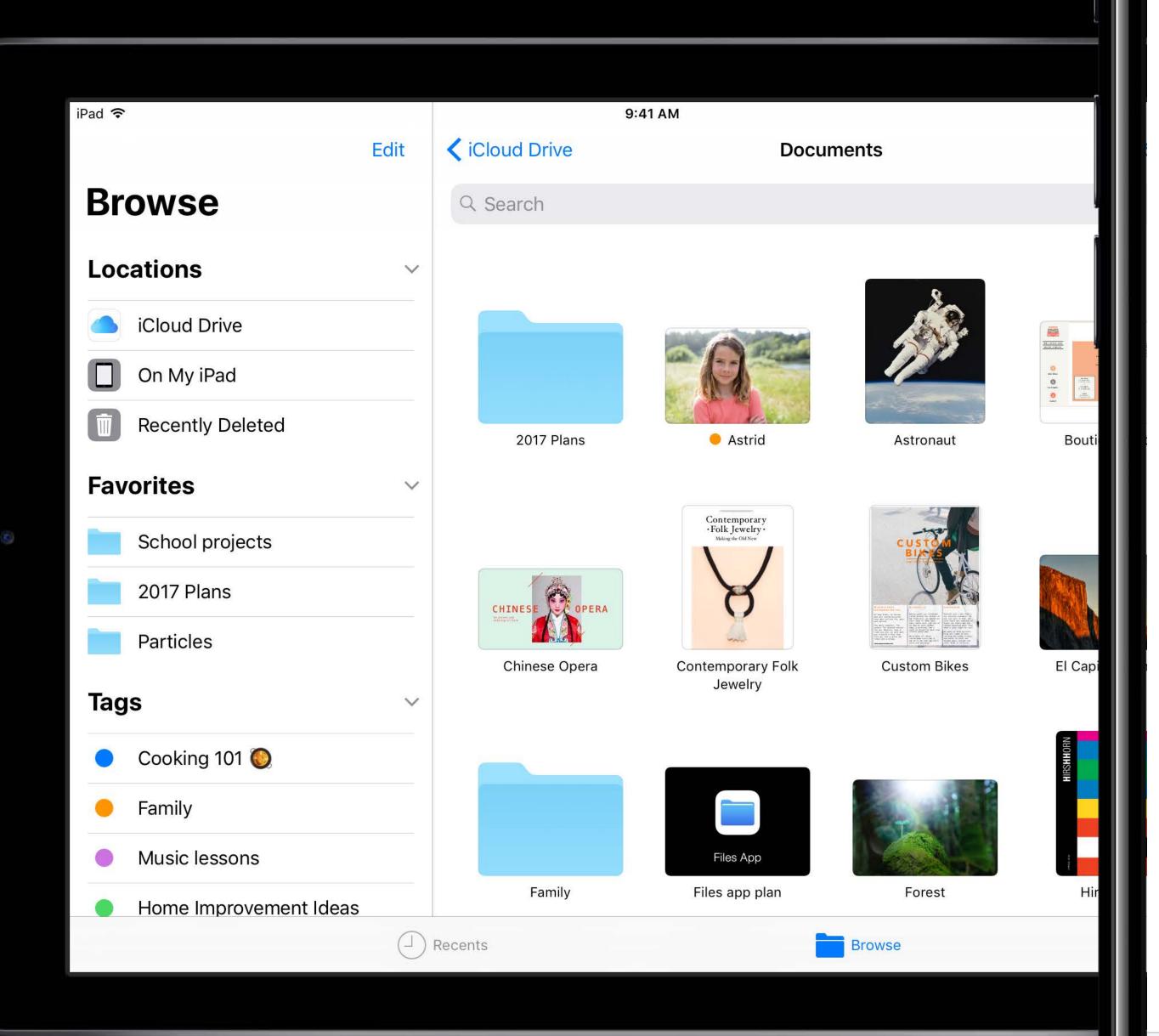
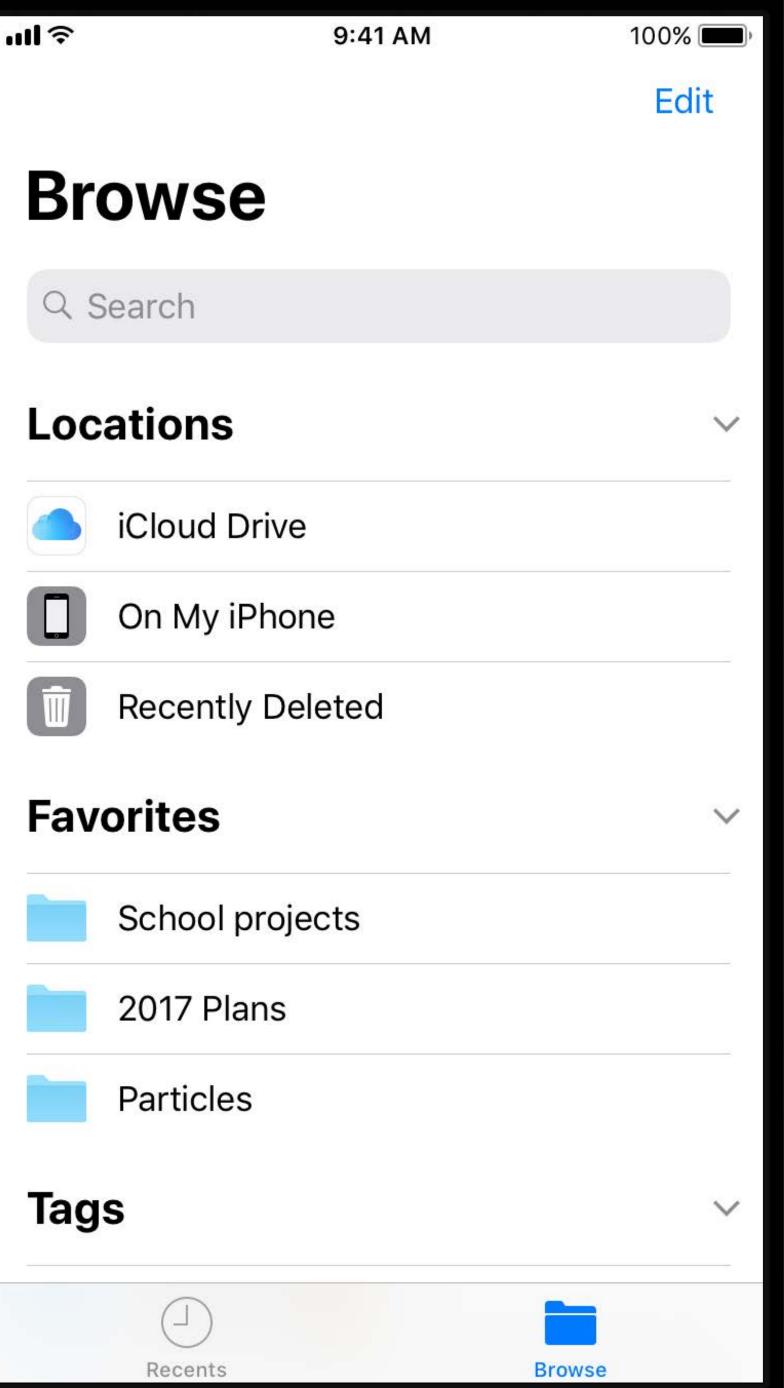
App Frameworks #WWDC17

Building Great Document-based Apps

Session 229

Pau Sastre Miguel, Software Engineer Raffael Hannemann, Software Engineer Maxime Uzan, Software Engineer





Cloud Storage—File provider

File provider extension for external cloud storage

Accessible from the Locations view



File Provider Enhancements

Grand Ballroom A Friday 11:00AM

iCloud Drive

File provider based

Shows files within the application cloud container



On my iPad/iPhone

Local storage

On my iPad/iPhone

Local storage

Shows files inside the application container's Documents folder

On my iPad/iPhone

Local storage

Shows files inside the application container's Documents folder

Configure the Info.plist in one of the following ways

On my iPad/iPhone

Local storage

Shows files inside the application container's Documents folder

Configure the Info.plist in one of the following ways

UISupportsDocumentBrowser

On my iPad/iPhone

Local storage

Shows files inside the application container's Documents folder

Configure the Info.plist in one of the following ways

UISupportsDocumentBrowser

UIFileSharingEnabled + LSSupportsOpeningDocumentsInPlace

On my iPad/iPhone

Keep the content clean



On my iPad/iPhone

Keep the content clean

Content is not synced



On my iPad/iPhone

Keep the content clean

Content is not synced

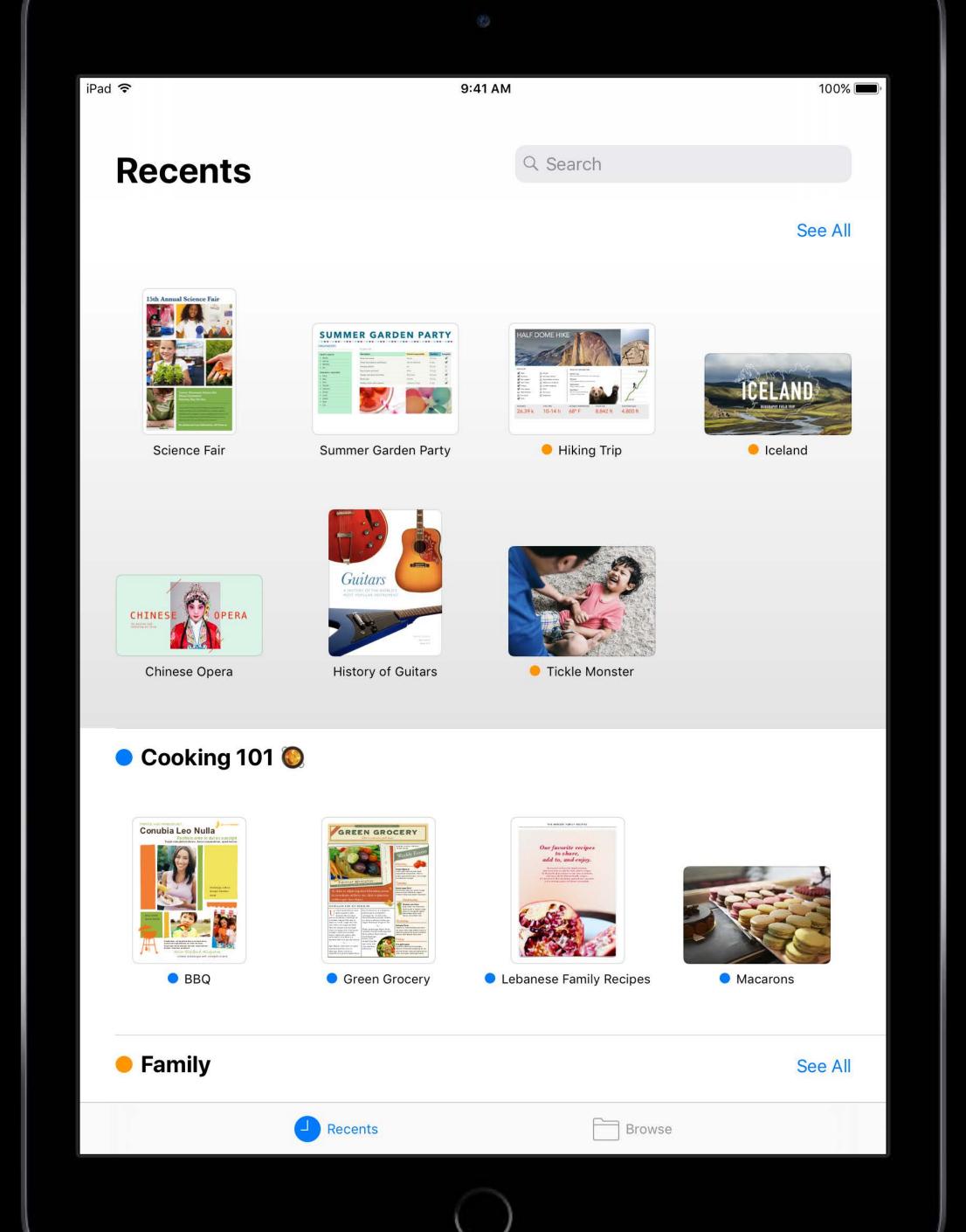
Included in iCloud Backup



Recents

Documents recently

- Opened
- Imported
- Modified

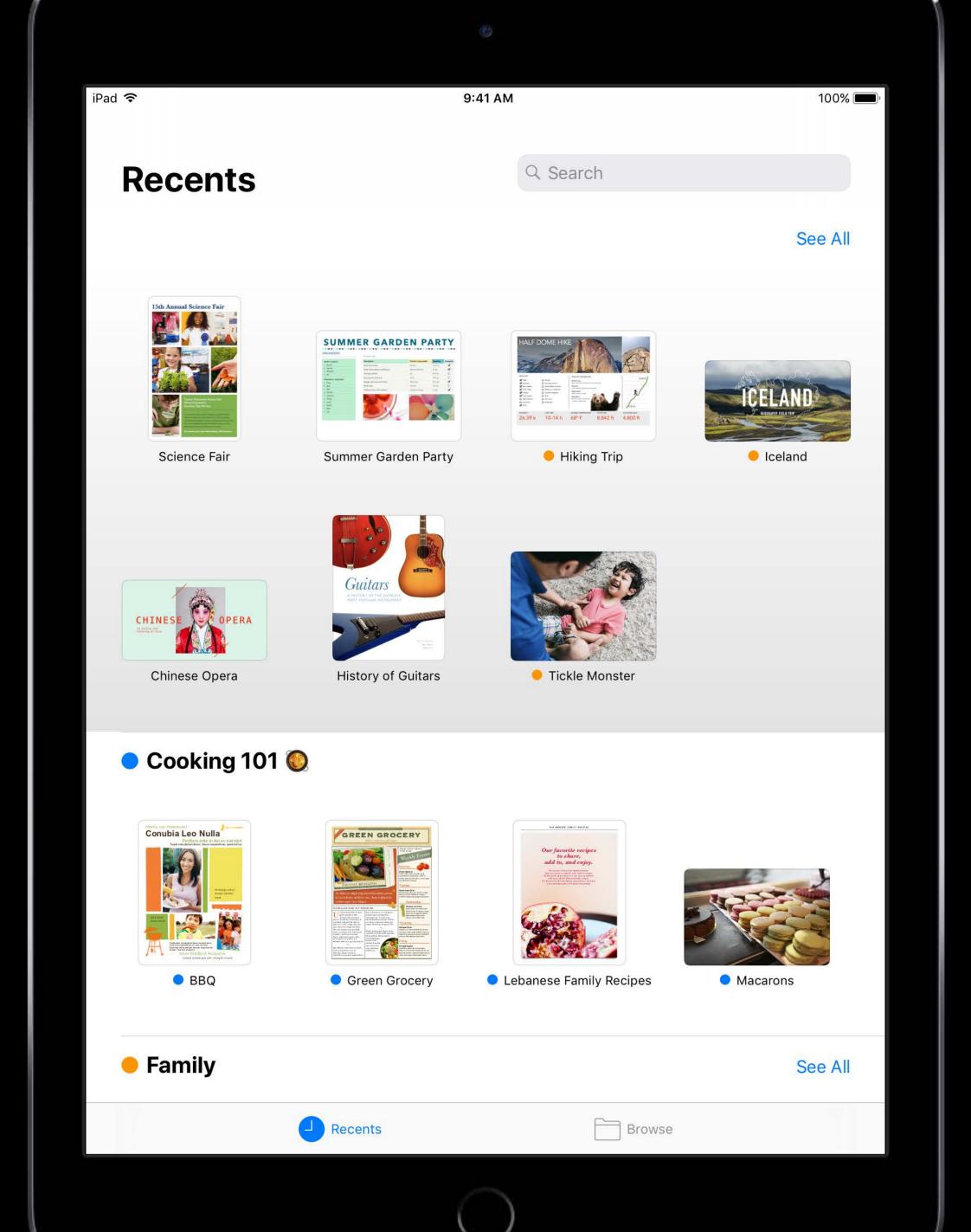


Recents

Documents recently

- Opened
- Imported
- Modified

Documents organized by tags



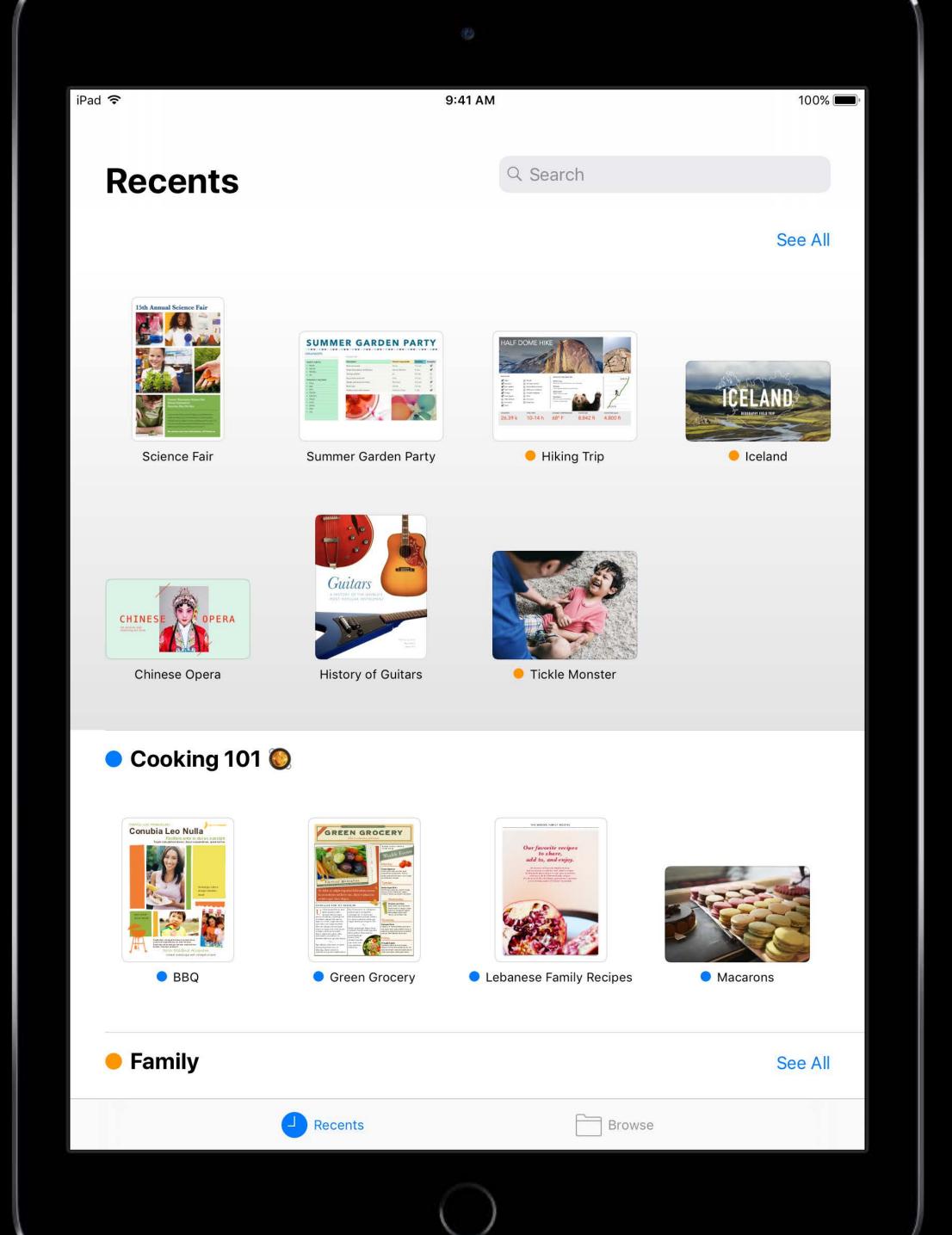
Recents

Documents recently

- Opened
- Imported
- Modified

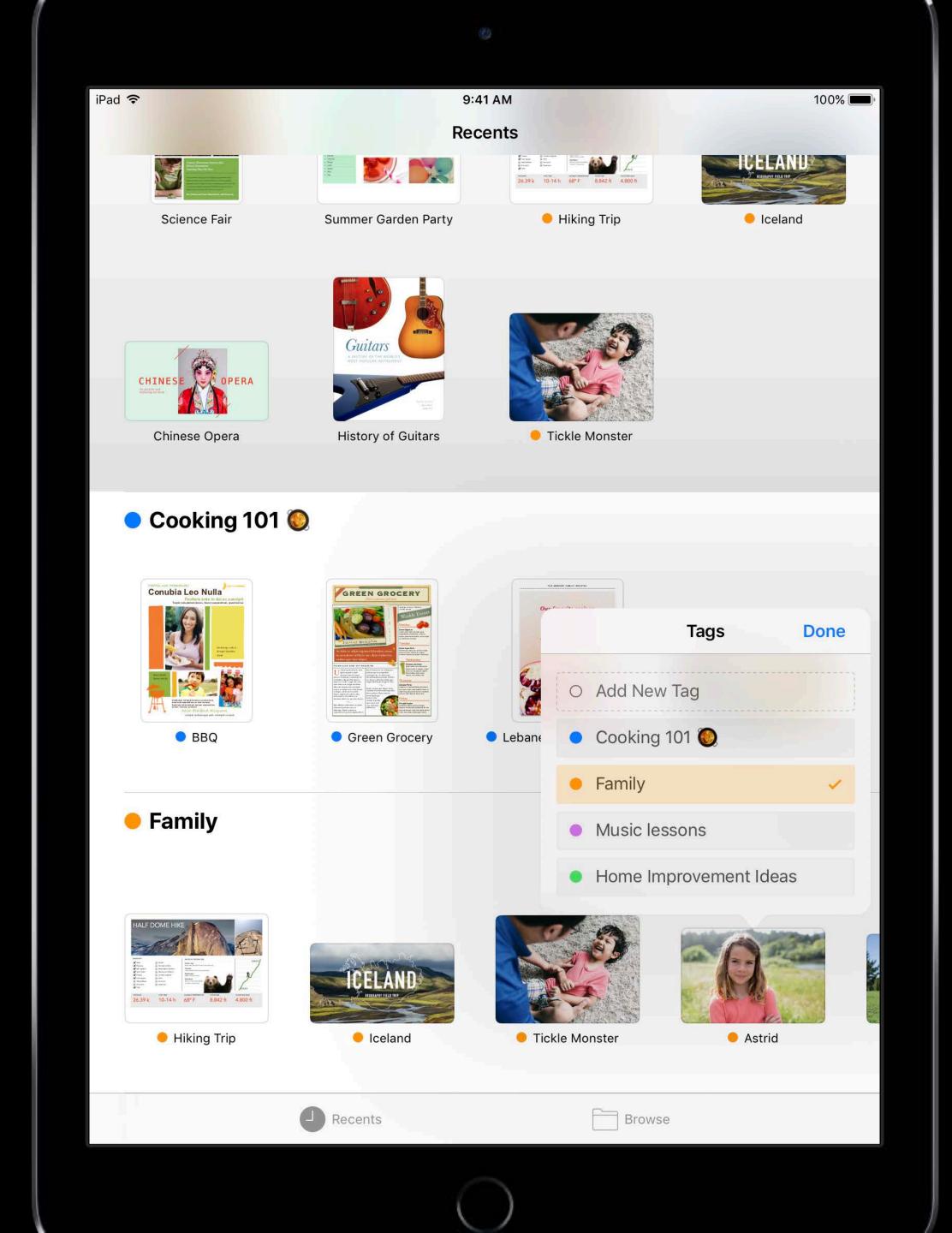
Documents organized by tags

Documents shared with others



New Files App Tags

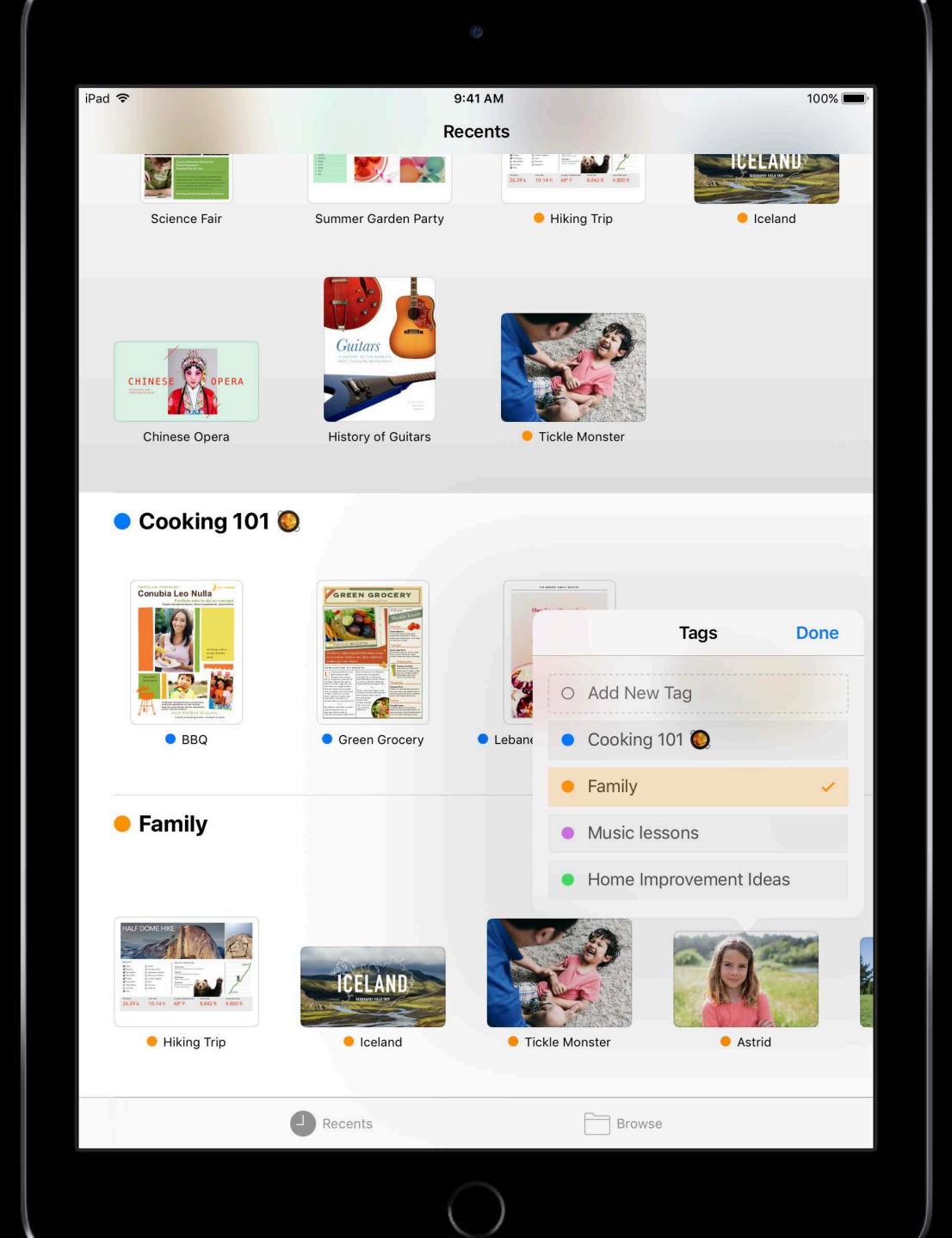
New tagging UI



New Files App Tags

New tagging UI

File provider support

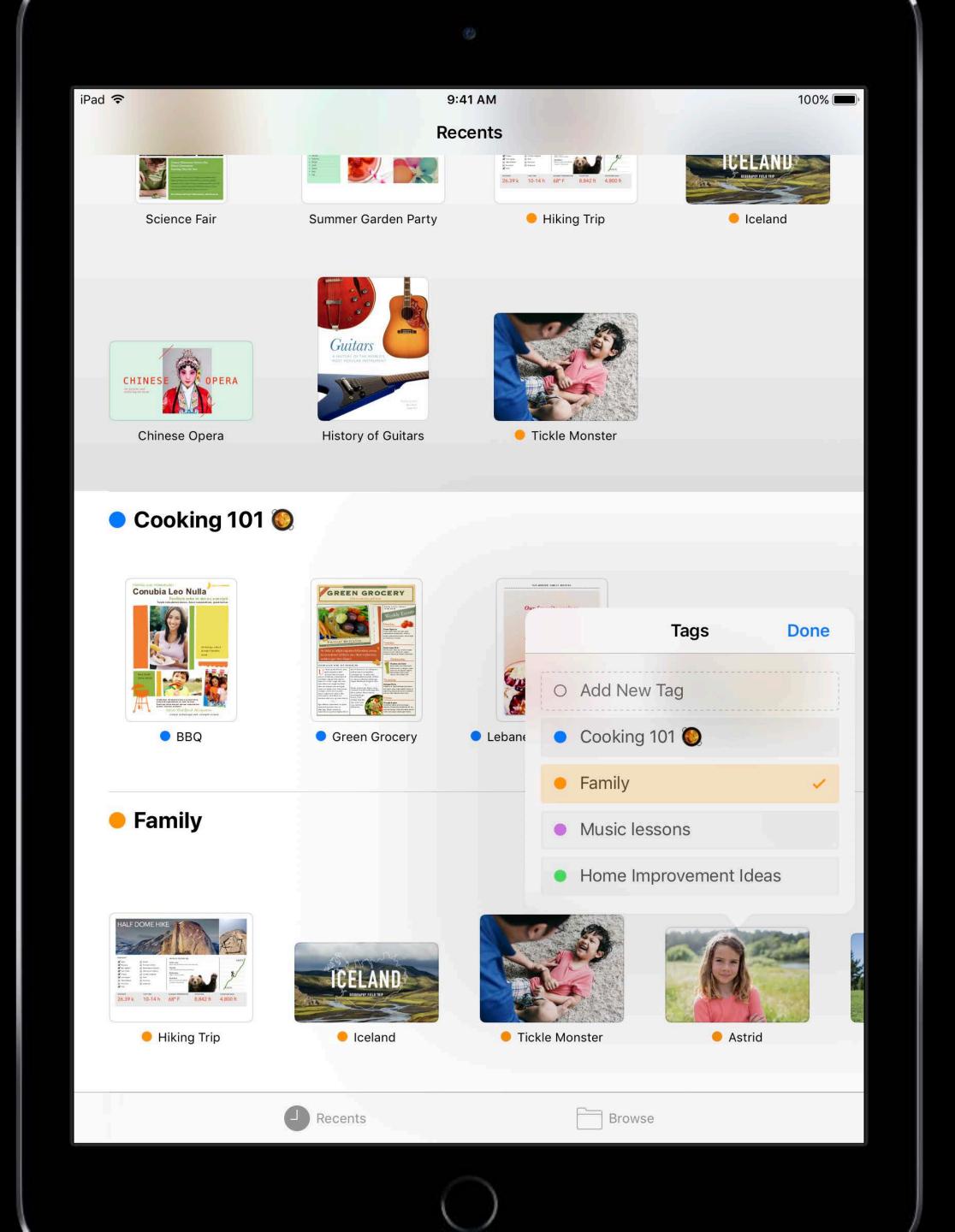


New Files App Tags

New tagging UI

File provider support

Synced across iOS and macOS



Recents Popover

Access recent documents for any app



Recents Popover

Access recent documents for any app

Drag and Drop



What about your app?

