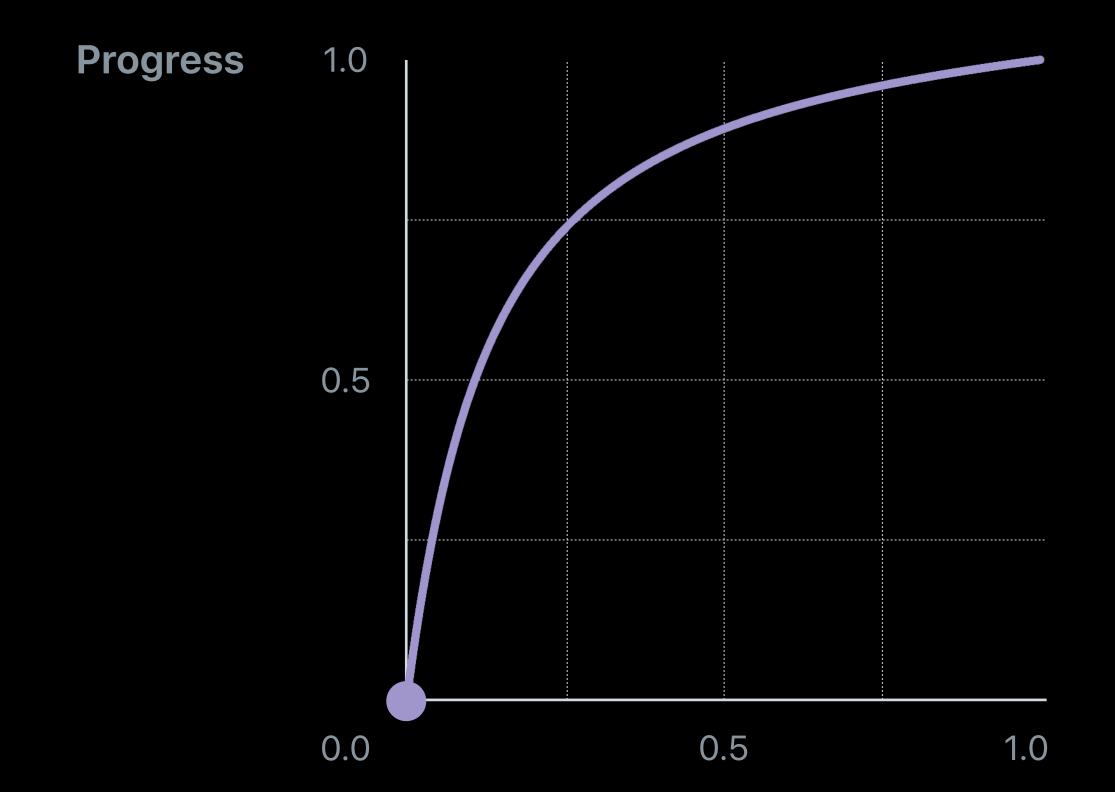


animationState
 .active

running
false

fractionComplete 0%

Time

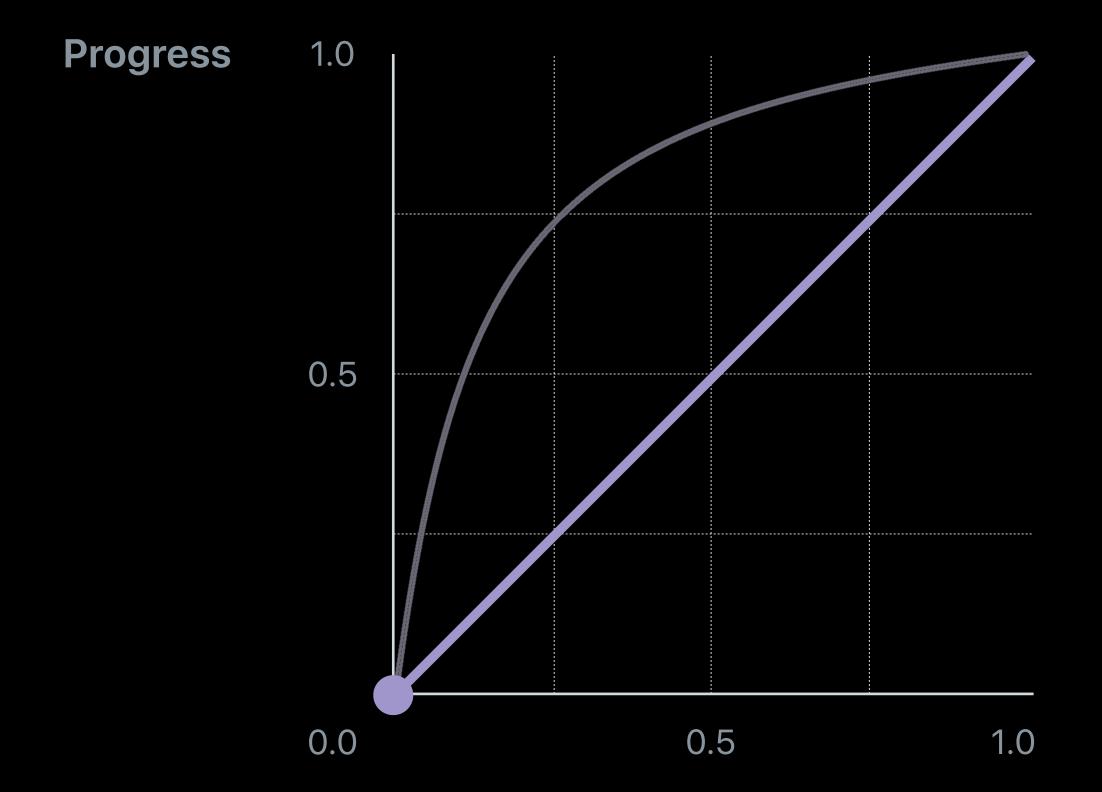


animationState
 .active

running
false

fractionComplete 0%

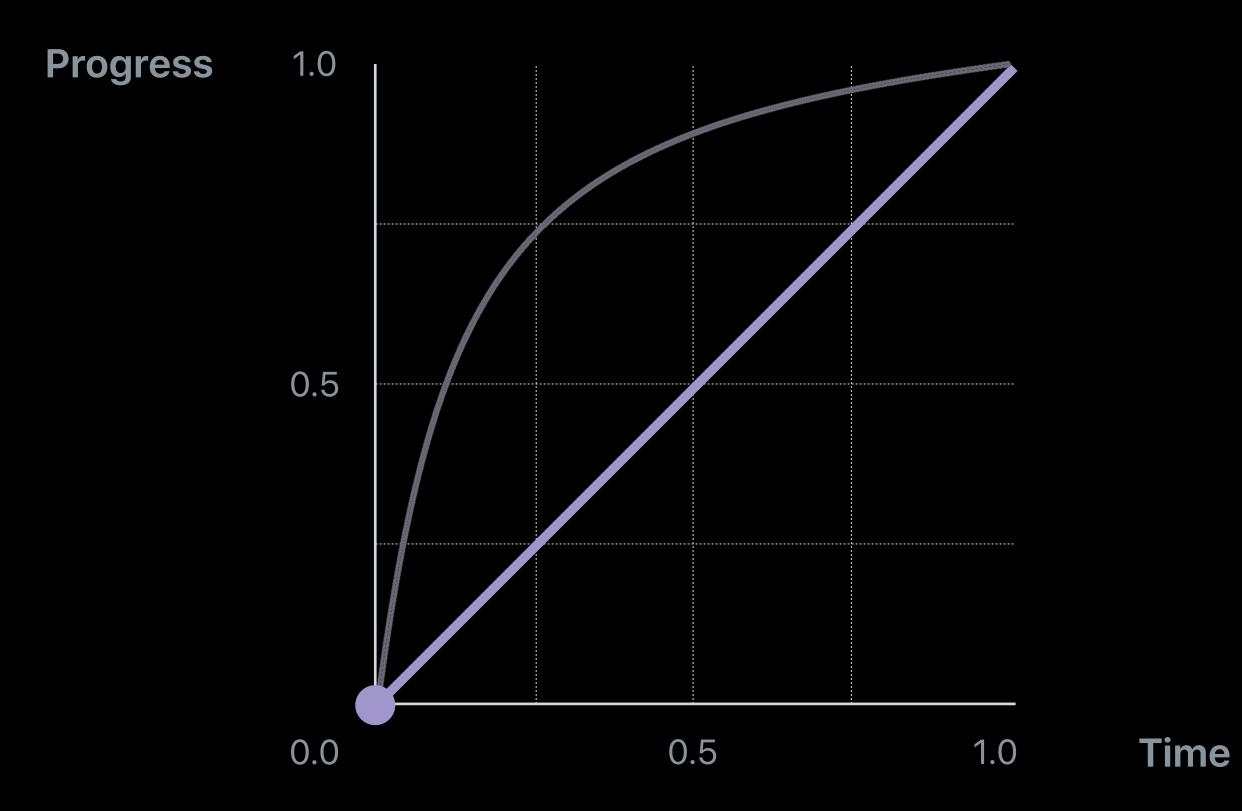
Time

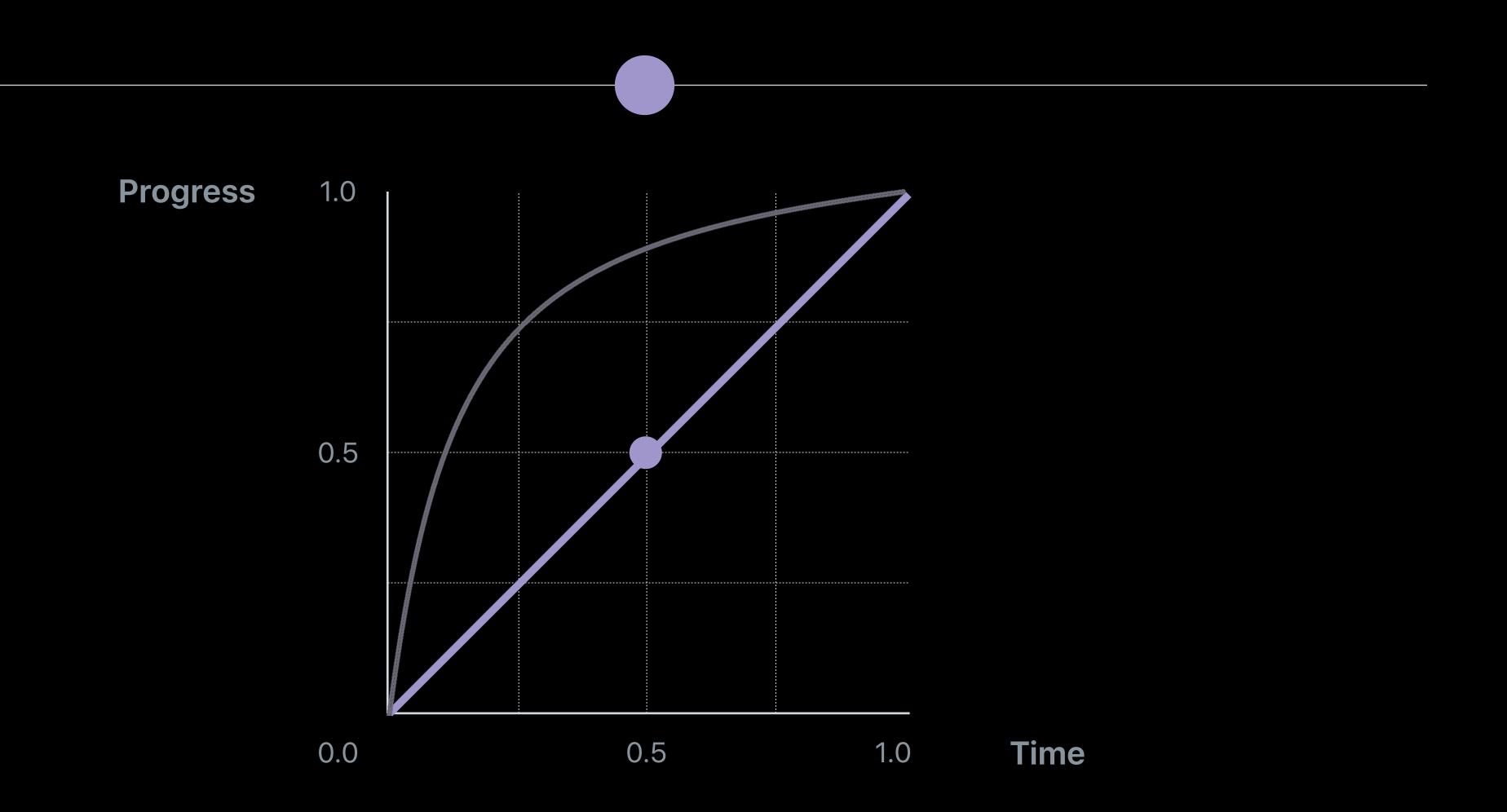


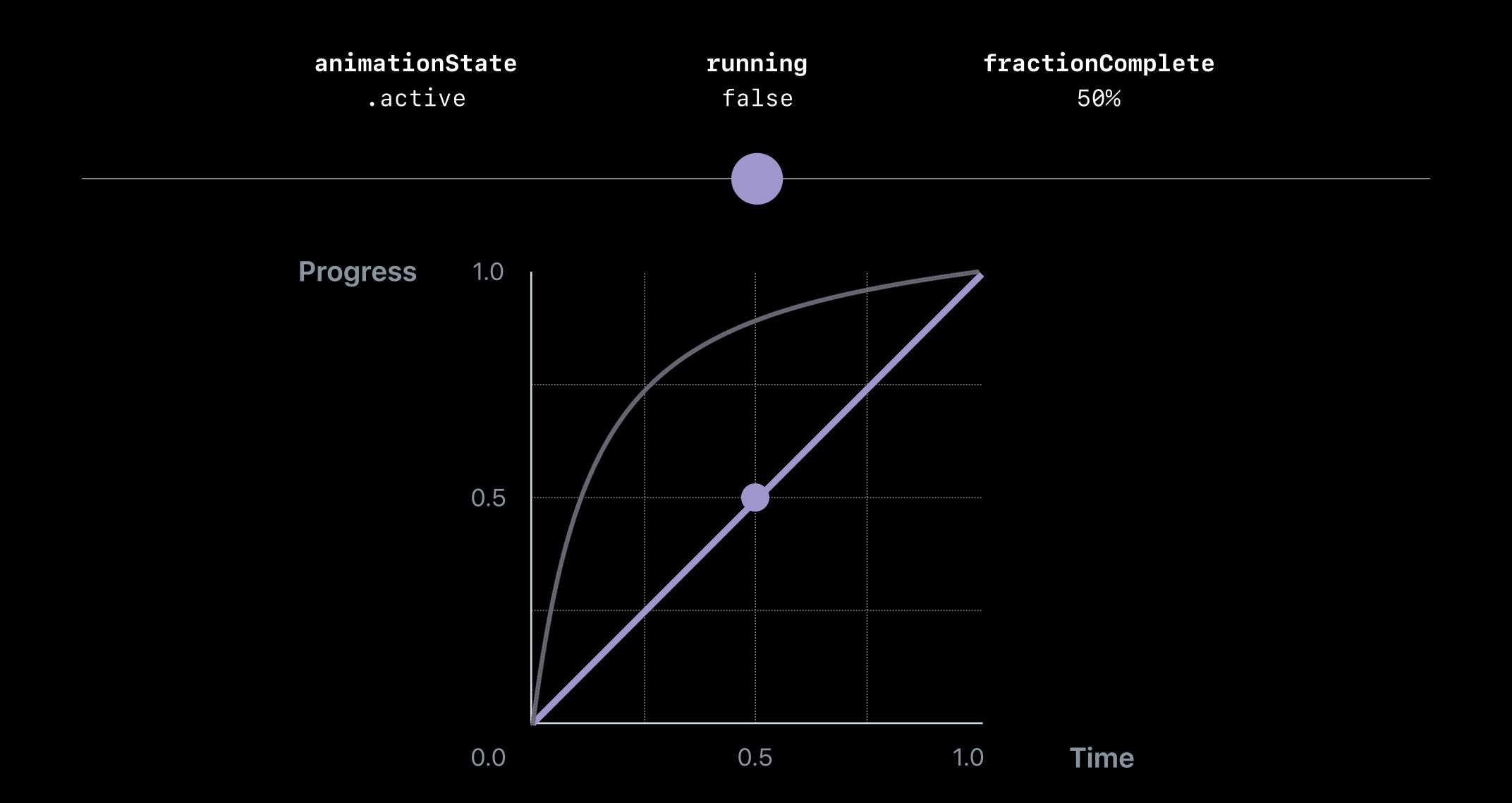
Time Conversion

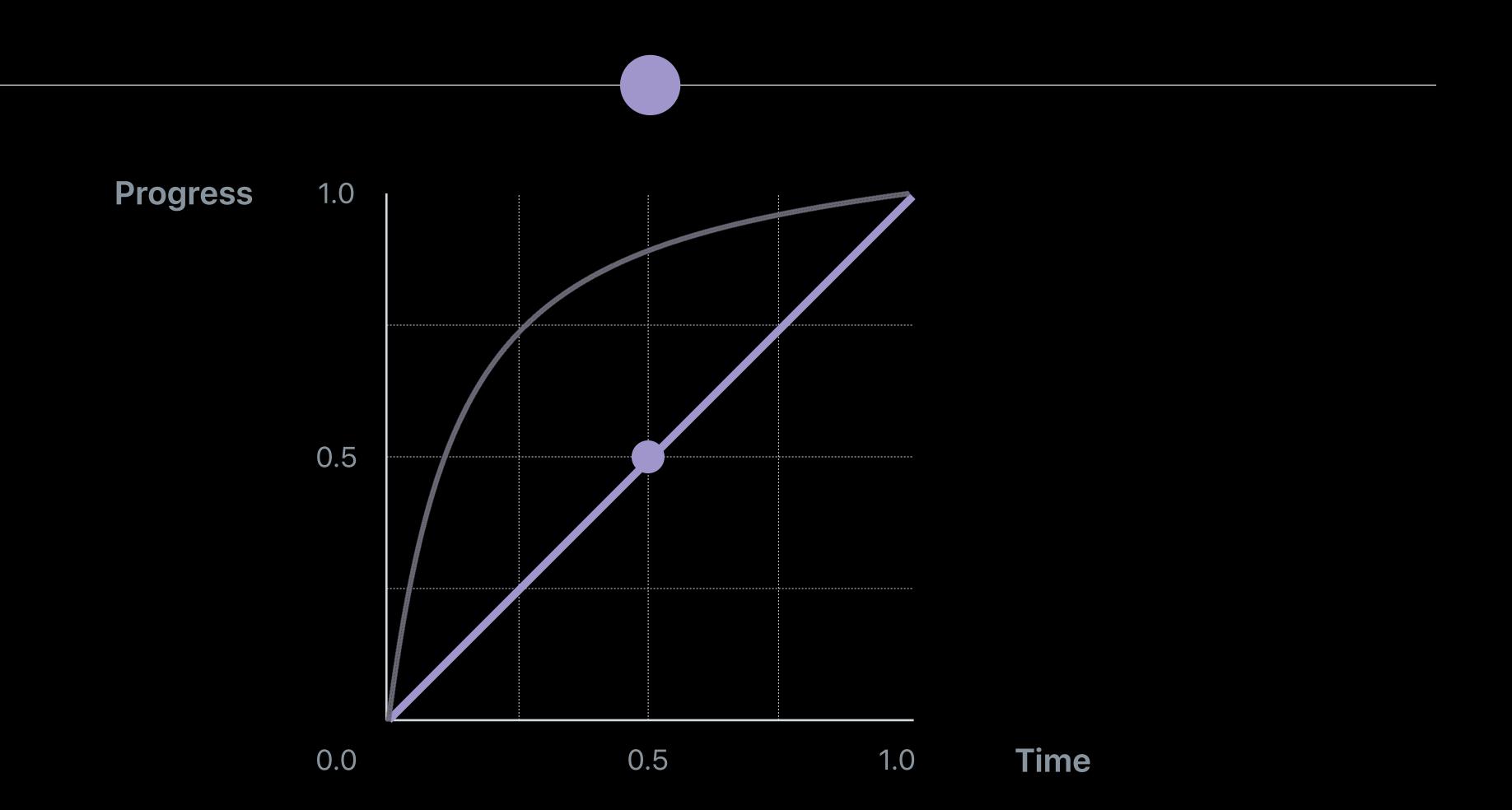
Pausing

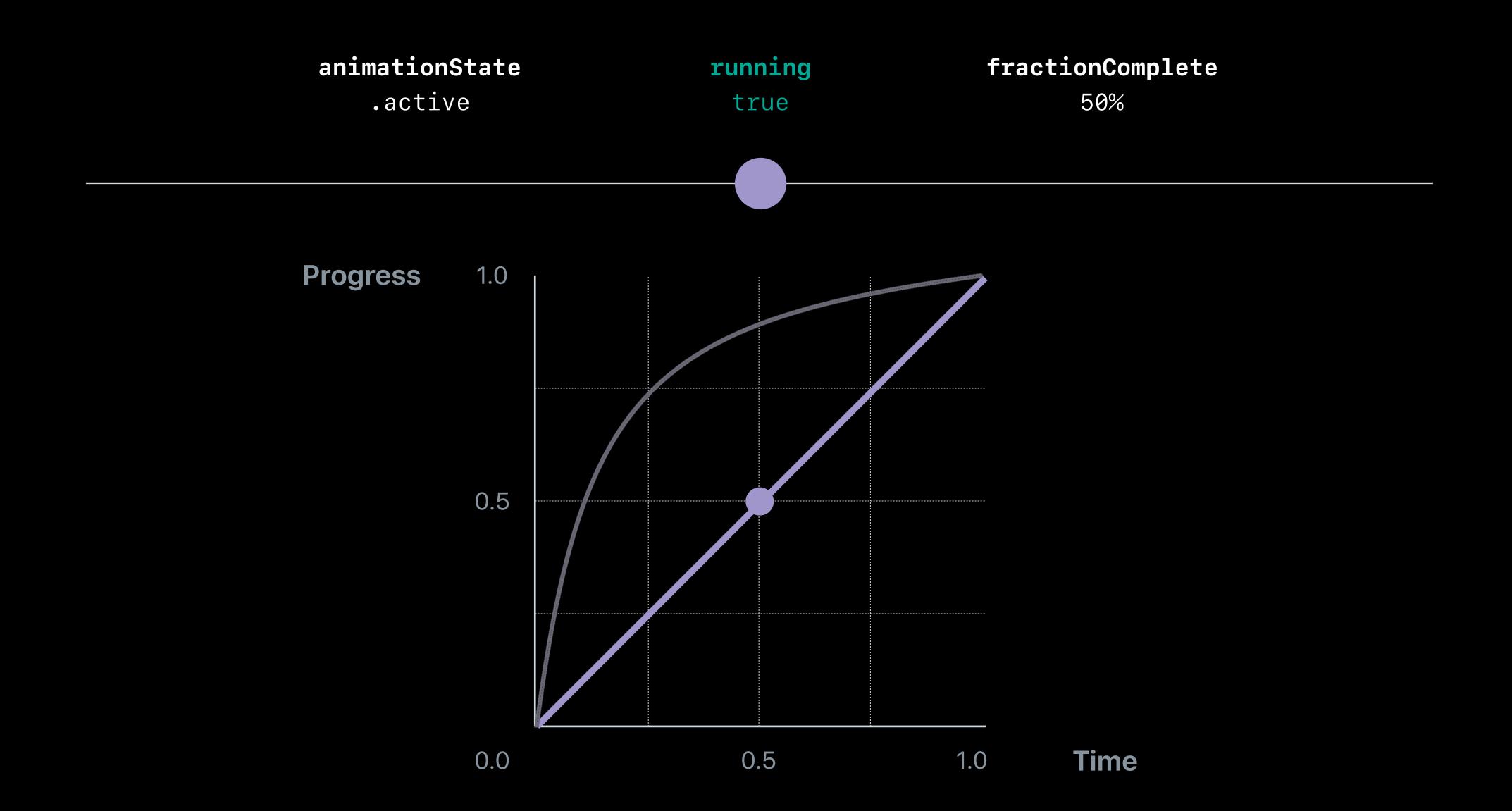
Continuing

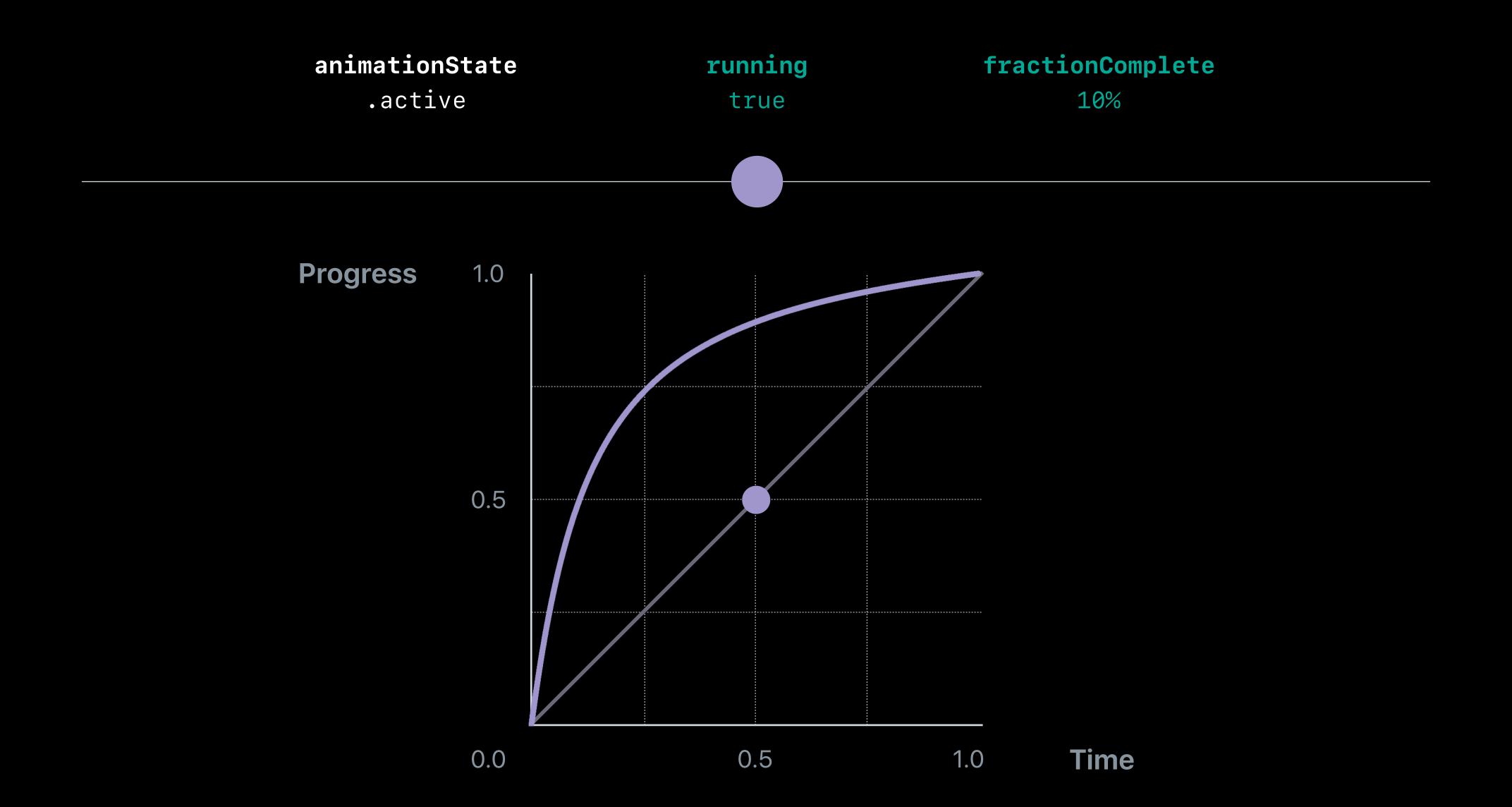


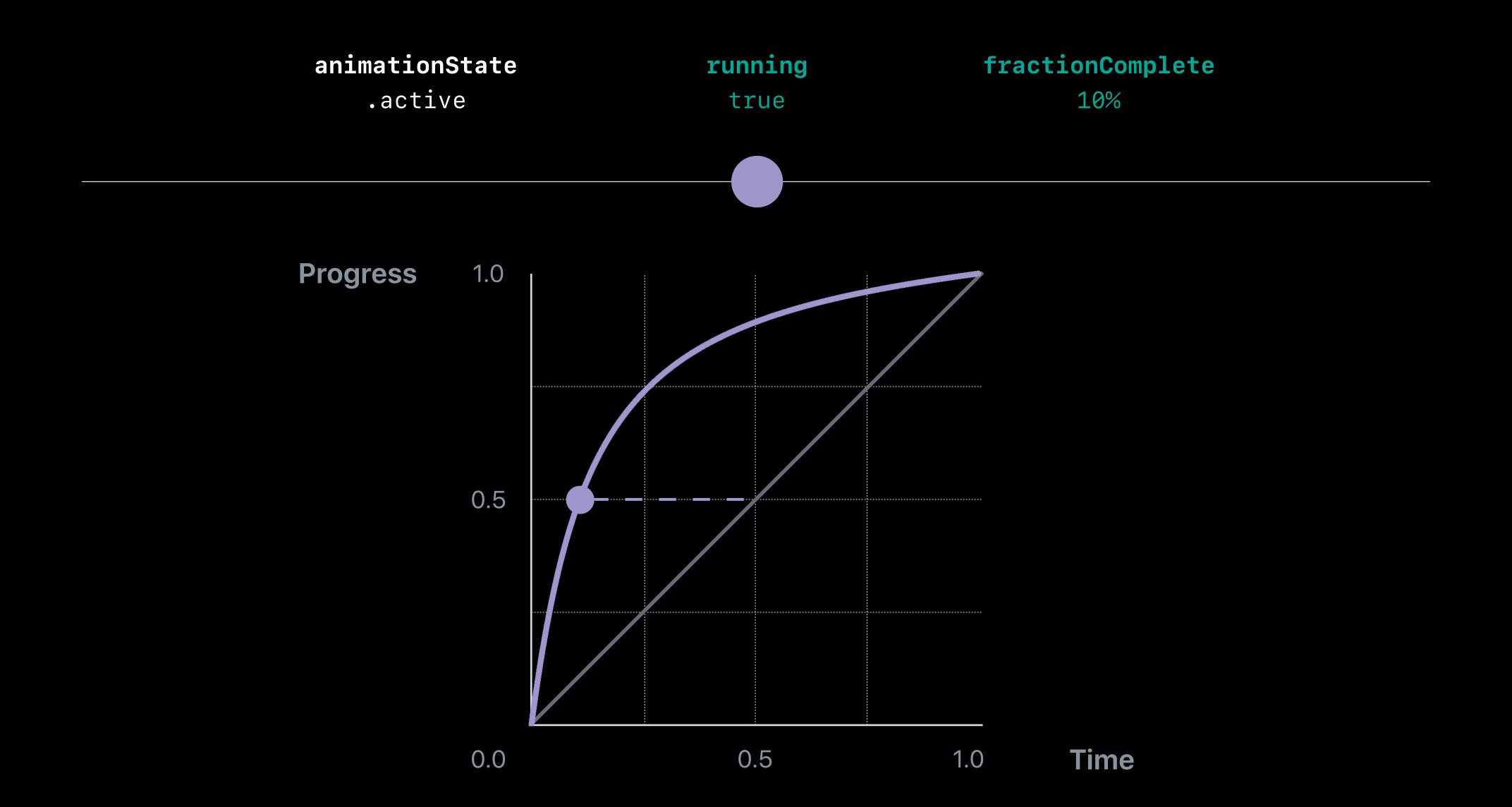


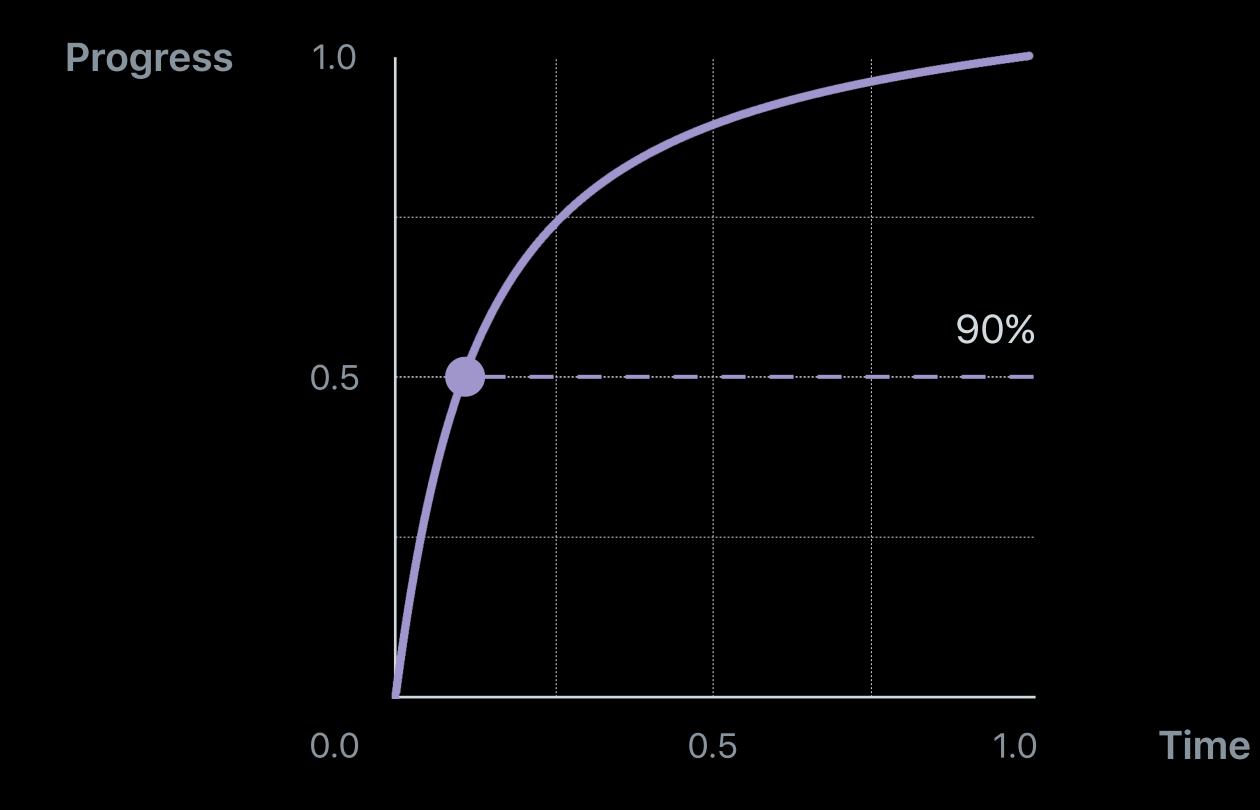




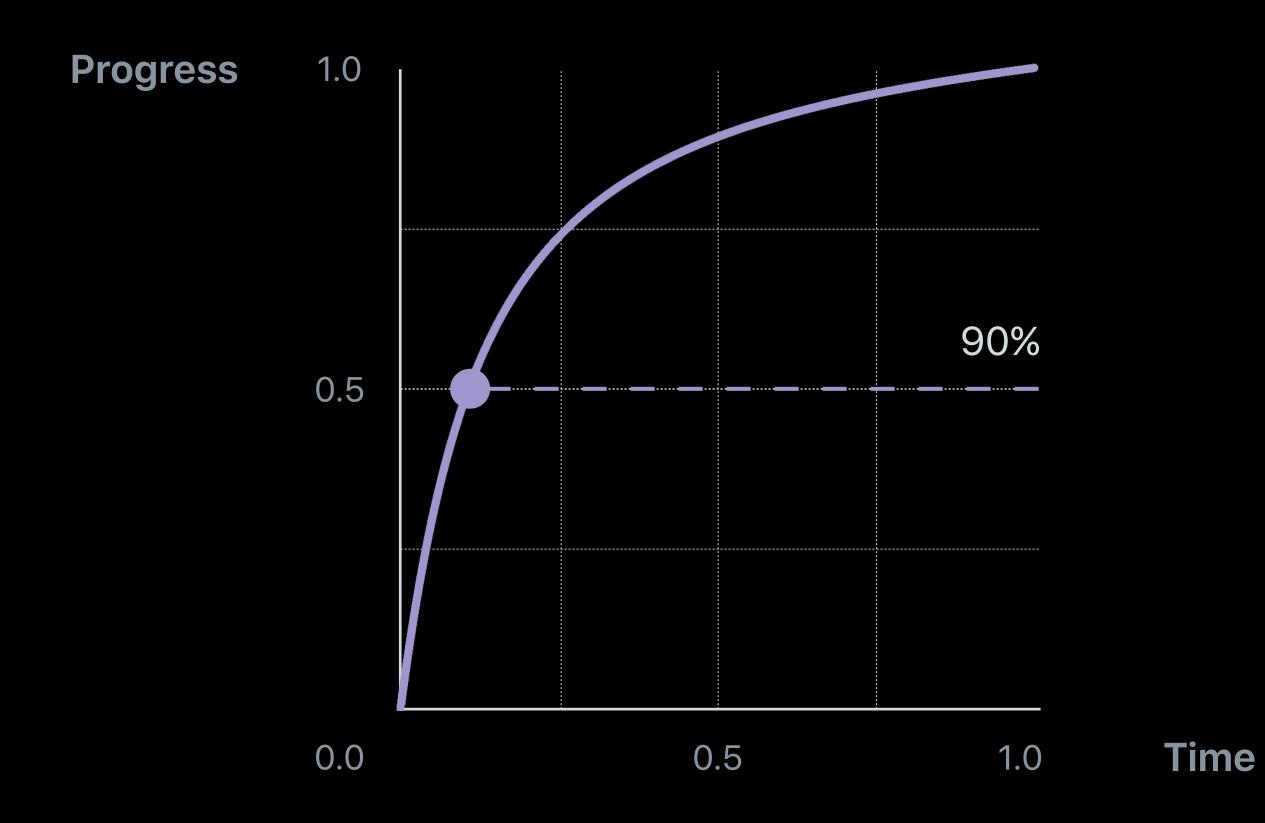




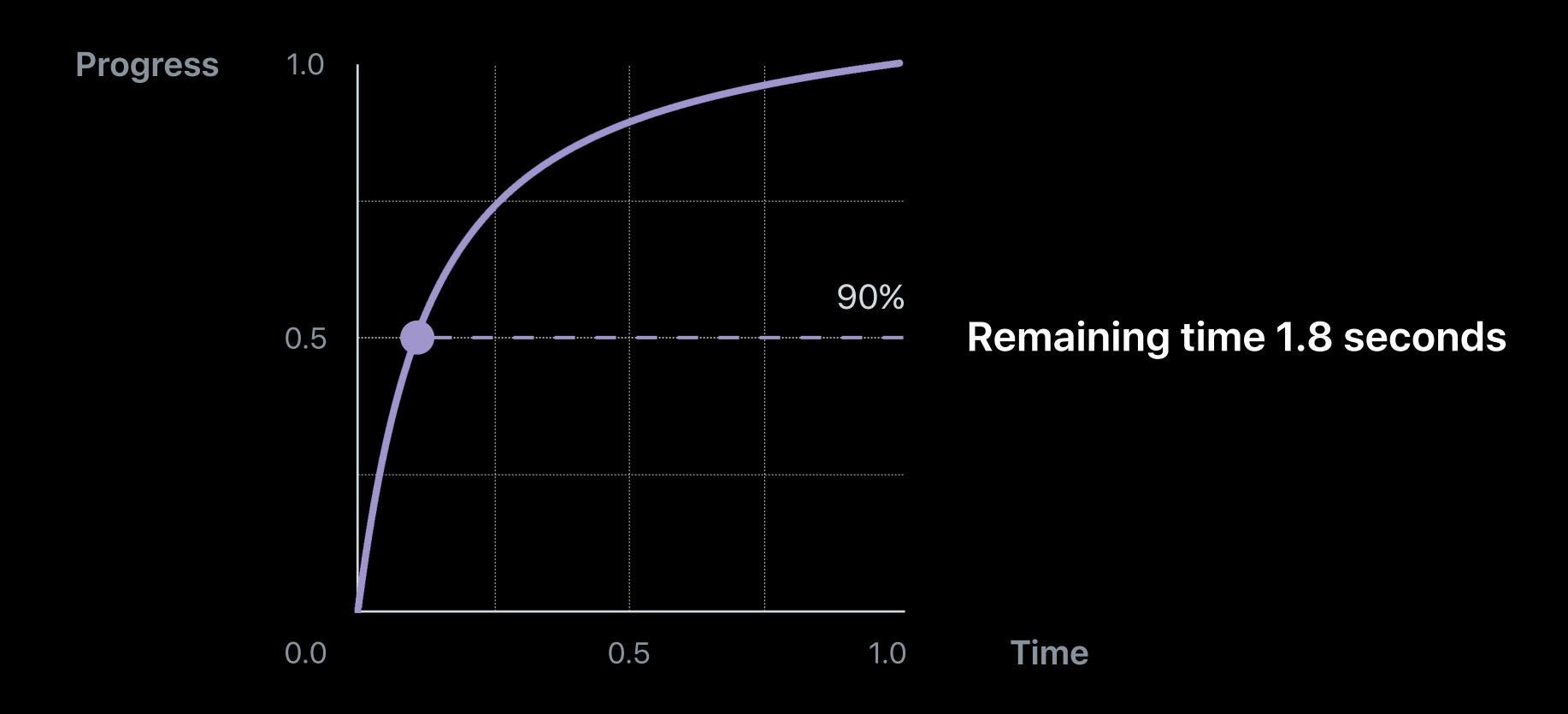




Duration 2 seconds



Duration 2 seconds



Interruptible Animations





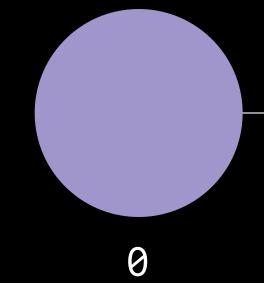




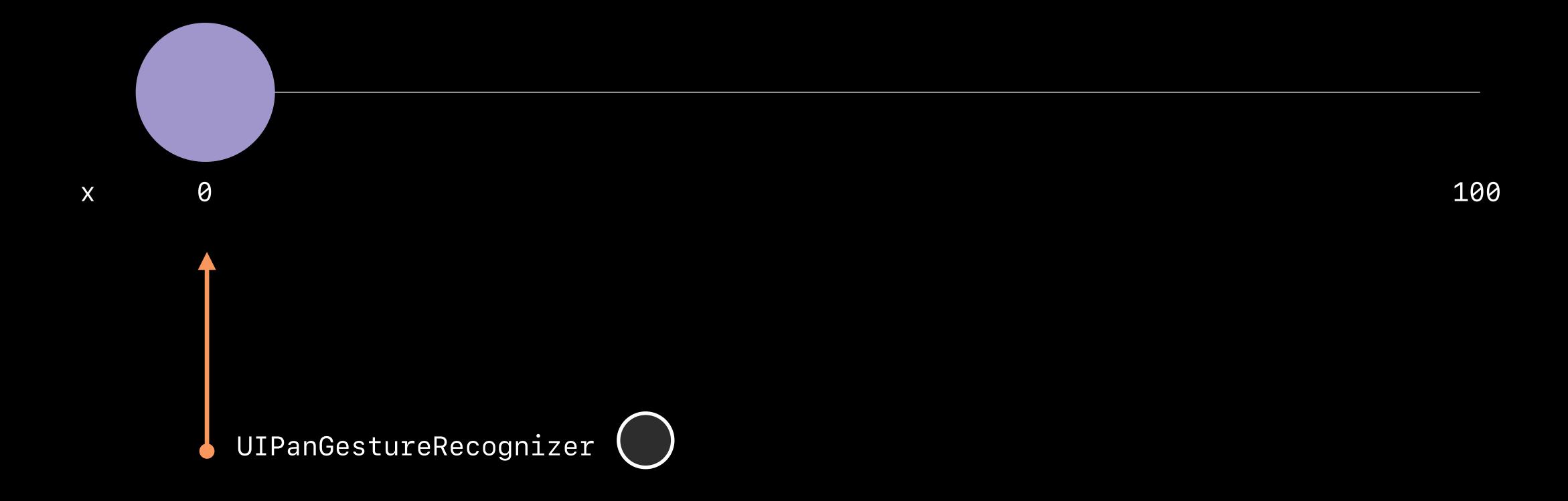


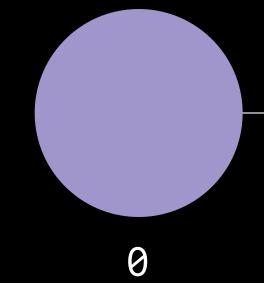


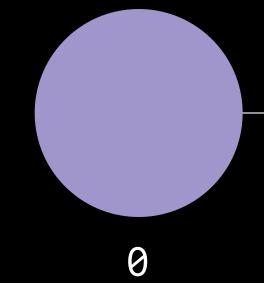
Interrupting an Animation

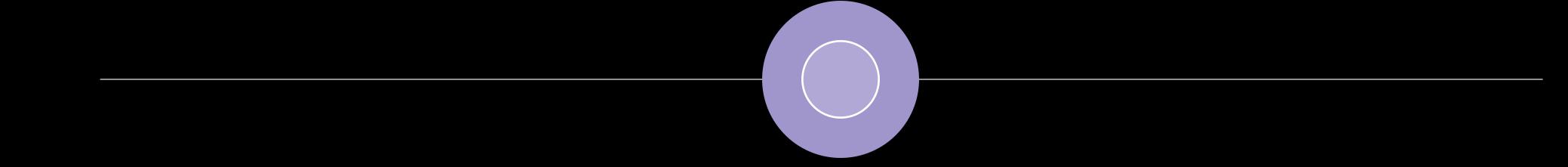


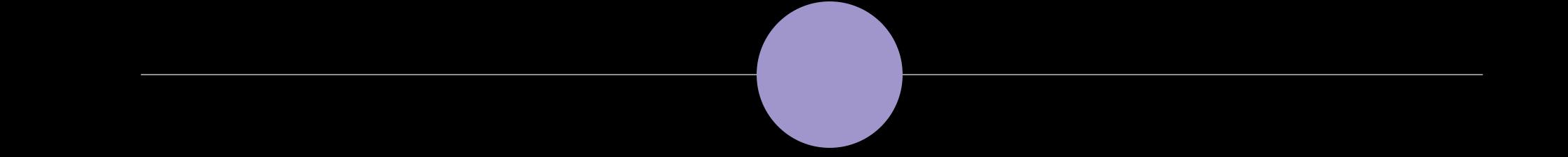
Interrupting an Animation