Unified UI for file browsing

Unified UI for file browsing

Access files from other app

Unified UI for file browsing

Access files from other app

Seamless access to other cloud providers

Unified UI for file browsing

Access files from other app

Seamless access to other cloud providers

Deep integration of custom document types

Thumbnail Extension

Quick Look Preview Extension

Thumbnail Extension

Quick Look Preview Extension

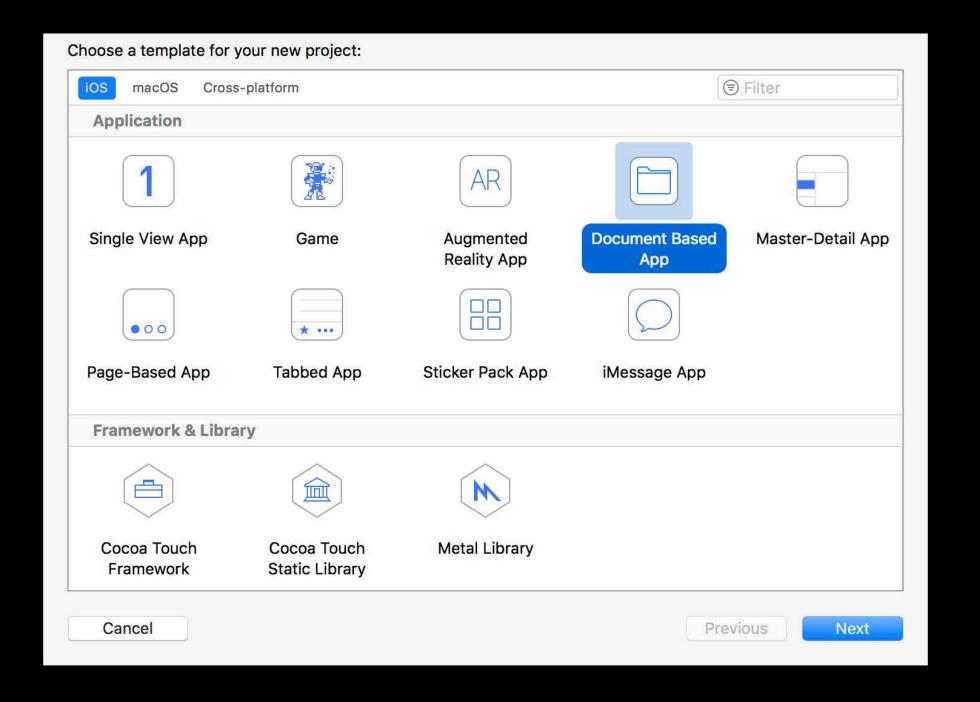


UIDocumentBrowserViewController

NEW

UIDocumentBrowserViewController

New Xcode template

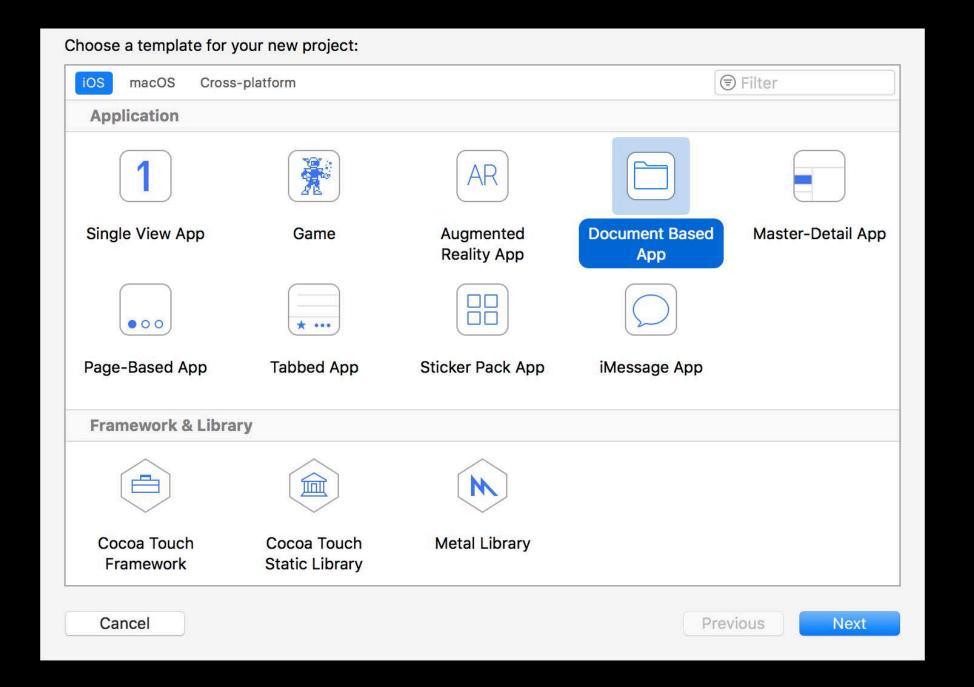




UIDocumentBrowserViewController

New Xcode template

Improvements on UIDocumentPickerViewController





Same feature set as Files



Same feature set as Files

Integration with other cloud storage providers



Same feature set as Files

Integration with other cloud storage providers

Customizable appearance



Same feature set as Files

Integration with other cloud storage providers

Customizable appearance

Recents popover

Spotlight support



Automatic Spotlight file indexing for metadata

You still need to use CoreSpotlight to index the content

De-duplication via the CSSearchableItem contentURL

Privacy model

Can only access files within its container

Privacy model

Can only access files within its container

Can import or create new files in the default save location

Privacy model

Can only access files within its container

Can import or create new files in the default save location

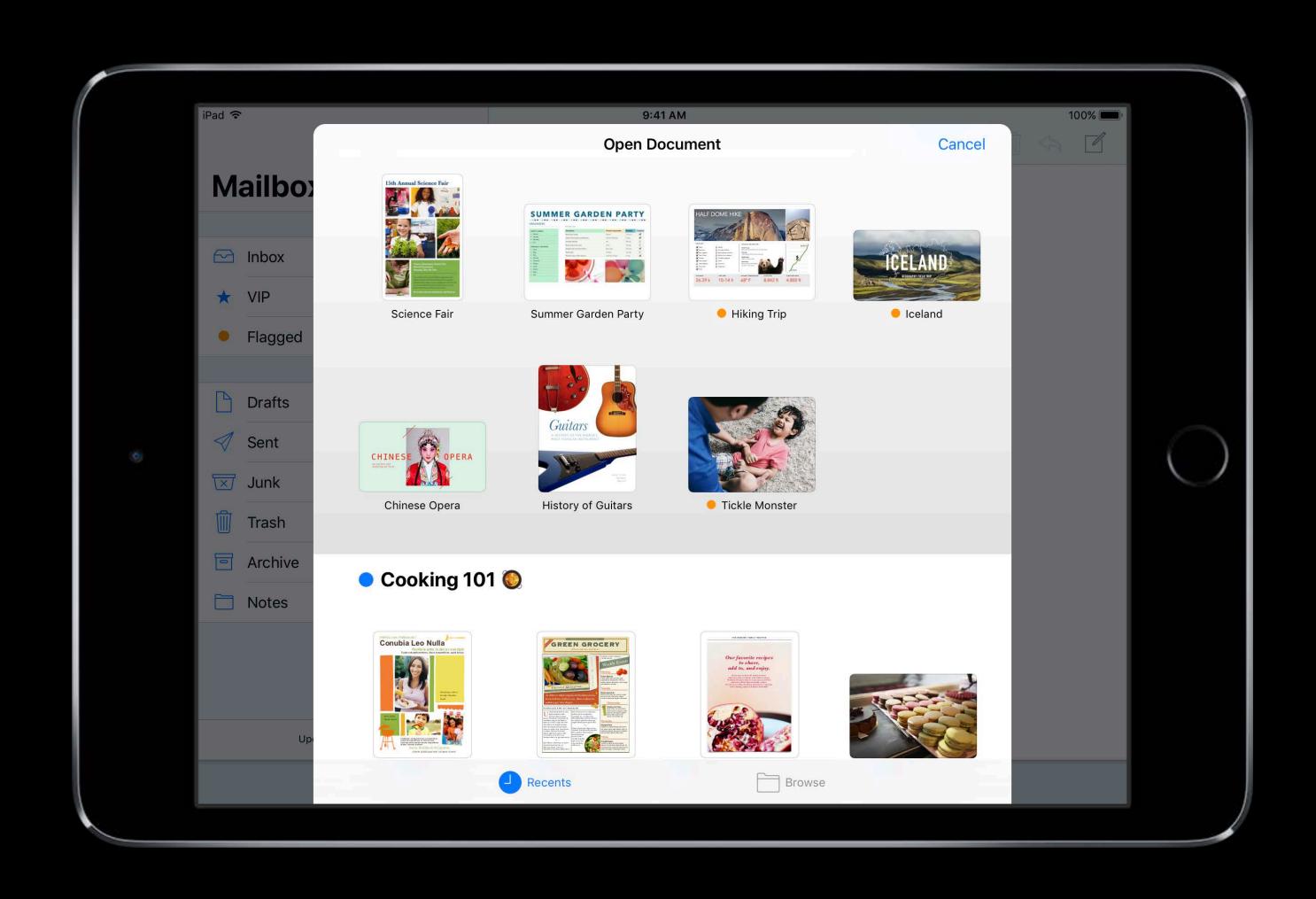
Your app can gain access to documents via user interaction

- Documents in other application containers
- Documents stored in any cloud provider

UIDocumentPickerViewController

New look and feel





UlDocumentPickerViewController

Picking files



```
picker.allowsMultipleSelection = true
```

UIDocumentPickerViewController

Picking files



```
picker.allowsMultipleSelection = true
```



UIDocumentPickerViewController

Picking files



```
picker.allowsMultipleSelection = true
```





UIDocumentMenuViewController



New Document	
iCloud Drive	
Box	box
More	• • •



Getting Started

Getting started Info.plist

UISupportsDocumentBrowser

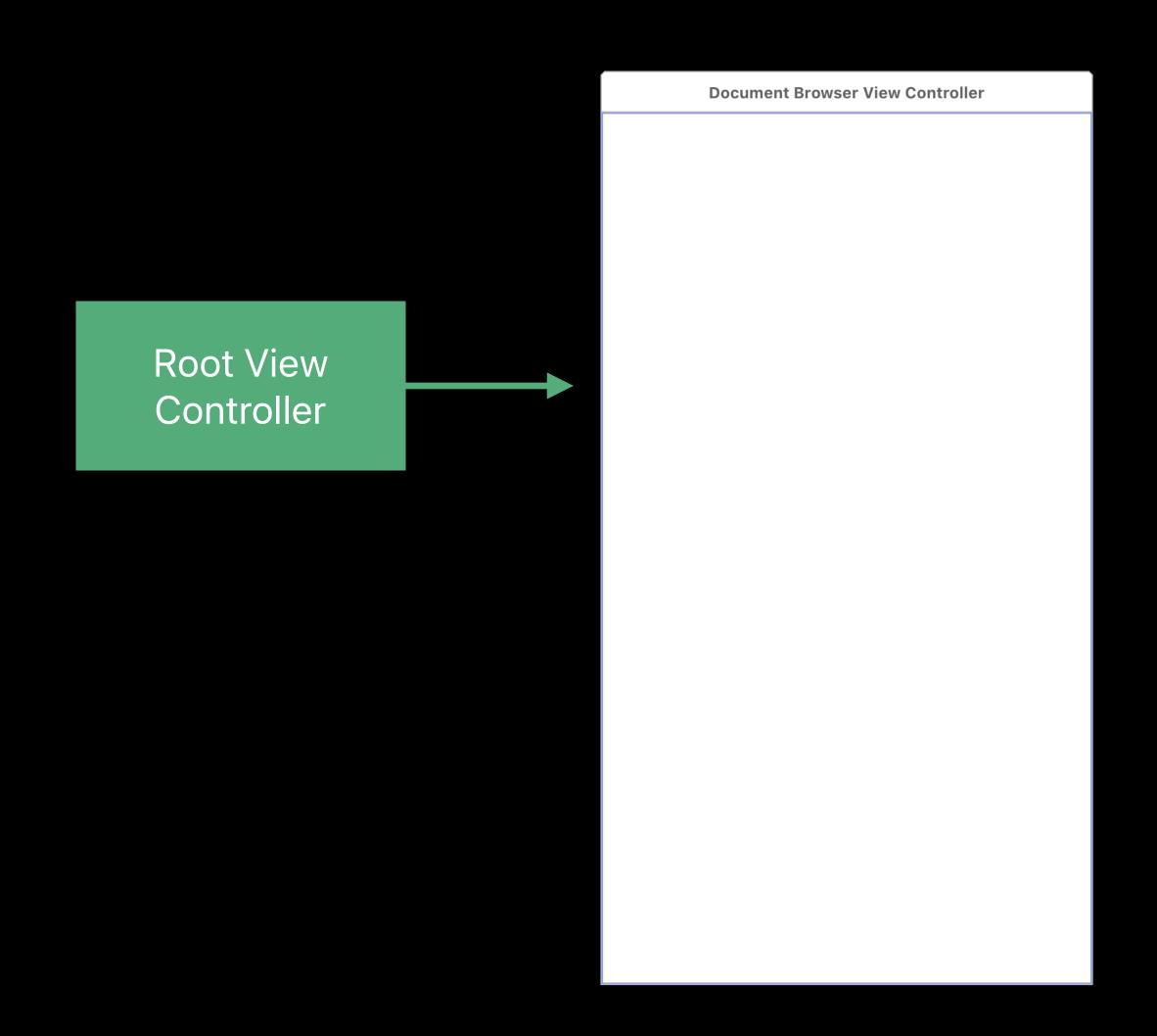
Getting started Info.plist

UISupportsDocumentBrowser

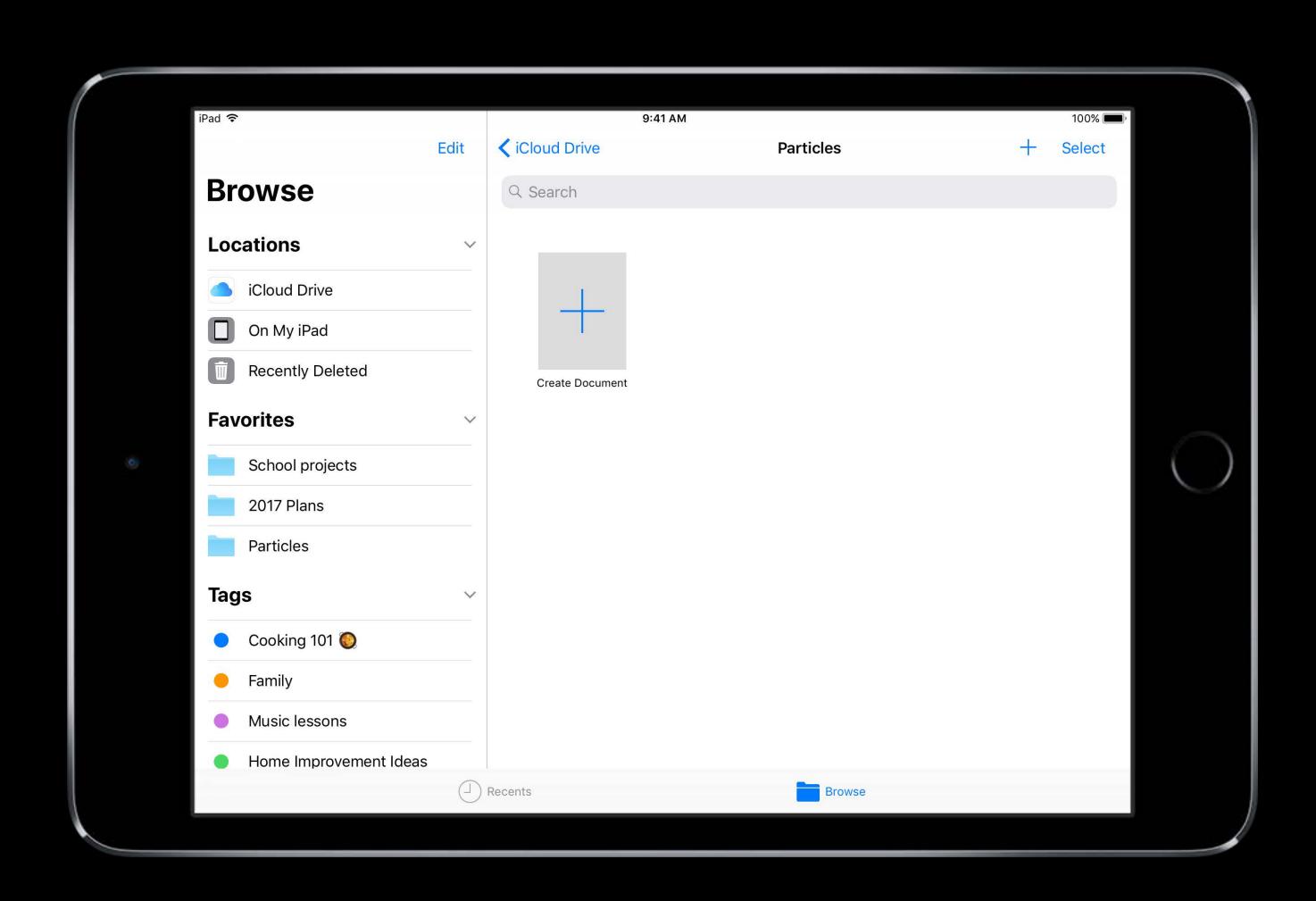
Declare the supported content types

Getting started

UIDocumentBrowserViewController

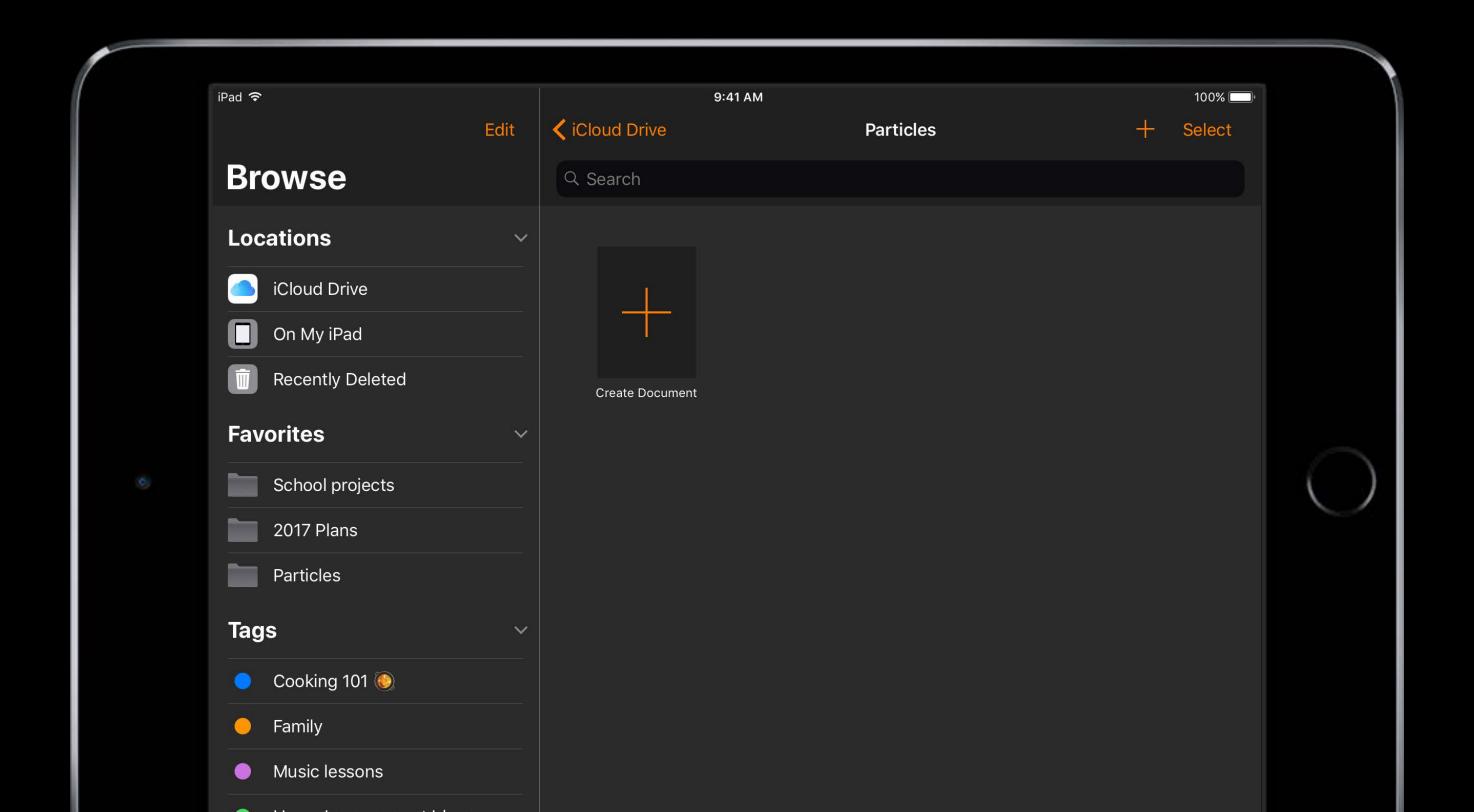


Appearance



Appearance

browserController.browserInterfaceStyle = .dark // .white or .light browserController.view.tintColor = .orange // any UIColor

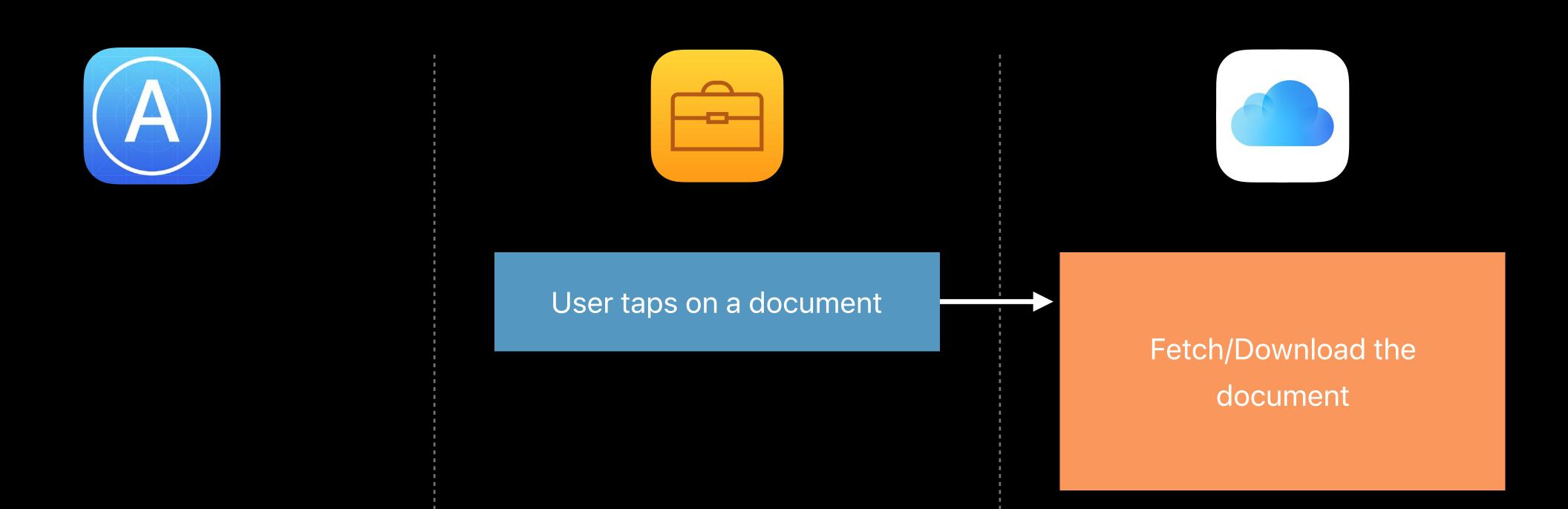




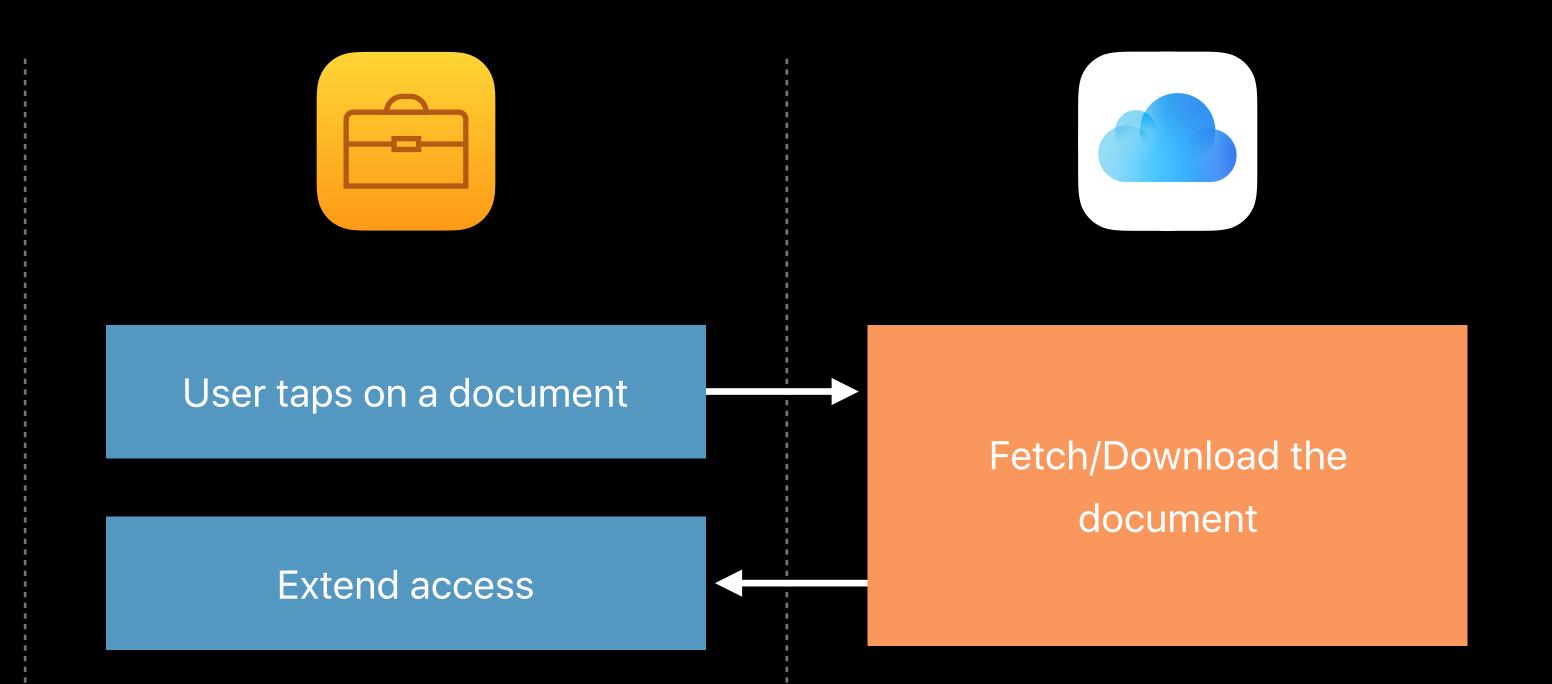




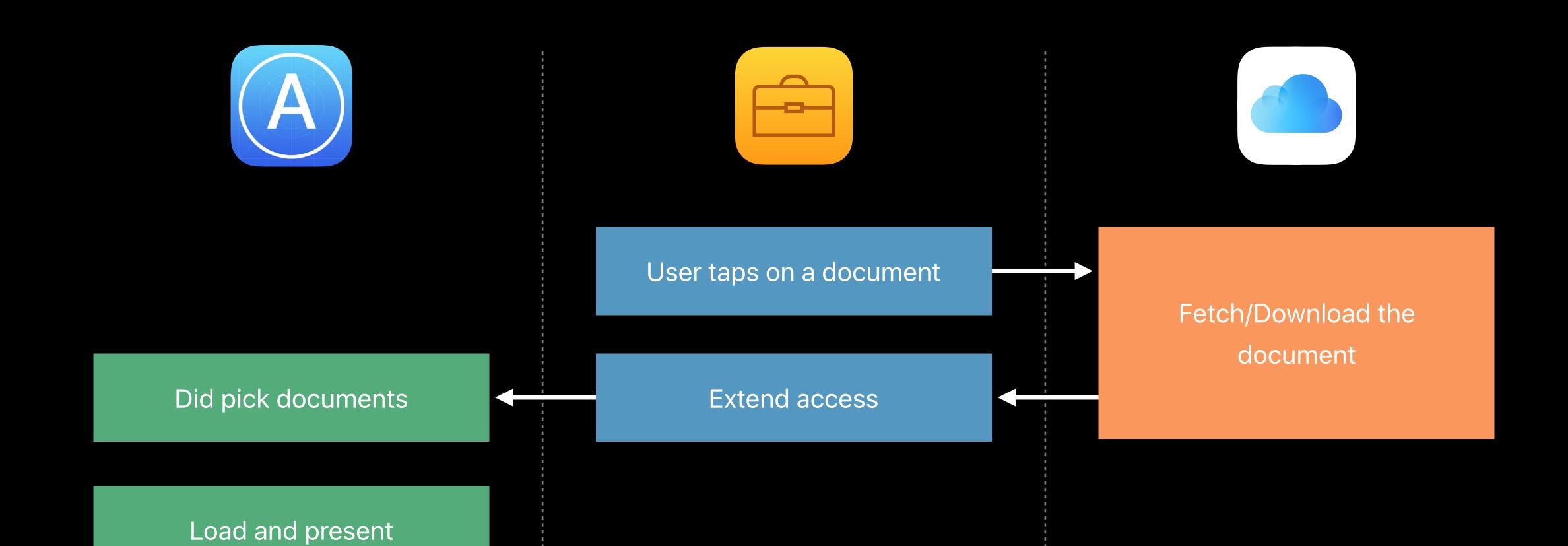
User taps on a document











Persistent access to the file URL

Persistent access to the file URL

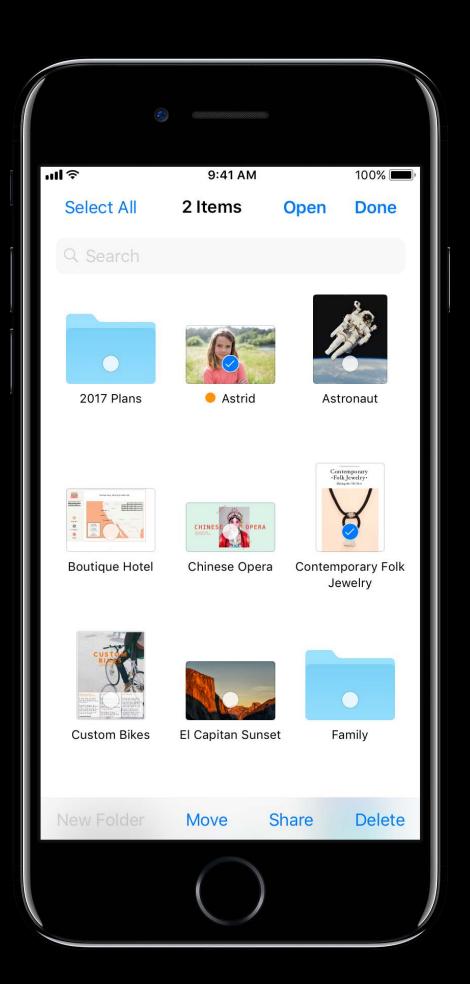
Use Bookmarks for state restoration

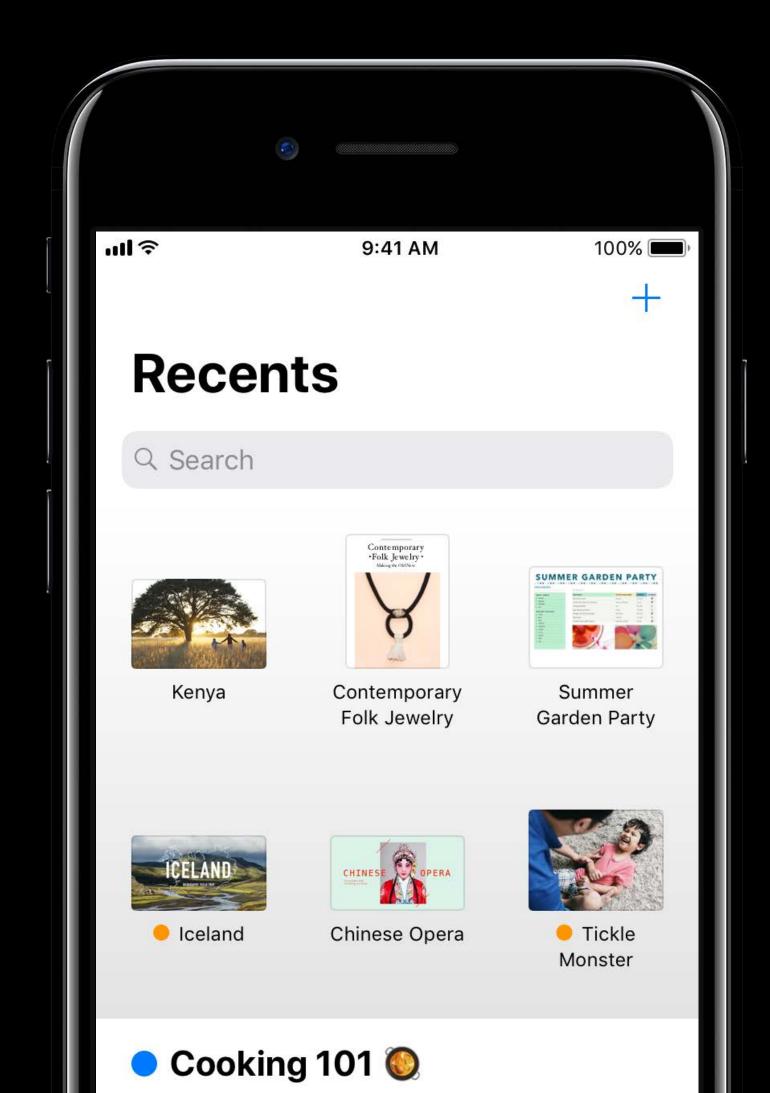
Persistent access to the file URL

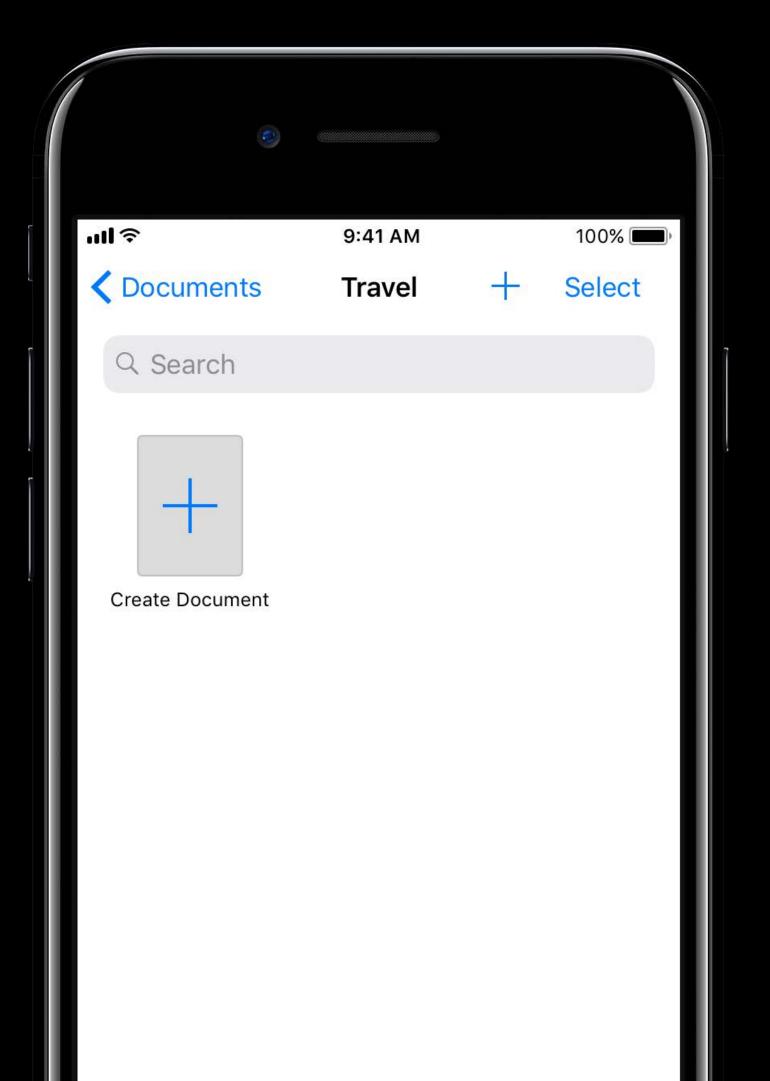
Use Bookmarks for state restoration

```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, didPickDocumentURLs
documentURLs: [URL]) {
    present(documentURLs: documentURLs)
}
```

browserController.allowsPickingMultipleItems = true





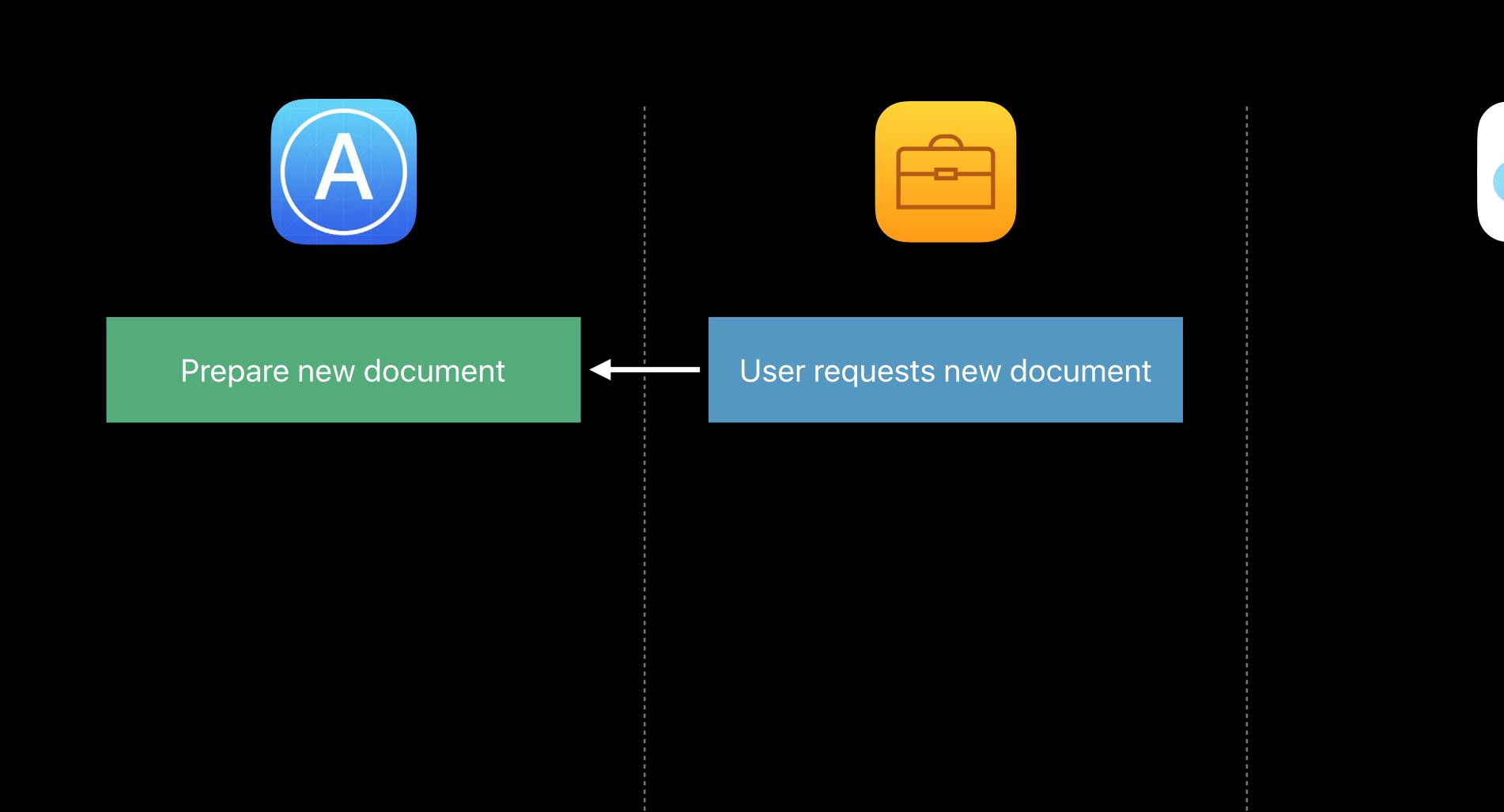


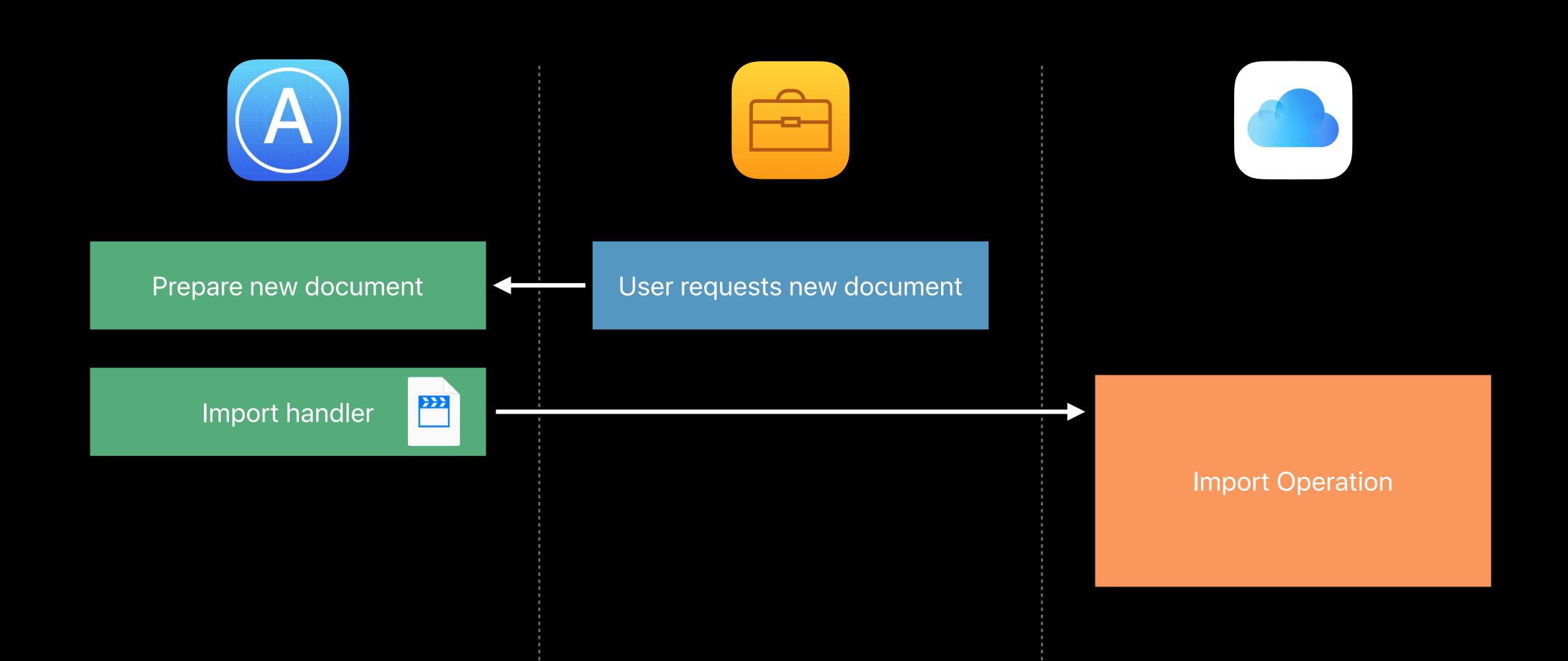


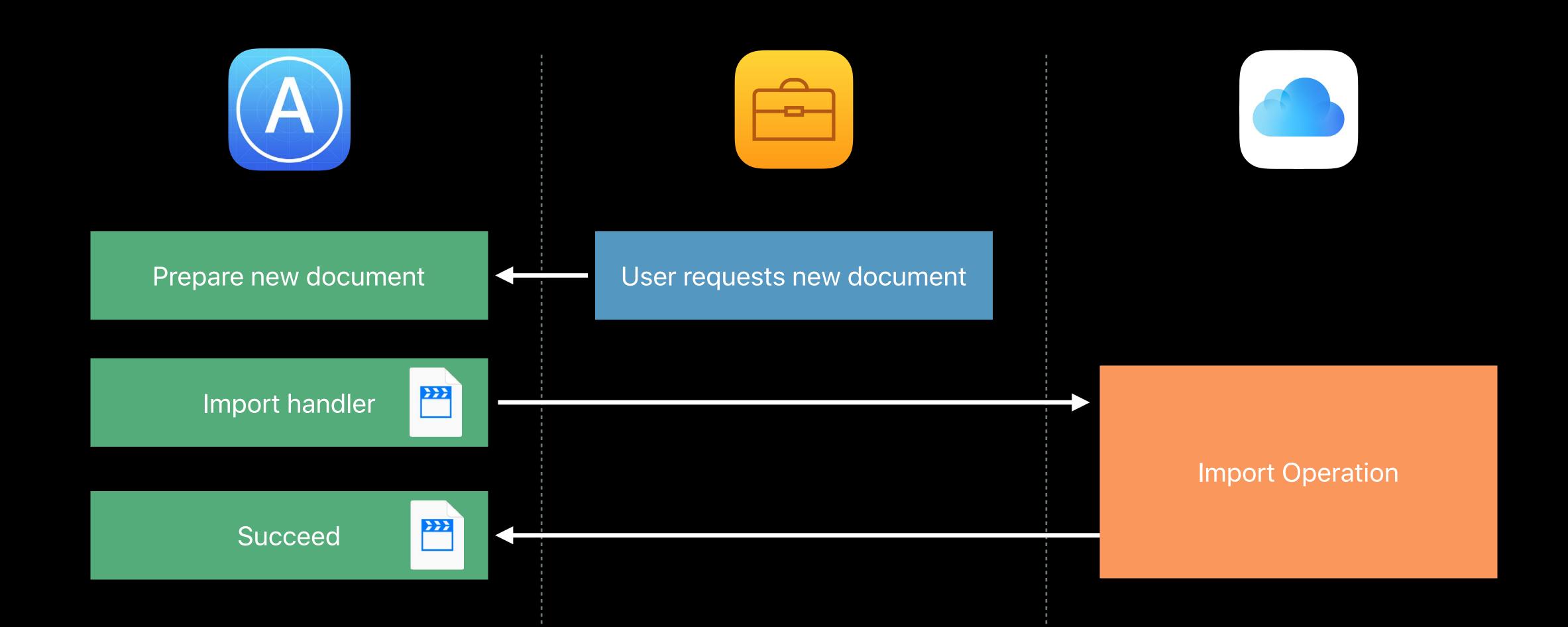


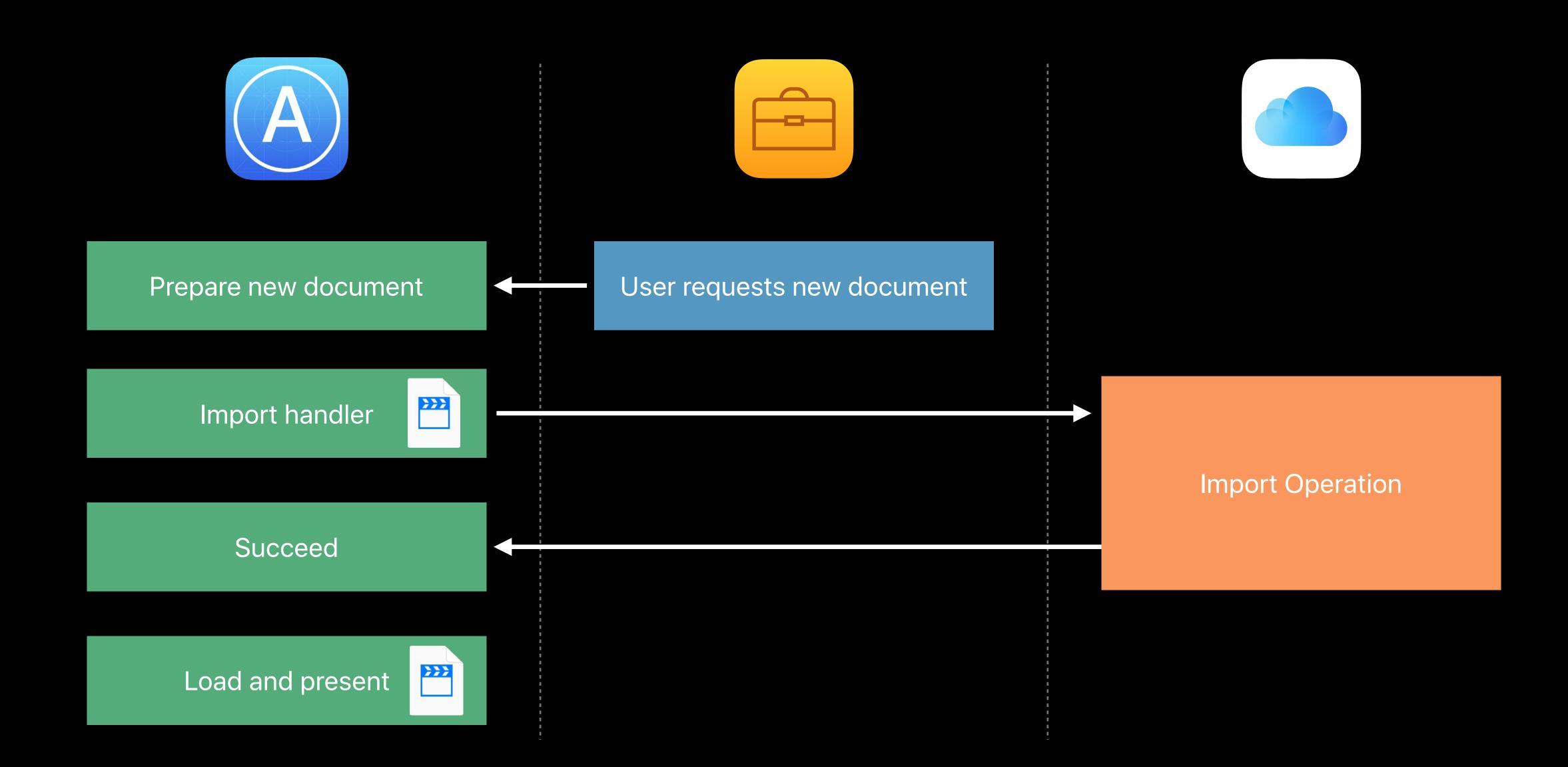


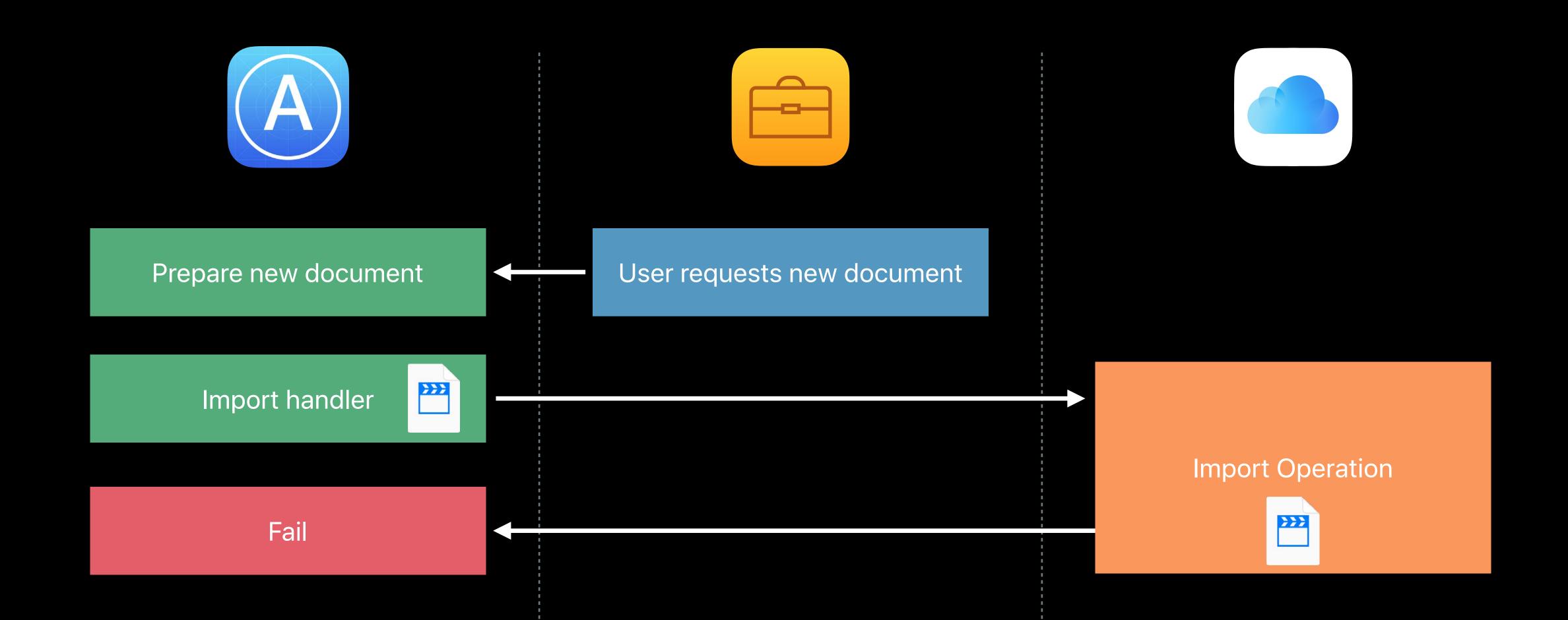
User requests new document











```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController,
   didRequestDocumentCreationWithHandler importHandler: @escaping (URL?,
   UIDocumentBrowserViewController.ImportMode) -> Swift.Void) {
```