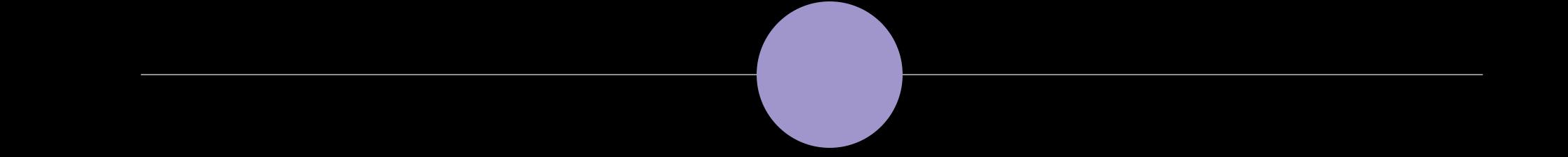


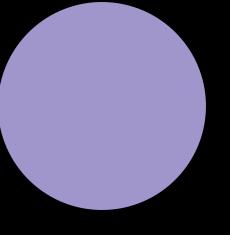












```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(duration: TimeInterval) {...}
var progressWhenInterrupted: CGFloat = 0
func handlePan(recognizer: UIPanGestureRecognizer) {
   switch recognizer.state {
   case began:
        animateTransitionIfNeeded(duration: 1)
        animator.pauseAnimation()
        progressWhenInterrupted = animator.fractionComplete
   case .changed:
        let translation = recognizer.translation(in: circle)
        animator fraction Complete = (translation x / 100) + progress When Interrupted
   case .ended:
        let timing = UICubicTimingParameters(animationCurve: .easeOut)
        animator.continueAnimation(withTimingParameters: timing, durationFactor: 0)
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func animateTransitionIfNeeded(duration: TimeInterval) {...}
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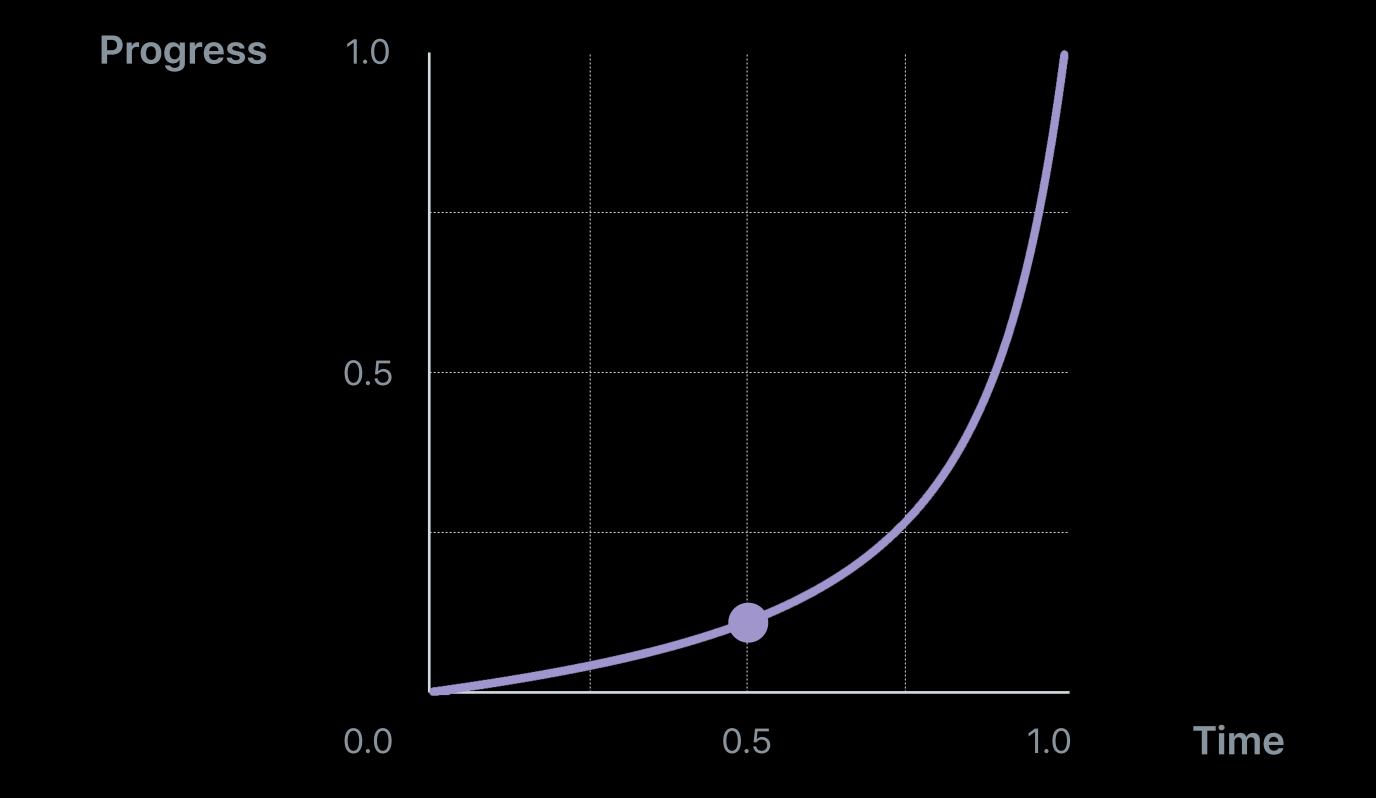
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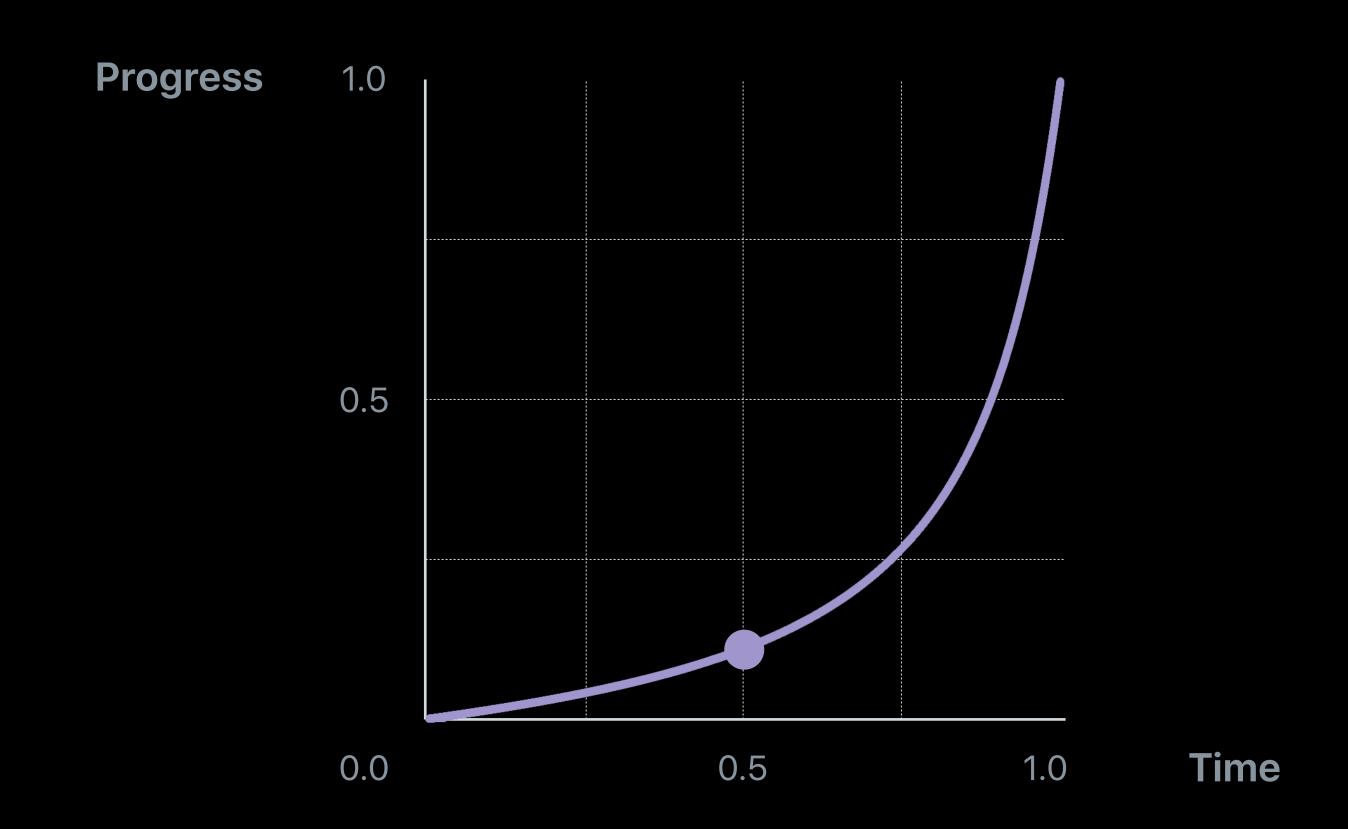