}

```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController,
  didRequestDocumentCreationWithHandler importHandler: @escaping (URL?,
  UIDocumentBrowserViewController.ImportMode) -> Swift.Void) {
    presentTemplateChooser(completion: { (templateURL, canceled) in
```

```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController,
didRequestDocumentCreationWithHandler importHandler: @escaping (URL?,
UIDocumentBrowserViewController.ImportMode) -> Swift.Void) {
  presentTemplateChooser(completion: { (templateURL, canceled) in
       if let templateURL = templateURL {
            importHandler(templateURL, .copy)
       } else {
           importHandler(nil, .none)
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, didImportDocumentAt
sourceURL: URL, toDestinationURL destinationURL: URL) {
   present(documentURL: destinationURL)
```

```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController,
didRequestDocumentCreationWithHandler importHandler: @escaping (URL?,
UIDocumentBrowserViewController.ImportMode) -> Swift.Void) {
  presentTemplateChooser(completion: { (templateURL, canceled) in
       if let templateURL = templateURL {
            importHandler(templateURL, .copy)
        } else {
           importHandler(nil, .none)
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, didImportDocumentAt
sourceURL: URL, toDestinationURL destinationURL: URL) {
   present(documentURL: destinationURL)
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, failedToImportDocumentAt
documentURL: URL, error: Error?) {
   presentError(error)
```

Operating with Documents

UIDocument

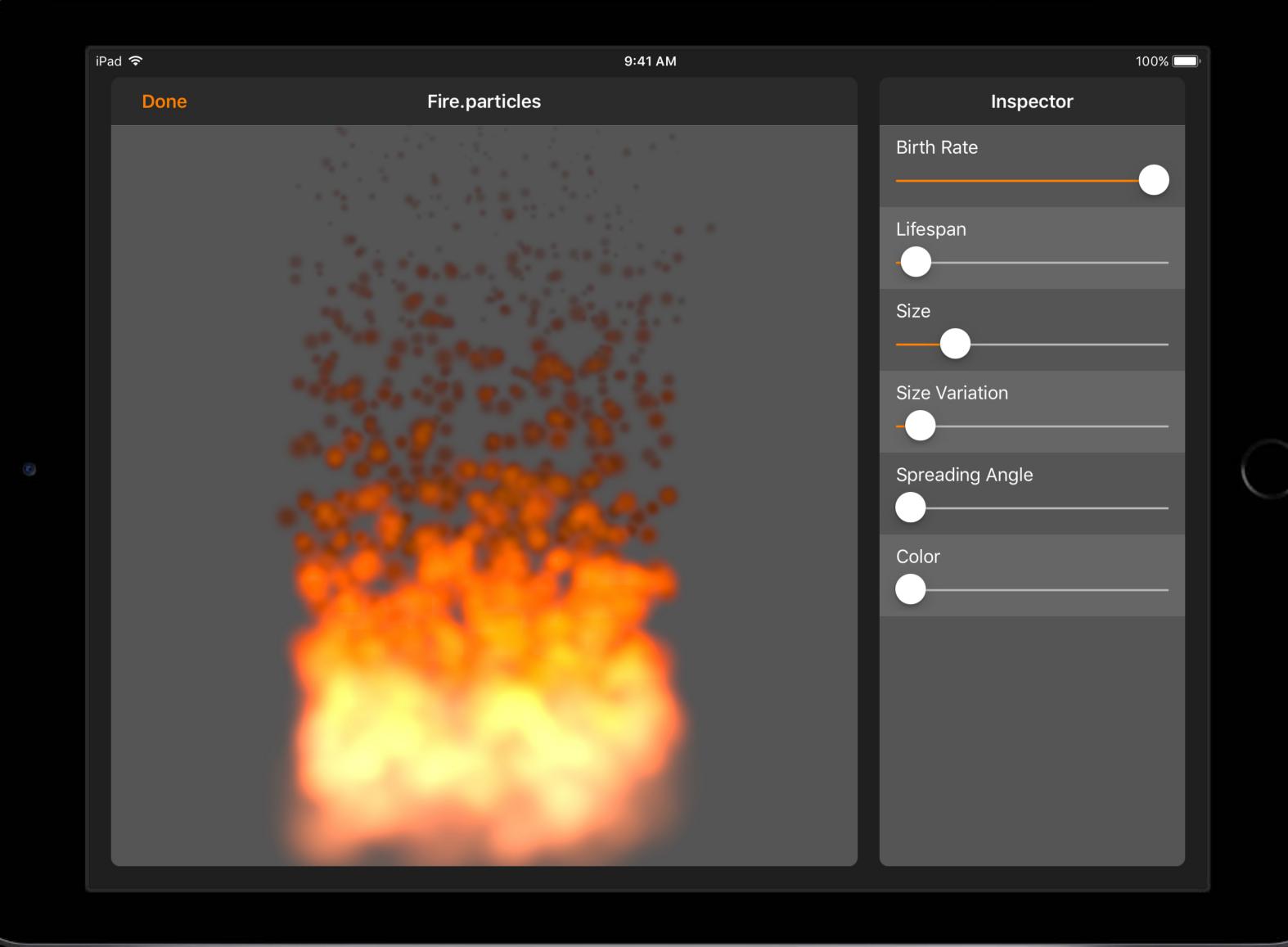
NSFileCoordinator	
NSFilePresenter	
Security-scoped	

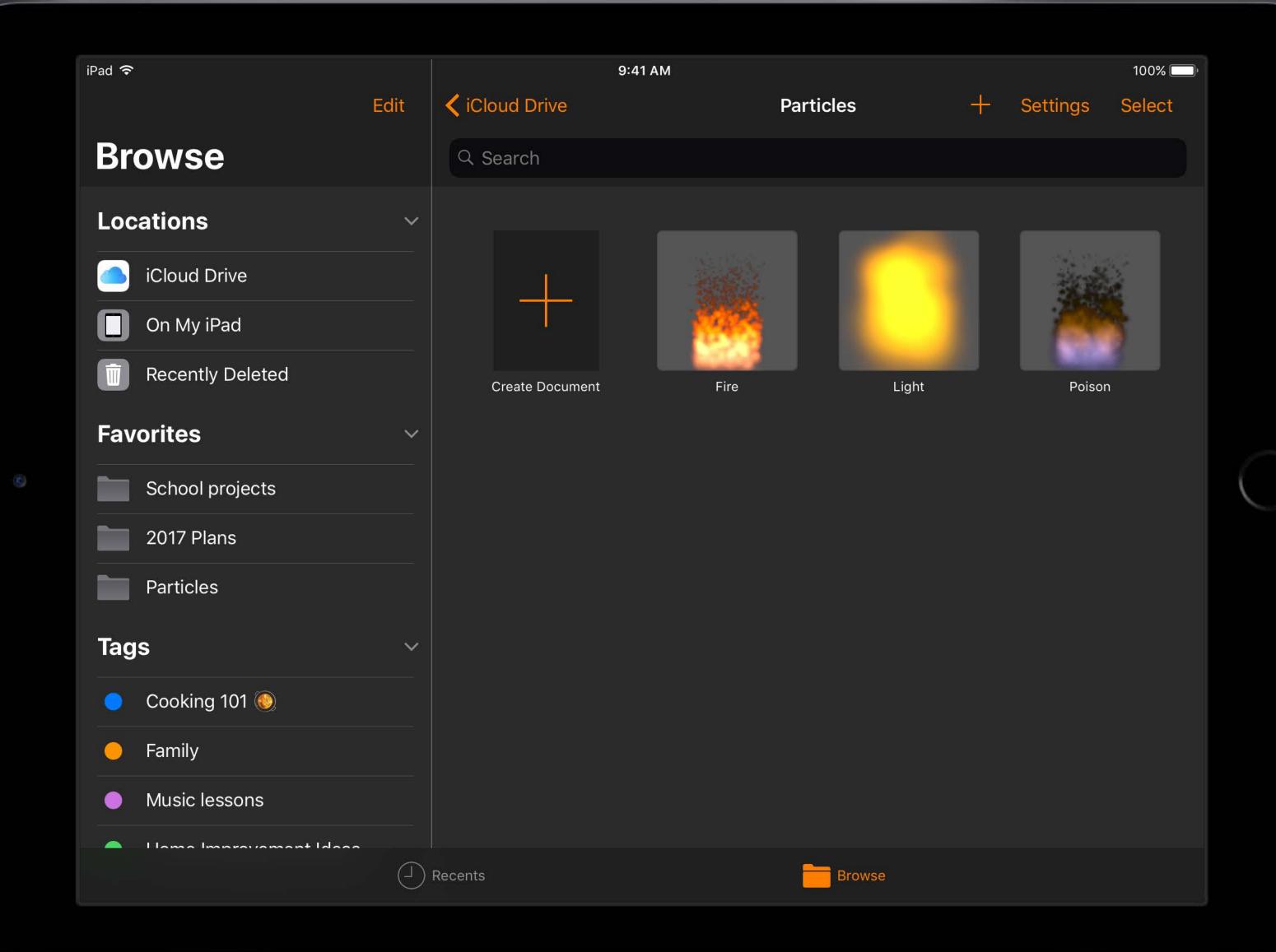
Operating with Documents

UIDocument

NSFileCoordinator	
NSFilePresenter	
Security-scoped	
Autosave	

Raffael Hannemann





Configure the project

Configure the project

Create new documents

Configure the project

Create new documents

Open documents

Configure the project

Create new documents

Open documents

Customize the style



UIDocumentBrowserViewController

Providing a great experience

Open-in-place

Custom actions

Opening transition

Open-in-place

Open files without copying



Open-in-place

Open files without copying

Any application can modify a file in your container

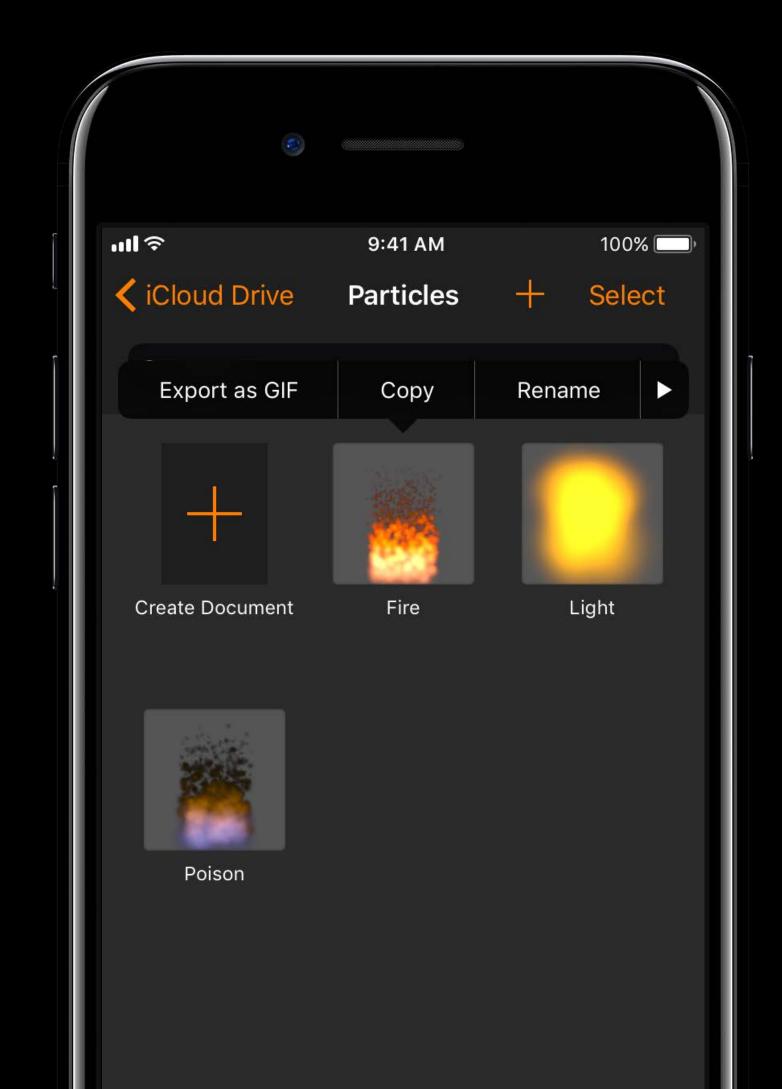


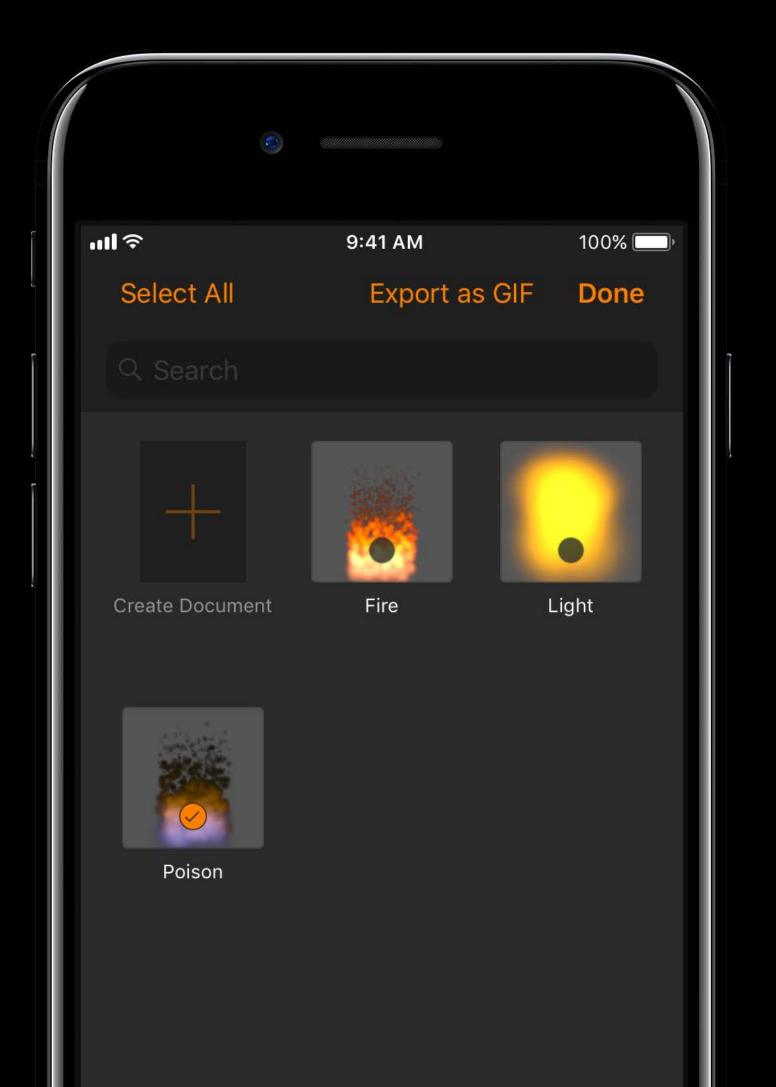
```
func application(_ app: UIApplication, open inputURL: URL, options:
[UIApplicationOpenURLOptionsKey : Any] = [:]) -> Bool {
```

```
func application(_ app: UIApplication, open inputURL: URL, options:
[UIApplicationOpenURLOptionsKey : Any] = [:]) -> Bool {
   guard inputURL.isFileURL else { return false }
   browserController.revealDocument(at: inputURL, importIfNeeded: true) {
        (revealedDocumentURL, error) in
   return true
```

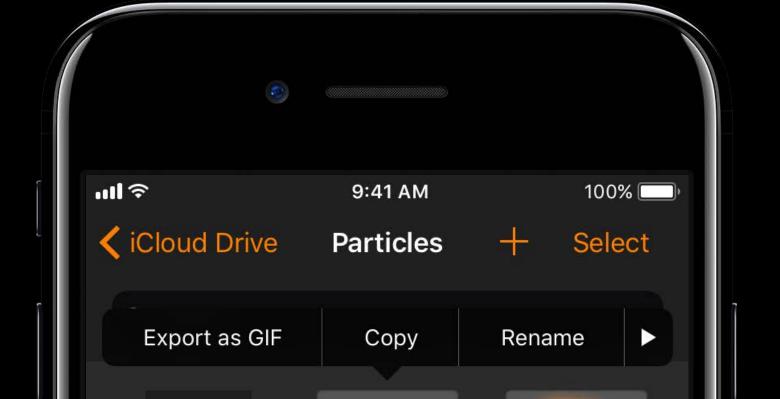
```
func application(_ app: UIApplication, open inputURL: URL, options:
[UIApplicationOpenURLOptionsKey : Any] = [:]) -> Bool {
   guard inputURL.isFileURL else { return false }
   browserController.revealDocument(at: inputURL, importIfNeeded: true) {
        (revealedDocumentURL, error) in
       if let revealedDocumentURL = revealedDocumentURL {
            present(documentURL: revealedDocumentURL)
       } else if let error = error {
           presentError(error)
   return true
```

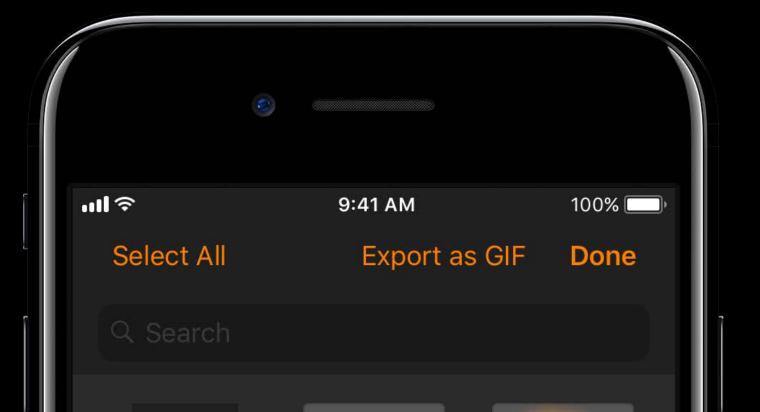
UIDocumentBrowserAction



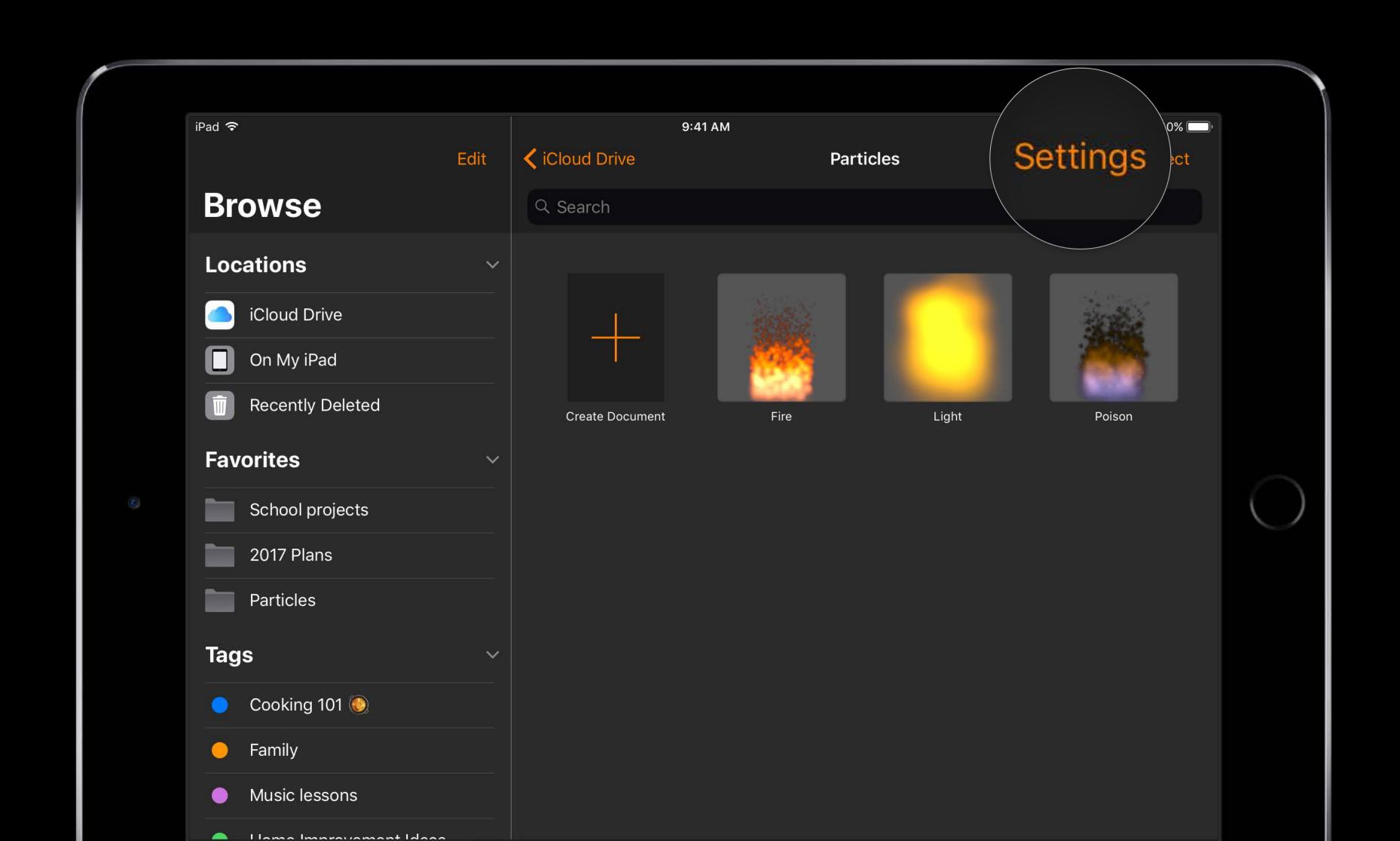


UIDocumentBrowserAction





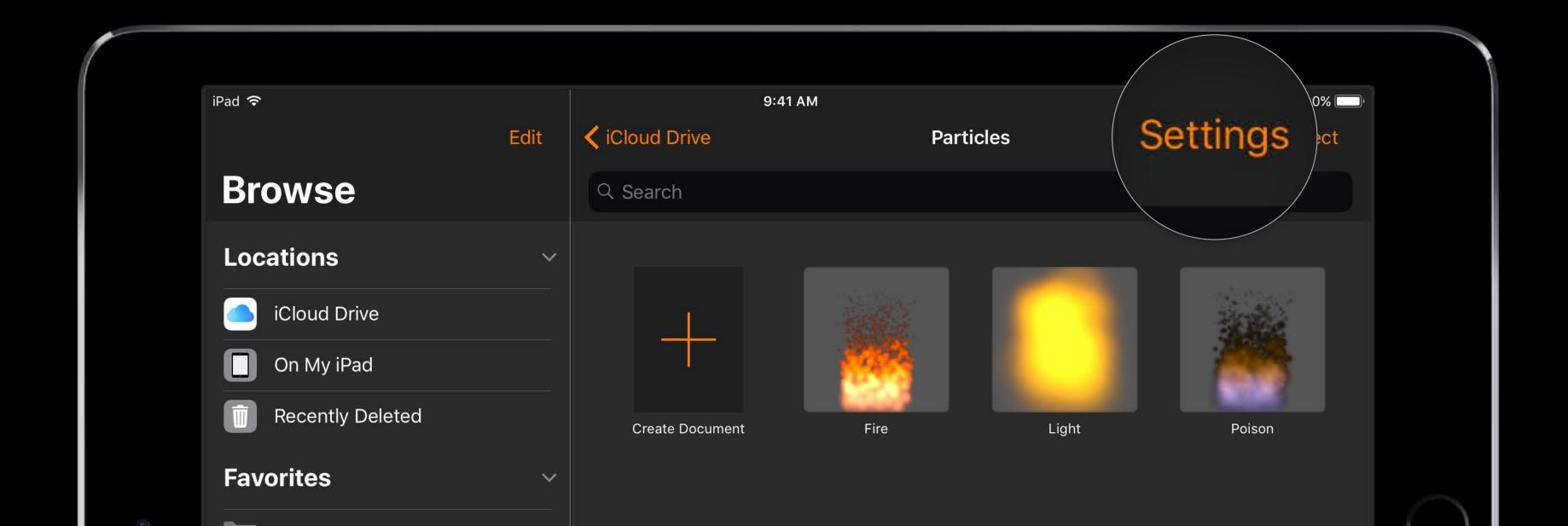
UlBarButtonItem



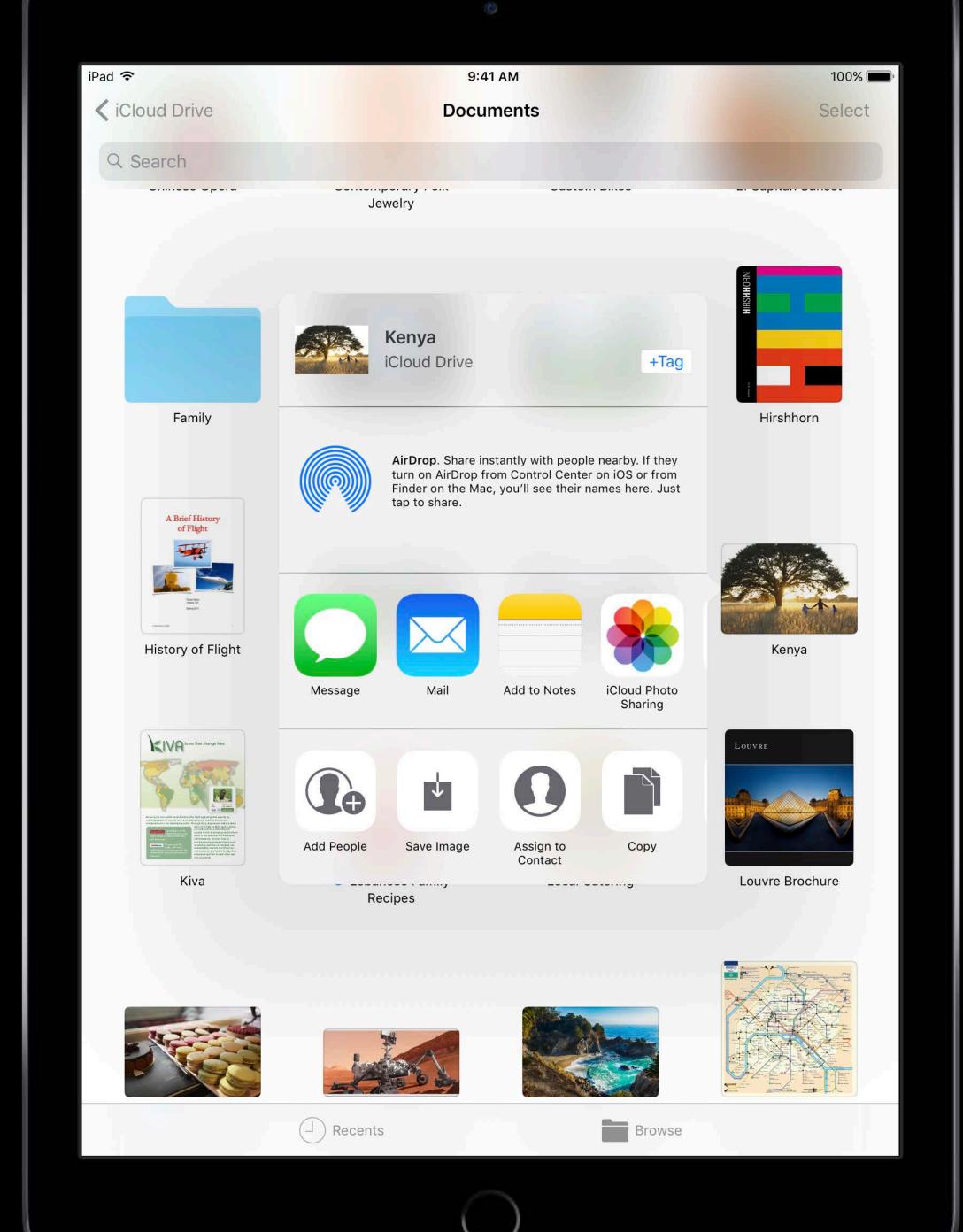
UIBarButtonItem

```
let settingsButton = UIBarButtonItem(title: "Settings", style: .plain, target: self, action:
#selector(showSettings))
```

browserController.additionalTrailingNavigationBarButtonItems = [settingsButton]