Time Conversion

Pausing

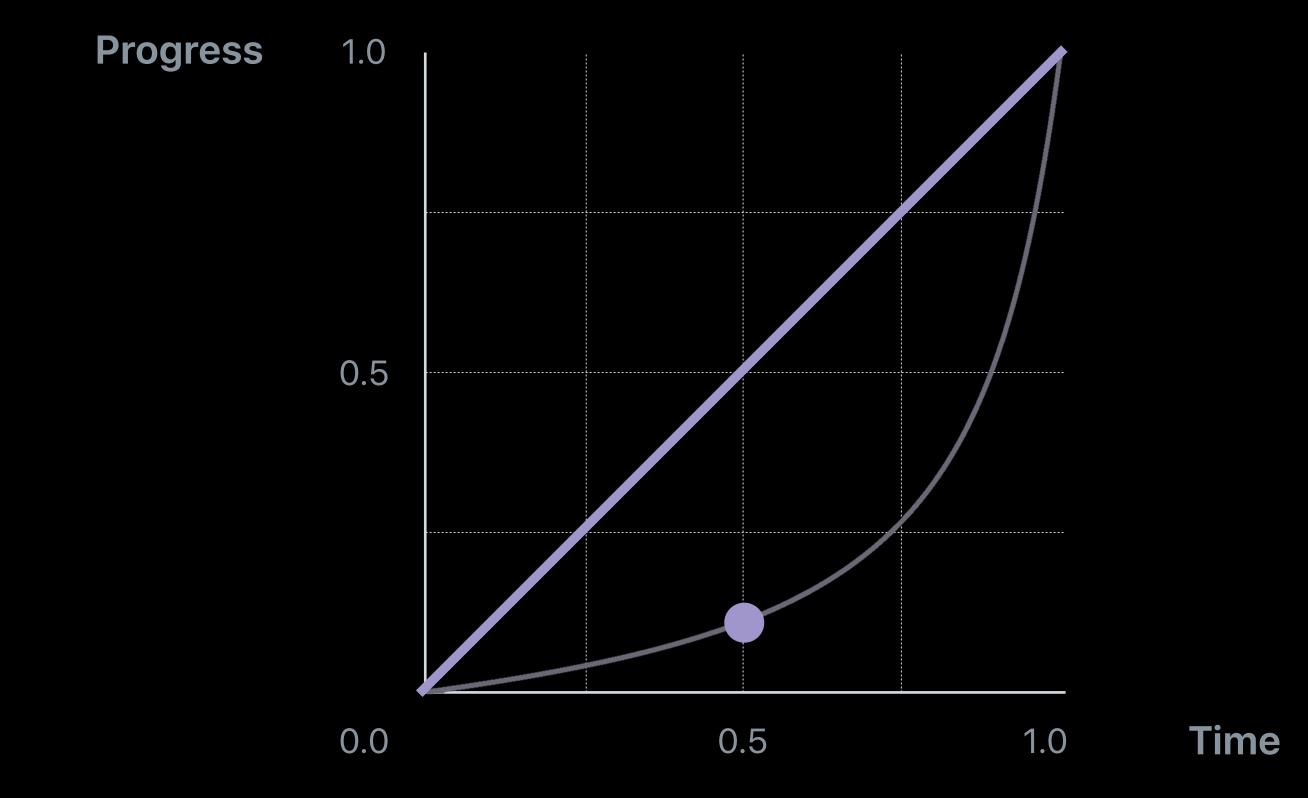
Continuing



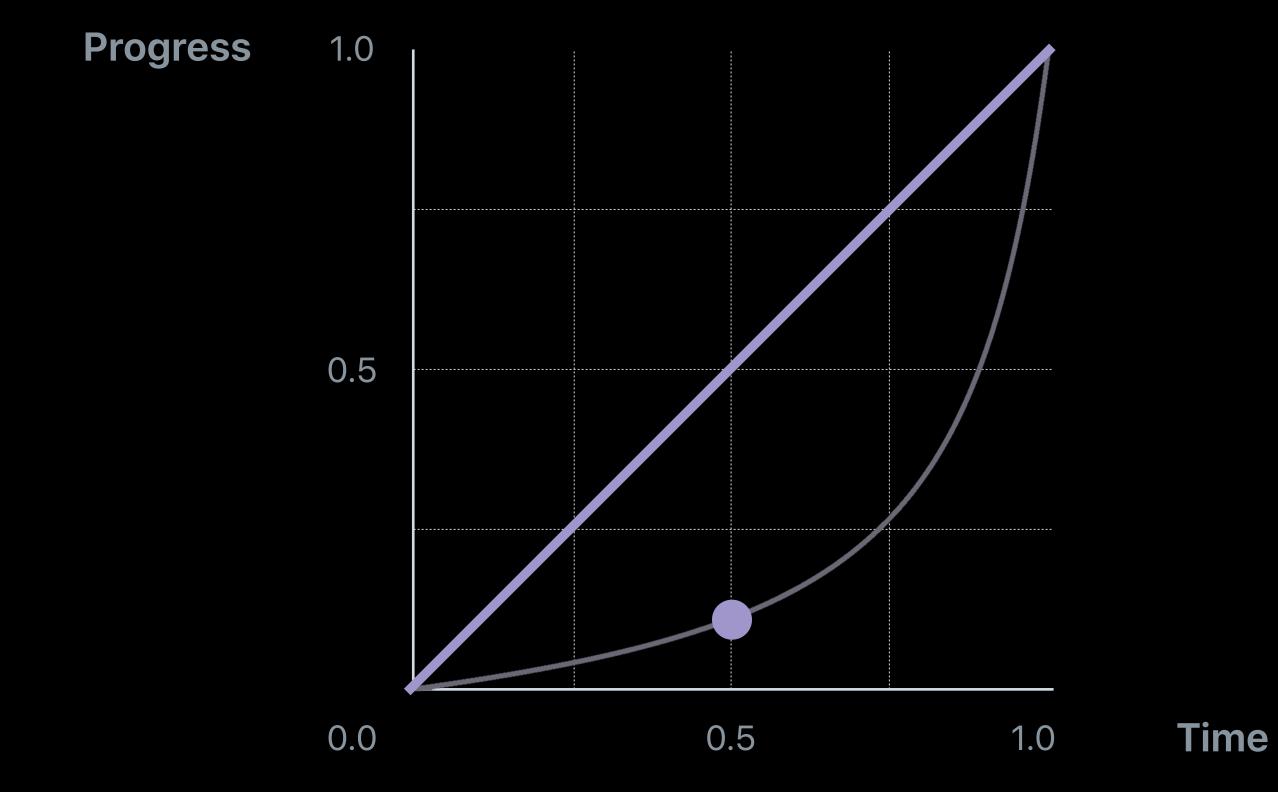




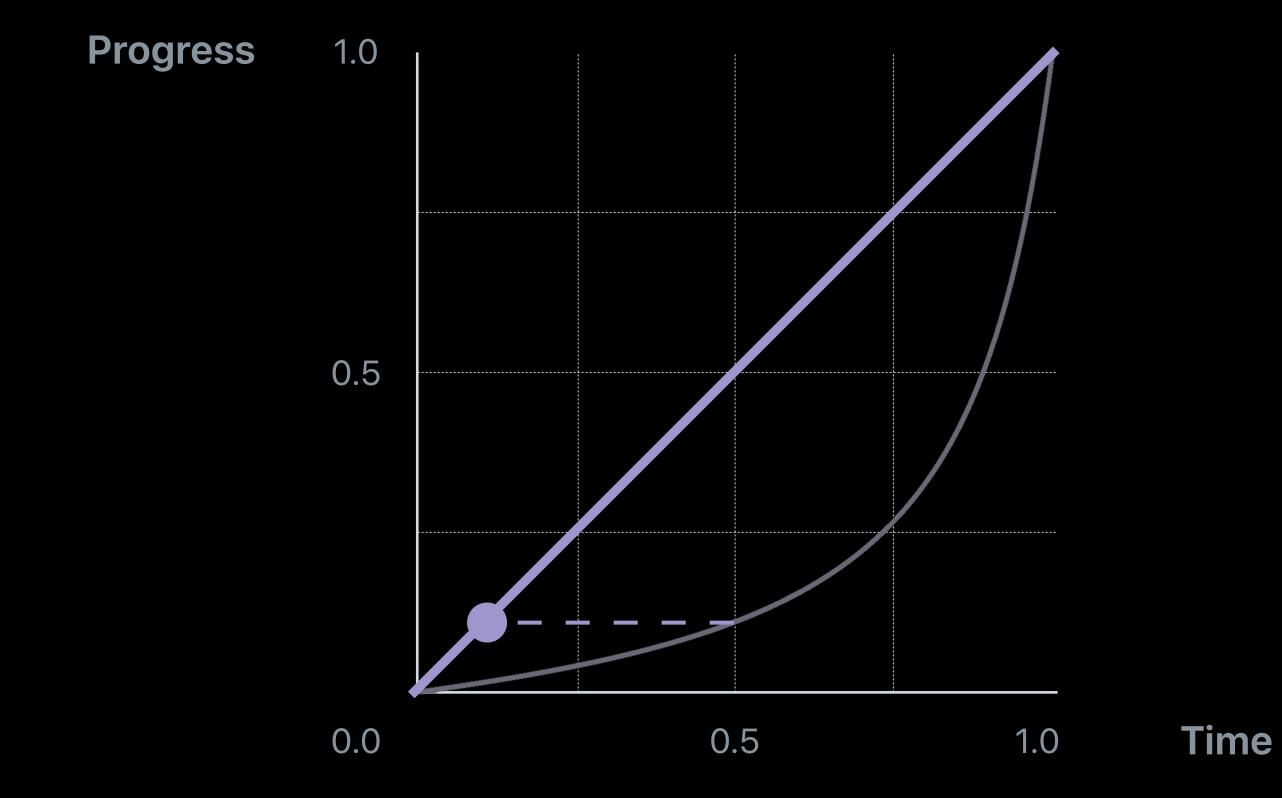




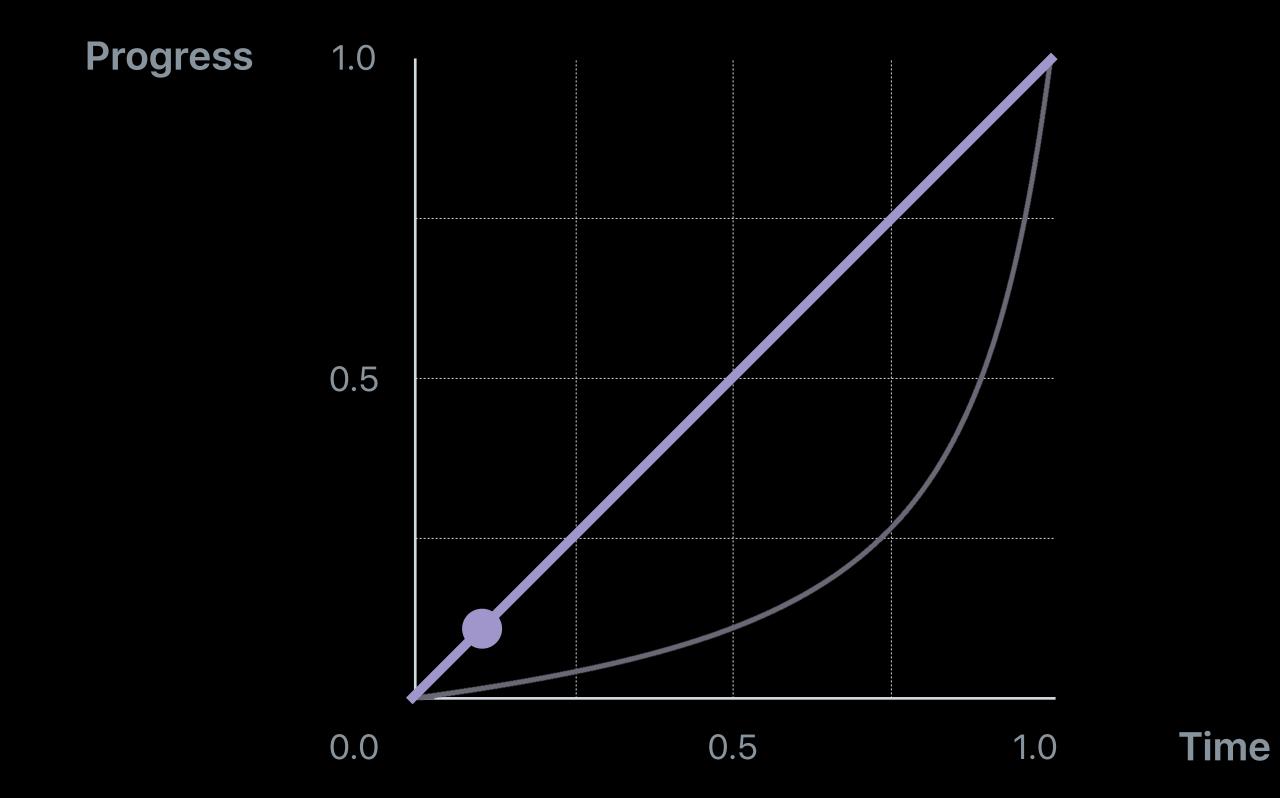




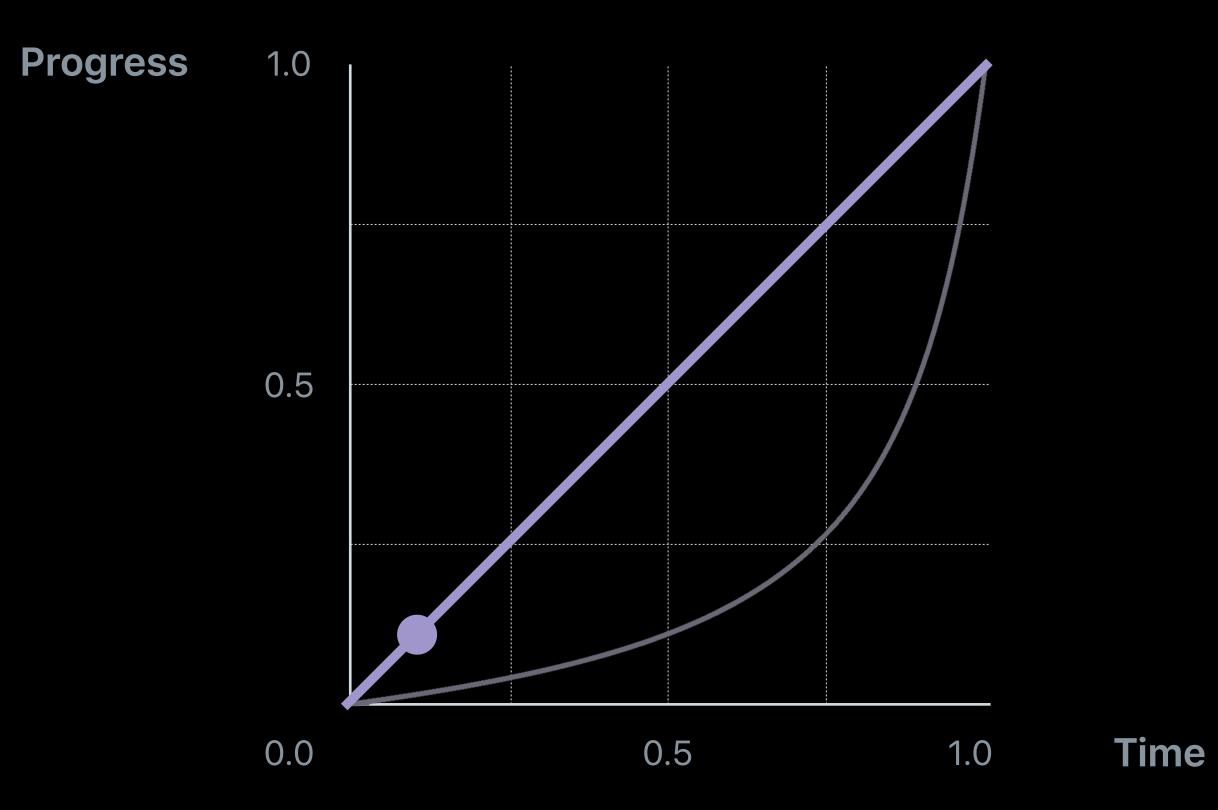


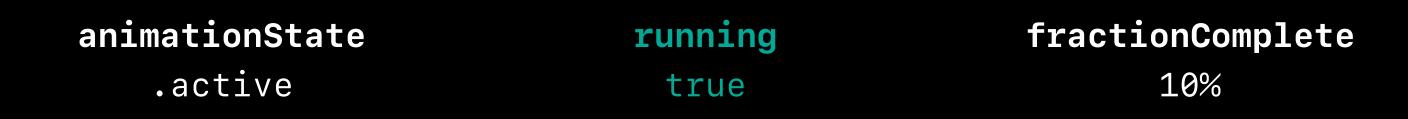


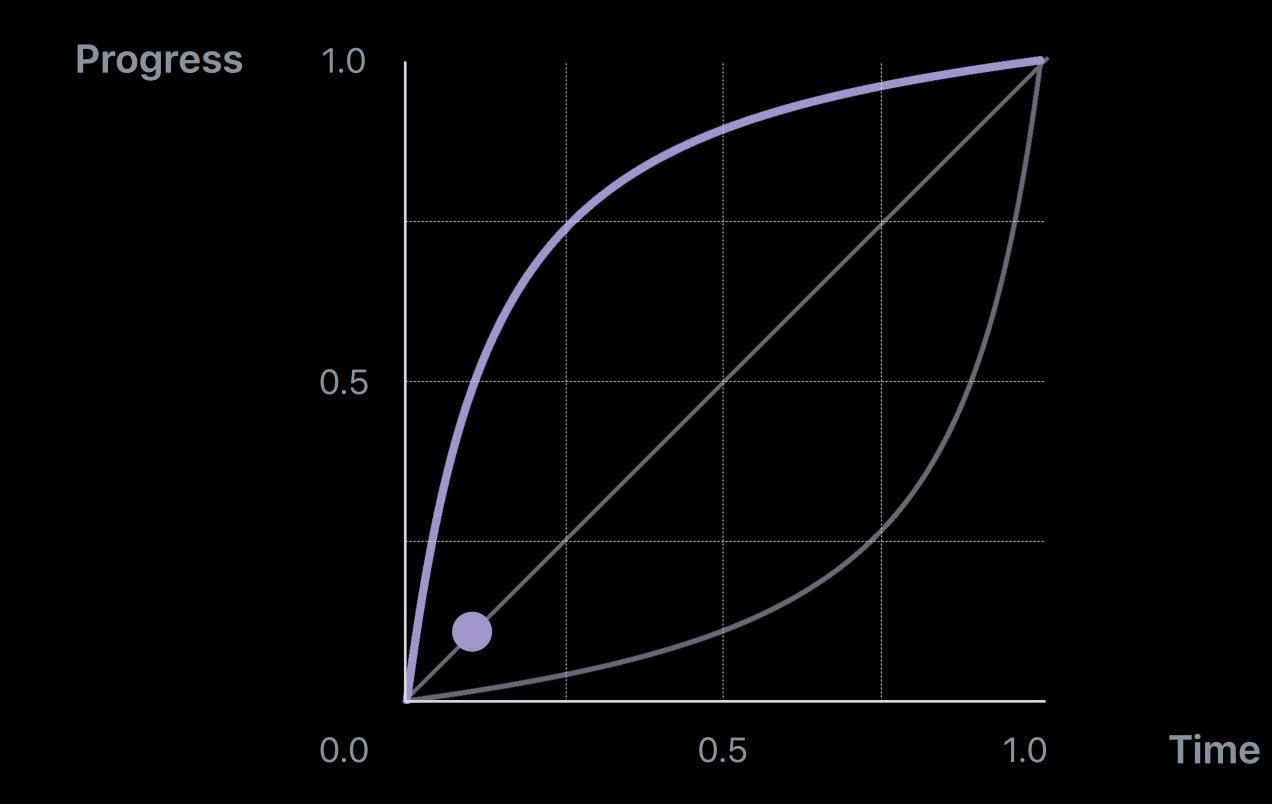
animationStaterunningfractionComplete.activefalse10%

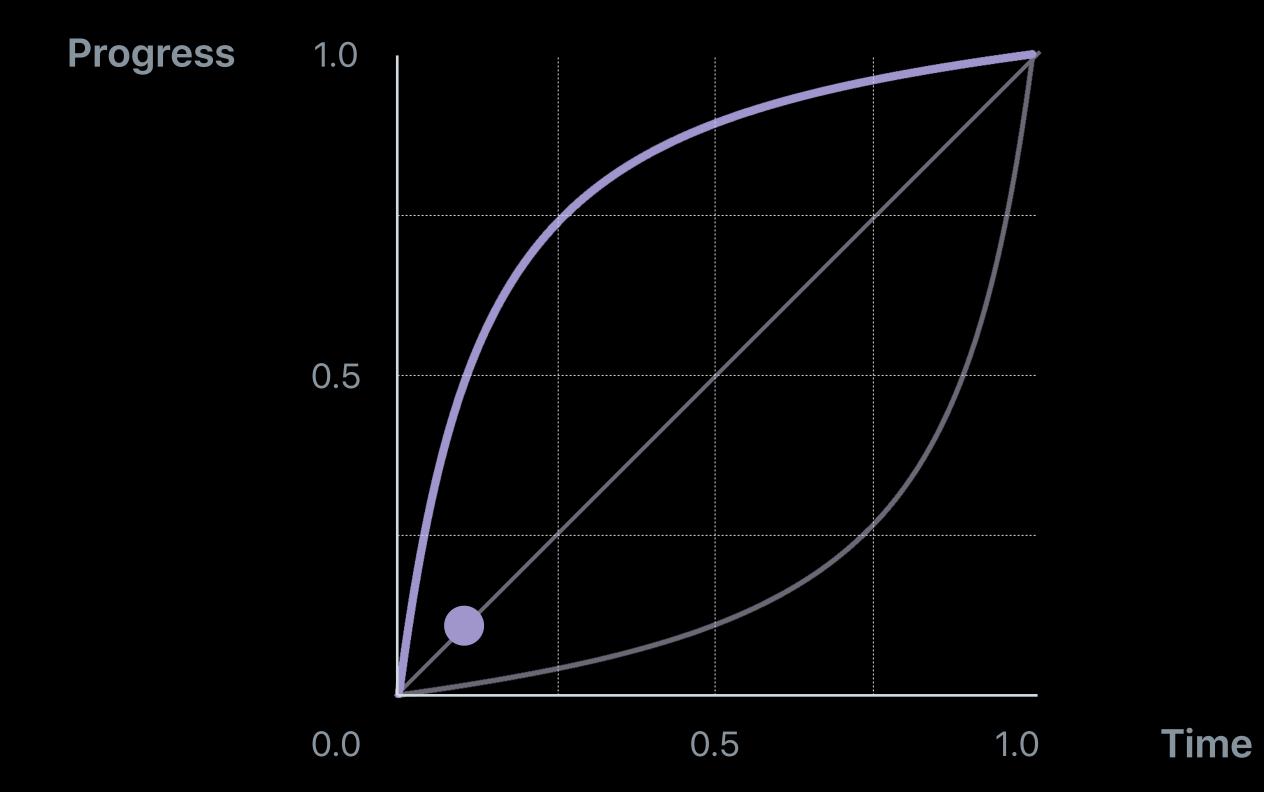


animator.continueAnimation(... animationCurve: .easeOut ...)

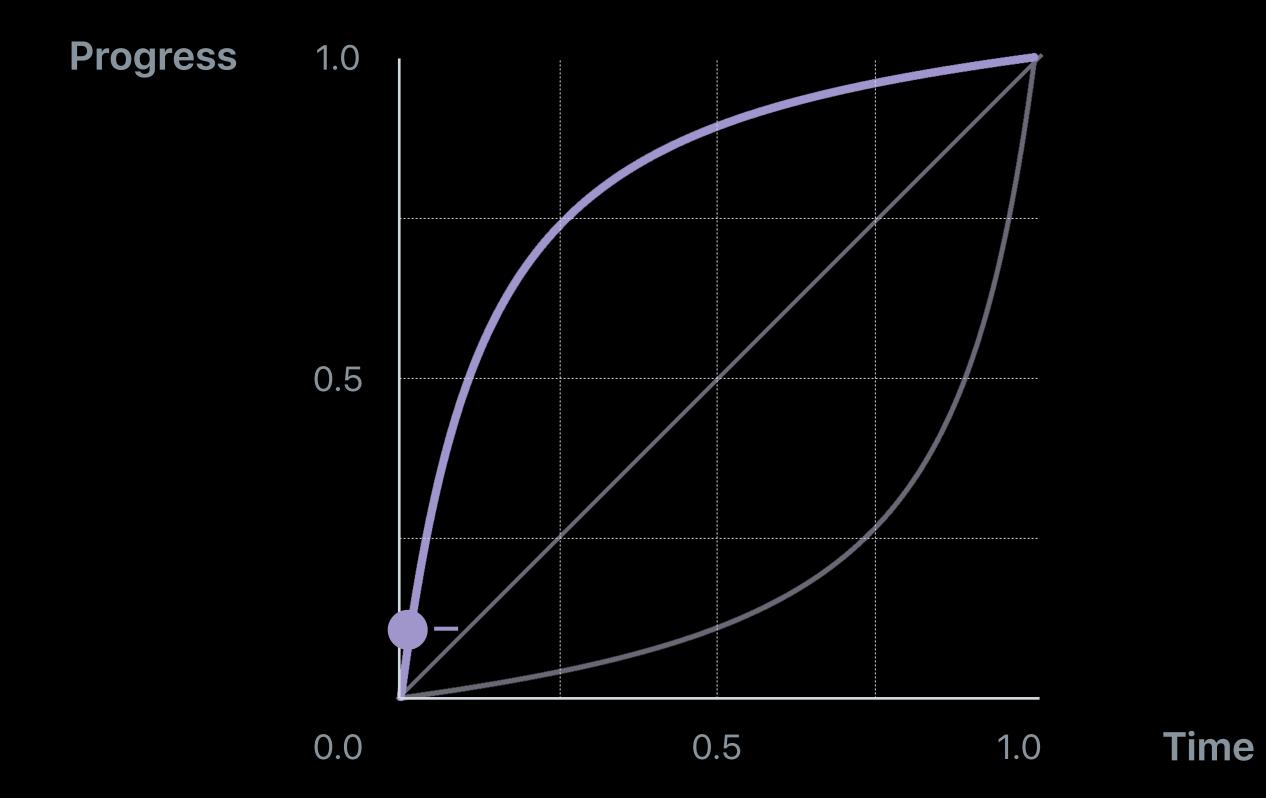








animationStaterunningfractionComplete.activetrue5%



New Animator Behaviors

UlViewPropertyAnimator

New in iOS 11



UlViewPropertyAnimator

New in iOS 11



var scrubsLinearly: Bool

var pausesOnCompletion: Bool

UlViewPropertyAnimator

New in iOS 11



var scrubsLinearly: Bool

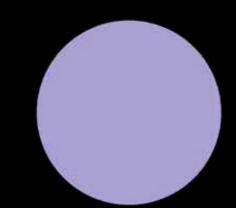
var pausesOnCompletion: Bool

Starting as Paused

Non-linear scrubbing



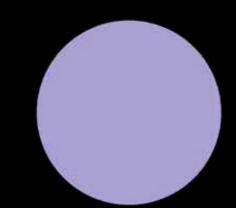
linear scrubbing



Non-linear scrubbing



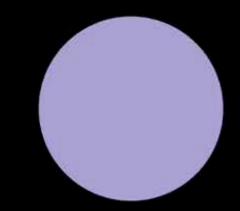