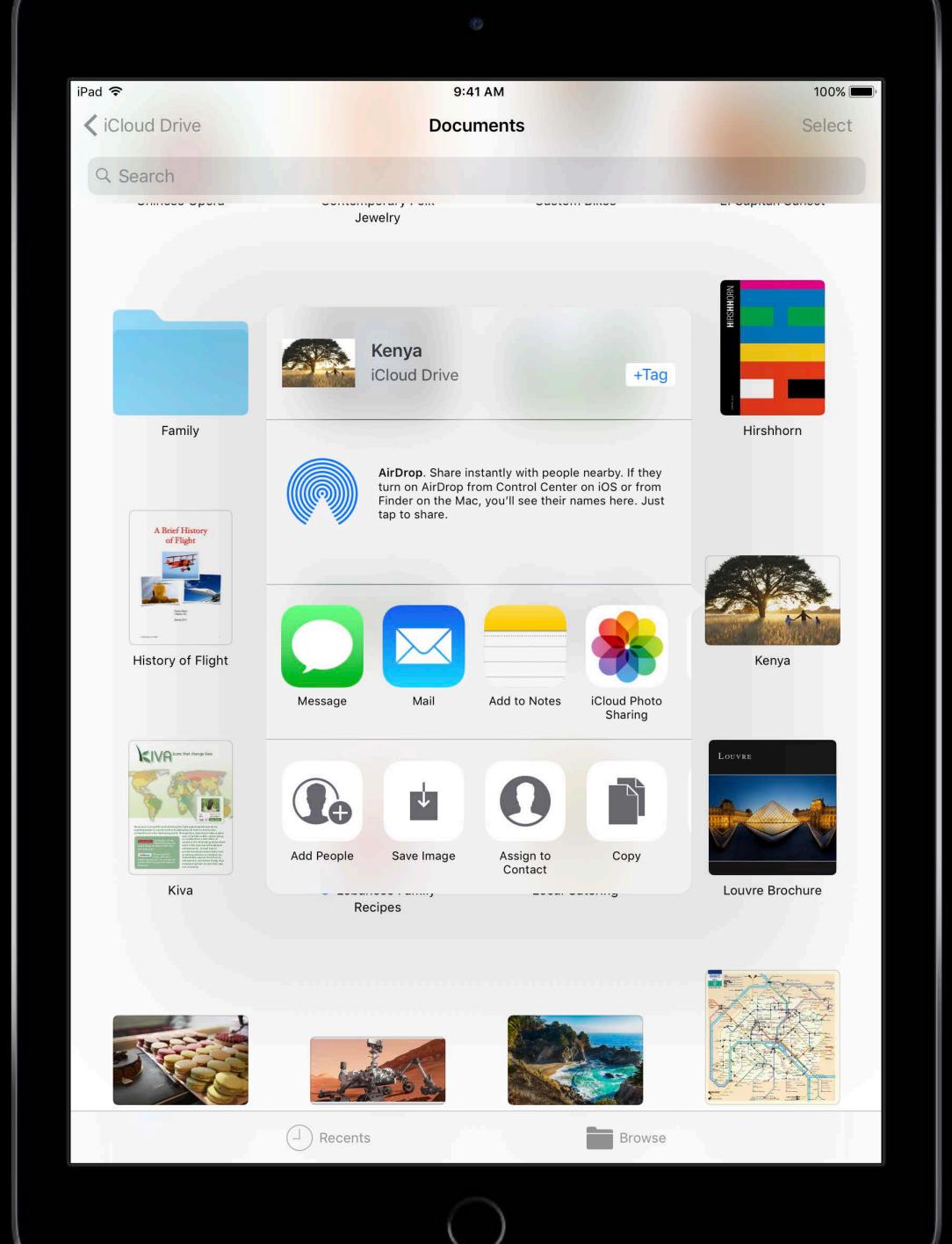


UIActivityViewController



UIActivityViewController

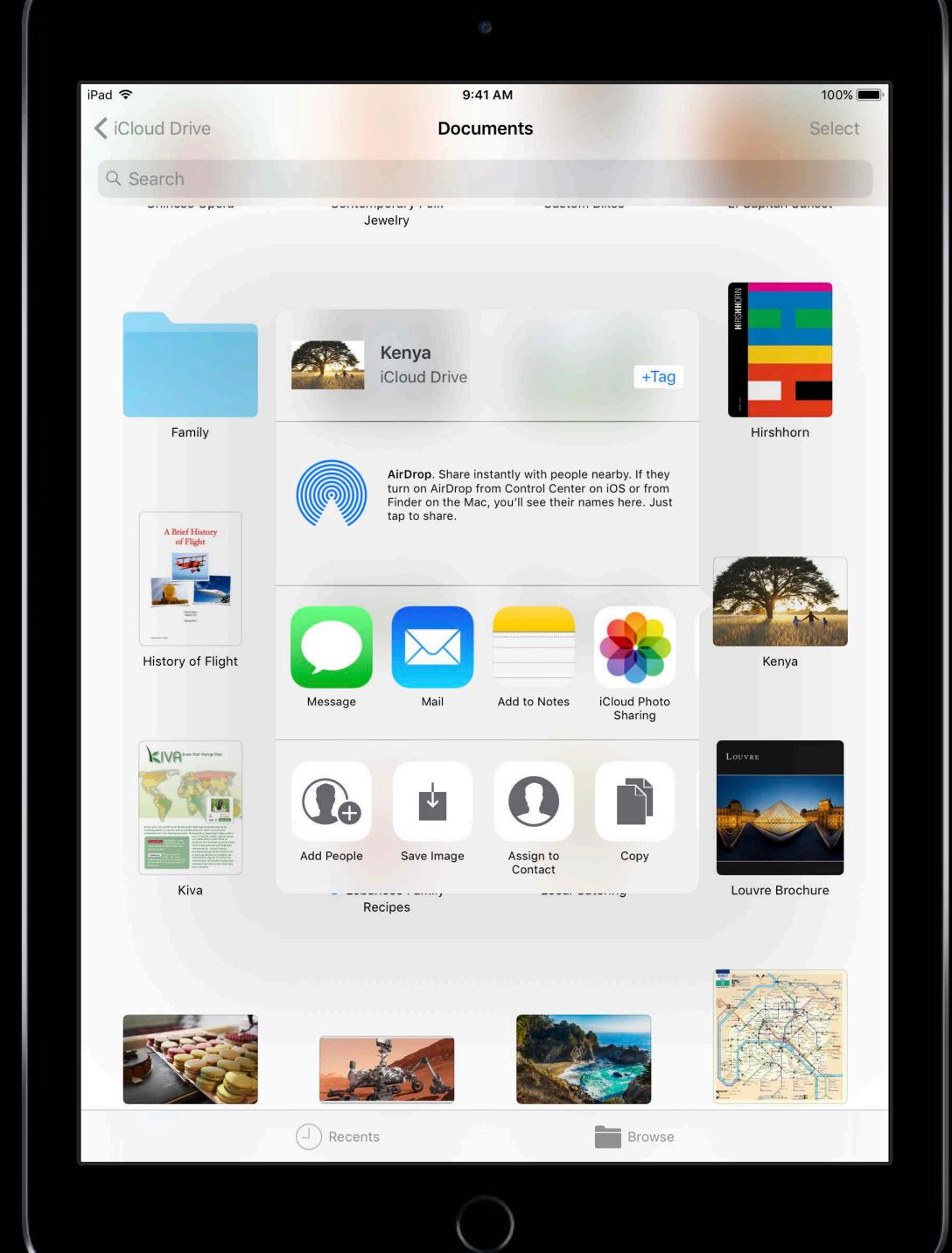
Fully control UIActivityViewController



UlActivityViewController

Fully control UIActivityViewController

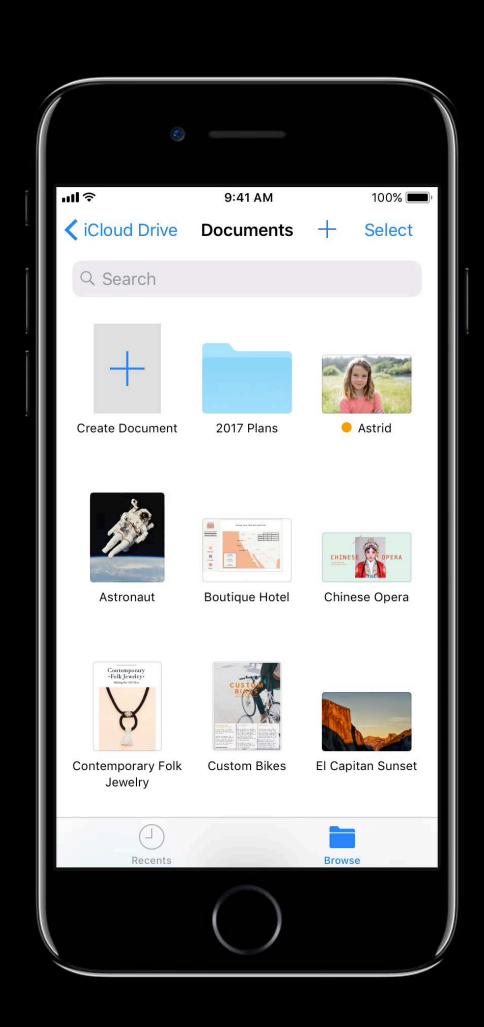
Add custom activities



```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController,
applicationActivitiesForDocumentURLs documentURLs: [URL]) -> [UIActivity] {
    return [ExportGIFActivity()]
}
```

```
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController,
applicationActivitiesForDocumentURLs documentURLs: [URL]) -> [UIActivity] {
    return [ExportGIFActivity()]
}

func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, willPresent
activityViewController: UIActivityViewController) {
    activityViewController.excludedActivityTypes = [.print]
}
```



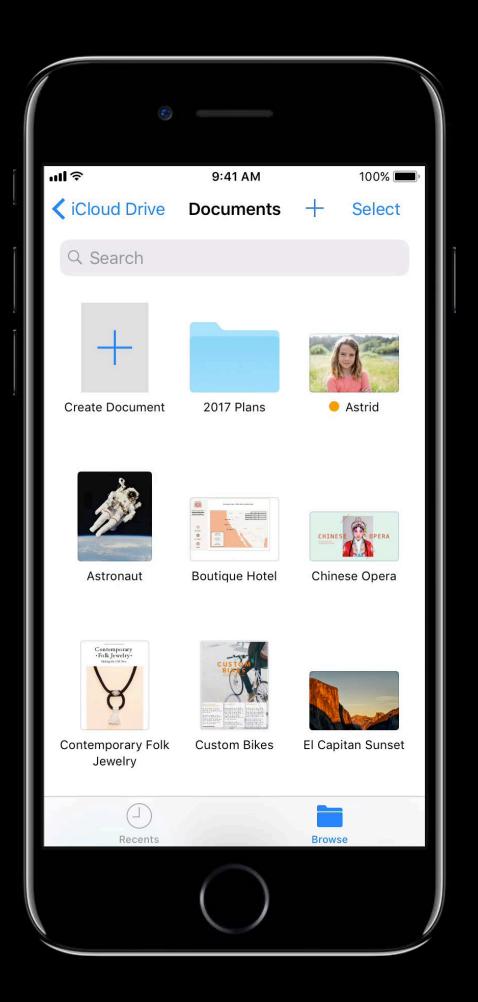
UIDocumentBrowserTransitionController

Loading progress indicator

NSProgress

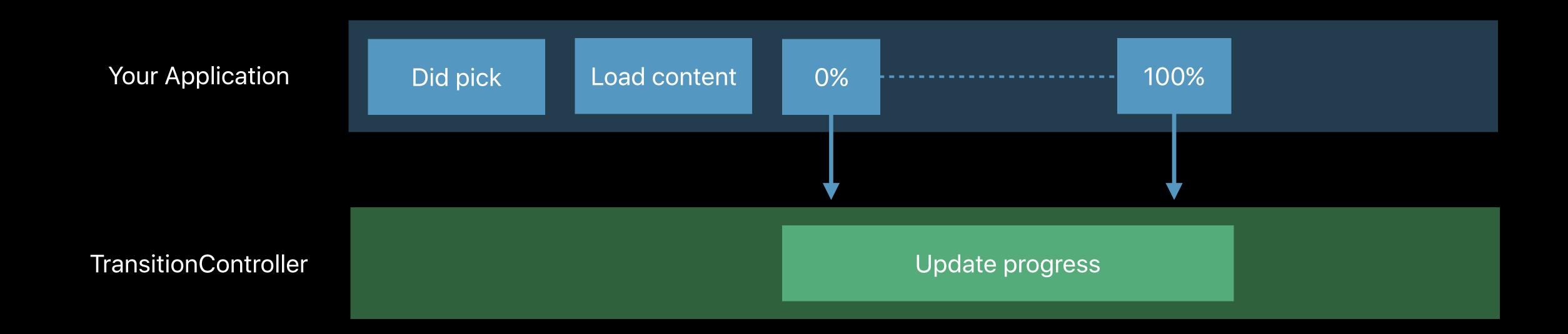
Zoom animation

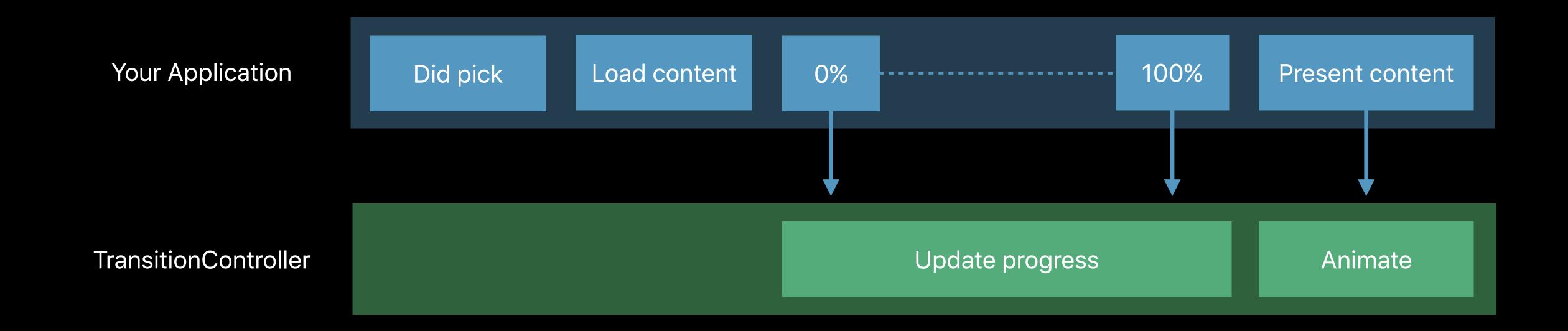
UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning



Your Application			
TransitionController			

Your Application	Did pick		
TransitionController			





```
var transitionController: UIDocumentBrowserTransitionController? = nil
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, didPickDocumentURLs
documentURLs: [URL]) {
    if let documentURL = documentURLs.first {
```

```
var transitionController: UIDocumentBrowserTransitionController? = nil
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, didPickDocumentURLs
documentURLs: [URL]) {
   if let documentURL = documentURLs.first {
       let progress = Progress(totalUnitCount: 0)
        transitionController = controller.transitionController(forDocumentURL: documentURL)
        transitionController?.loadingProgress = progress
```

```
var transitionController: UIDocumentBrowserTransitionController? = nil
func documentBrowser(_ controller: UIDocumentBrowserViewController, didPickDocumentURLs
documentURLs: [URL]) {
   if let documentURL = documentURLs.first {
       let progress = Progress(totalUnitCount: 0)
        transitionController = controller.transitionController(forDocumentURL: documentURL)
        transitionController?.loadingProgress = progress
        loadDocument(documentURL: documentURL, updateProgress: progress) {
            present(documentURL: documentURL)
       })
```

```
// UIViewControllerTransitioningDelegate

func animationController(forPresented presented: UIViewController, presenting:
UIViewController, source: UIViewController) -> UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning? {
    return transitionController
}

func animationController(forDismissed dismissed: UIViewController) ->
UIViewControllerAnimatedTransitioning? {
    return transitionController
}
```

Raffael Hannemann, Software Engineer

Open-in-place

Open-in-place

Custom actions

Open-in-place

Custom actions

Zoom transition

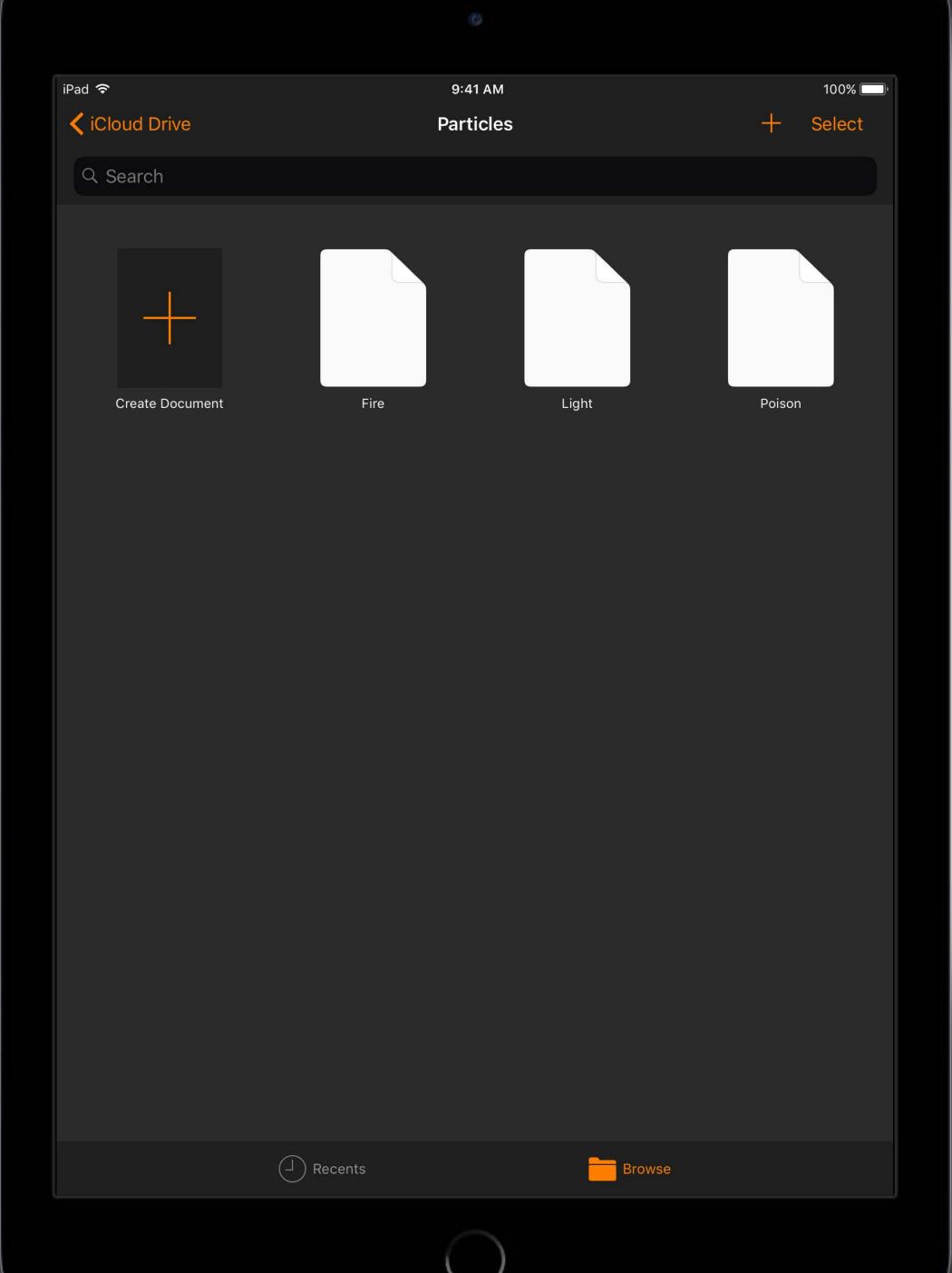


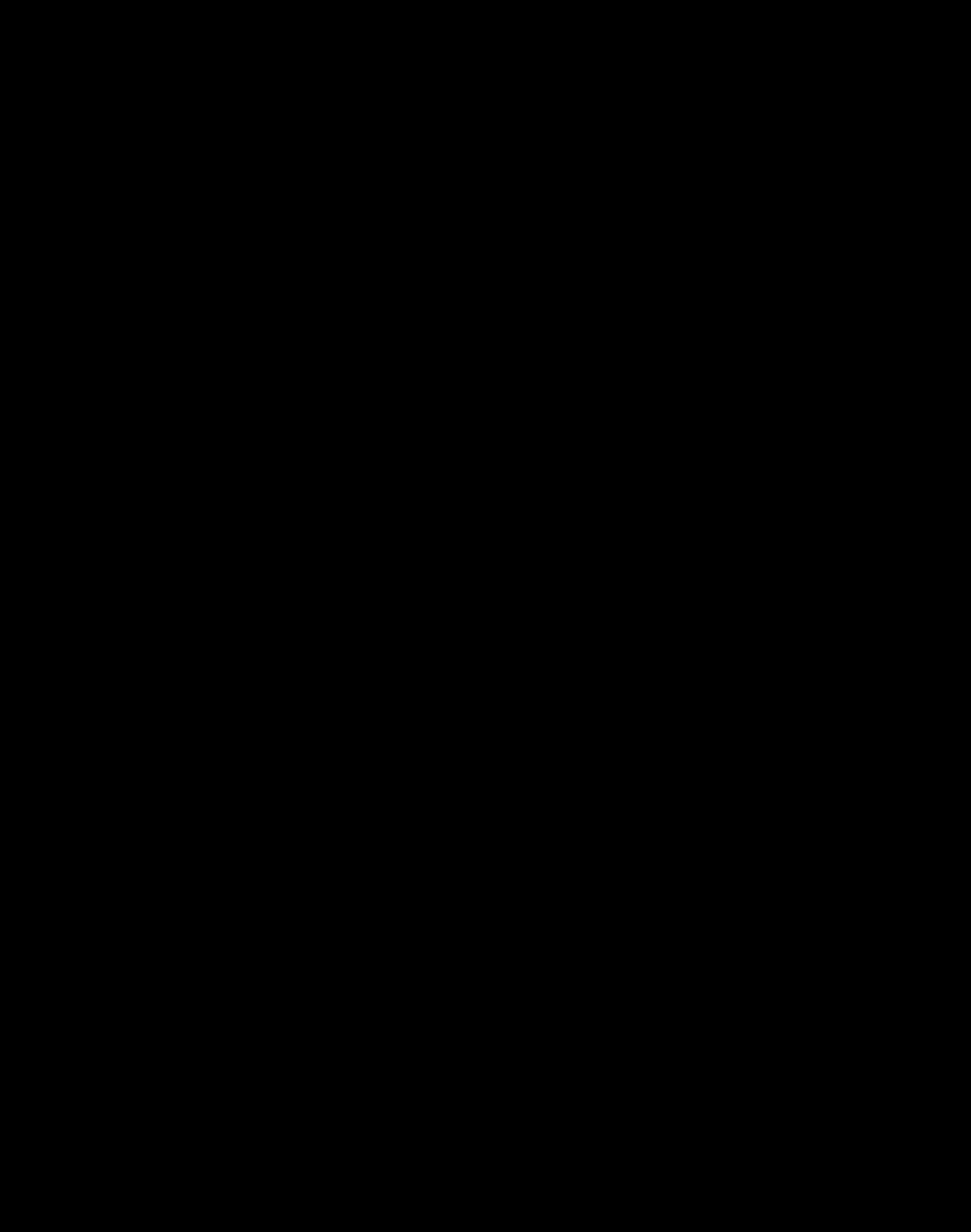
Document Browser API

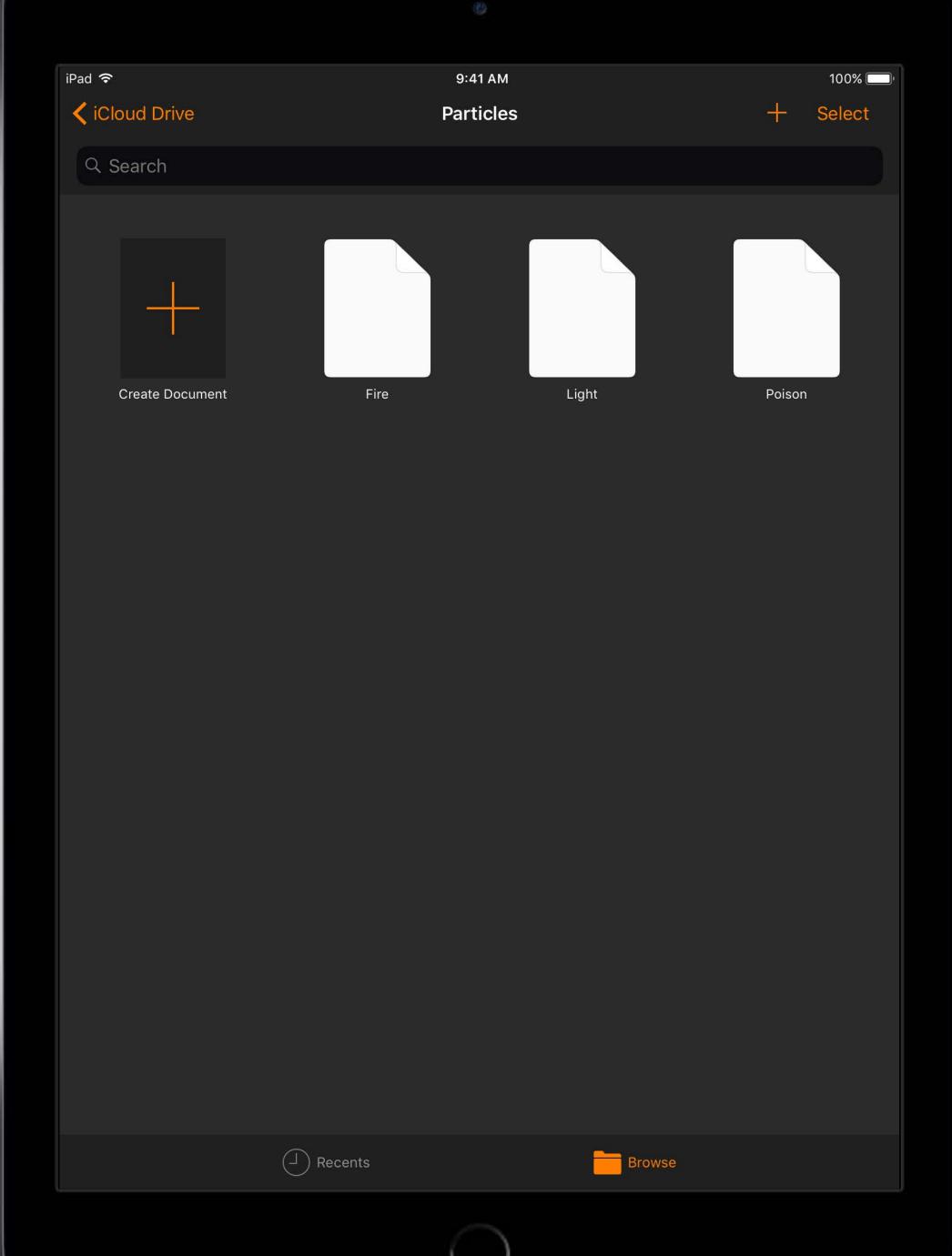
Thumbnail Extension

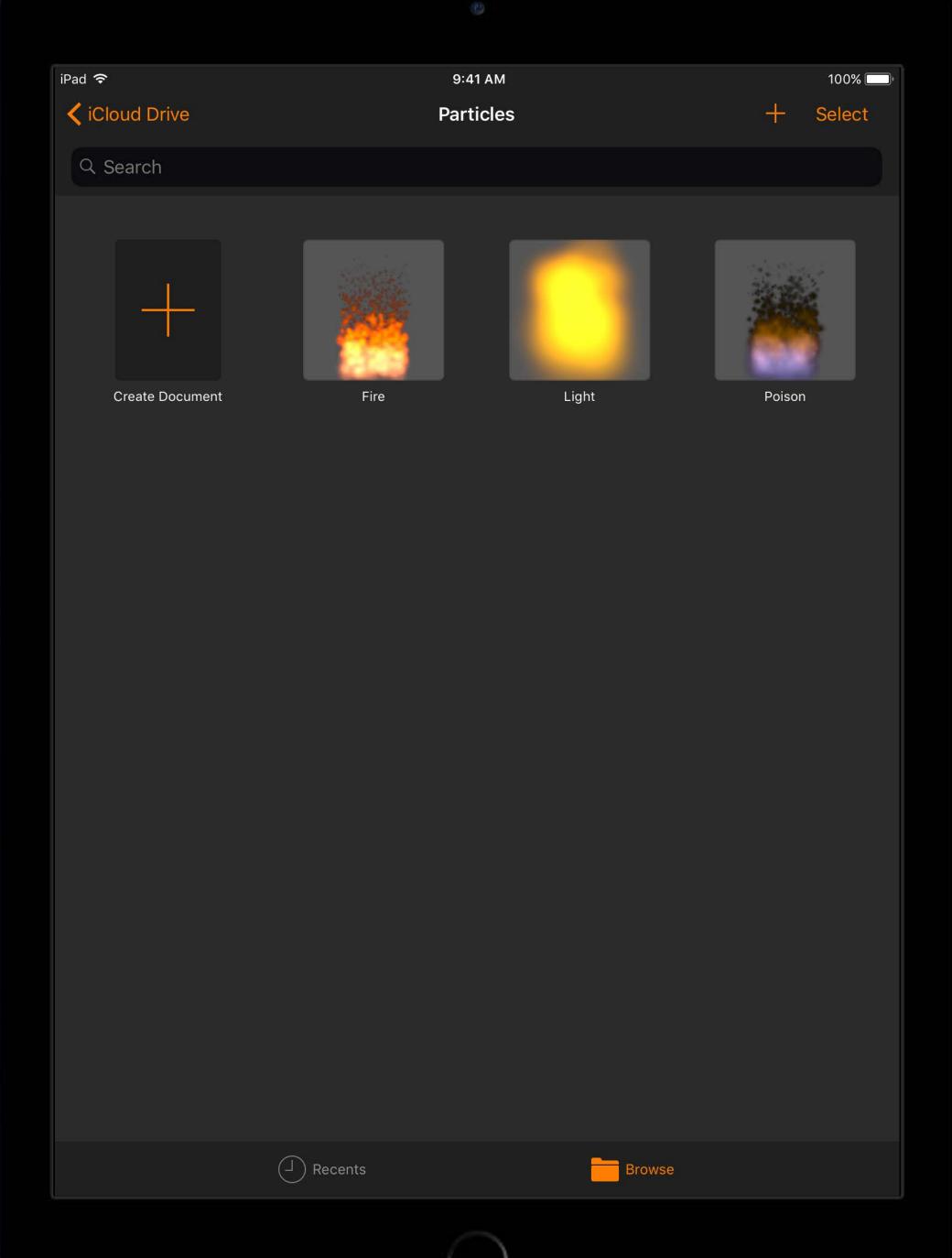
Quick Look Preview Extension

Maxime Uzan, Software Engineer









Through UIDocument

Through UIDocument

Return the thumbnail from your subclass of UIDocument

Through UIDocument

Return the thumbnail from your subclass of UIDocument

Only for files created by your application

Through UIDocument

Return the thumbnail from your subclass of UIDocument

Only for files created by your application

Good performance, file is already loaded when setting the thumbnail

Through UIDocument

```
override func fileAttributesToWrite(to url: URL, for saveOperation: UIDocumentSaveOperation)
throws -> [AnyHashable : Any] {
        let thumbnail = thumbnailForDocument(at: url)
        return [
            URLResourceKey.hasHiddenExtensionKey: true,
            URLResourceKey.thumbnailDictionaryKey: [
                URLThumbnailDictionaryItem.NSThumbnail1024x1024SizeKey: thumbnail
```