linear scrubbing



Non-linear scrubbing



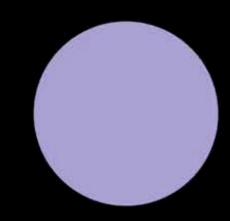
linear scrubbing



Non-linear scrubbing

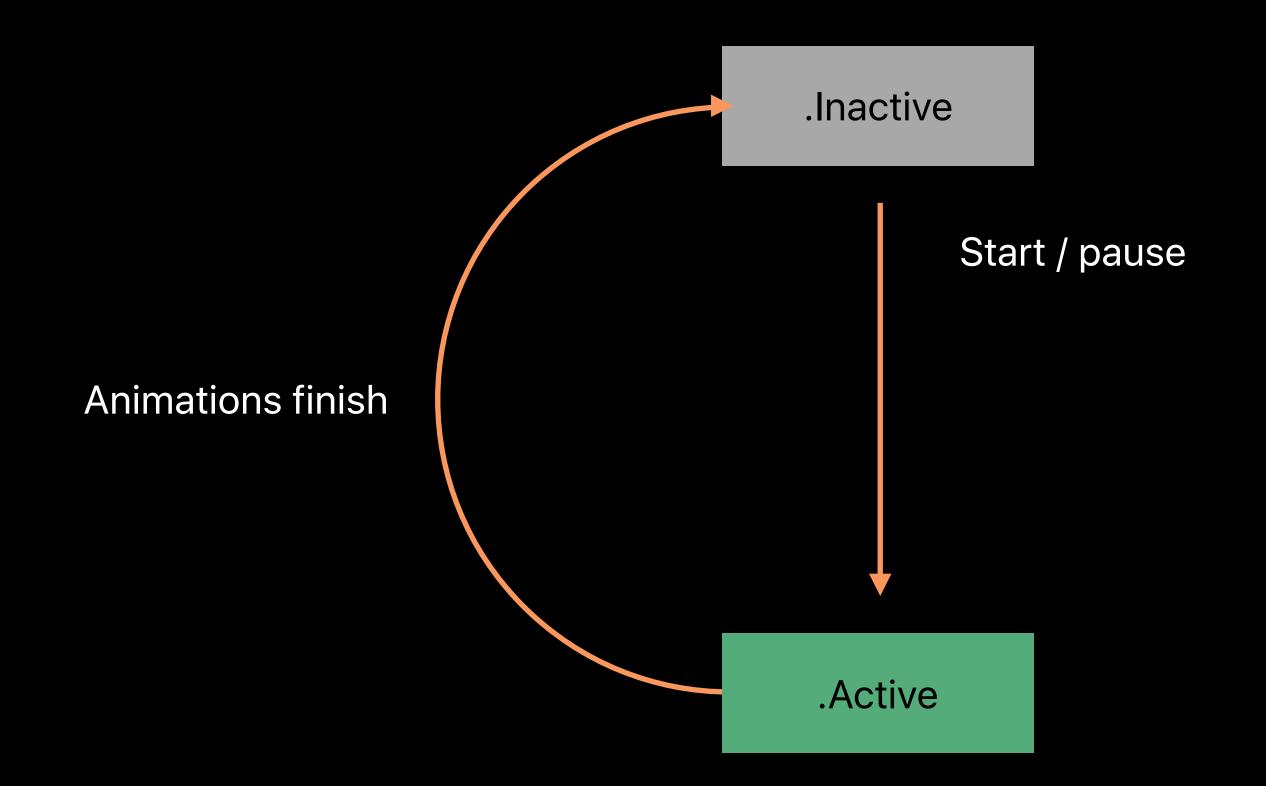


linear scrubbing



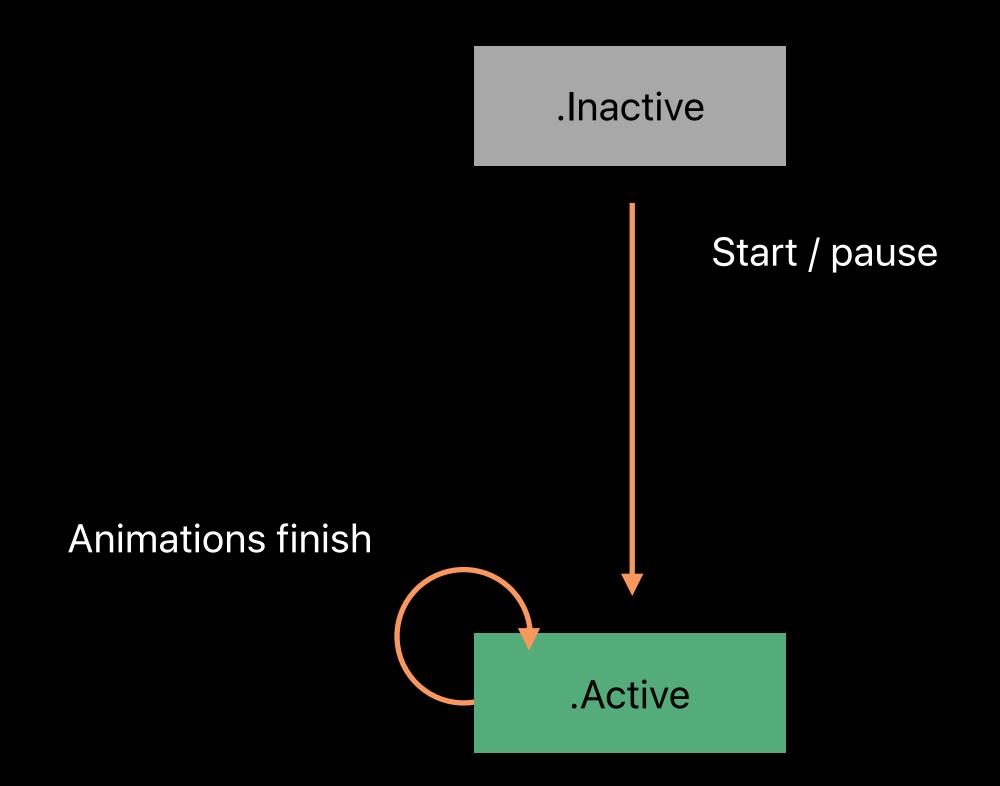
.pausesOnCompletion

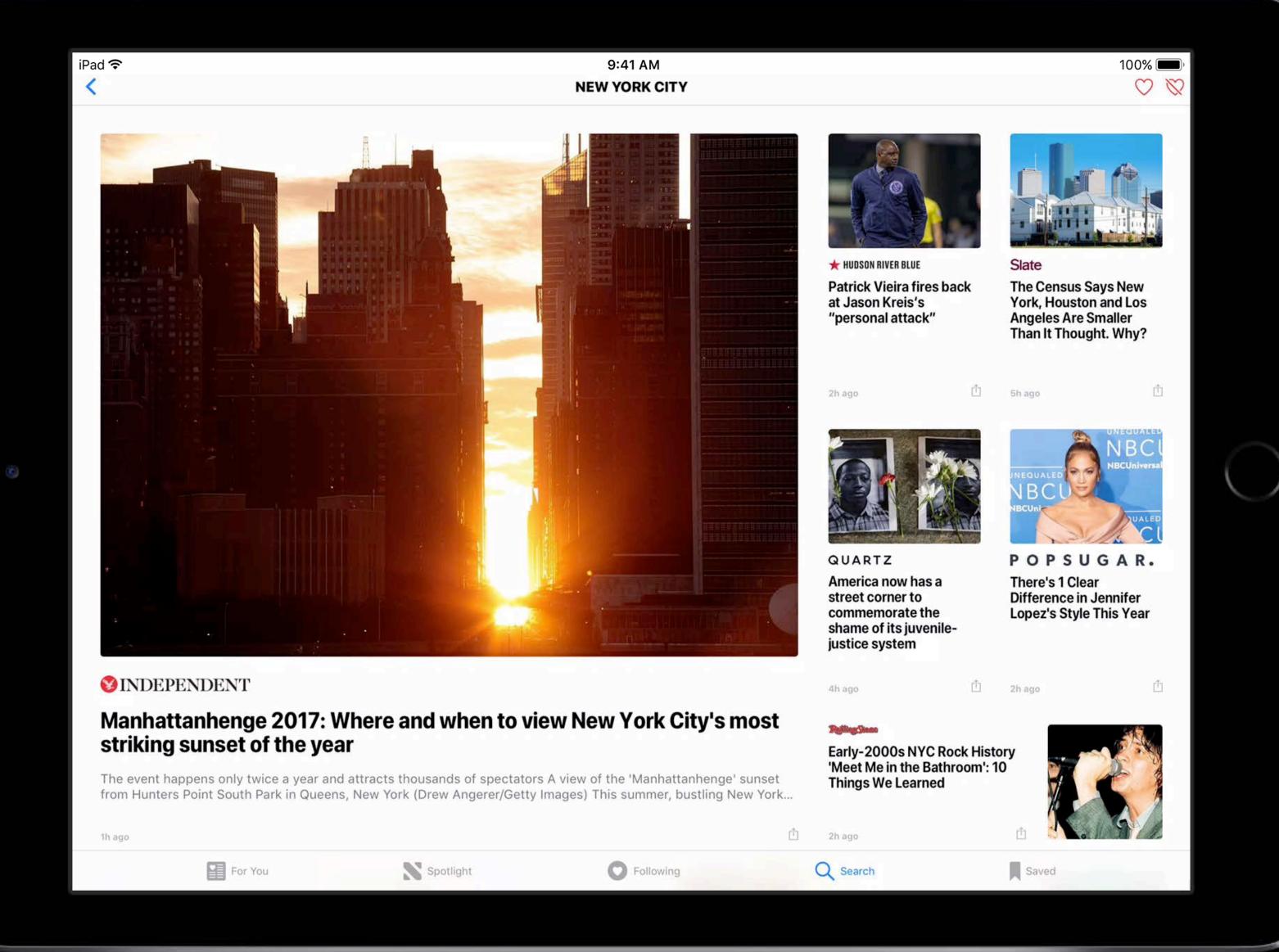


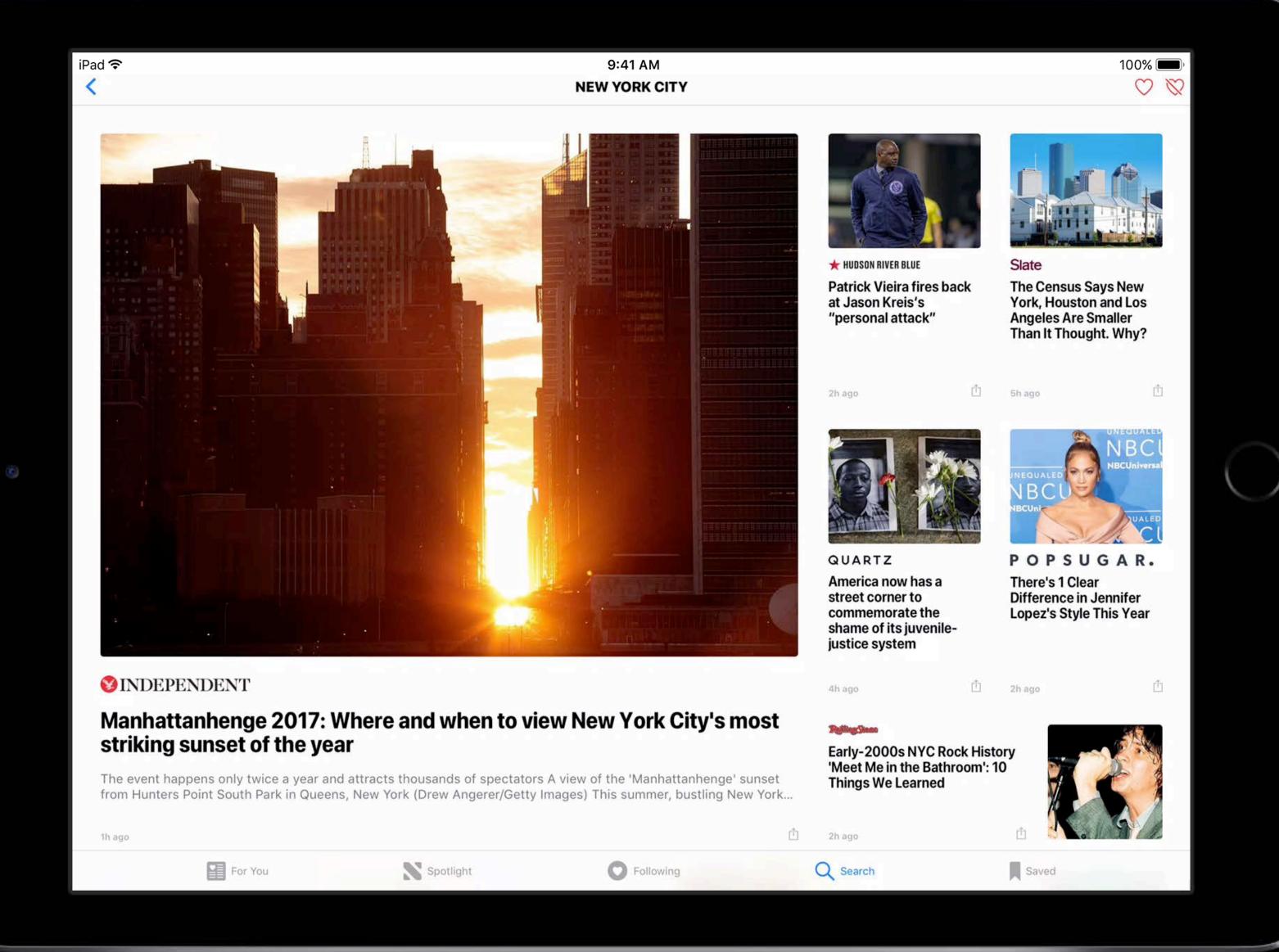


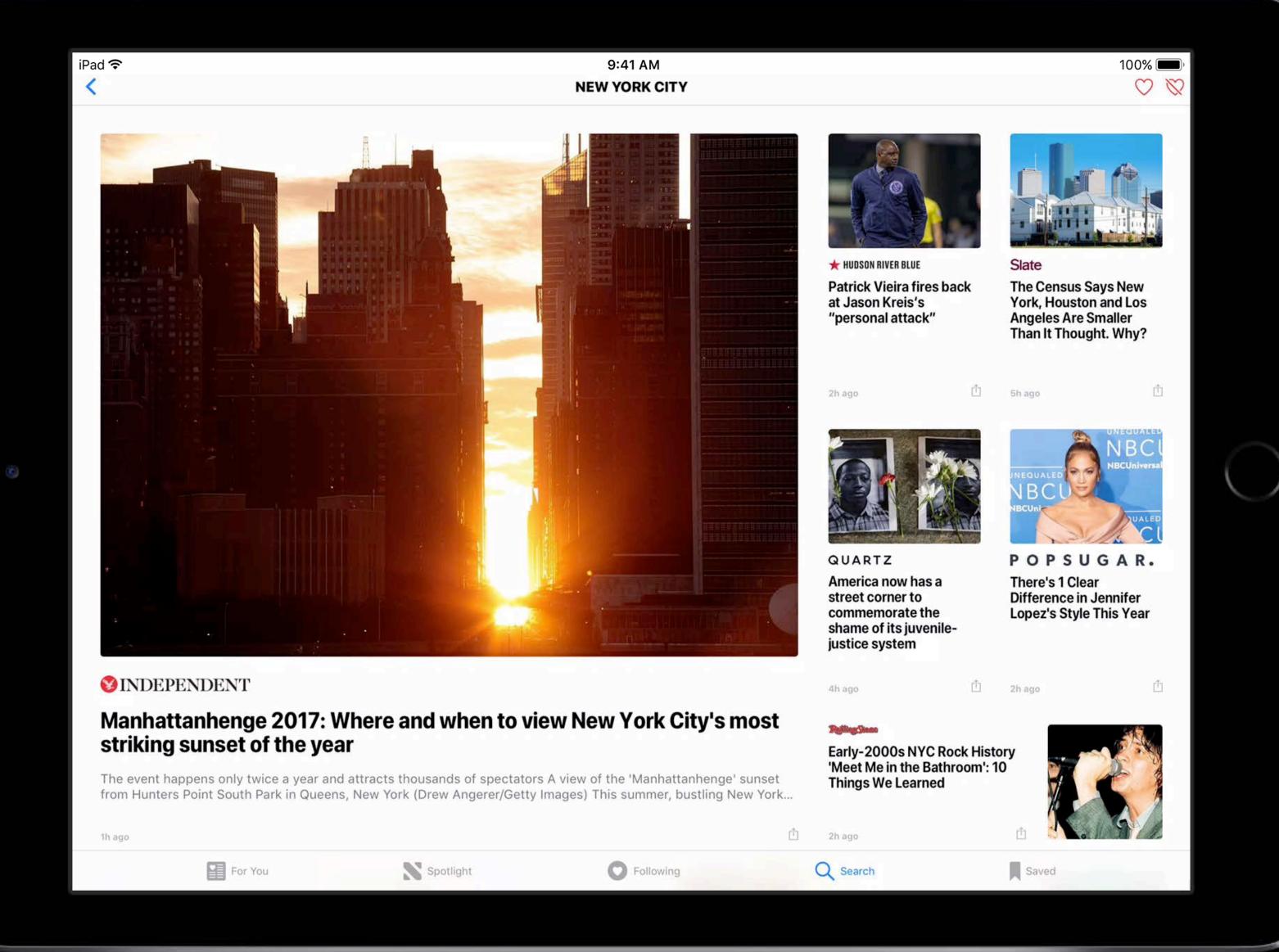
.pausesOnCompletion

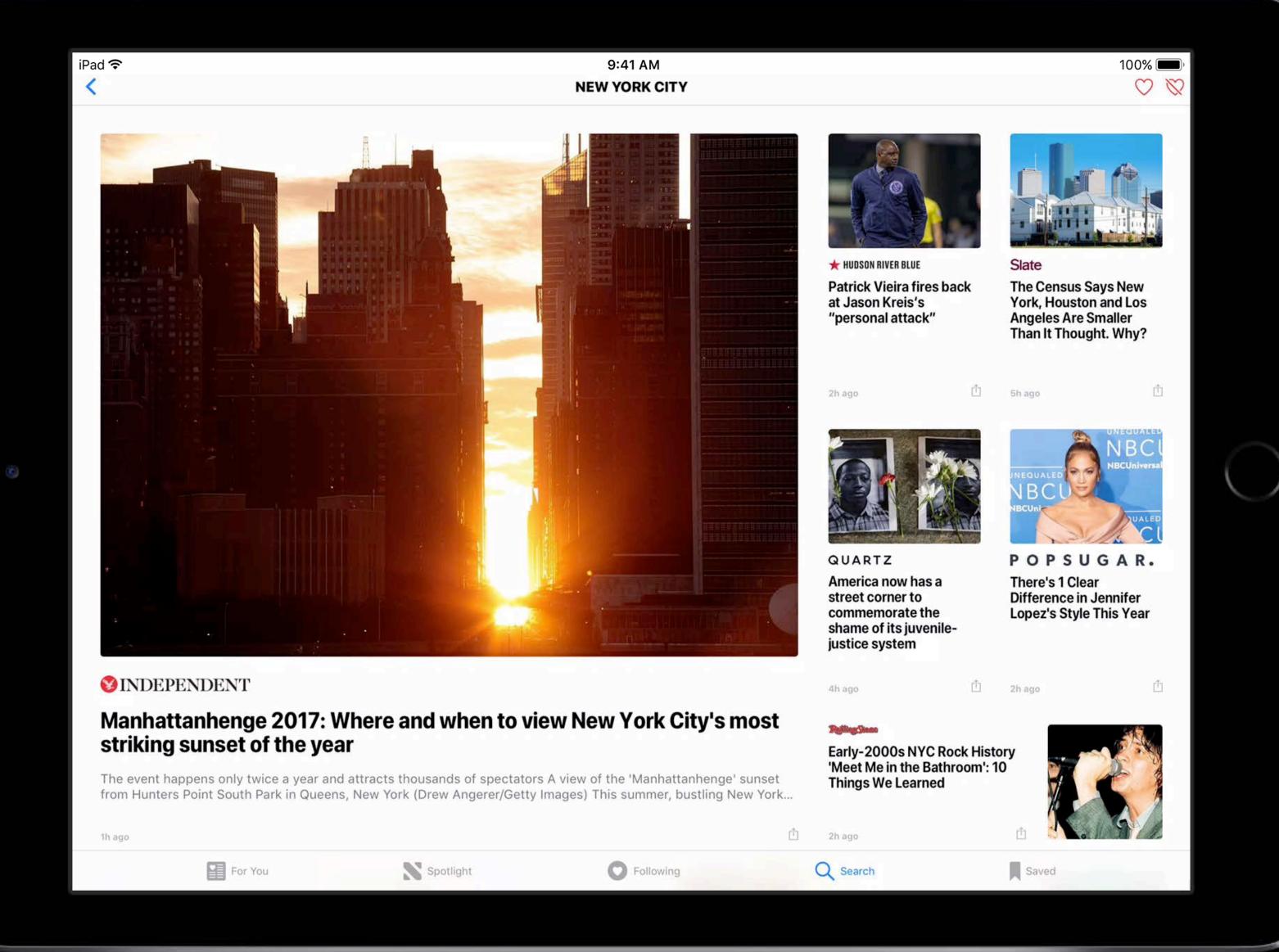


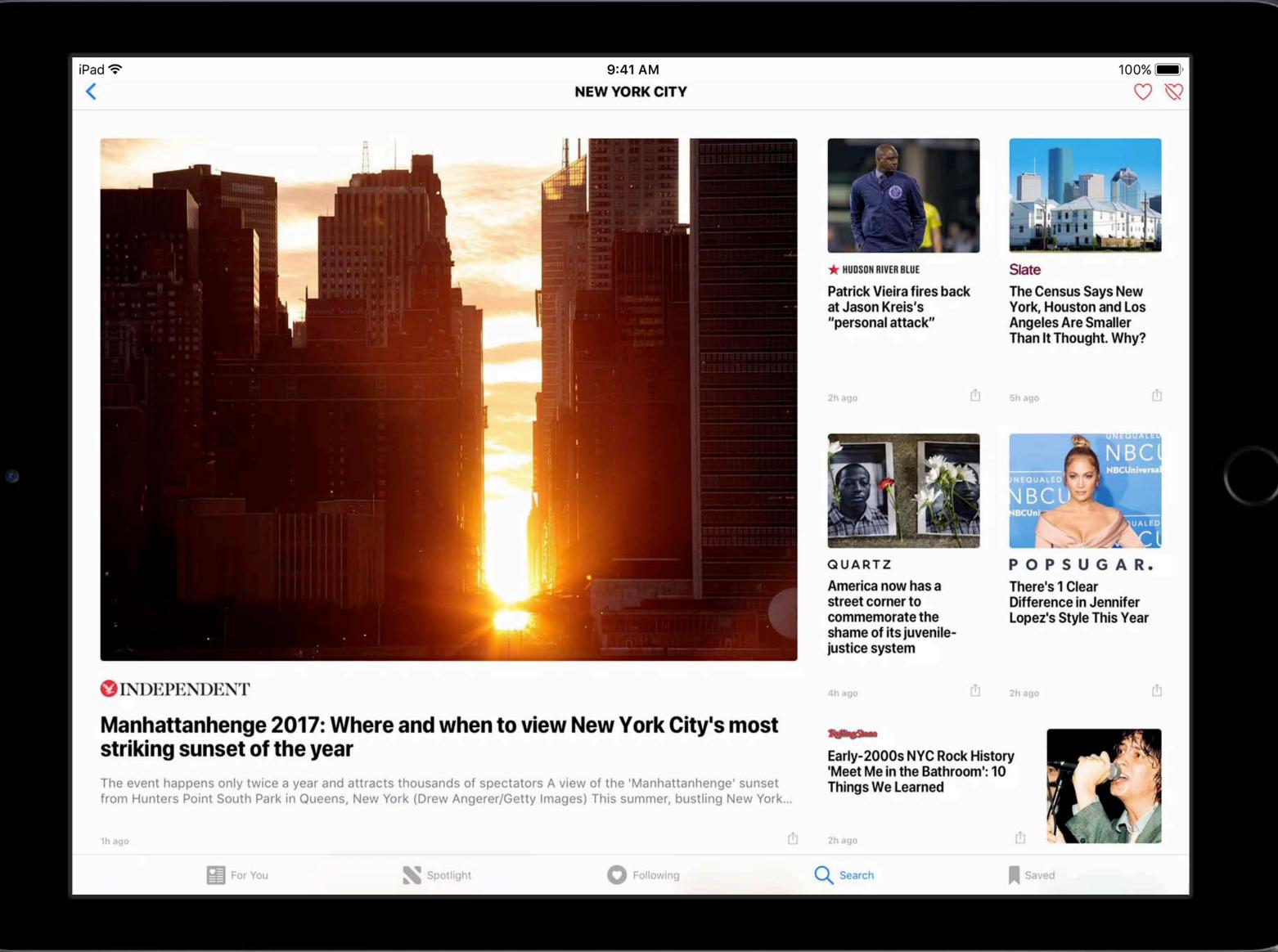


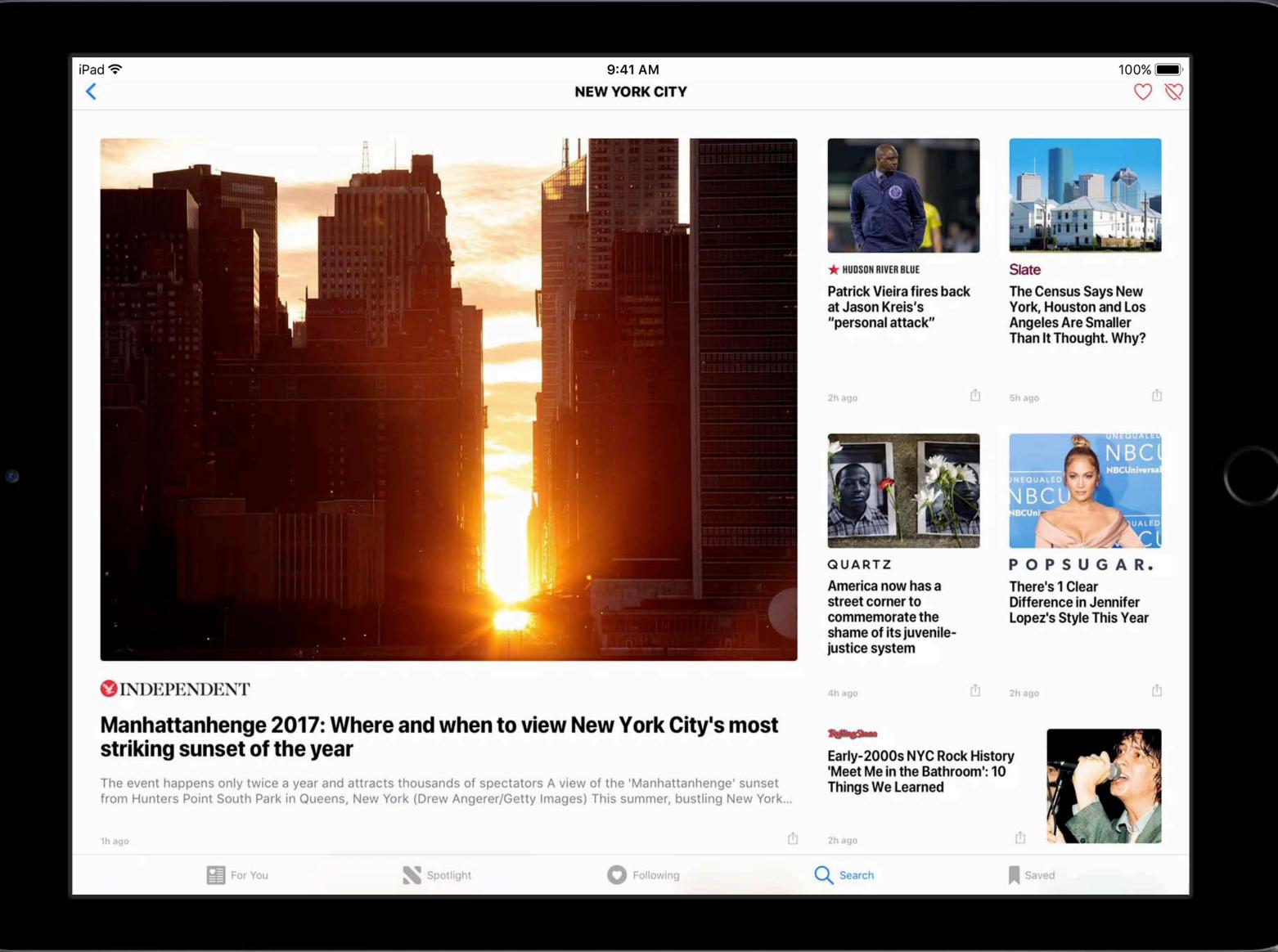


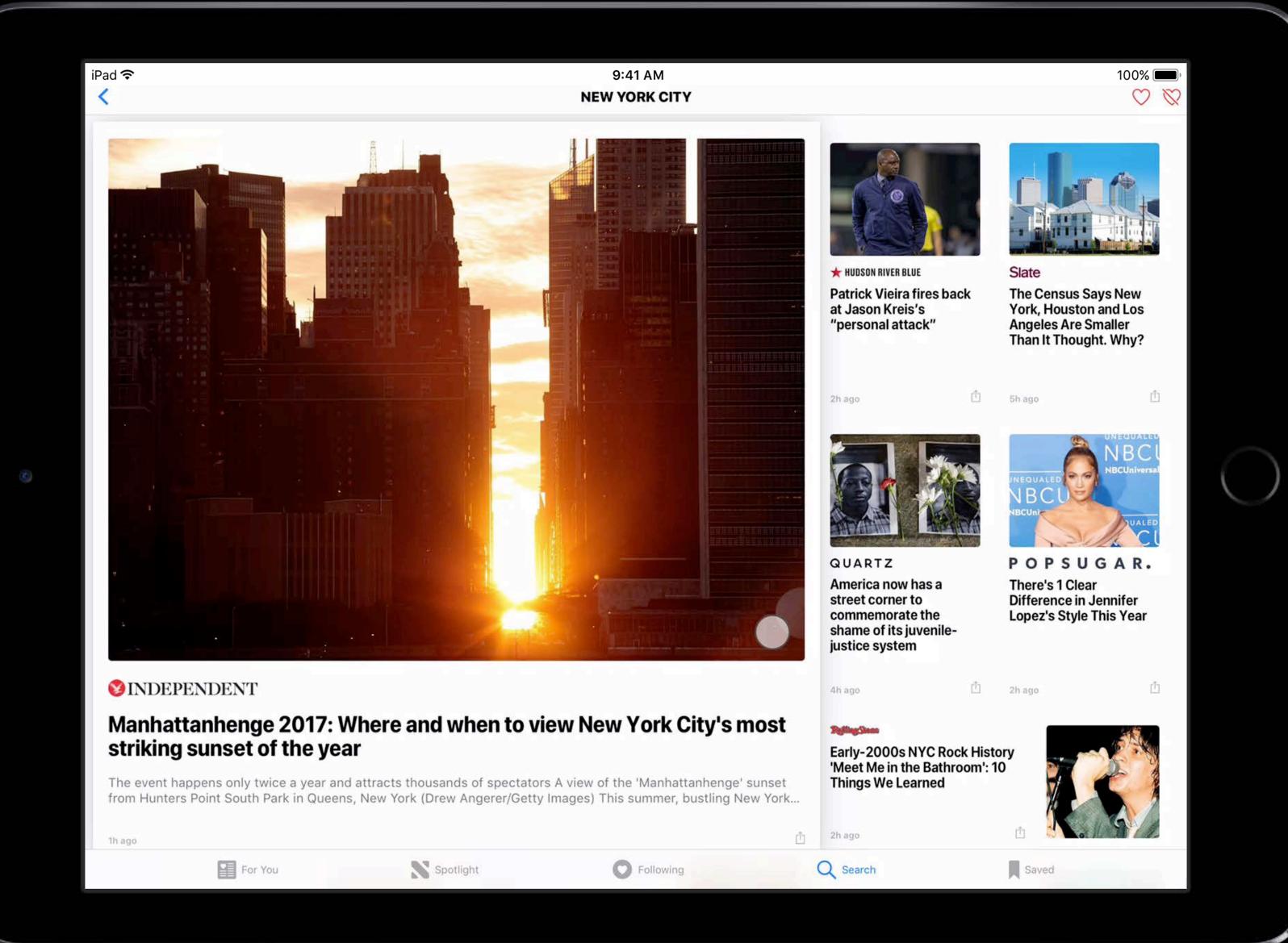


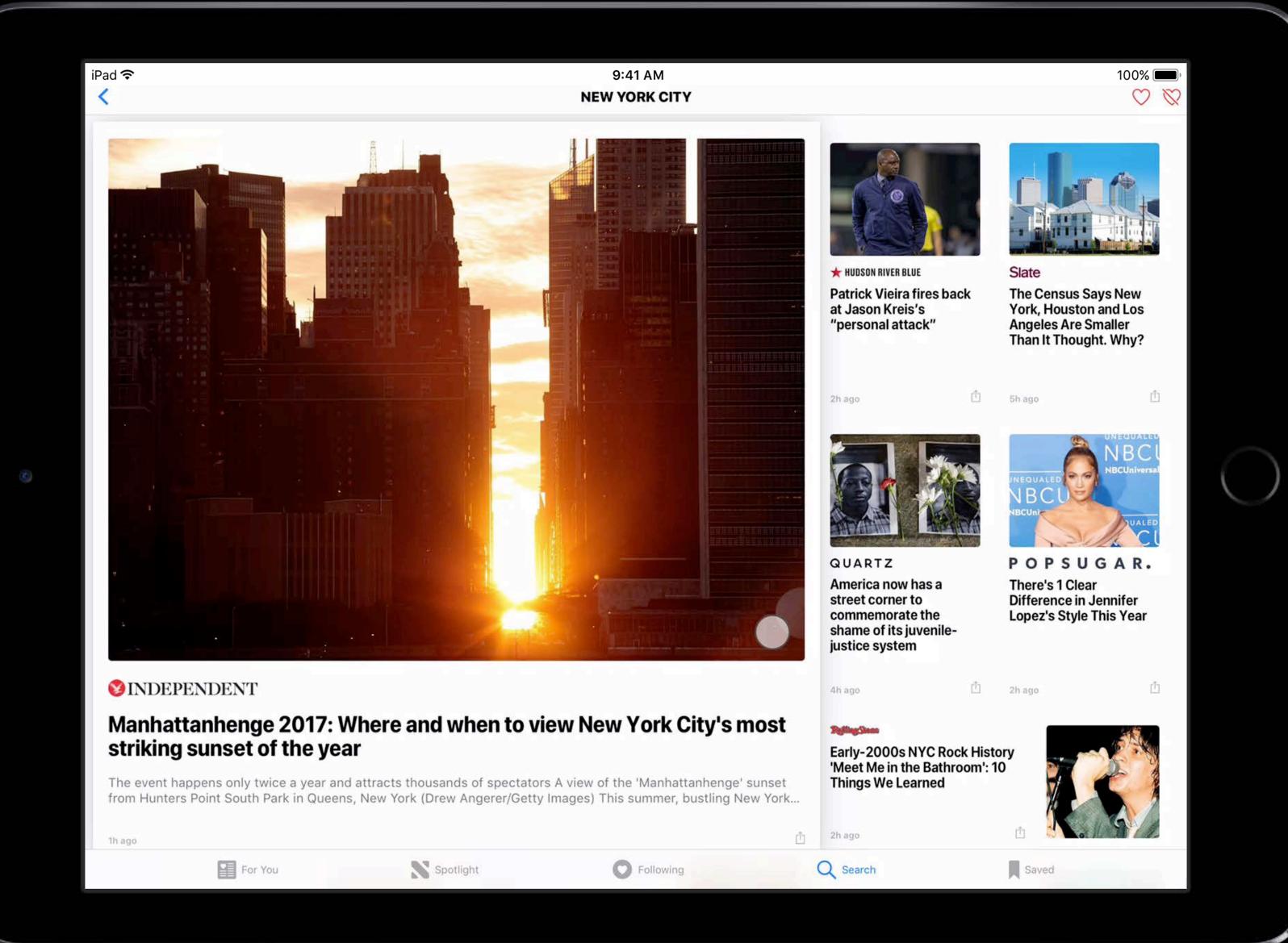




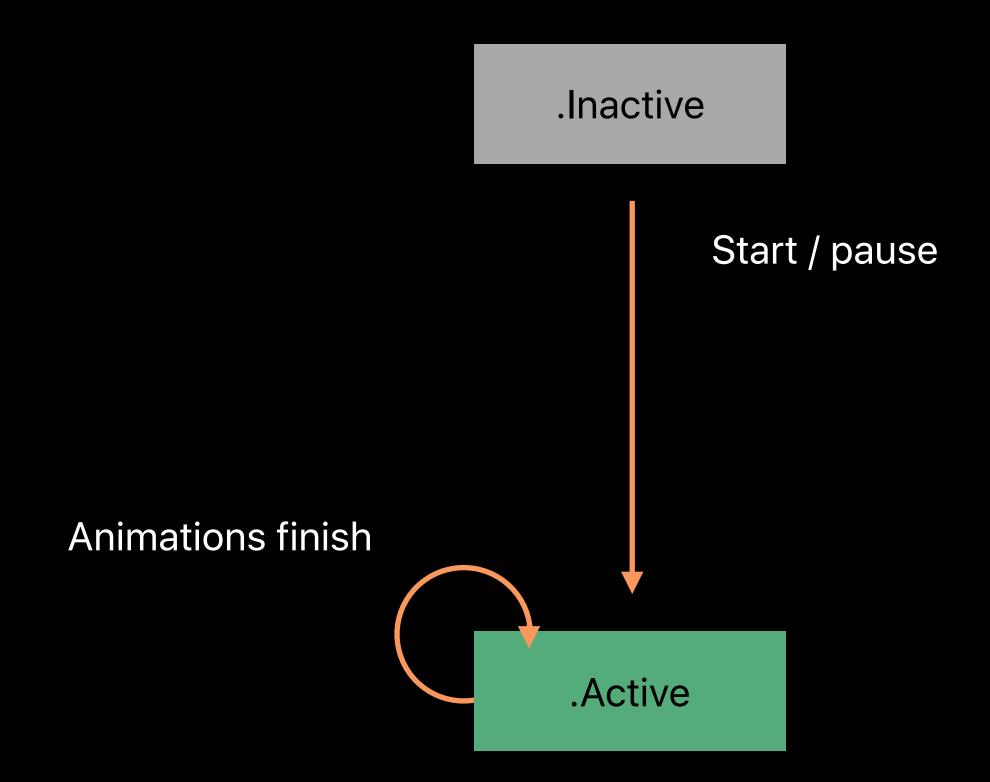




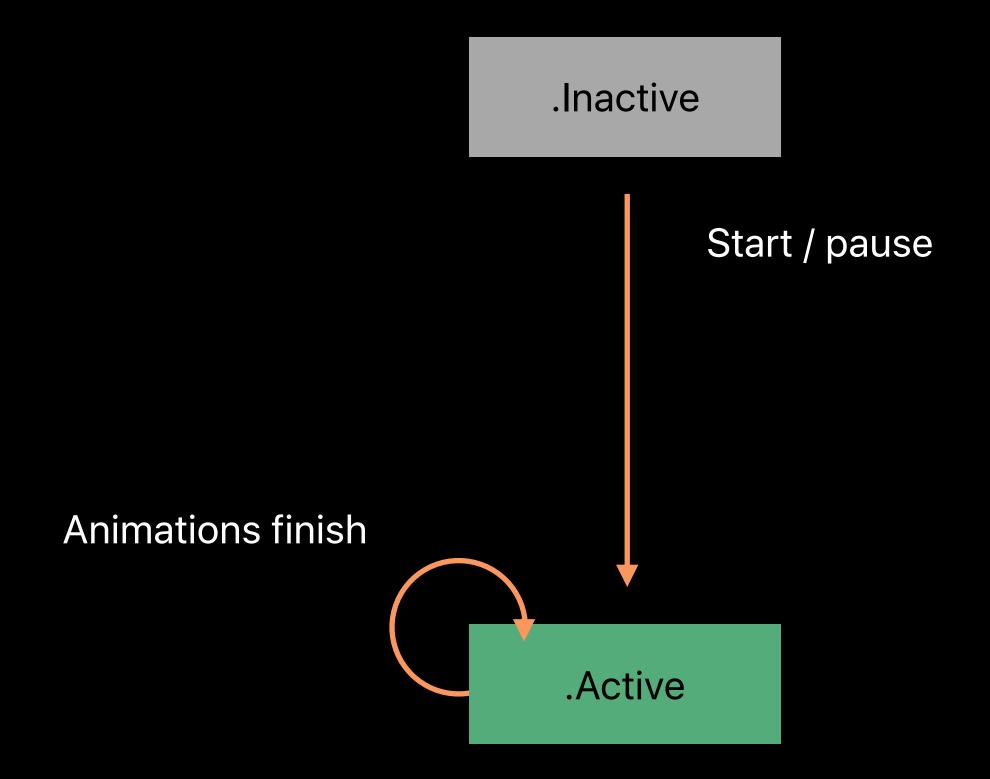




.pausesOnCompletion



.pausesOnCompletion



Starting as Paused

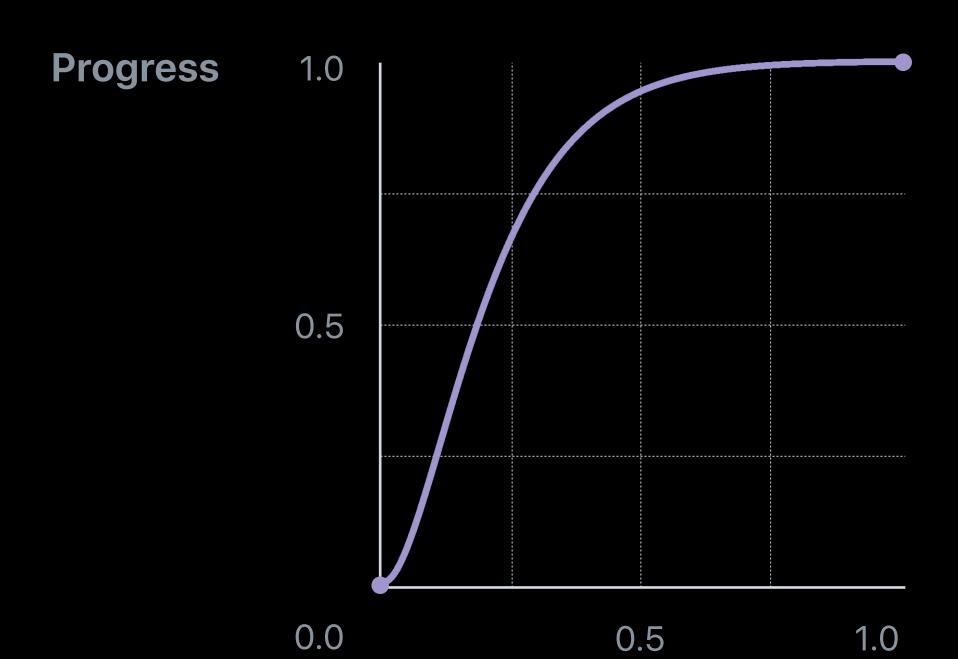


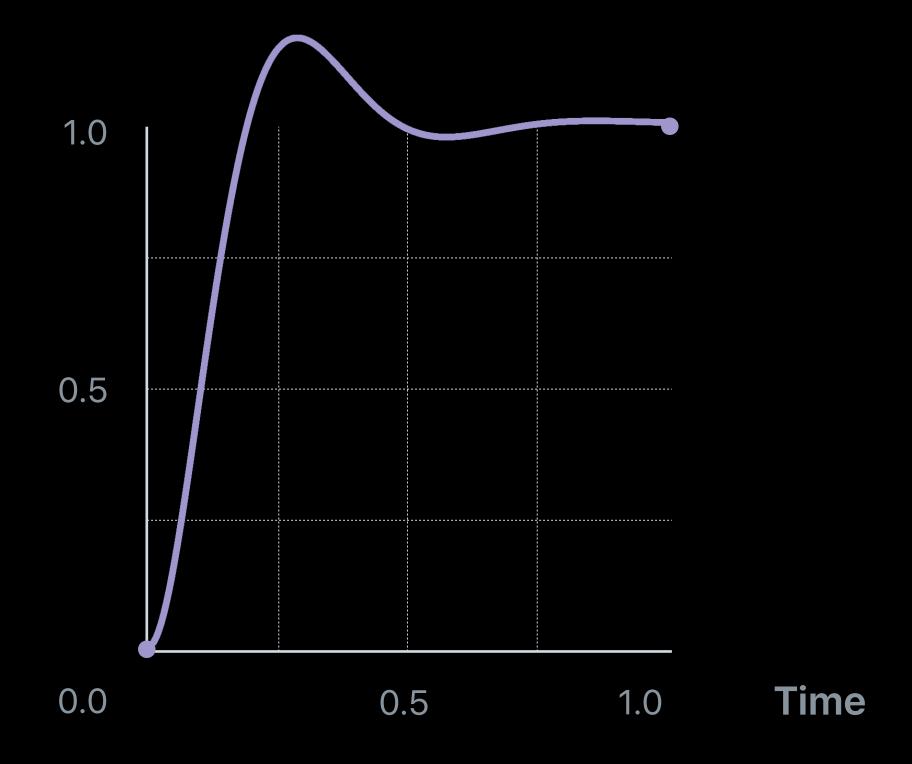
```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 1, curve: .easeIn)
animator.startAnimation()
// ...
animator.addAnimations {
    // will run immediately
    circle.frame = circle.frame.offsetBy(dx: 100, dy: 0)
}
```

No escaping for animation blocks

Springs

Critically damped spring





Critically damped spring

Damping ratio = 1.0

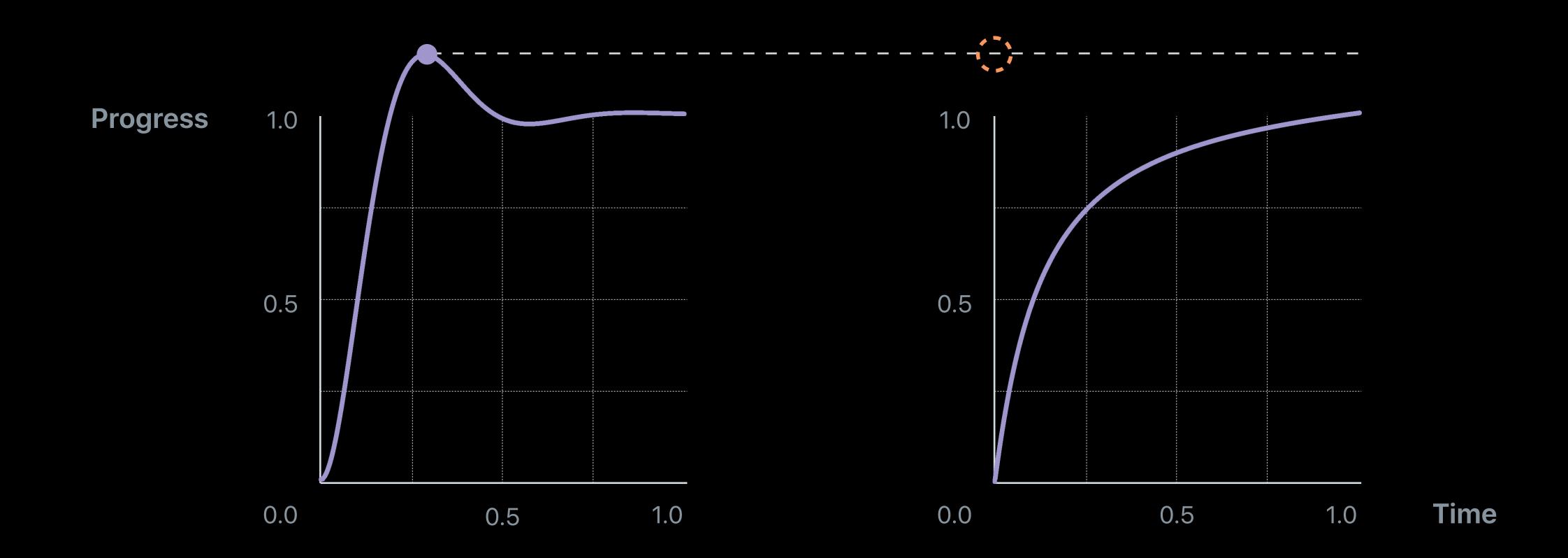
Under damped spring

Damping ratio < 1.0

Why they always animate from current state

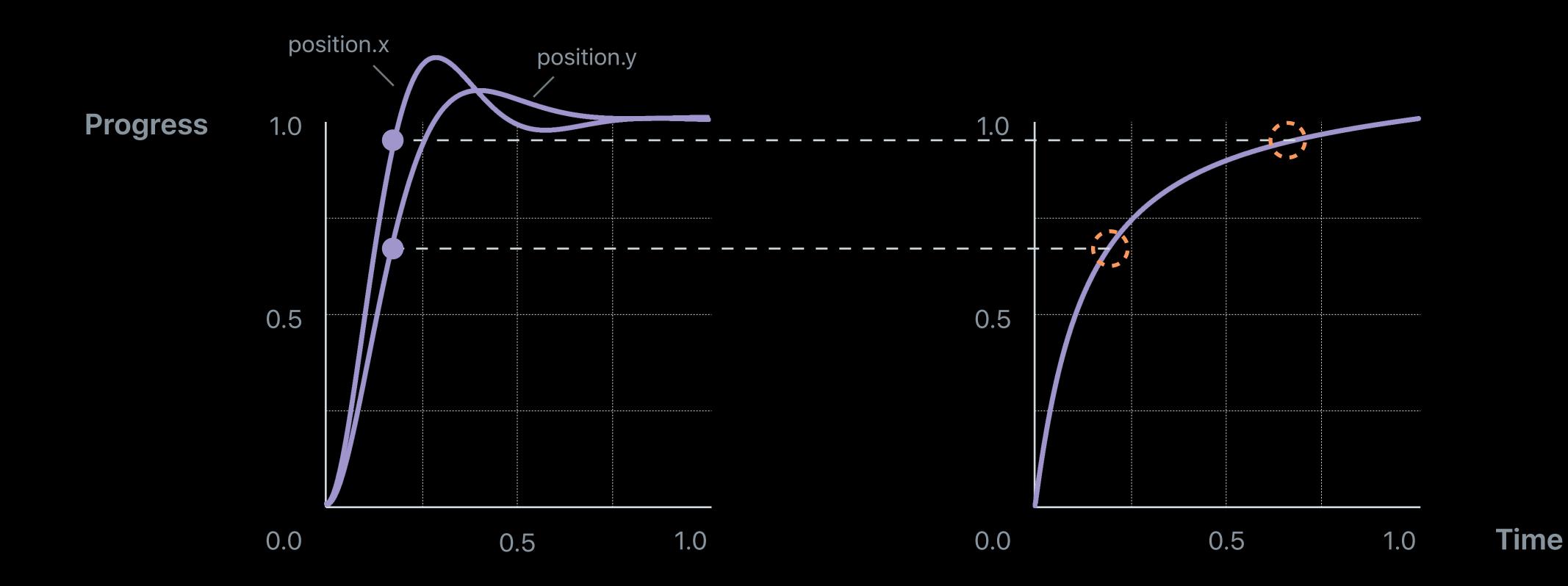
Why they always animate from current state

Remapping onto cubic may be undefined



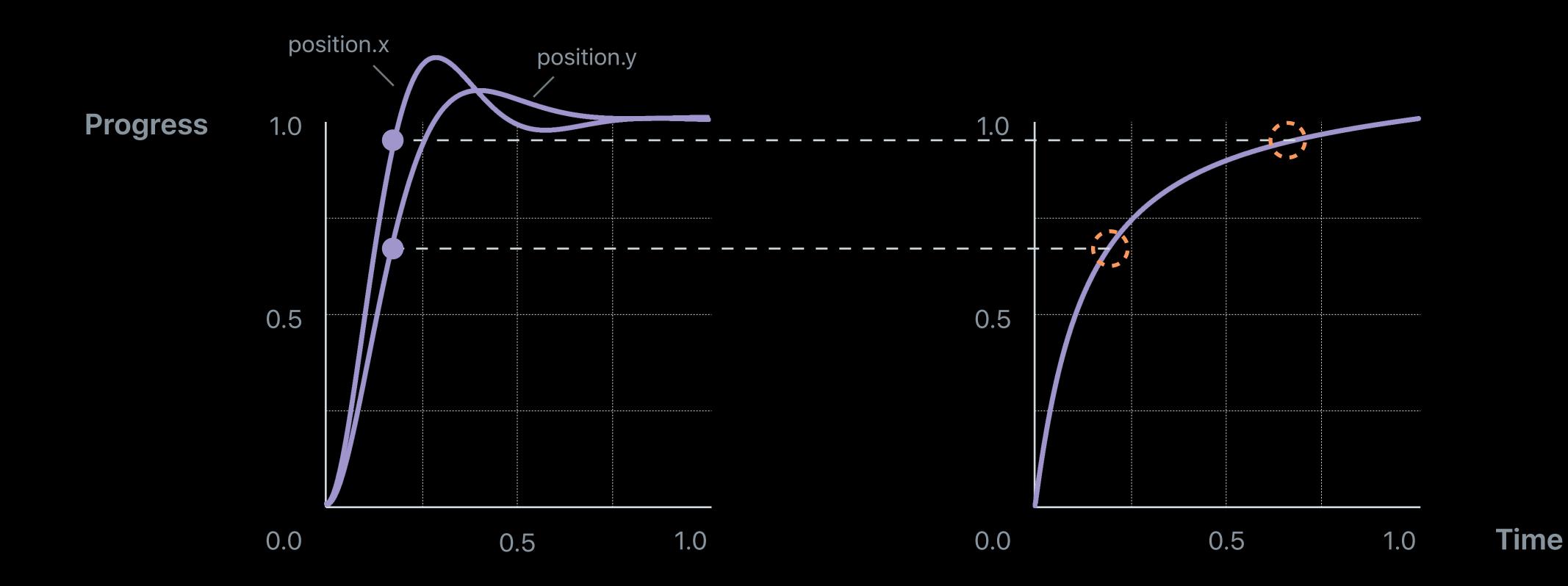
Why they always animate from current state

2D velocity desynchronization



Why they always animate from current state

2D velocity desynchronization



Stop and create a new property animator

Stop and create a new property animator

Use critically damped spring without velocity

Stop and create a new property animator

Use critically damped spring without velocity

Decompose component velocity with multiple animators

Coordinating Animations

Overview

Build a fully interactive, interruptible animated transition

Coordinate across multiple uniquely timed animators



Comments



Comments



Comments



UITapGestureRecognizer UIPanGestureRecognizer