Thumbnail Extension

Thumbnail Extension

System-wide

Thumbnail Extension

System-wide

Works with all cloud vendors

Thumbnail Extension

System-wide

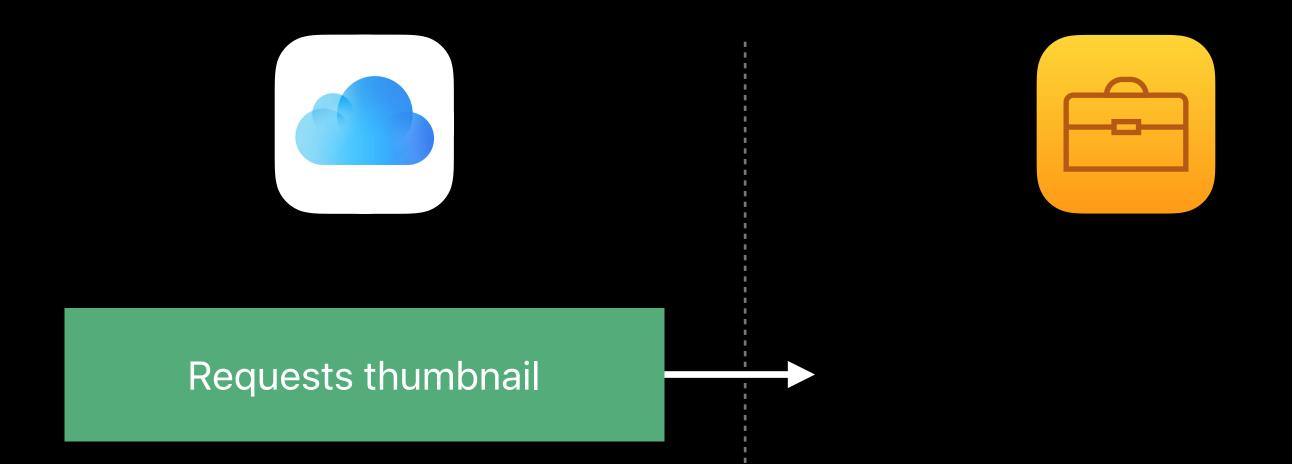
Works with all cloud vendors

Part of the QuickLook framework

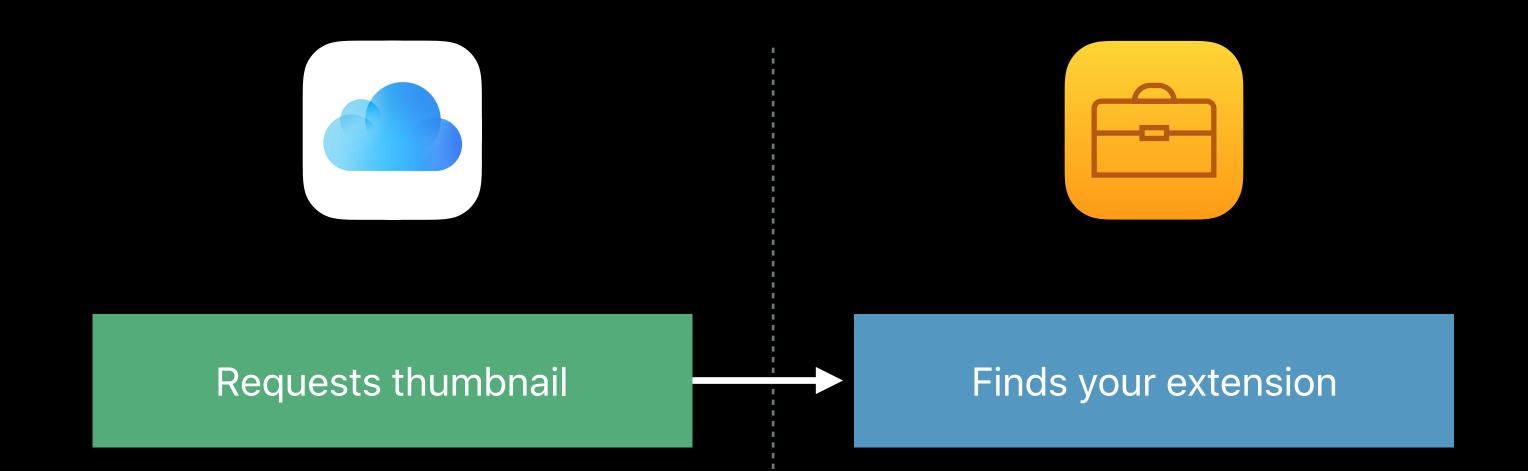




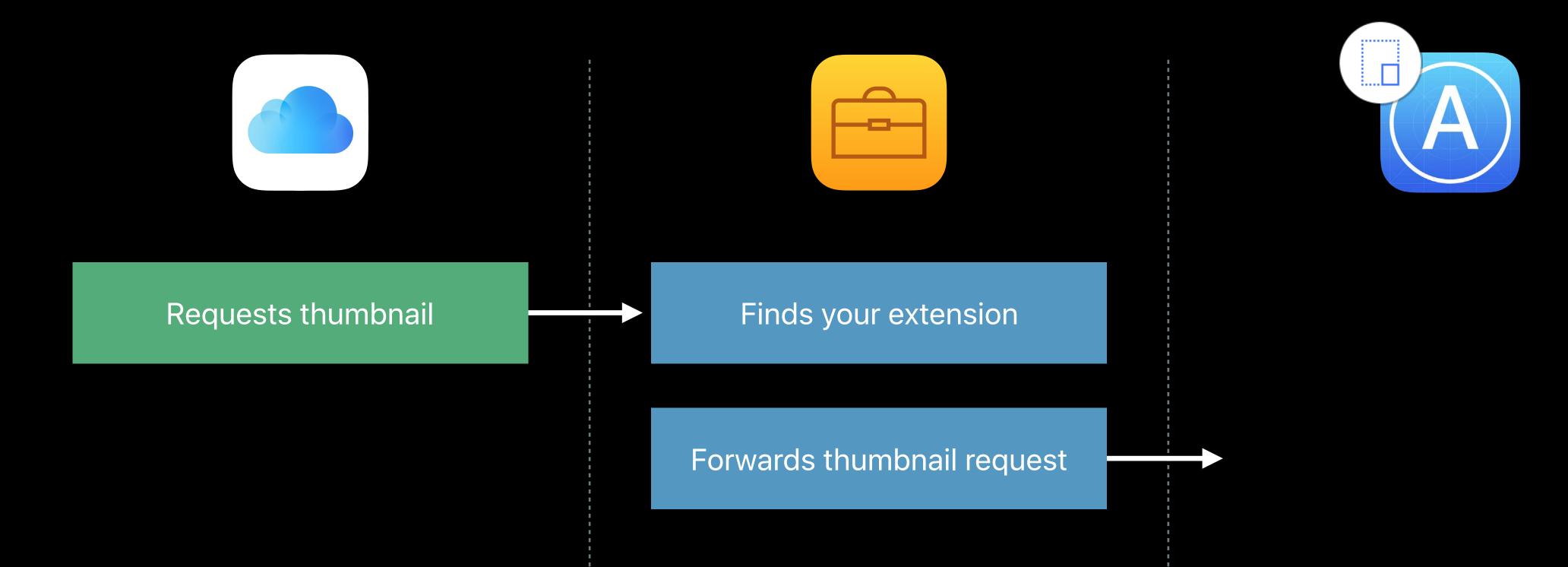


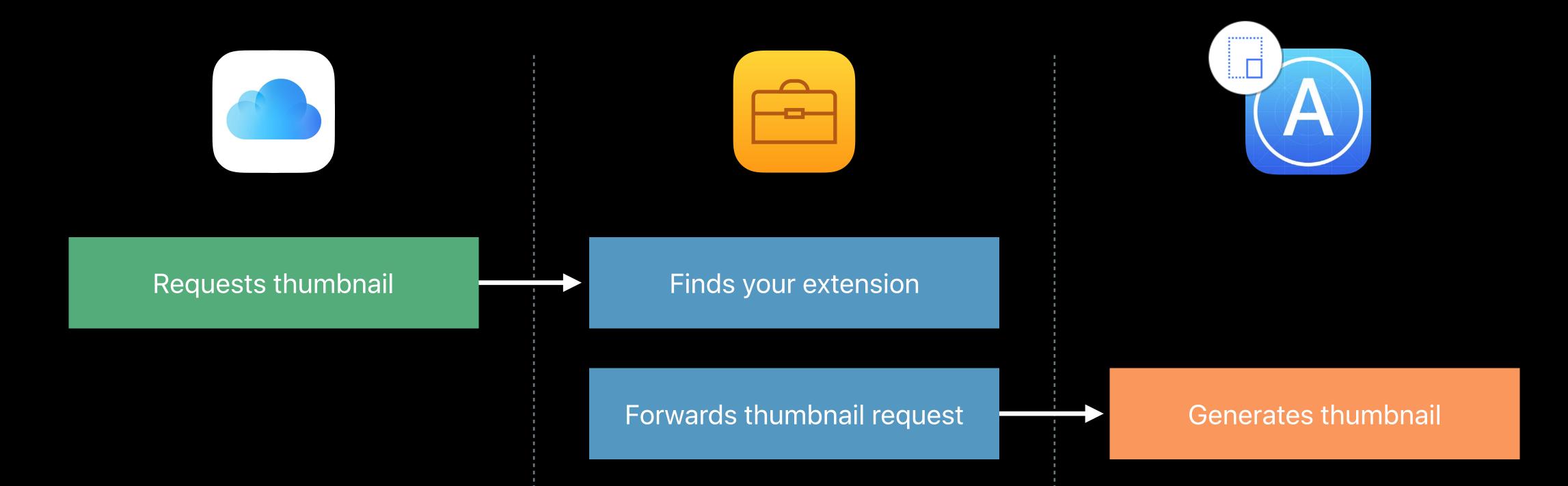


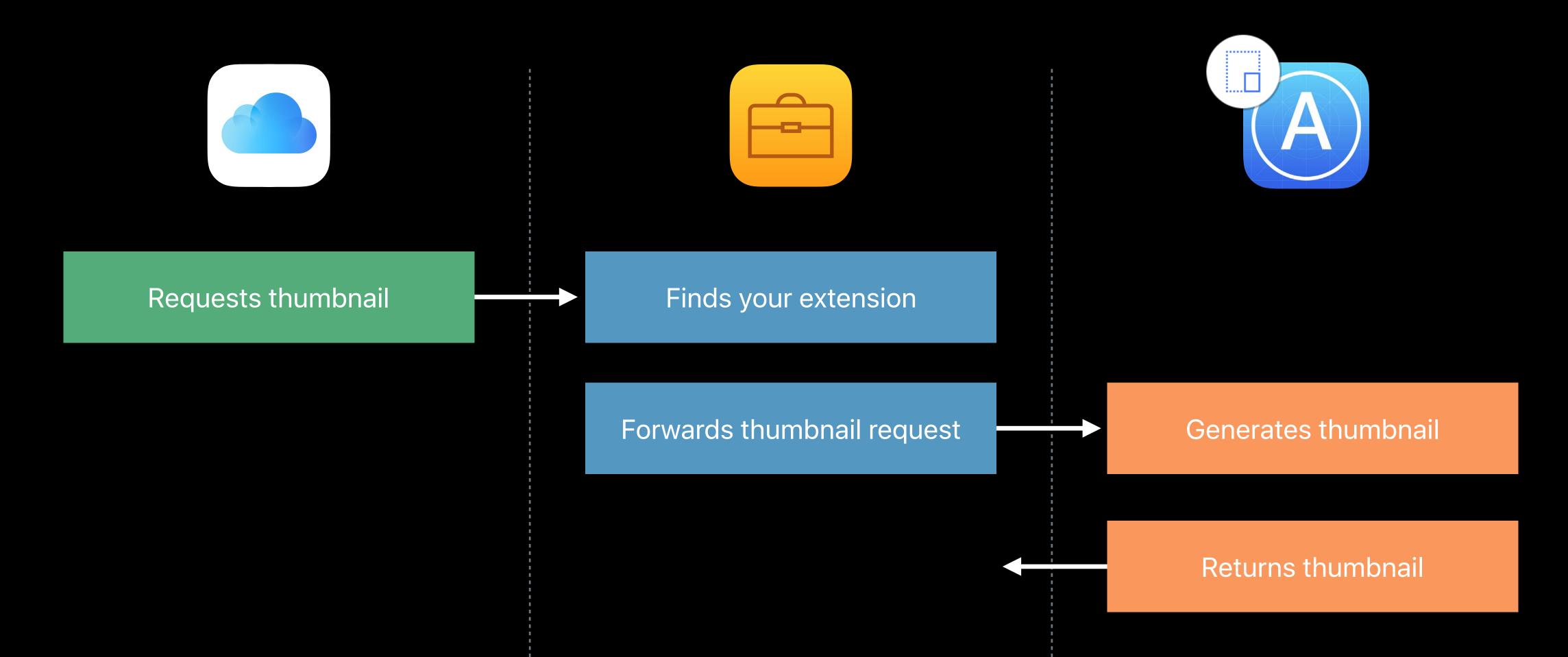


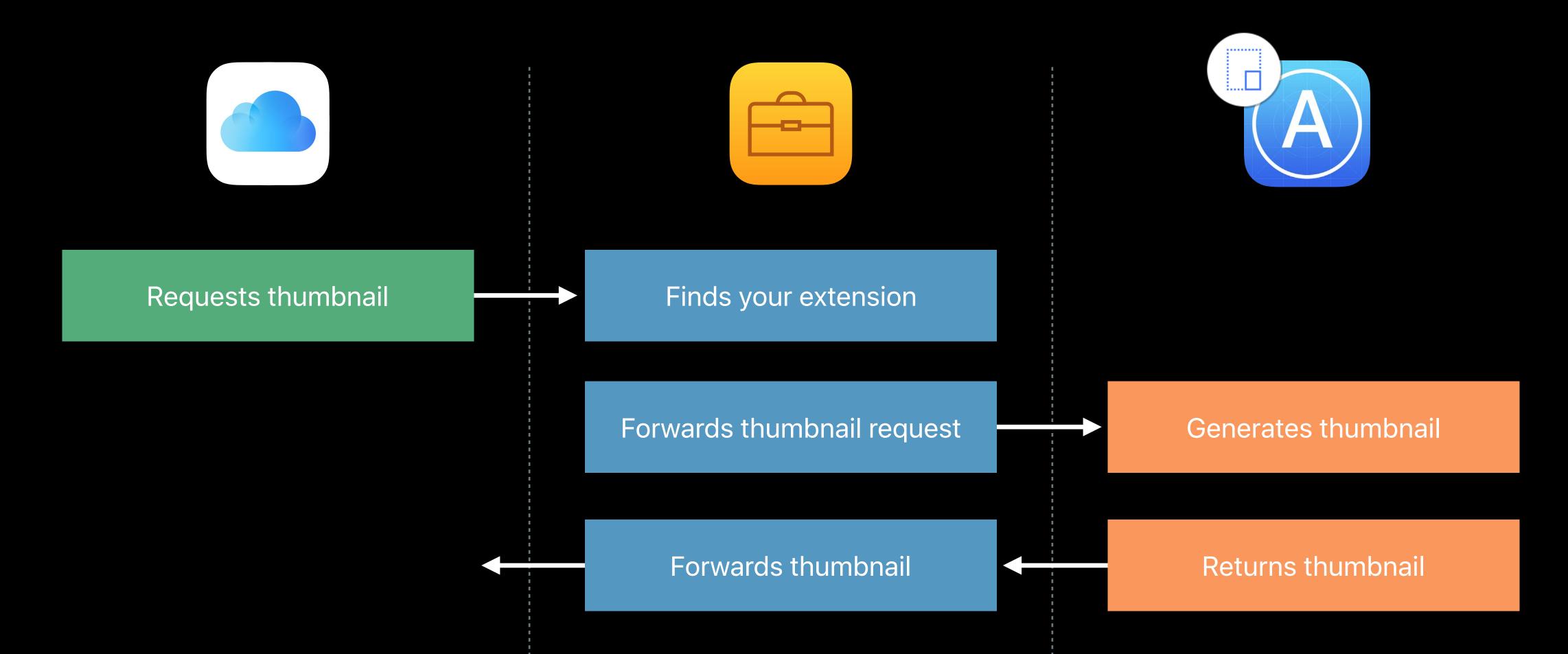


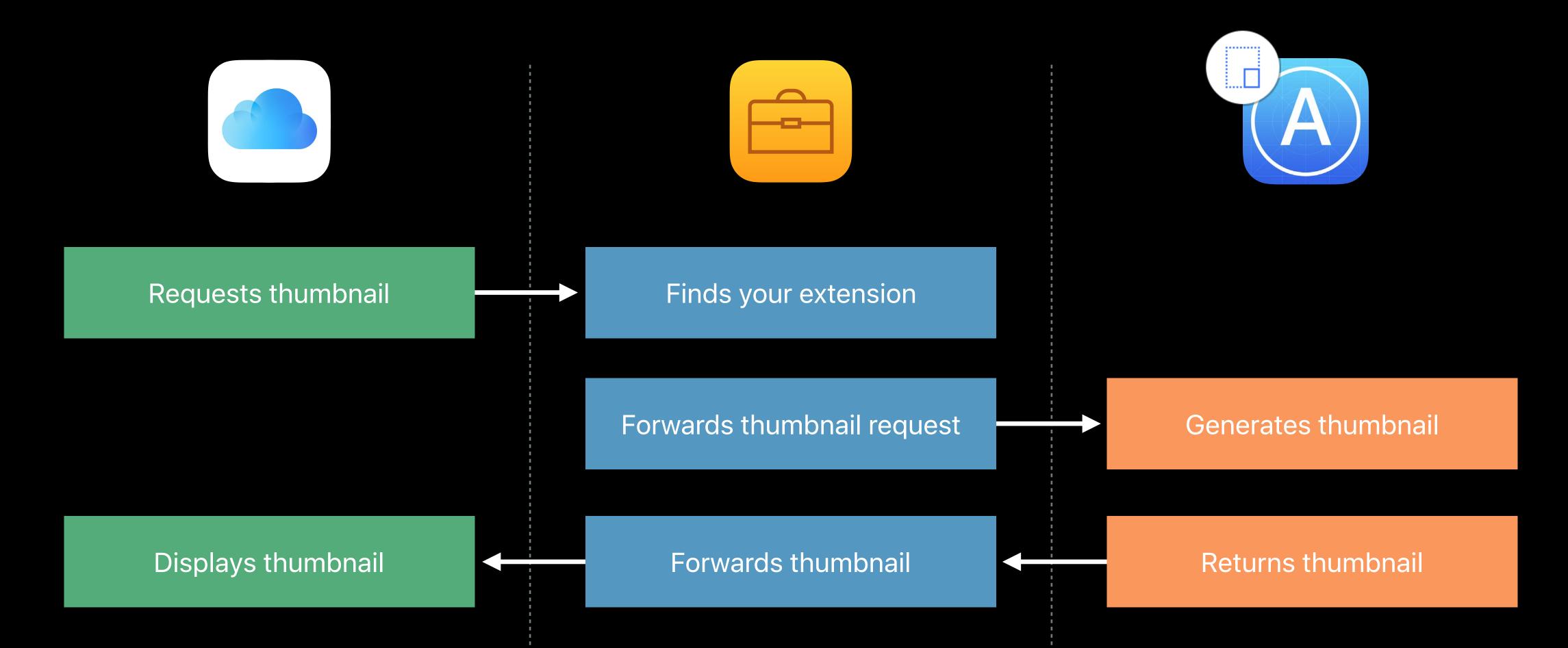




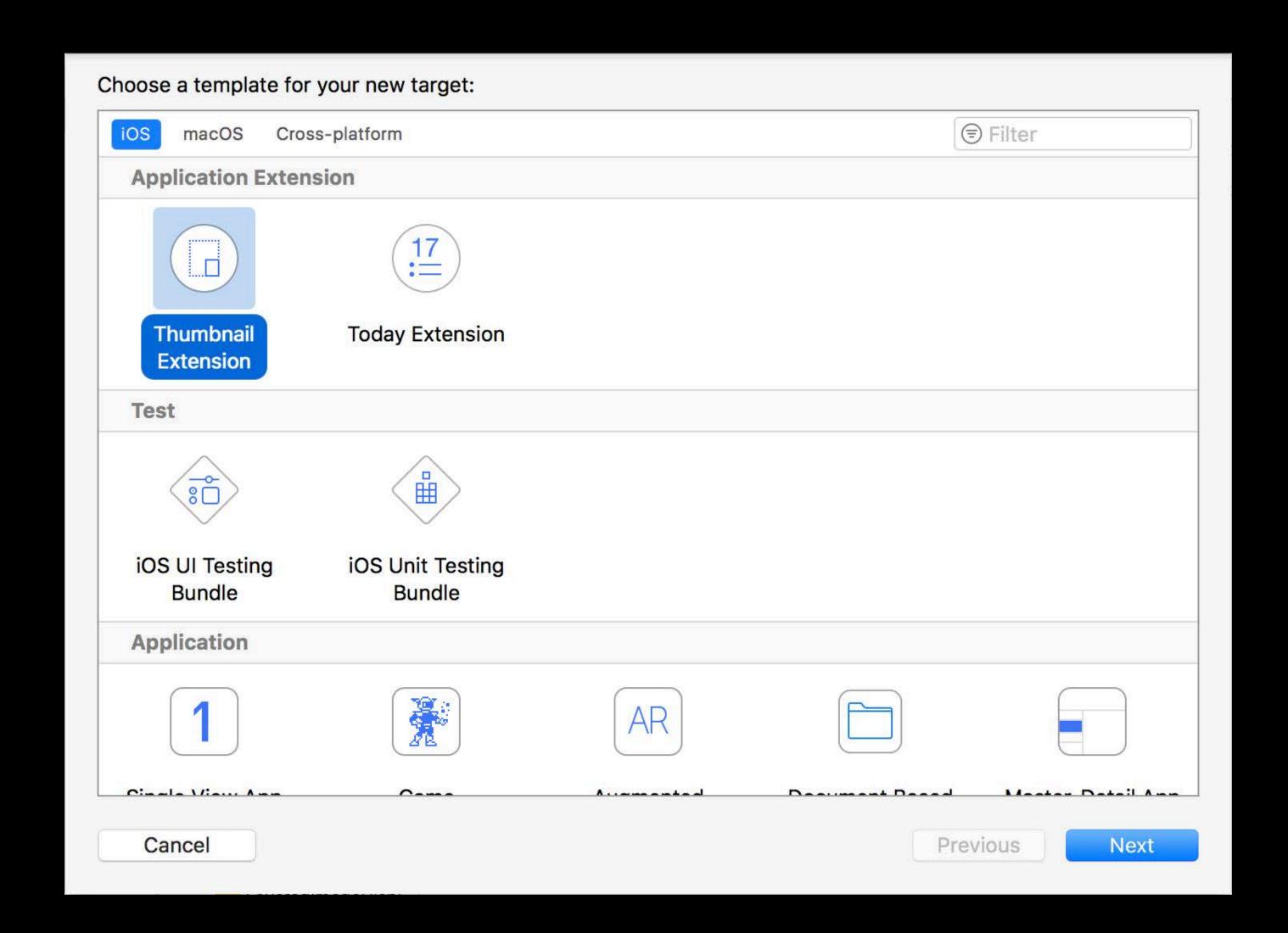








Getting started—Xcode template



Getting started—Info.plist

Getting started—Info.plist

Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

Getting started—Info.plist

Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

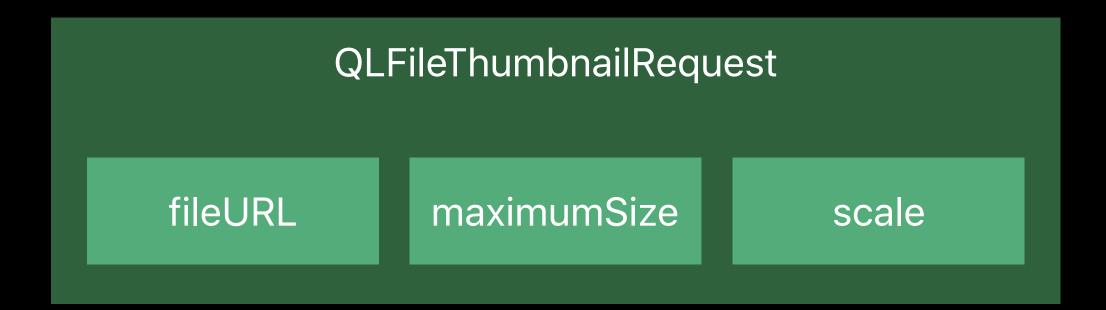
You can only provide thumbnails for UTIs you own and export