```
// Tracks all running animators
var runningAnimators = [UIViewPropertyAnimator]()
// Perform all animations with animators if not already running
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) { ... }
// Starts transition if necessary or reverses it on tap
func animateOrReverseRunningTransition(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) { ... }
// Starts transition if necessary and pauses on pan .begin
func startInteractiveTransition(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) { ... }
// Scrubs transition on pan .changed
func updateInteractiveTransition(fractionComplete: CGFloat) { ... }
// Continues or reverse transition on pan .ended
func continueInteractiveTransition(cancel: Bool) { ... }
```

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// Tracks all running animators
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// Continues or reverse transition on pan .ended
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```

```
// Perform all animations with animators if not already running
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
  if runningAnimators.isEmpty {
        let frameAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, dampingRatio: 1) {
            switch state {
            case .Expanded:
                self.control.frame = CGRect(...)
            case .Collapsed:
                self.control.frame = CGRect(...)
        frameAnimator.startAnimation()
        runningAnimators.append(frameAnimator)
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```
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func animateOrReverseRunningTransition(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
```

```
// Starts transition if necessary or reverses it on tap
func animateOrReverseRunningTransition(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
    if runningAnimators.isEmpty {
        animateTransitionIfNeeded(state: state, duration: duration)
    } else {
        for animator in runningAnimators {
            animator.isReversed = !animator.isReversed
        }
    }
}
```

```
// Starts transition if necessary or reverses it on tap
func animateOrReverseRunningTransition(state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
    if runningAnimators.isEmpty {
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        }
   }
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// Scrubs transition on pan .changed
func updateInteractiveTransition(fractionComplete: CGFloat) { ... }
// Continues or reverse transition on pan .ended
func continueInteractiveTransition(cancel: Bool) { ... }
```



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments

Animating a Blur

UIVisualEffectView

```
class UIVisualEffectView: UIView {
   var effect: UIVisualEffect // animatable
class UIBlurEffect: UIVisualEffect {
   init(style: UIBlurEffectStyle)
class UIVibrancyEffect: UIVisualEffect {
   init(blurEffect: UIBlurEffect)
```

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
    let blurAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, dampingRatio: 1) {
        switch state {
        case .Expanded:
            self.blurEffectView.effect = UIBlurEffect(style: .dark)
       case .Collapsed:
            self.blurEffectView.effect = nil
   blurAnimator.startAnimation()
    runningAnimators.append(blurAnimator)
```

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
    let blurAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, dampingRatio: 1) {
       switch state {
        case .Expanded:
            self.blurEffectView.effect = UIBlurEffect(style: .dark)
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        switch state {
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            self.blurEffectView.effect = UIBlurEffect(style: .dark)
       case .Collapsed:
            self.blurEffectView.effect = nil
   blurAnimator.startAnimation()
   runningAnimators.append(blurAnimator)
```



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments

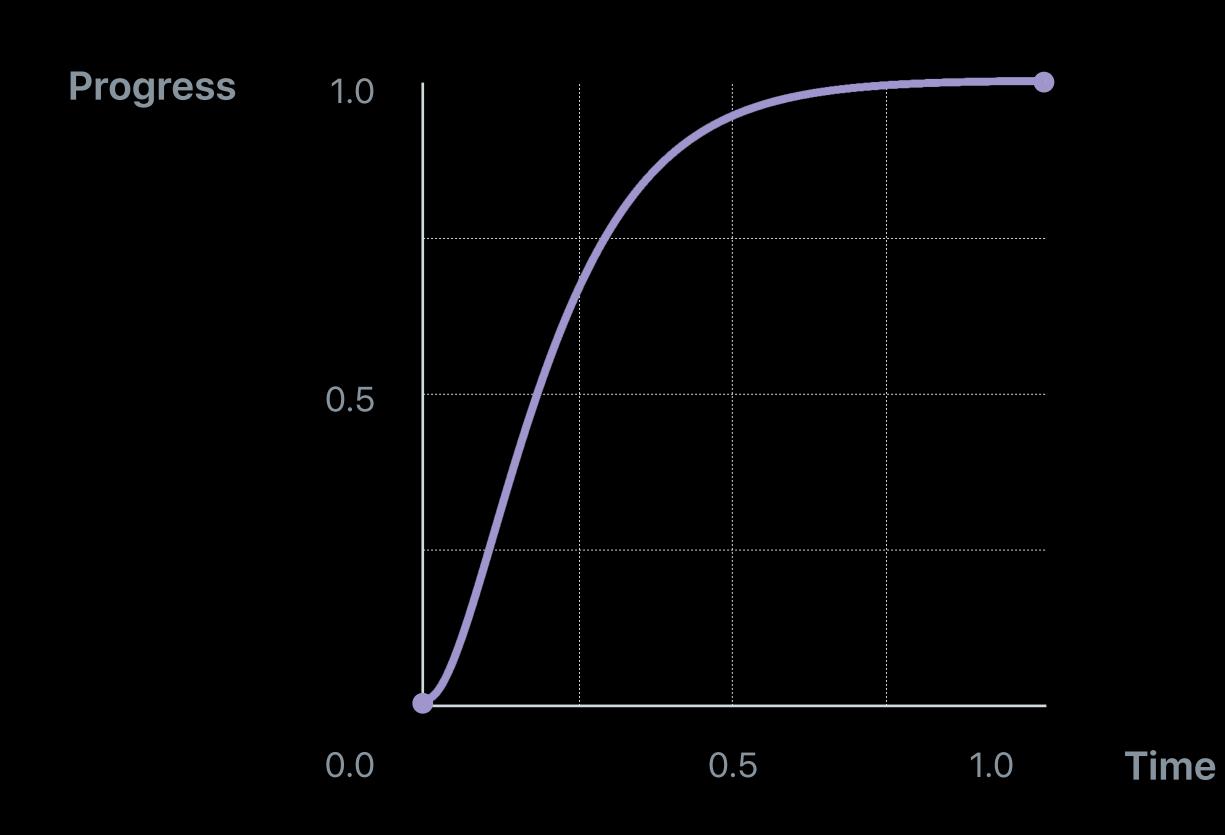


Comments

Issues

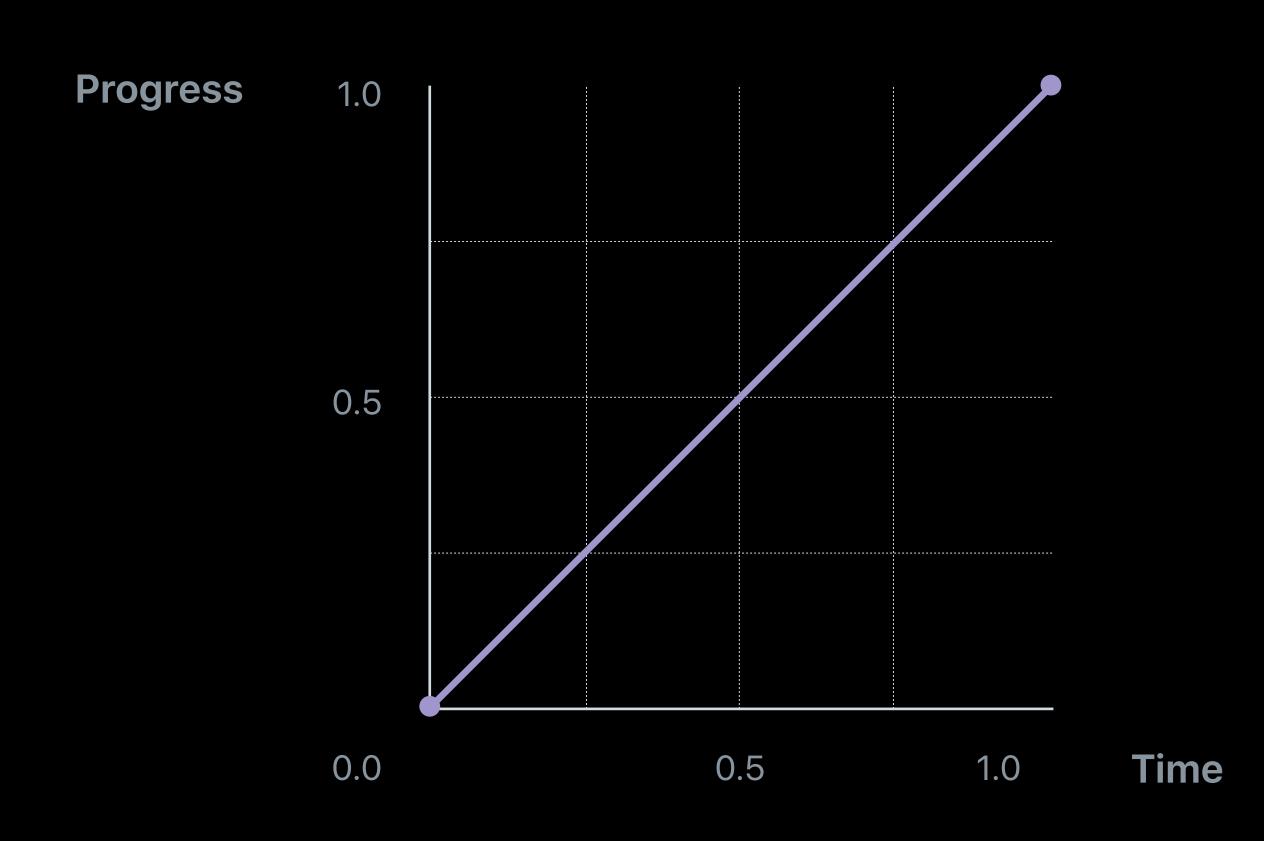
Issues

Too fast animating in



Issues

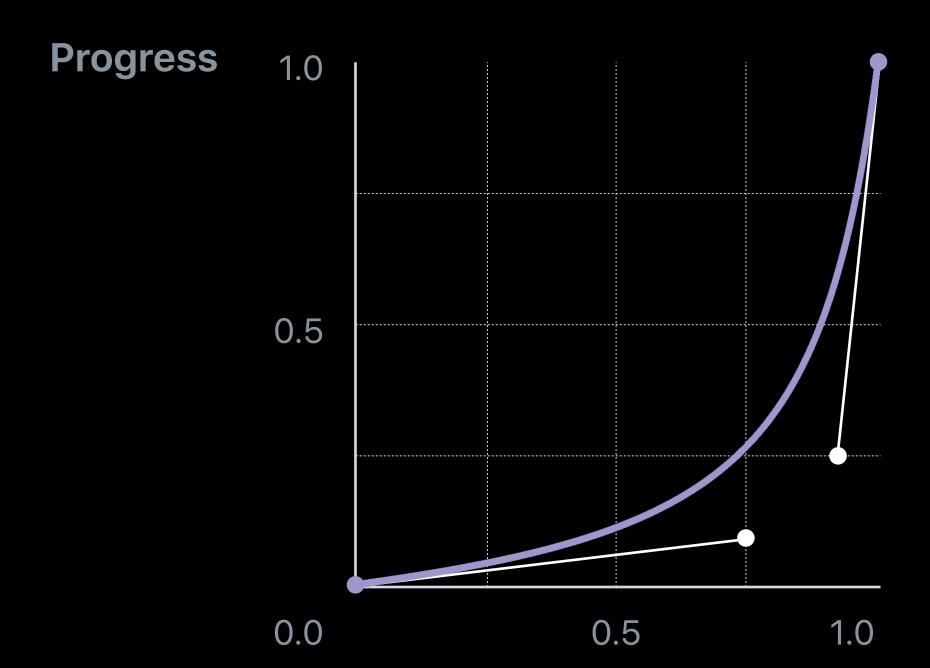
Still too fast animating in / out



Custom Timing

Symmetric pacing

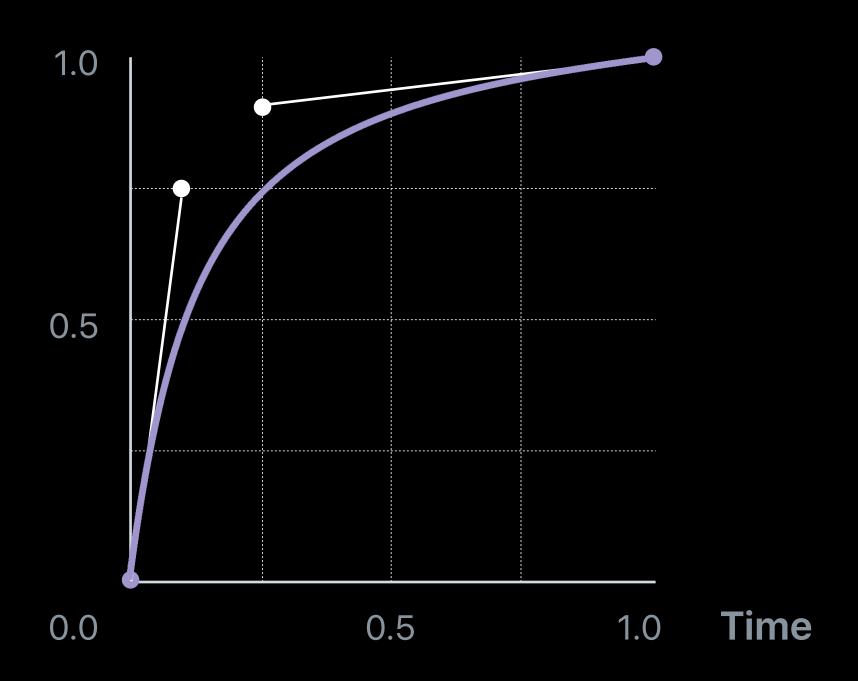
Custom Ease In



Animates our blur in slowly

(0.75, 0.1) (0.9, 0.25)

Custom Ease Out



Animates our blur out quickly

(0.1, 0.75) (0.25, 0.9)

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let timing: UITimingCurveProvider
   switch state {
   case .Expanded:
       timing = UICubicTimingParameters(controlPoint1: CGPoint(x: 0.75, y: 0.1),
                                         controlPoint2: CGPoint(x: 0.9, y: 0.25))
   case .Collapsed:
       timing = UICubicTimingParameters(controlPoint1: CGPoint(x: 0.1, y: 0.75),
                                         controlPoint2: CGPoint(x: 0.25, y: 0.9))
   let blurAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, timingParameters: timing)
   blurAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
```



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments

View Morphing

Hello

View Morphing

View Morphing

Scaling, translation, and opacity blending of two views



Comments

Comments



This is a fresh photo. Nice kicks.

Your ideal sneaker. Hard wearing sole and upper. Most shoes only offer one.