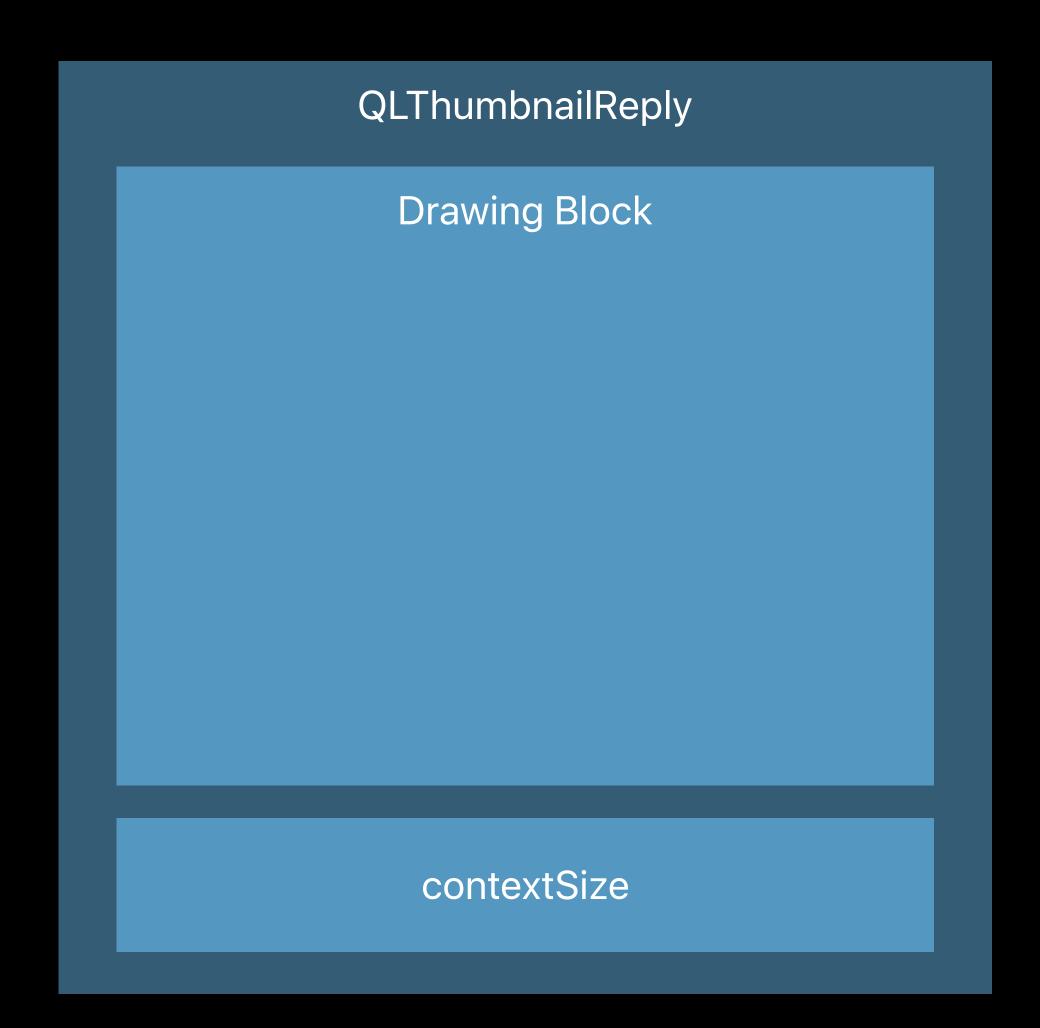
Getting started—Info.plist

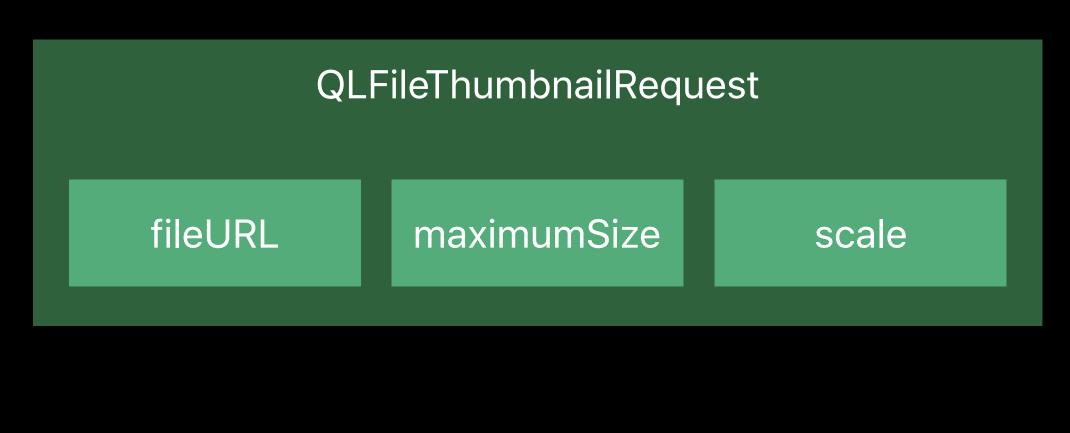
Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

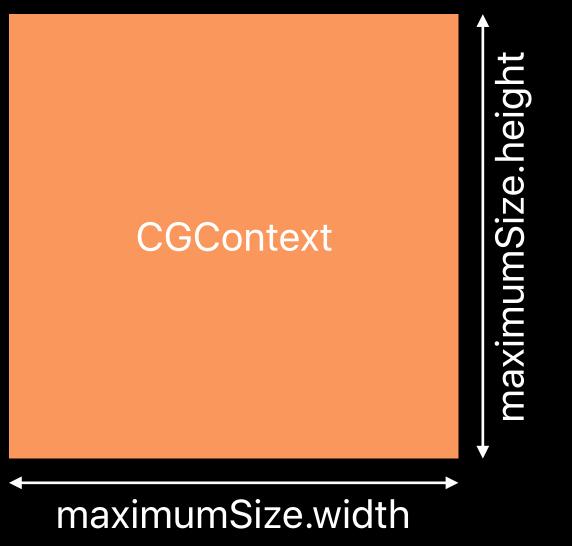
- You can only provide thumbnails for UTIs you own and export
- iOS will check for strict UTI equality, not conformance