Comments



Comments

Strategy

Strategy

.transform: CGAffineTransform

Compute transform.scale and transform.translation

Prepare views and animate .transform and .alpha

Computing Scale





Computing Scale

.scale.width =
$$\frac{W}{W}$$

.scale.height =
$$\frac{H}{h}$$



.scale.width =
$$\frac{W}{W}$$

.scale.height =
$$\frac{h}{H}$$

Computing Scale

.scale.width =
$$\frac{W}{W}$$

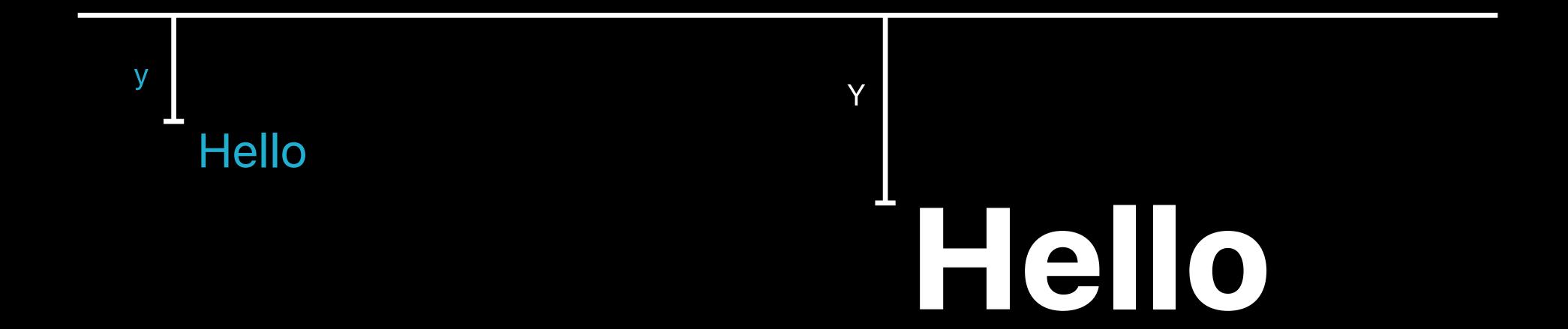
.scale.height =
$$\frac{H}{h}$$



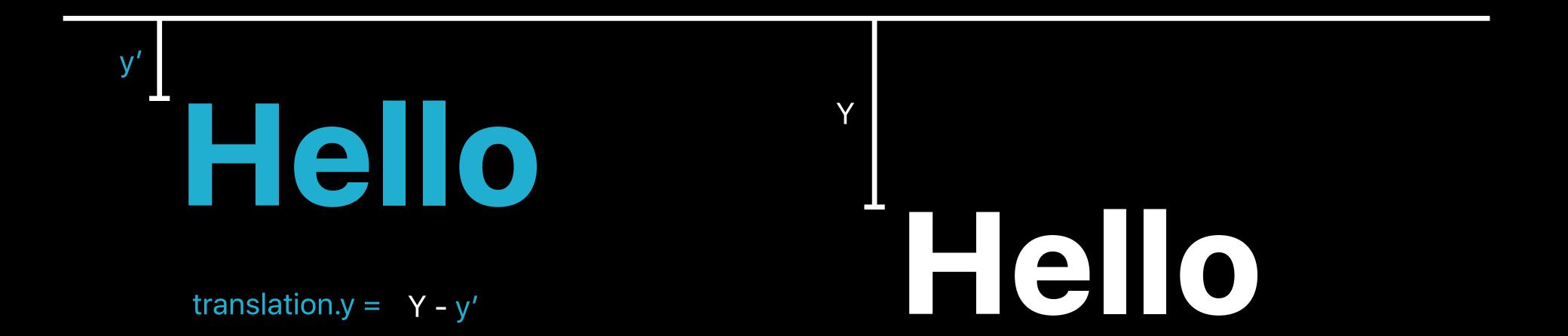
.scale.width =
$$\frac{w}{W}$$
 = $\frac{1}{\text{.scale.width}}$

.scale.height =
$$\frac{h}{H}$$
 = $\frac{1}{\text{.scale.height}}$

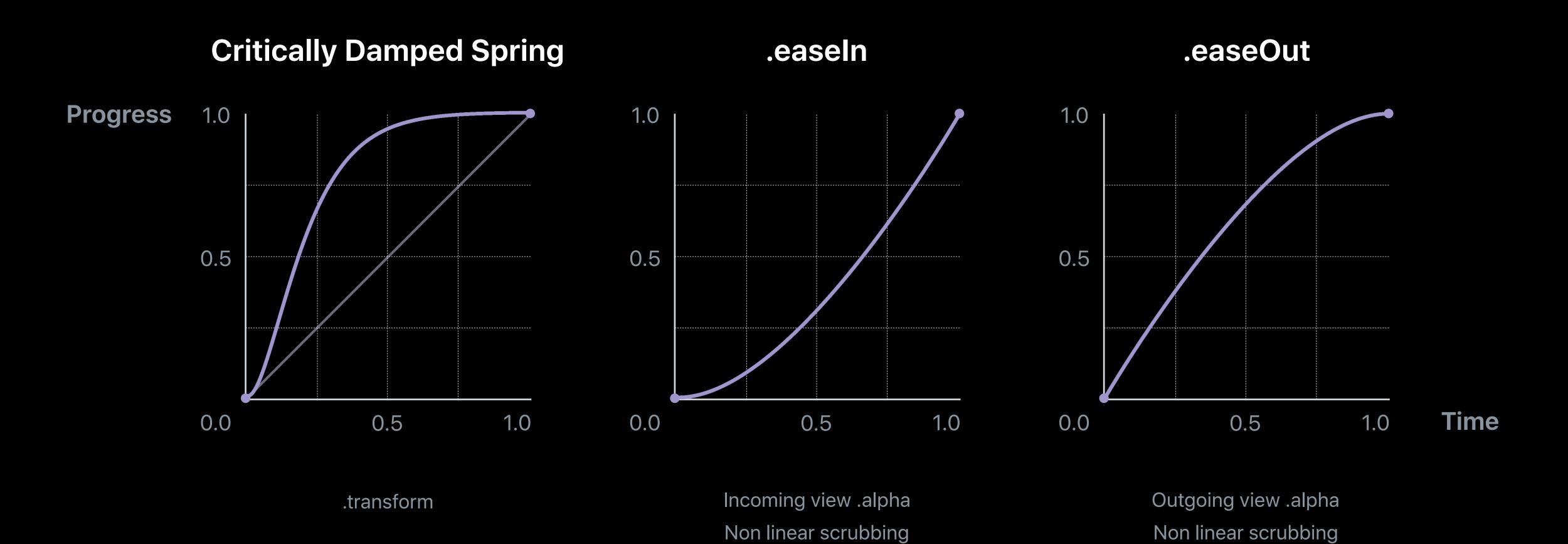
Computing Translation



Computing Translation



Animations



```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let transformAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, dampingRatio: 1) {
       inLabel.transform = CGAffineTransform.identity
       outLabel.transform = inLabelScale.concatenating(inLabelTranslation)
   let inLabelAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .easeIn) {
       inLabel.alpha = 1
   inLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
   let outLabelAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .easeOut) {
       outLabel.alpha = 0
   outLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
```

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let transformAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, dampingRatio: 1) {
       inLabel.transform = CGAffineTransform.identity
       outLabel.transform = inLabelScale.concatenating(inLabelTranslation)
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       inLabel.alpha = 1
   inLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
   let outLabelAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .easeOut) {
       outLabel.alpha = 0
   outLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
```

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func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
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       outLabel.transform = inLabelScale.concatenating(inLabelTranslation)
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       inLabel.alpha = 1
   inLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
   let outLabelAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .easeOut) {
       outLabel.alpha = 0
   outLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
```

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
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       inLabel.transform = CGAffineTransform.identity
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   let inLabelAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .easeIn) {
       inLabel.alpha = 1
   inLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
   let outLabelAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .easeOut) {
       outLabel.alpha = 0
   outLabelAnimator.scrubsLinearly = false
```



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments

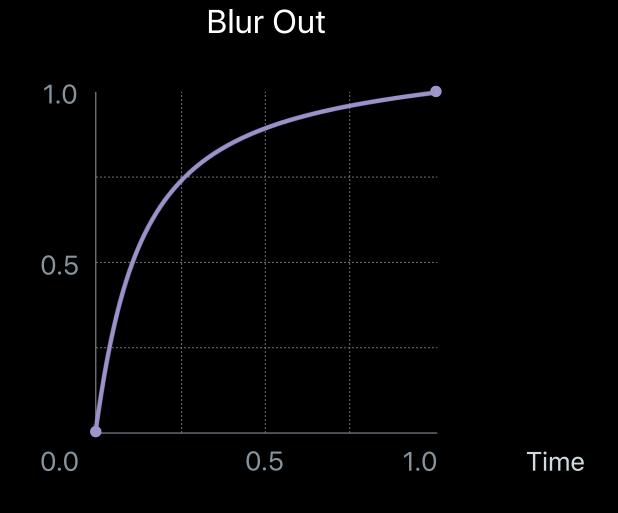
Progre 1.0 0.5

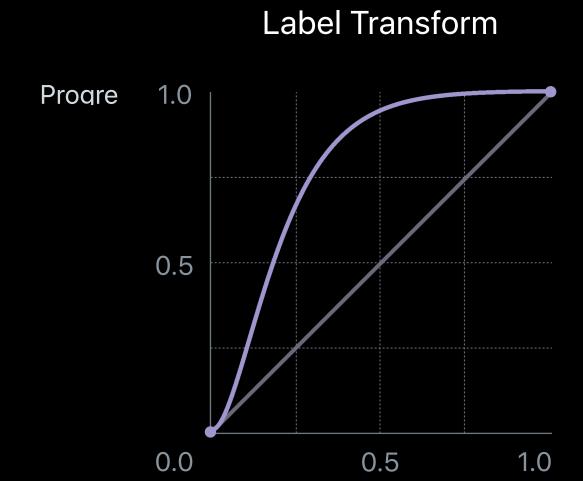
0.5

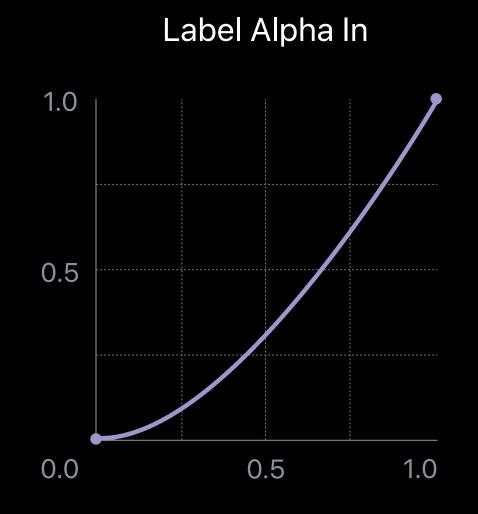
1.0

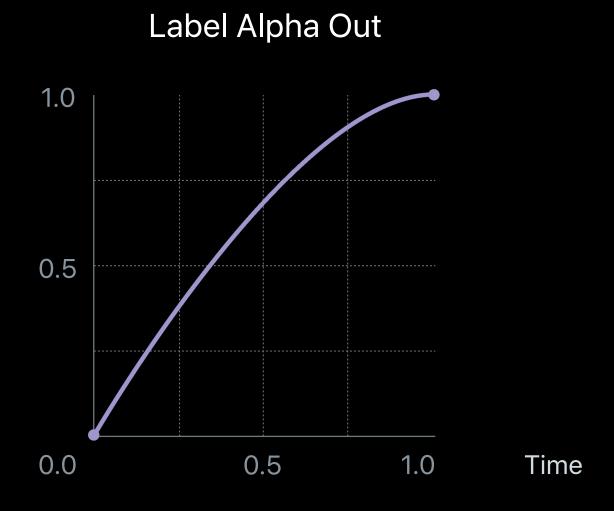
0.0











Tips and Tricks

Animating Corner Radius

Comments



This is a fresh photo. Nice kicks.

Your ideal sneaker. Hard wearing sole and upper. Most shoes only offer one.



.cornerRadius

Now animatable in UlKit



CALayer

var .cornerRadius: CGFloat

.cornerRadius

Now animatable in UlKit



CALayer

var .cornerRadius: CGFloat

```
circle.clipsToBounds = true
UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 1, curve: .linear) {
    circle.layer.cornerRadius = 12
}.startAnimation()
```

Comments



This is a fresh photo. Nice kicks.

Your ideal sneaker. Hard wearing sole and upper. Most shoes only offer one.



Comments



This is a fresh photo. Nice kicks.

Your ideal sneaker. Hard wearing sole and upper. Most shoes only offer one.

.maskedCorners

New in iOS 11



CALayer

var .maskedCorners: CACornerMask

.maskedCorners

New in iOS 11



CALayer

var .maskedCorners: CACornerMask

.maskedCorners

New in iOS 11



CALayer

var _maskedCorners: CACornerMask

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let cornerAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .linear) {
        switch state {
        case .Expanded:
            self.control.layer.cornerRadius = 12
        case .Collapsed:
            self.control.layer.cornerRadius = 0
```



Comments



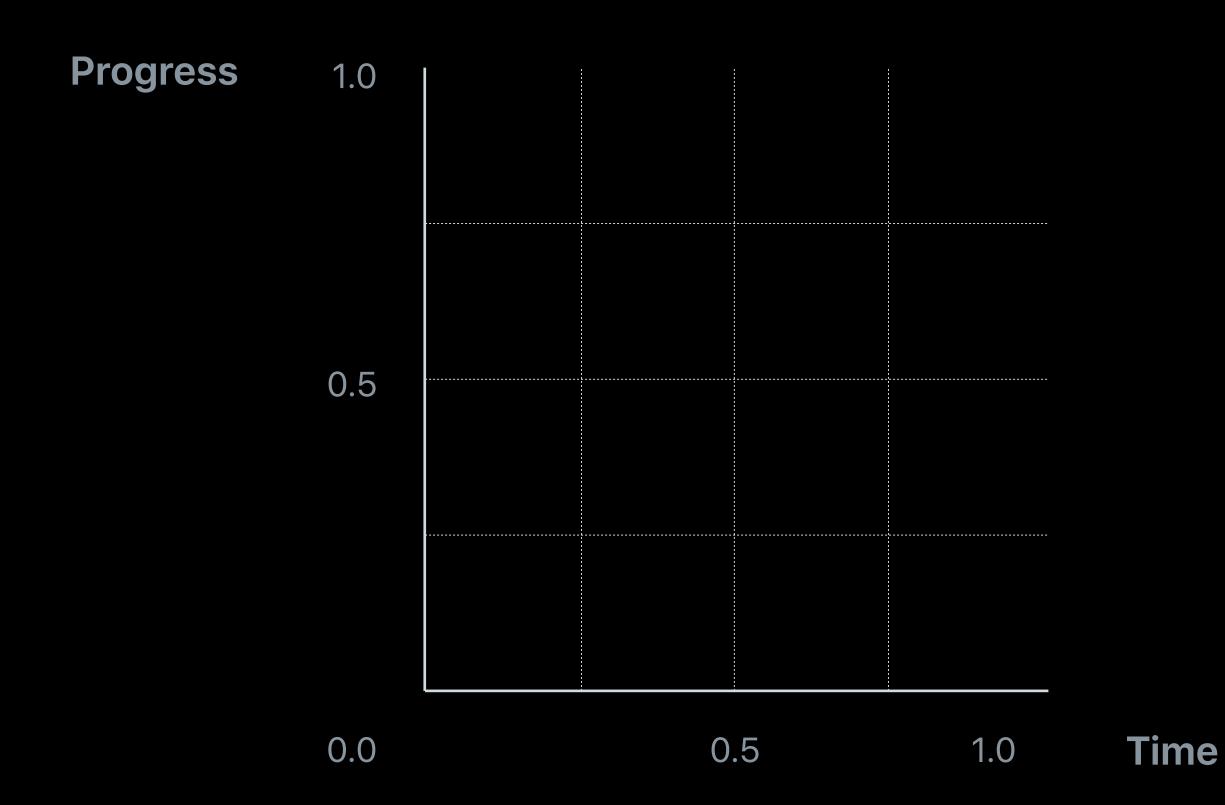
Comments

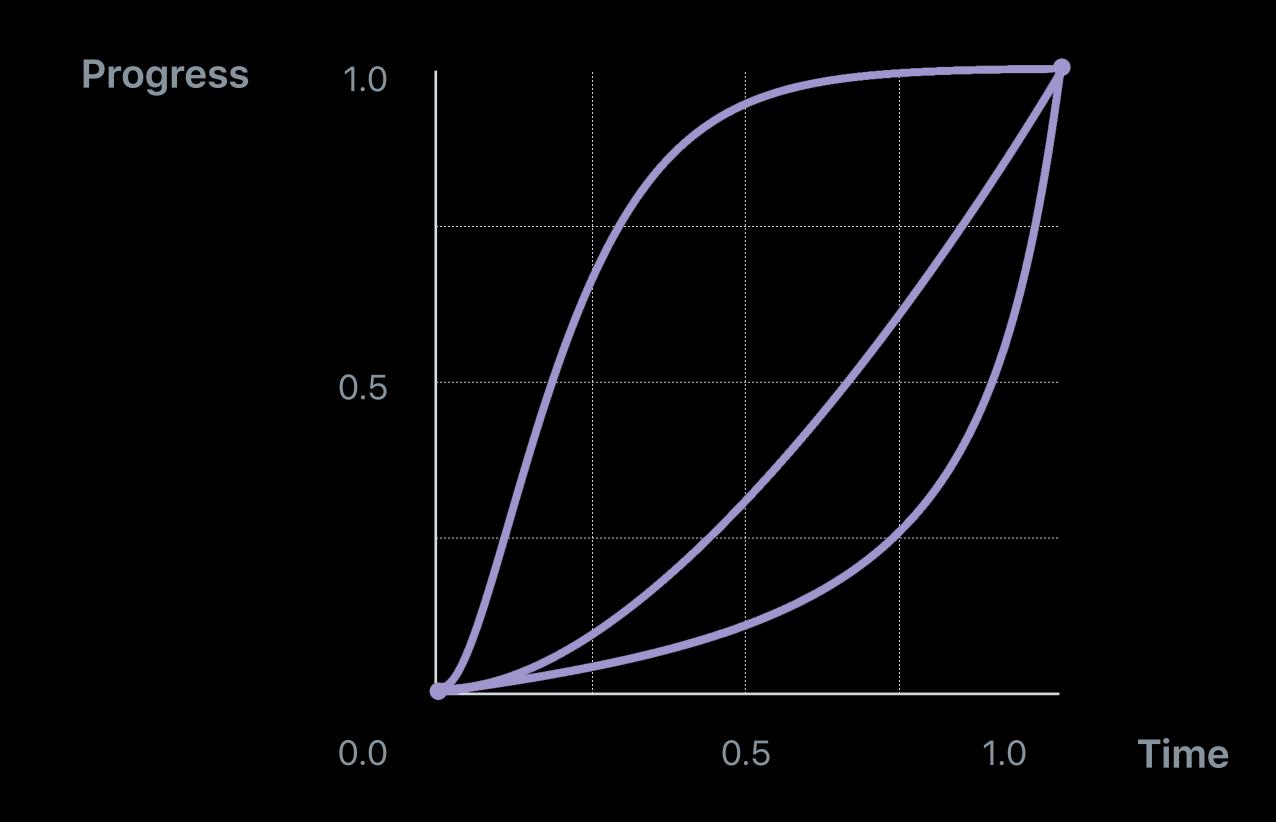


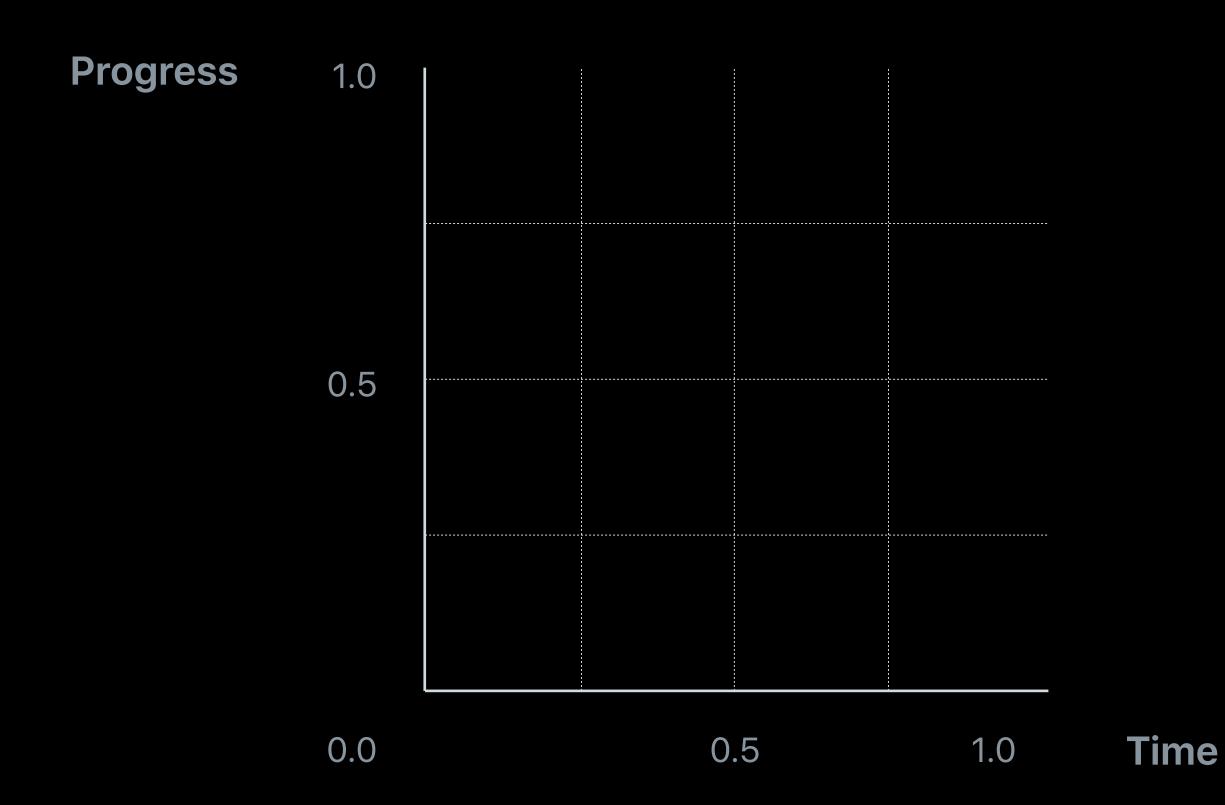
Comments

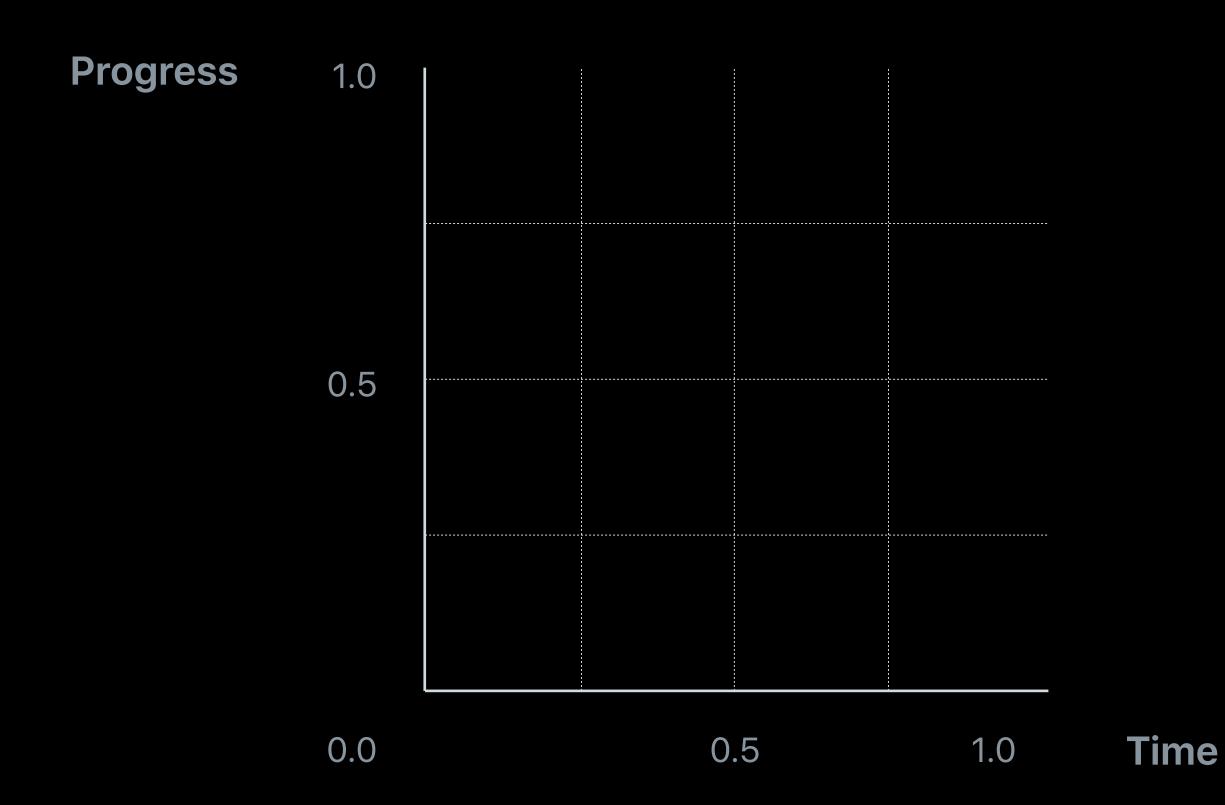


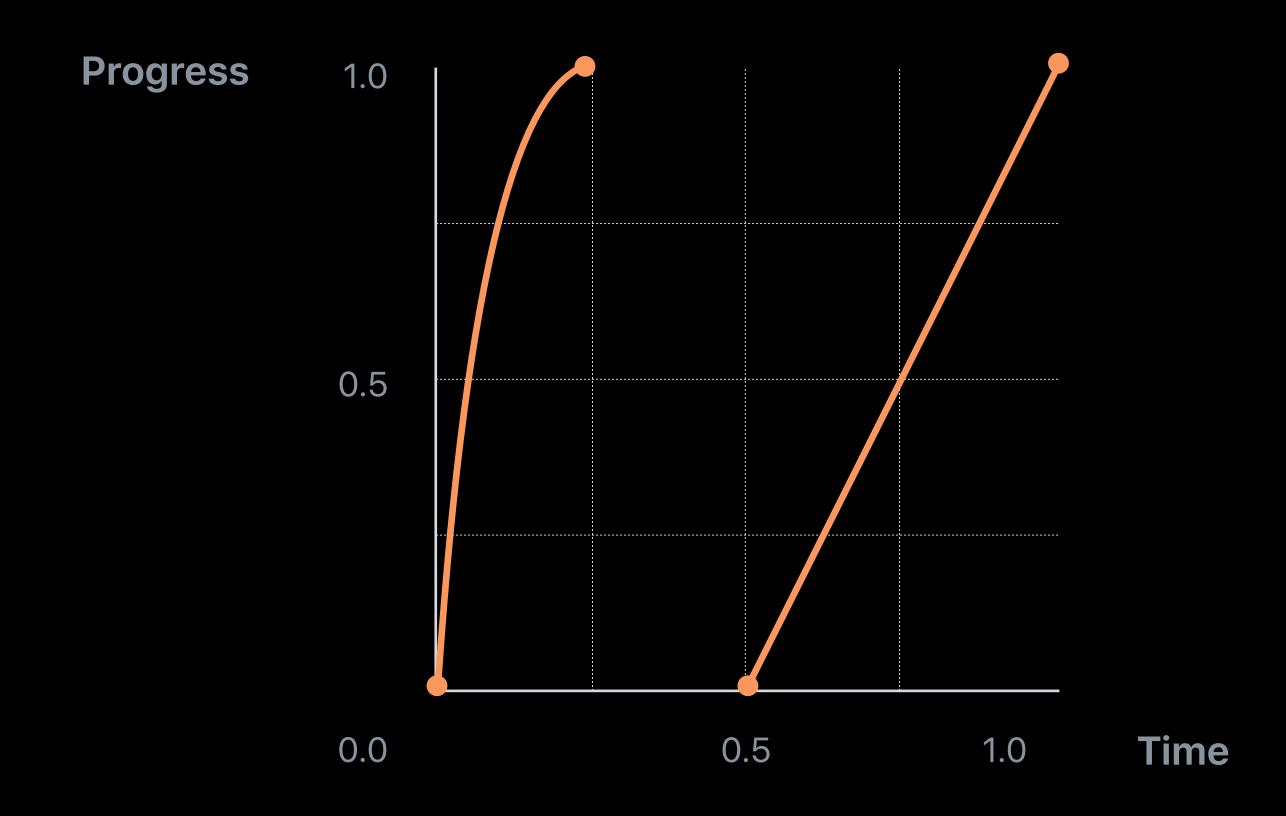
Comments













Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments



Comments

Sam's Photo



Comments

Keyframe Animations

Keyframe Animations

UIView

Keyframe Animations

UIView

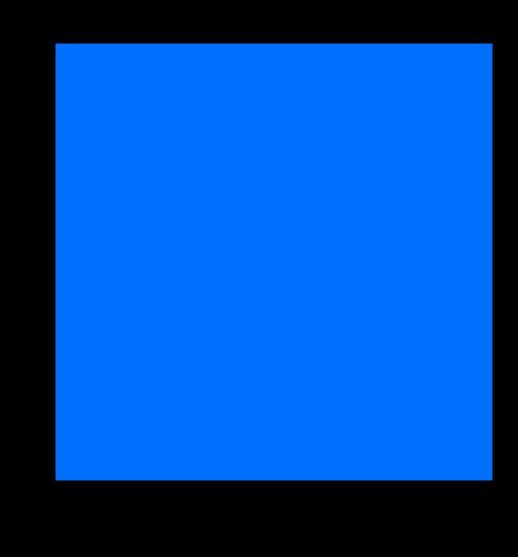
```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let buttonAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .linear) {
       UIView.animateKeyframes(withDuration: 0.0, delay: 0.0, options: [], animations: {
            switch state {
            case .Expanded:
               UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.5, relativeDuration: 0.5) {
                    // Start with delay and finish with rest of animations
                    detailsButton.alpha = 1
                })
            case .Collapsed:
               UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.0, relativeDuration: 0.5) {
                    // Start immediately and finish in half the time
                    detailsButton.alpha = 0
                })
        }, completion: nil)
```

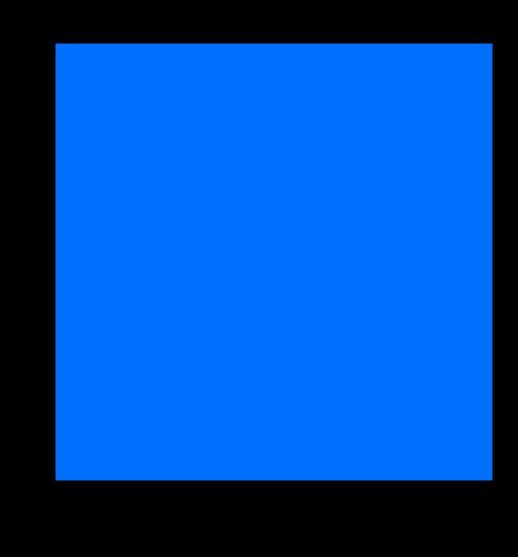
```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let buttonAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .linear) {
       UIView.animateKeyframes(withDuration: 0.0, delay: 0.0, options: [], animations: {
            switch state {
            case .Expanded:
               UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.5, relativeDuration: 0.5) {
                    // Start with delay and finish with rest of animations
                    detailsButton.alpha = 1
                })
            case .Collapsed:
               UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.0, relativeDuration: 0.5) {
                    // Start immediately and finish in half the time
                    detailsButton.alpha = 0
                })
        }, completion: nil)
```

```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let buttonAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .linear) {
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                    // Start immediately and finish in half the time
                    detailsButton.alpha = 0
                })
        }, completion: nil)
```

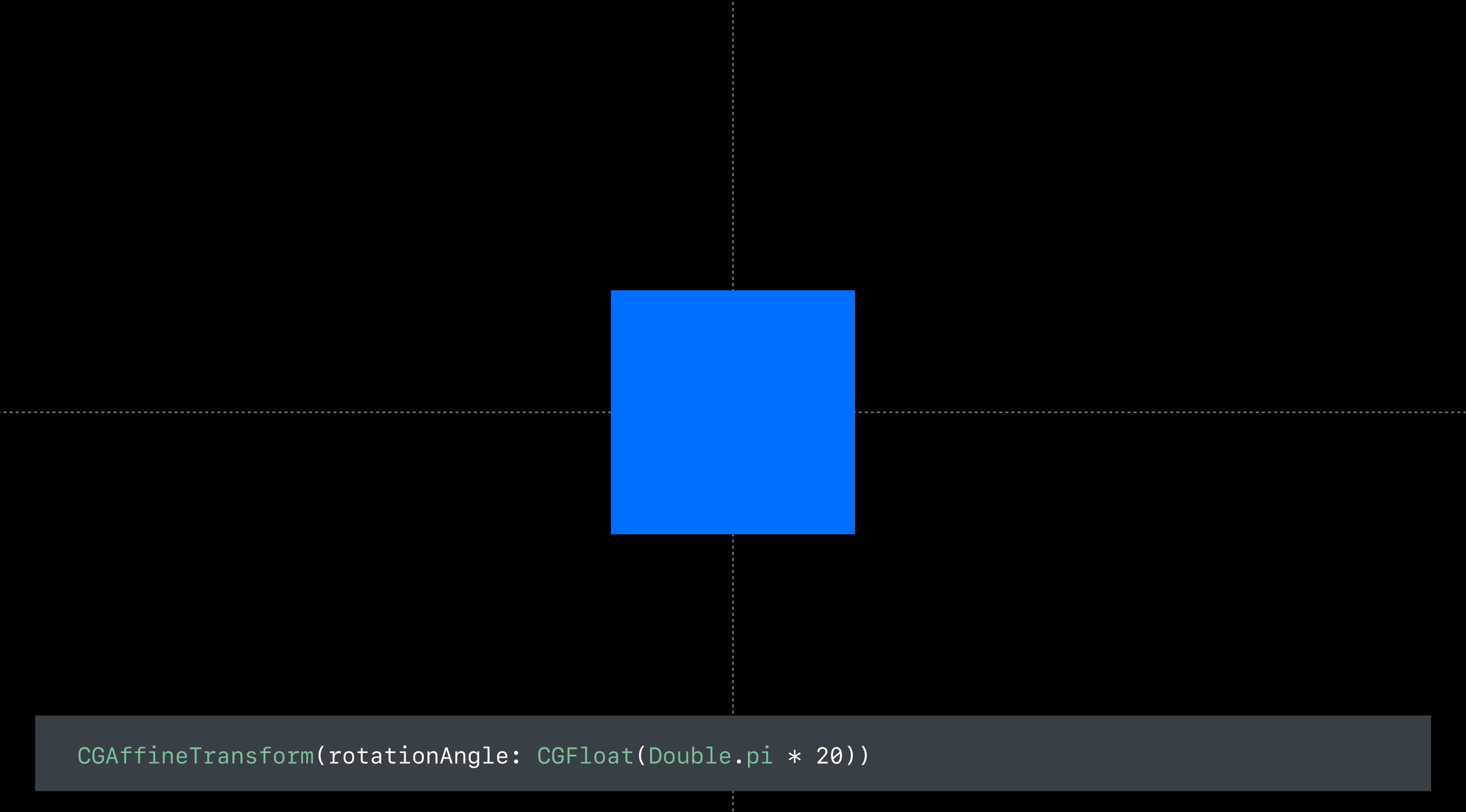
```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
   let buttonAnimator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: duration, curve: .linear) {
       UIView.animateKeyframes(withDuration: 0.0, delay: 0.0, options: [], animations: {
            switch state {
            case .Expanded:
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                    detailsButton.alpha = 1
                })
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               UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.0, relativeDuration: 0.5) {
                    // Start immediately and finish in half the time
                   detailsButton.alpha = 0
                })
        }, completion: nil)
```

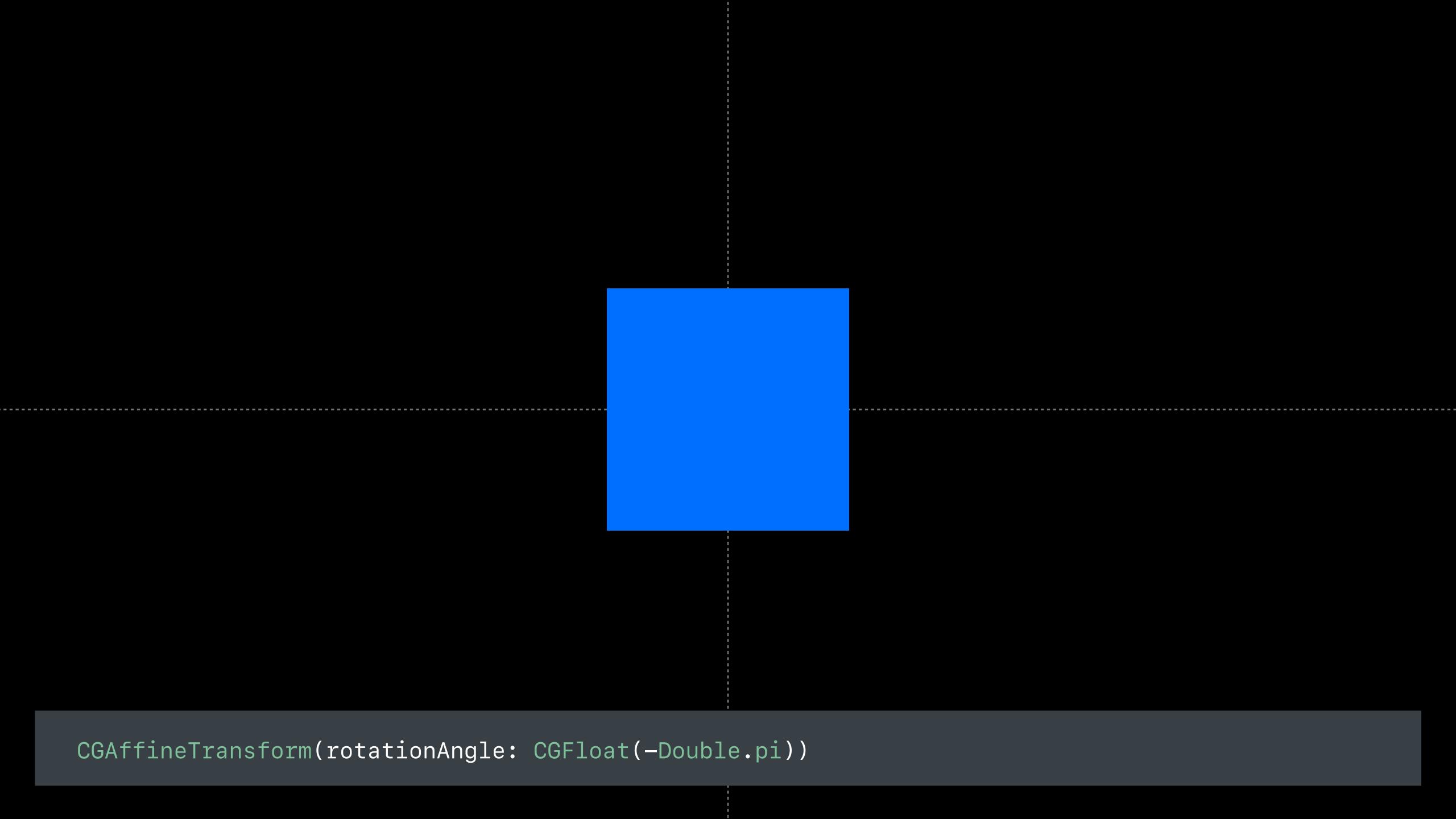
```
func animateTransitionIfNeeded(forState state: State, duration: TimeInterval) {
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       UIView.animateKeyframes(withDuration: 0.0, delay: 0.0, options: [], animations: {
            switch state {
            case .Expanded:
                UIView.addKeyframe(withRelativeStartTime: 0.5, relativeDuration: 0.5) {
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                    // Start immediately and finish in half the time
                    detailsButton.alpha = 0
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        }, completion: nil)
```

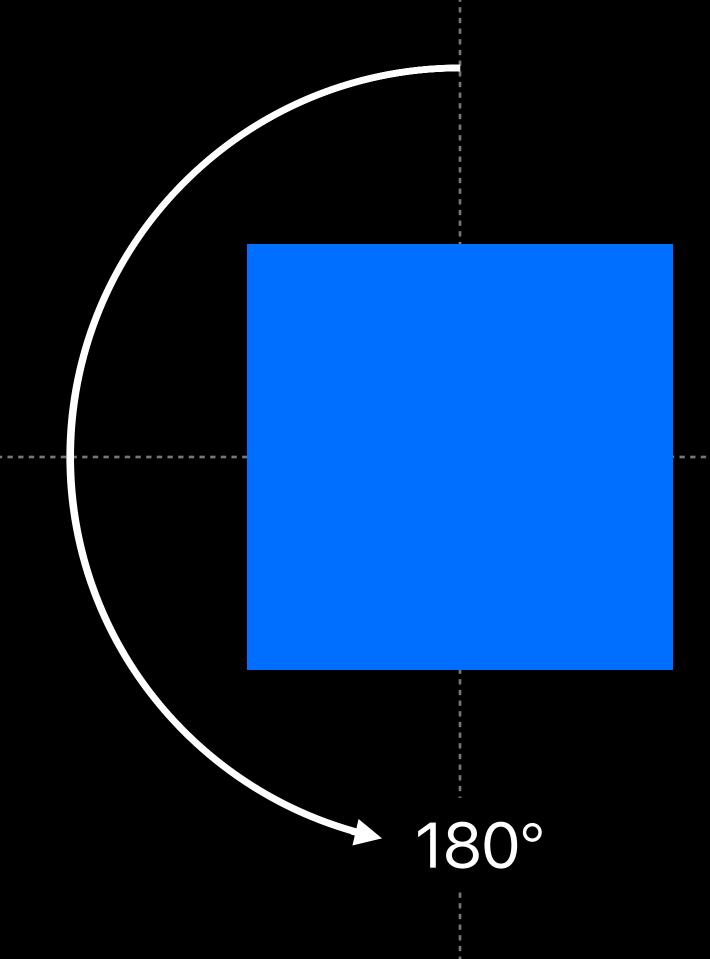




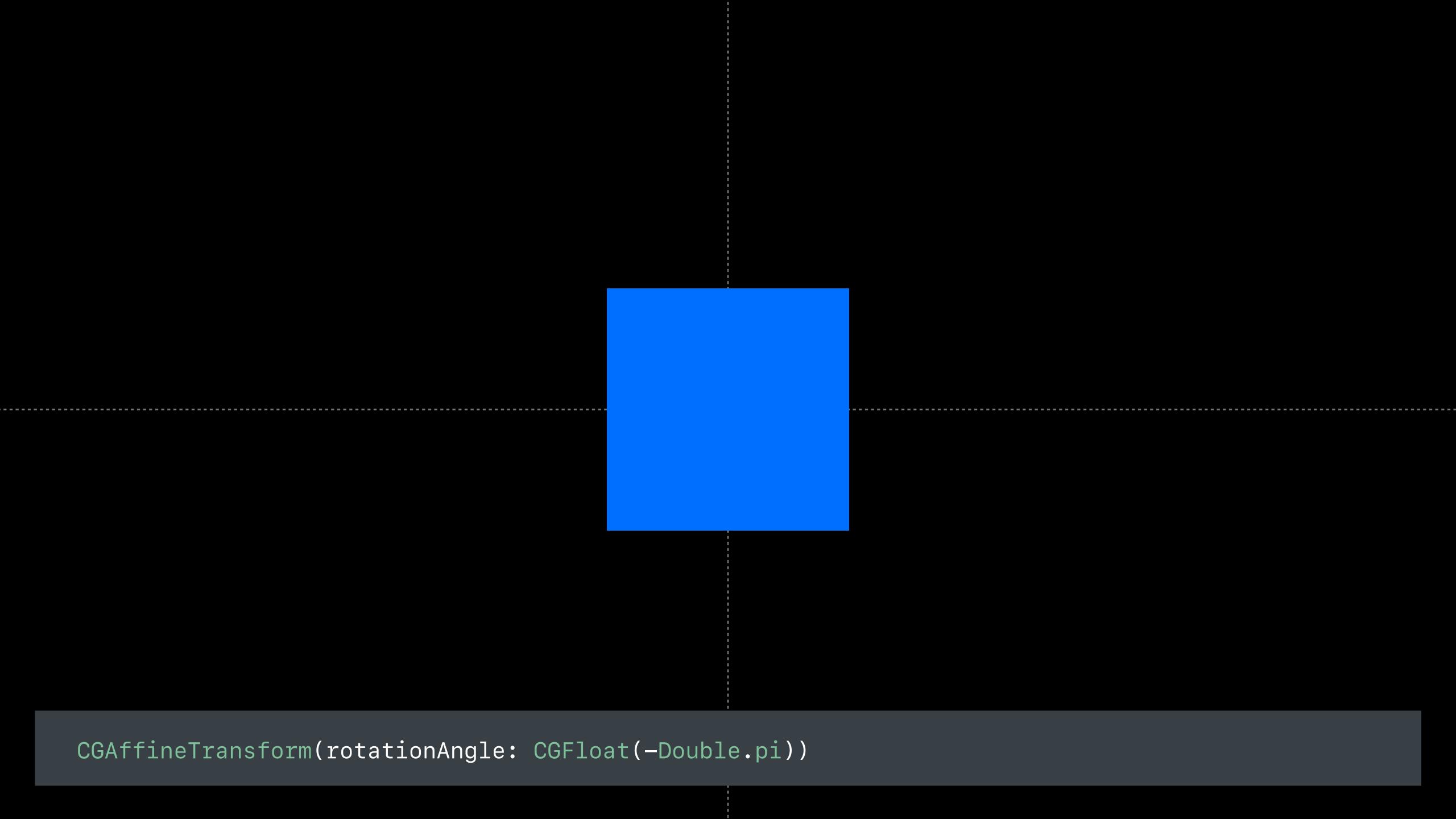
```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 5, curve: .easeInOut) {
    square.transform = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(Double.pi * 20))
}
animator.startAnimation()
```

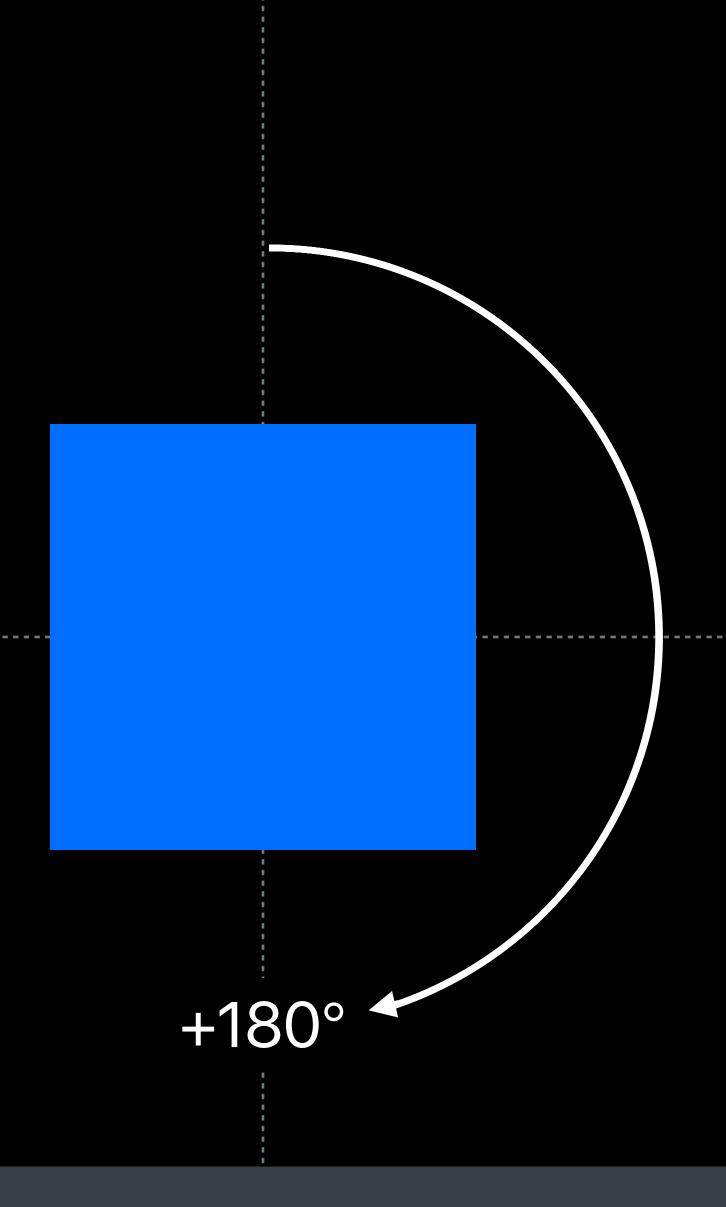






CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(-Double.pi))





CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(-Double.pi))

Options

Use Core Animation

- Low level
- No scrubbing

Options

Use Core Animation

- Low level
- No scrubbing

Decompose into several smaller additive rotation animations

Additively Animatable Properties

```
var transform: CGAffineTransform // affine only
var frame: CGRect

var bounds: CGRect

var center: CGPoint
```

var position: CGPoint

Decomposed Additive Animations

```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 5, curve: .easeInOut, animations: {
    for _ in 0..<20 {
        let rotation = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(Double.pi))
        square.transform = square.transform.concatenating(rotation)
    }
})
animator.startAnimation()</pre>
```

Decomposed Additive Animations

```
let animator = UIViewPropertyAnimator(duration: 5, curve: .easeInOut, animations: {
    for _ in 0..<20 {
        let rotation = CGAffineTransform(rotationAngle: CGFloat(Double.pi))
        square.transform = square.transform.concatenating(rotation)
    }
})
animator.startAnimation()</pre>
```

Summary

Modern methods for making animations interactive and interruptible

Coordinating several animations during interactive transition

Related Sessions

What's New in Cocoa Touch	Hall 3	Tuesday 10:20AM
Introducing Drag and Drop	Hall 3	Tuesday 11:20AM
Mastering Drag and Drop	Executive Ballroom	Wednesday 11:00AM
Modern User Interaction on iOS	Grand Ballroom B	Wednesday 4:10PM
Drag and Drop with Collection and Table View	Hall 2	Thursday 9:00AM
Data Delivery with Drag and Drop	Hall 2	Thursday 10:00AM

Previous Sessions

Core Animation Essentials	WWDC 2011
Custom Transitions Using View Controllers	WWDC 2013
Building Interruptible and Responsive Interactions	WWDC 2014
Advanced Graphics and Animations for iOS Apps	WWDC 2014
View Controller Advancements in iOS 8	WWDC 2014
Advances in UIKit Animations and Transitions	WWDC 2016

Labs

Cocoa Touch and Haptics Lab

Technology Lab C

Friday 12:00PM

More Information

https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/230

SWWDC17