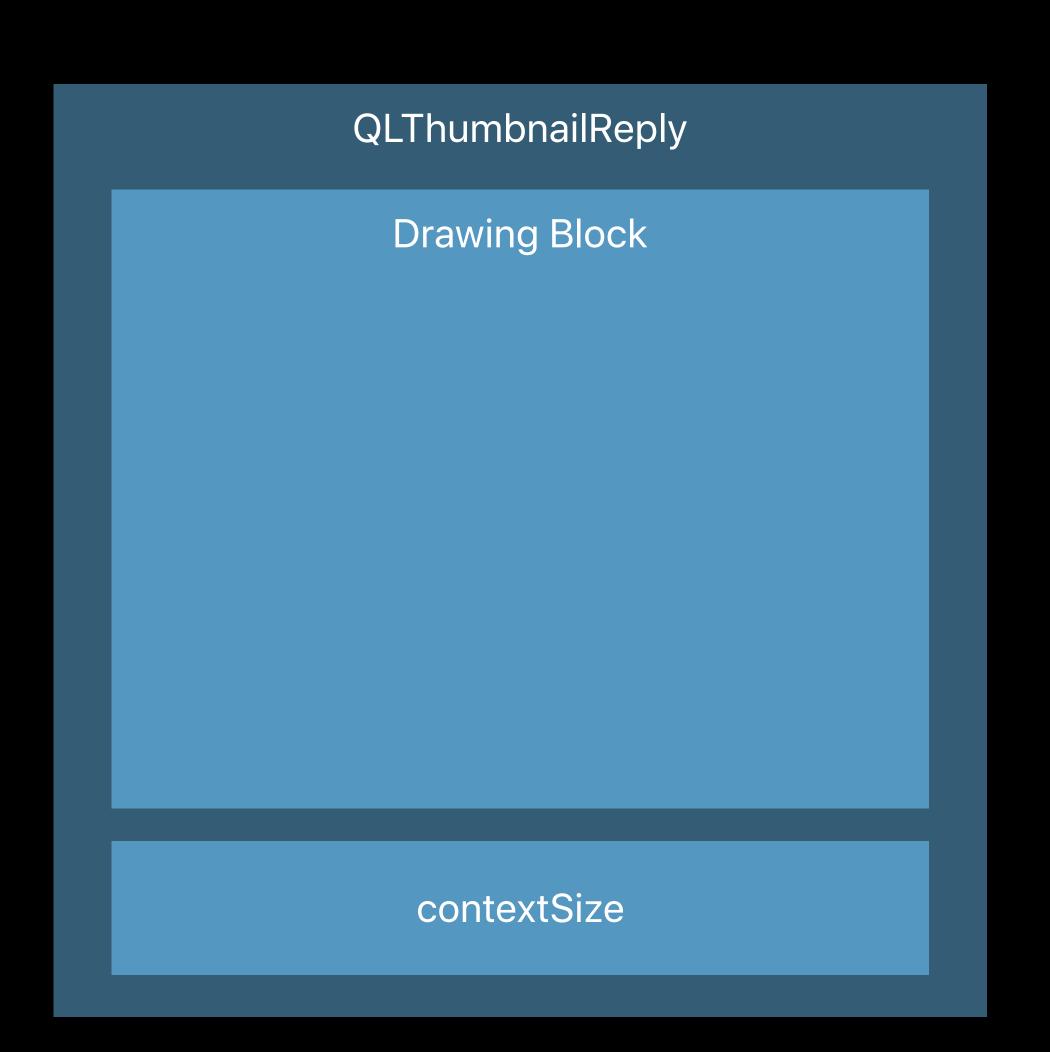












Drawing thumbnails

QLFileThumbnailRequest

fileURL

maximumSize

scale

naximumSize.height

CGContext



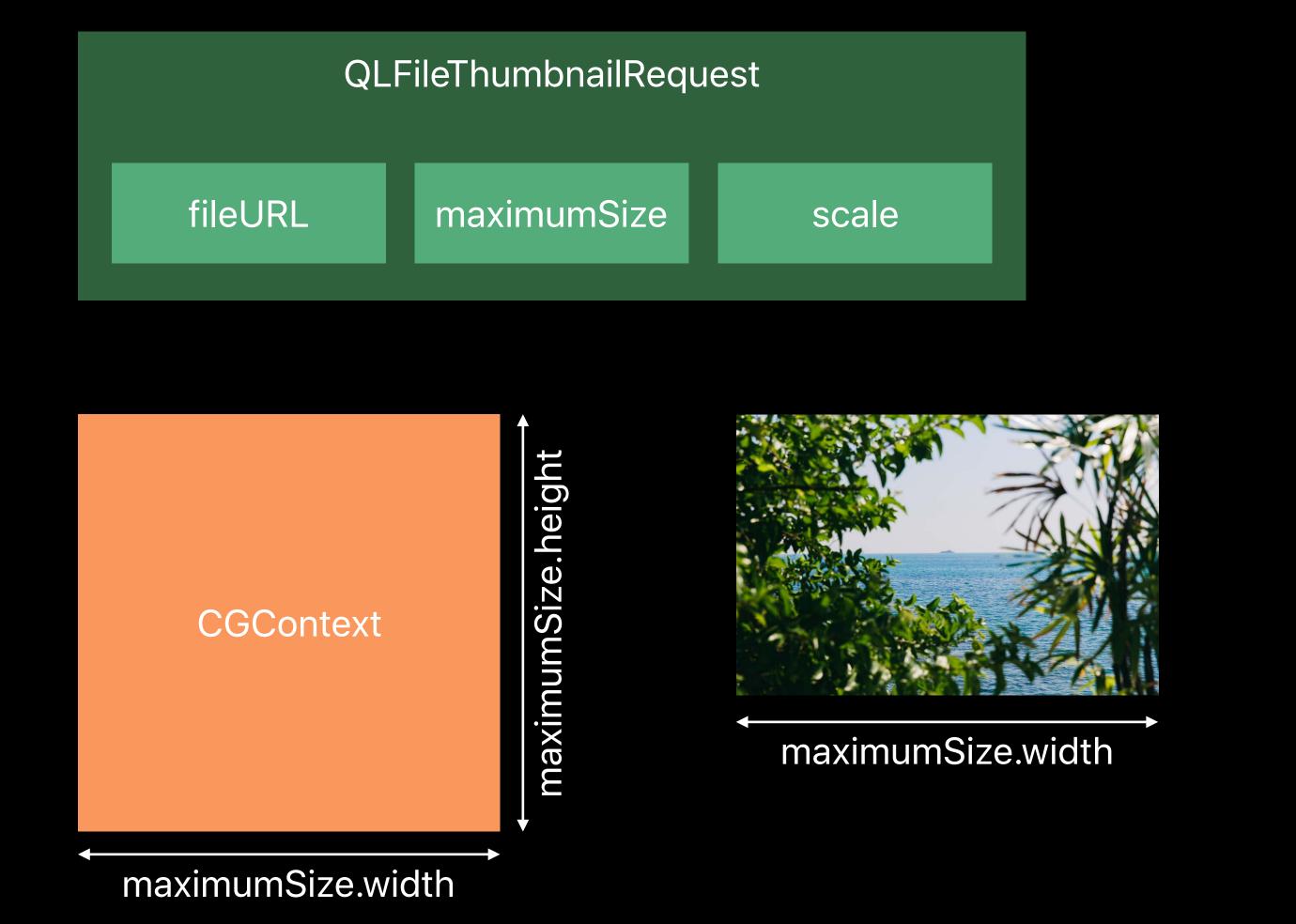


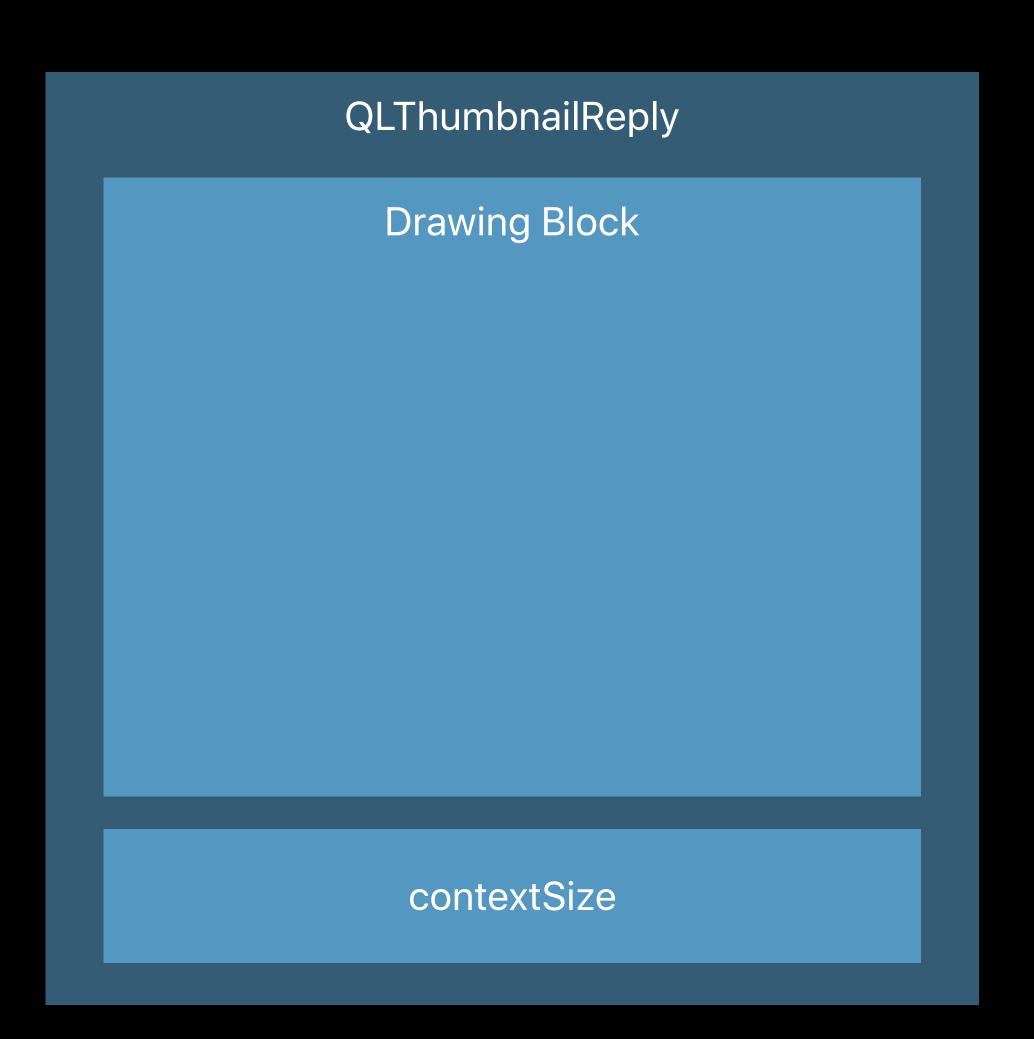
QLThumbnailReply

Drawing Block

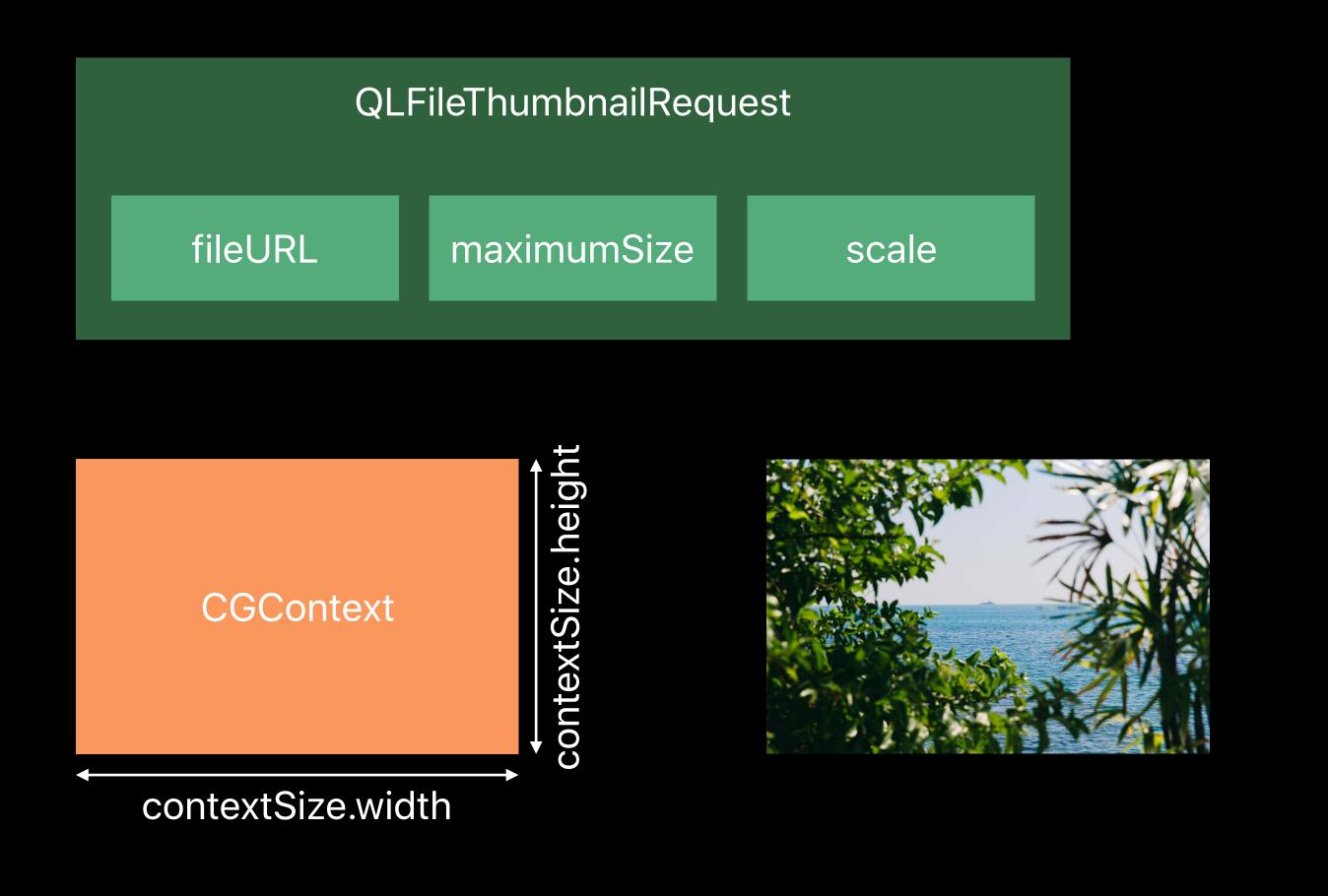
contextSize

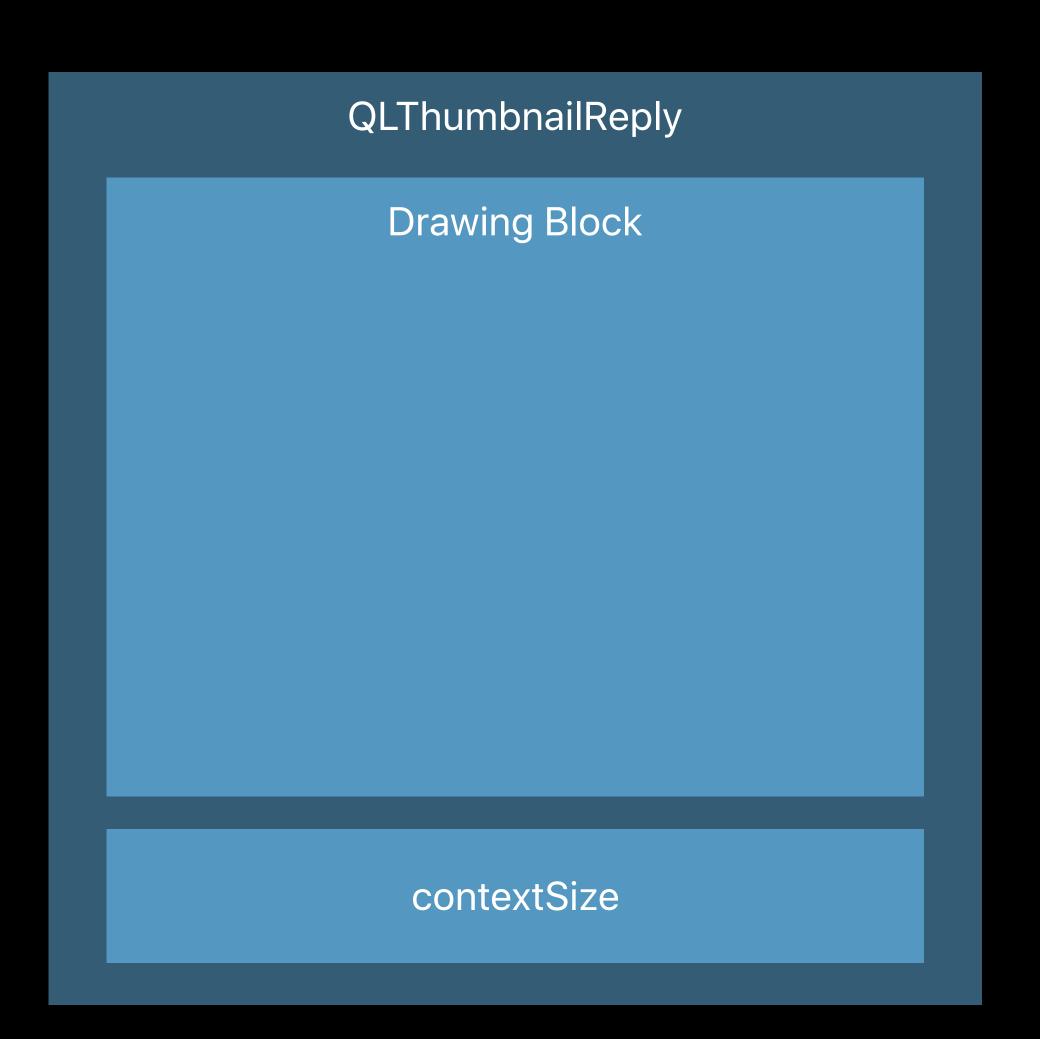
Drawing thumbnails





Drawing thumbnails





Drawing thumbnails

QLFileThumbnailRequest

fileURL

maximumSize

scale

CGContext



QLThumbnailReply

Drawing Block

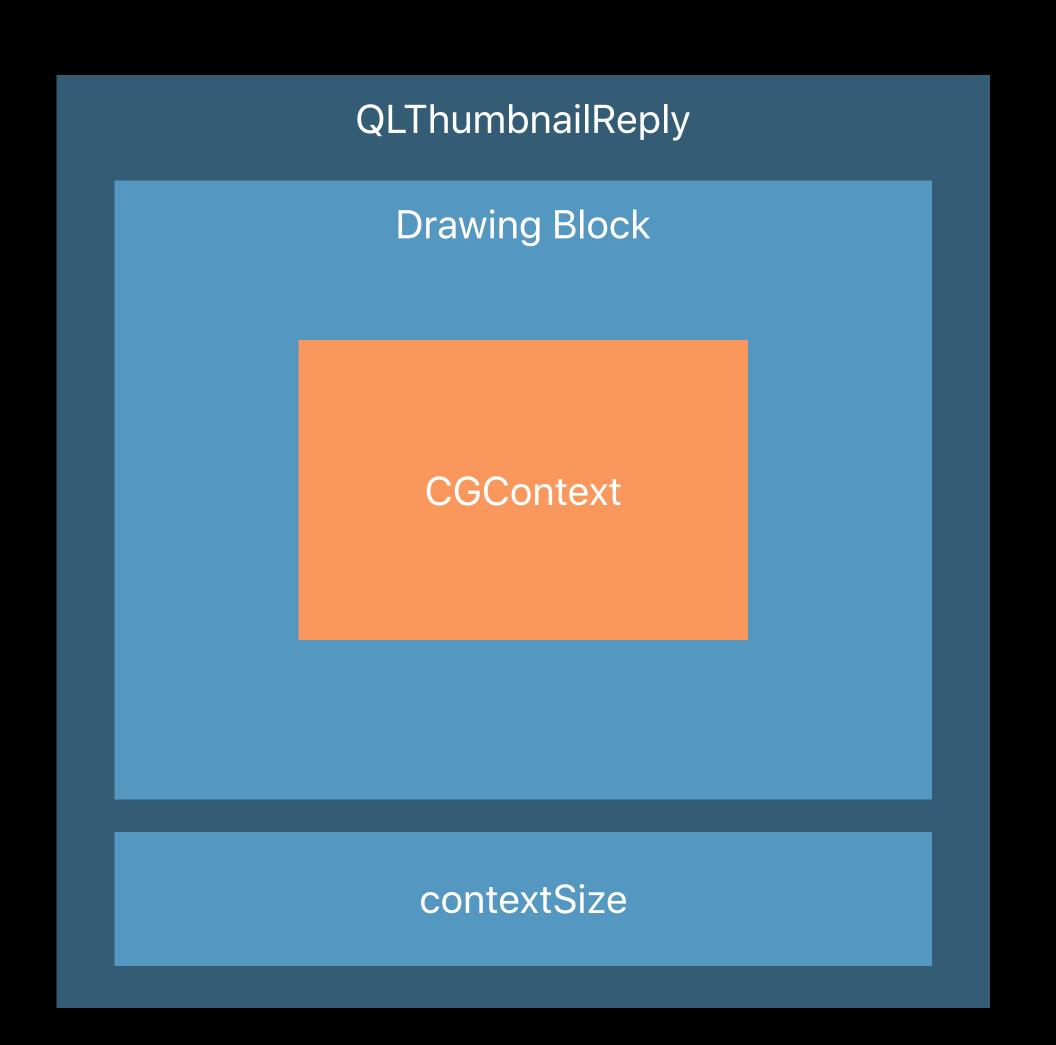
contextSize

Drawing thumbnails

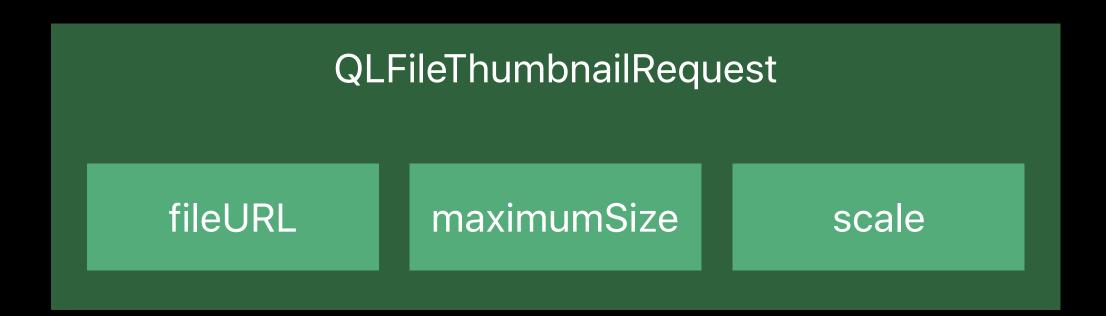
QLFileThumbnailRequest

fileURL maximumSize scale





Drawing thumbnails



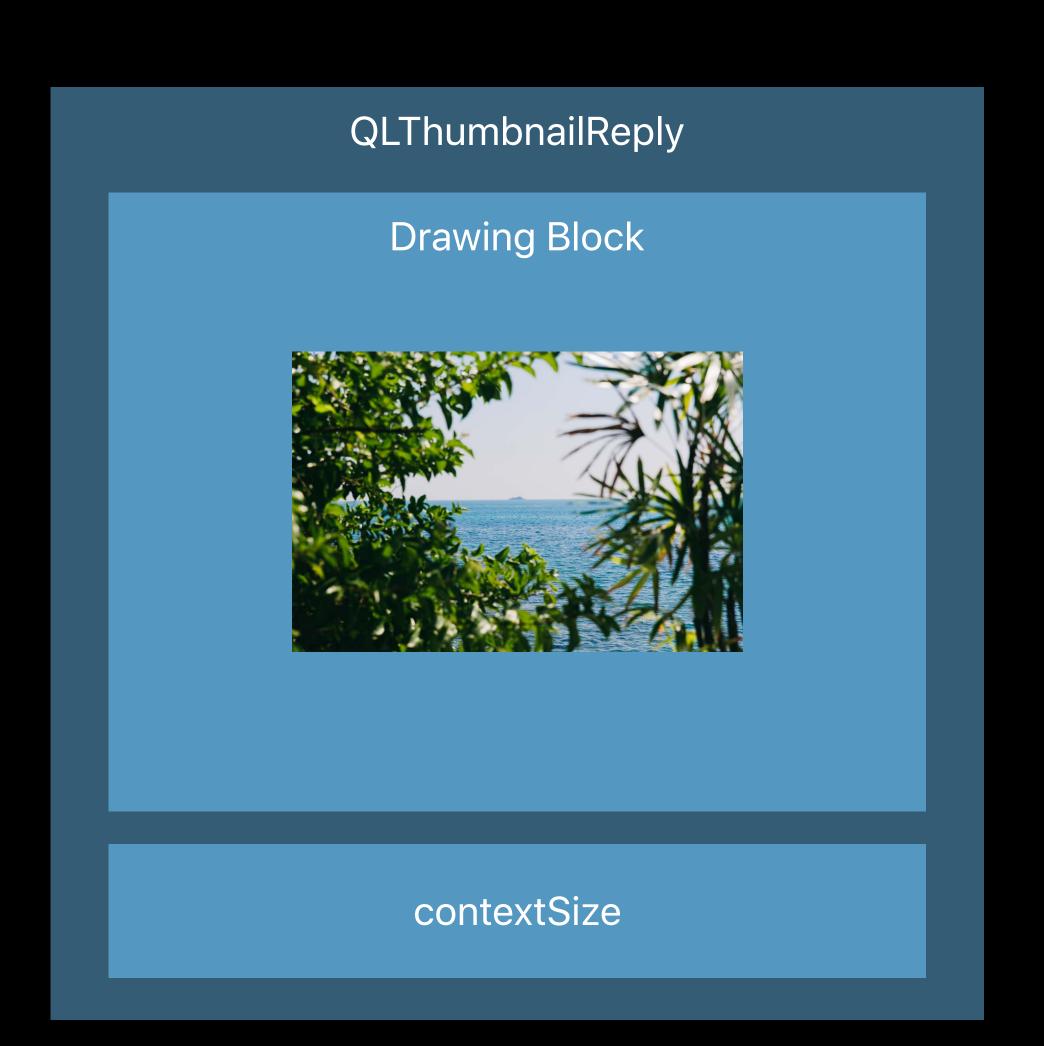


Image file URL

Image file URL

QLFileThumbnailRequest

fileURL

maximumSize

scale

QLThumbnailReply

imageFileURL

```
override func provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,
                               handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {
   let fileURL = request.fileURL
    let maximumSize = request.maximumSize
    let scale = request.scale
   let contextSize = contextSizeForFile(at: fileURL, maximumSize: maximumSize, scale: scale)
    let drawingBlock: (CGContext) -> Bool = { context in
        let success = self.drawThumbnailForFile(at: fileURL,
                                                contextSize: contextSize,
                                                context: context)
        return success
    let reply = QLThumbnailReply(contextSize: contextSize, drawing: drawingBlock)
   handler(reply, nil)
```

```
override func provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,
                               handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {
   let fileURL = request.fileURL
    let maximumSize = request.maximumSize
   let scale = request.scale
   let contextSize = contextSizeForFile(at: fileURL, maximumSize: maximumSize, scale: scale)
   let drawingBlock: (CGContext) -> Bool = { context in
        let success = self.drawThumbnailForFile(at: fileURL,
                                                contextSize: contextSize,
                                                context: context)
        return success
    let reply = QLThumbnailReply(contextSize: contextSize, drawing: drawingBlock)
   handler(reply, nil)
```

```
override func provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,
                               handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {
   let fileURL = request.fileURL
    let maximumSize = request.maximumSize
   let scale = request.scale
   let contextSize = contextSizeForFile(at: fileURL, maximumSize: maximumSize, scale: scale)
   let drawingBlock: (CGContext) -> Bool = { context in
        let success = self.drawThumbnailForFile(at: fileURL,
                                                contextSize: contextSize,
                                                context: context)
       return success
   let reply = QLThumbnailReply(contextSize: contextSize, drawing: drawingBlock)
   handler(reply, nil)
```

```
override func provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,
                               _ handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {
   let fileURL = request.fileURL
    let maximumSize = request.maximumSize
    let scale = request.scale
   let contextSize = contextSizeForFile(at: fileURL, maximumSize: maximumSize, scale: scale)
   let drawingBlock: (CGContext) -> Bool = { context in
        let success = self.drawThumbnailForFile(at: fileURL,
                                                contextSize: contextSize,
                                                context: context)
       return success
    let reply = QLThumbnailReply(contextSize: contextSize, drawing: drawingBlock)
   handler(reply, nil)
```

```
override func provideThumbnail(for request: QLFileThumbnailRequest,
                               _ handler: @escaping (QLThumbnailReply?, Error?) -> Void) {
   let fileURL = request.fileURL
    let maximumSize = request.maximumSize
    let scale = request.scale
   let contextSize = contextSizeForFile(at: fileURL, maximumSize: maximumSize, scale: scale)
    let drawingBlock: (CGContext) -> Bool = { context in
        let success = self.drawThumbnailForFile(at: fileURL,
                                                contextSize: contextSize,
                                                context: context)
        return success
    let reply = QLThumbnailReply(contextSize: contextSize, drawing: drawingBlock)
   handler(reply, nil)
```

Thumbnail Extension

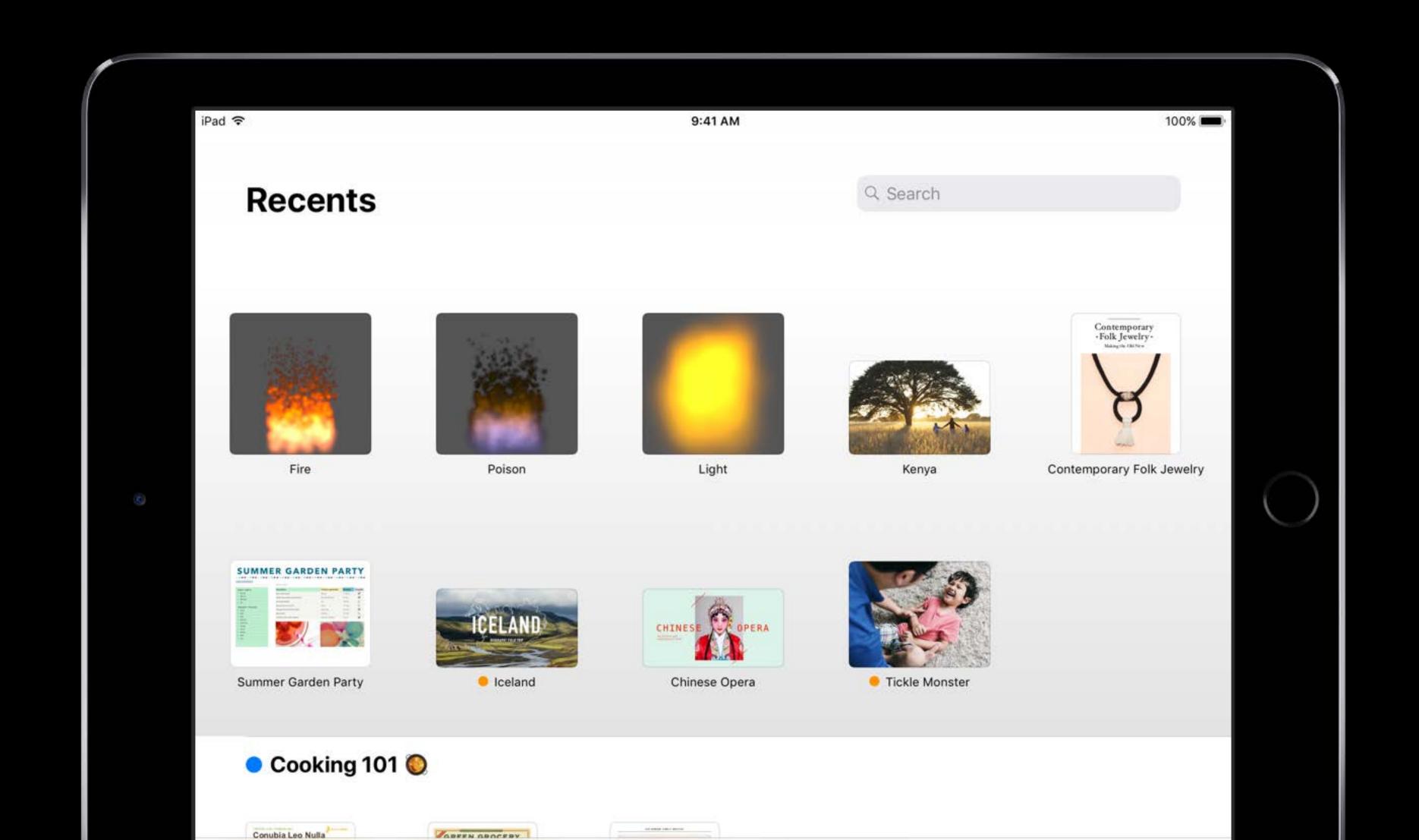
Image file URL

Thumbnail Extension

Image file URL

Thumbnail Extension

Testing

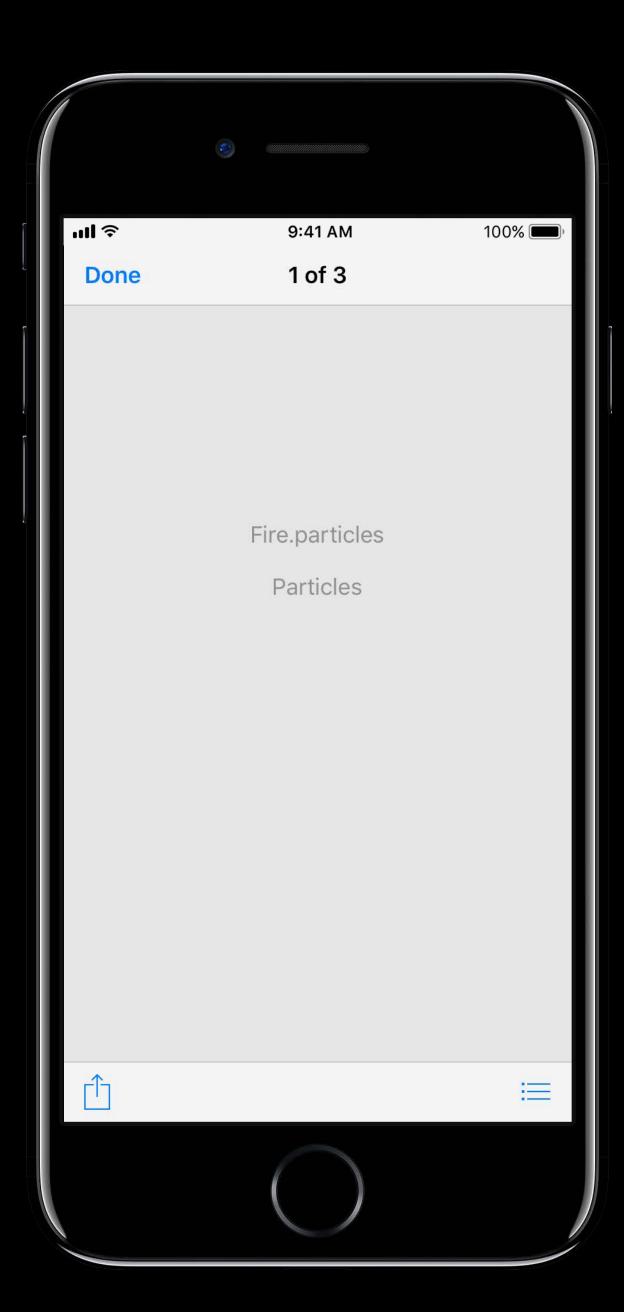


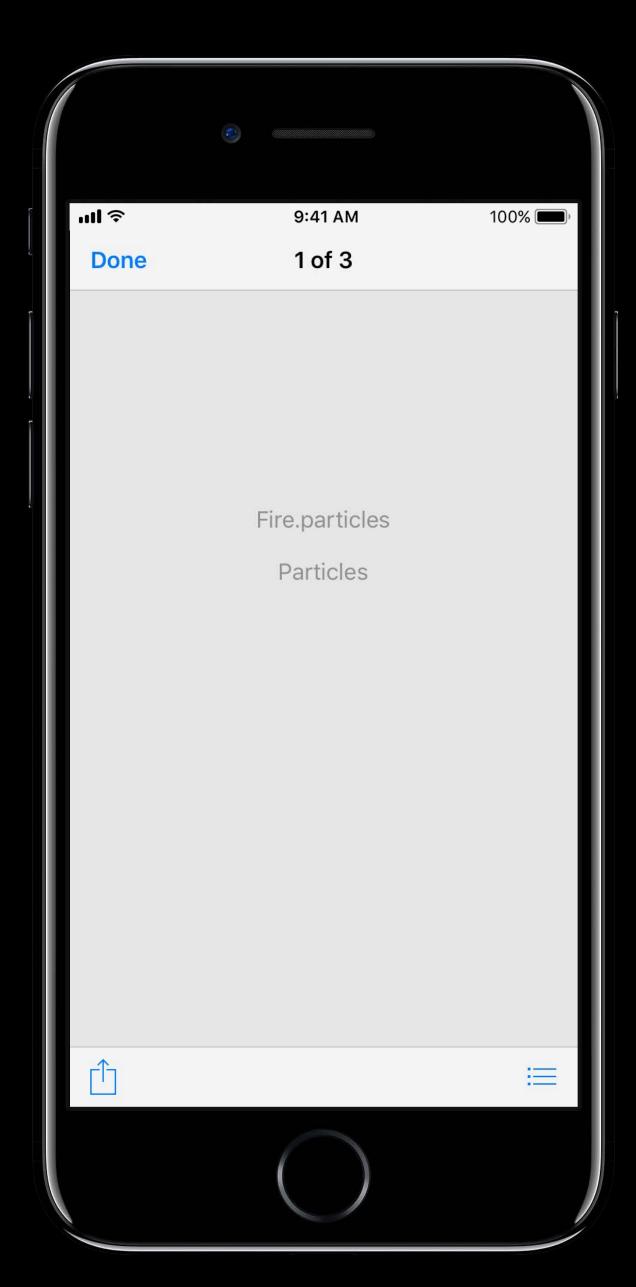


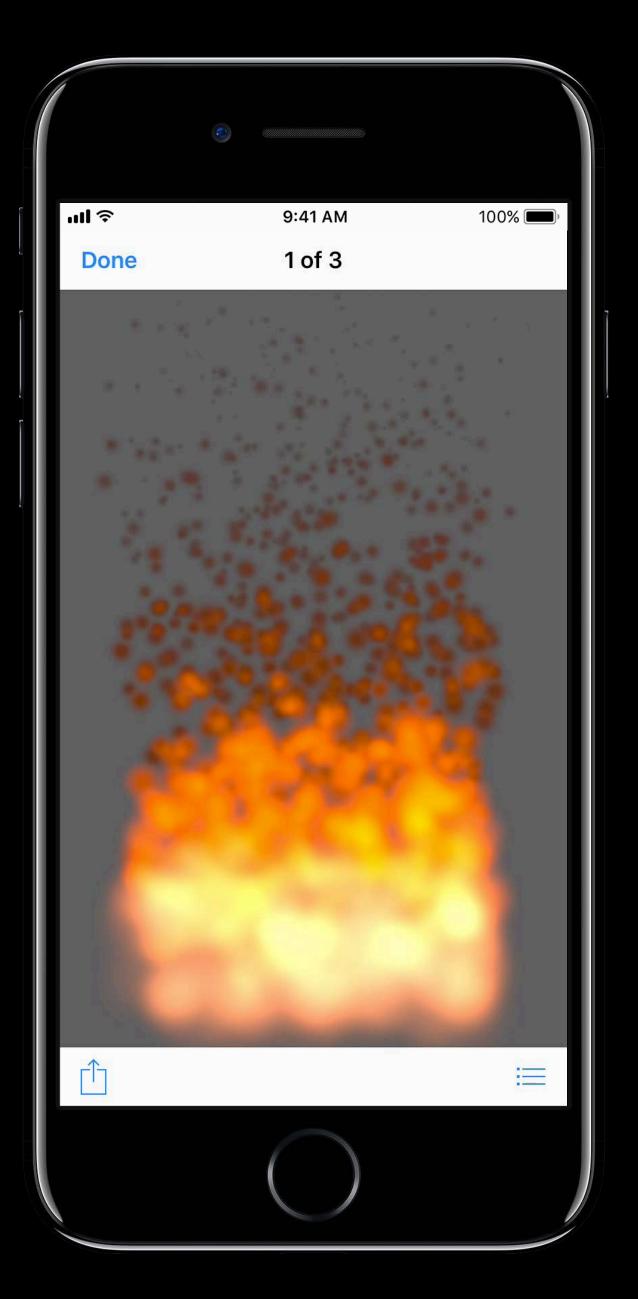
Document Browser API

Thumbnail Extension

Quick Look Preview Extension







Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

Applications using Quick Look

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

Full Quick Look experience

• Previewed in QLPreviewController

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner

Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner





Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner

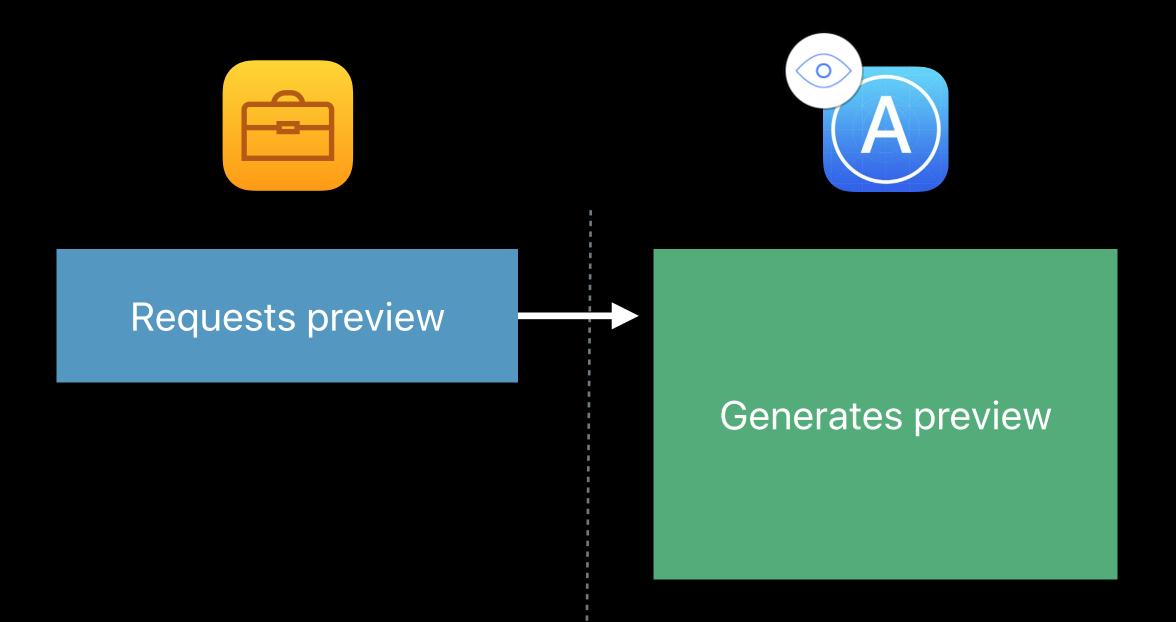


Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner

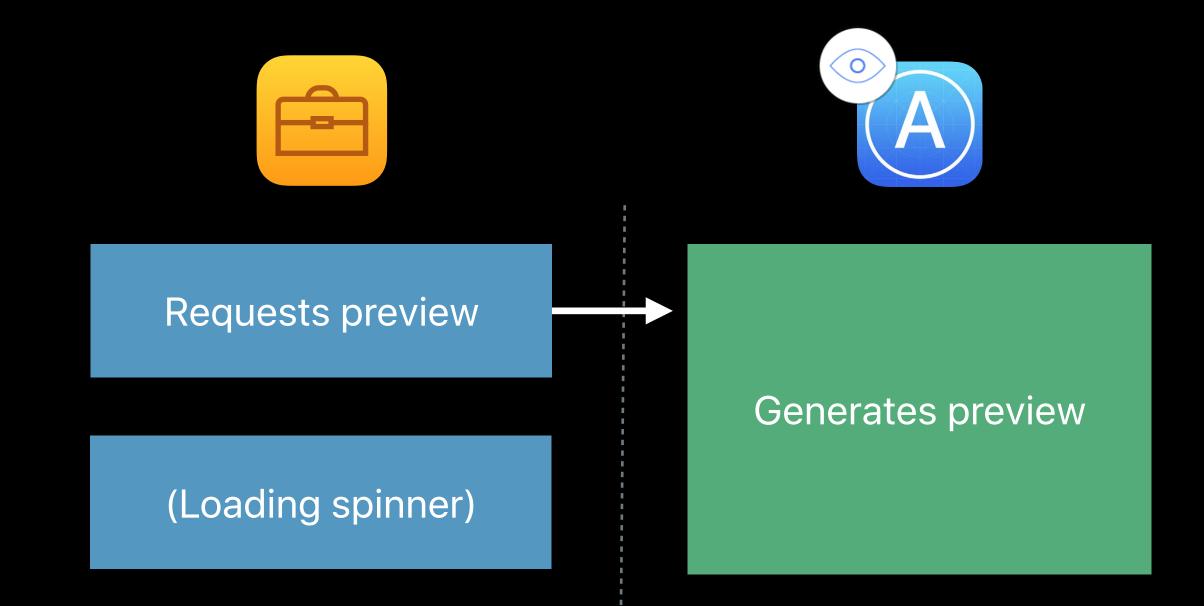


Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner

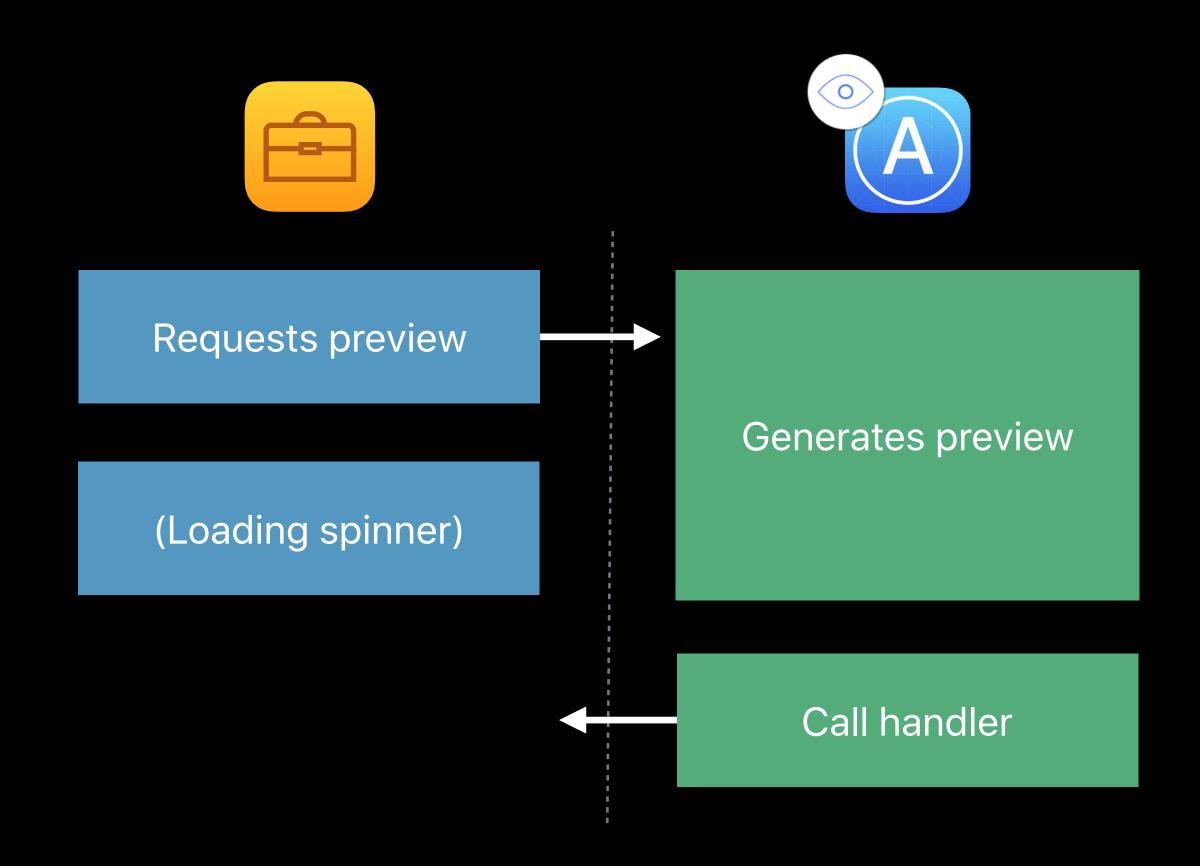


Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner

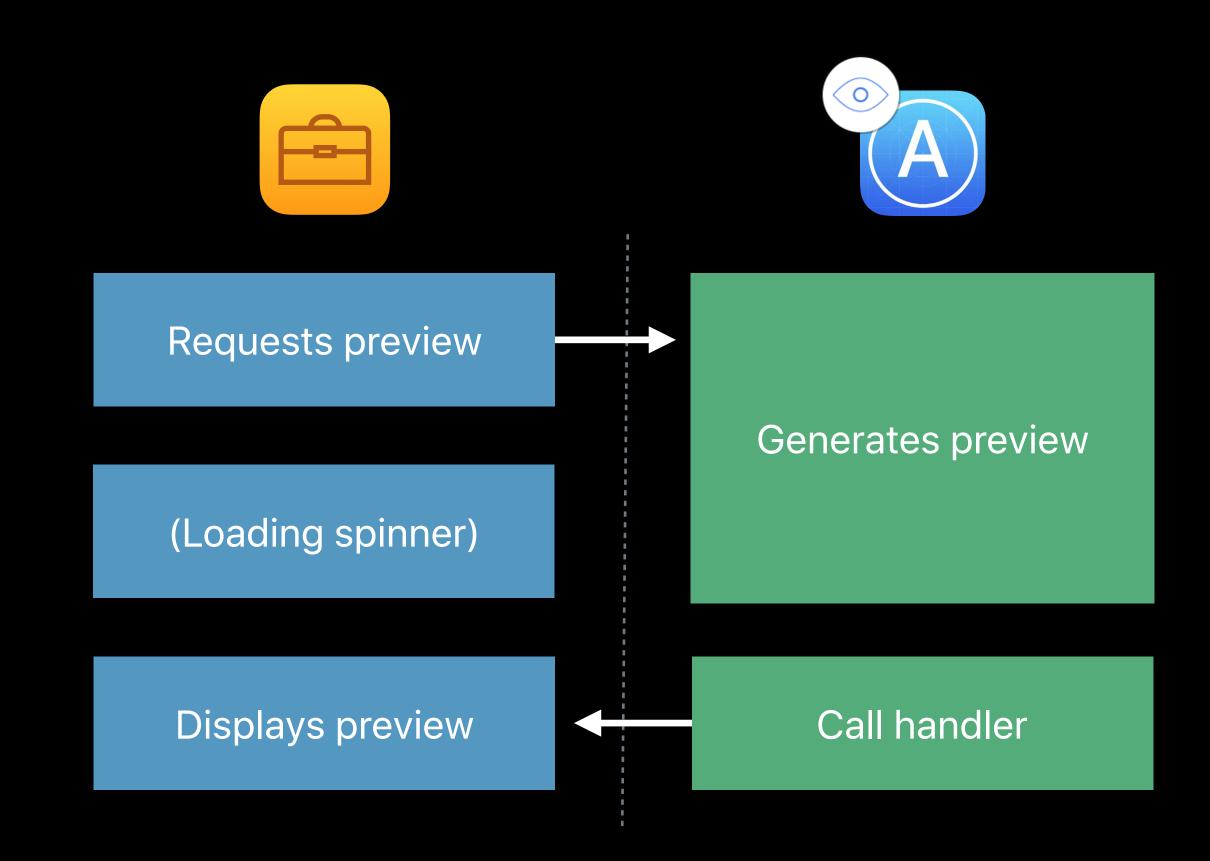


Providing system-wide Quick Look previews

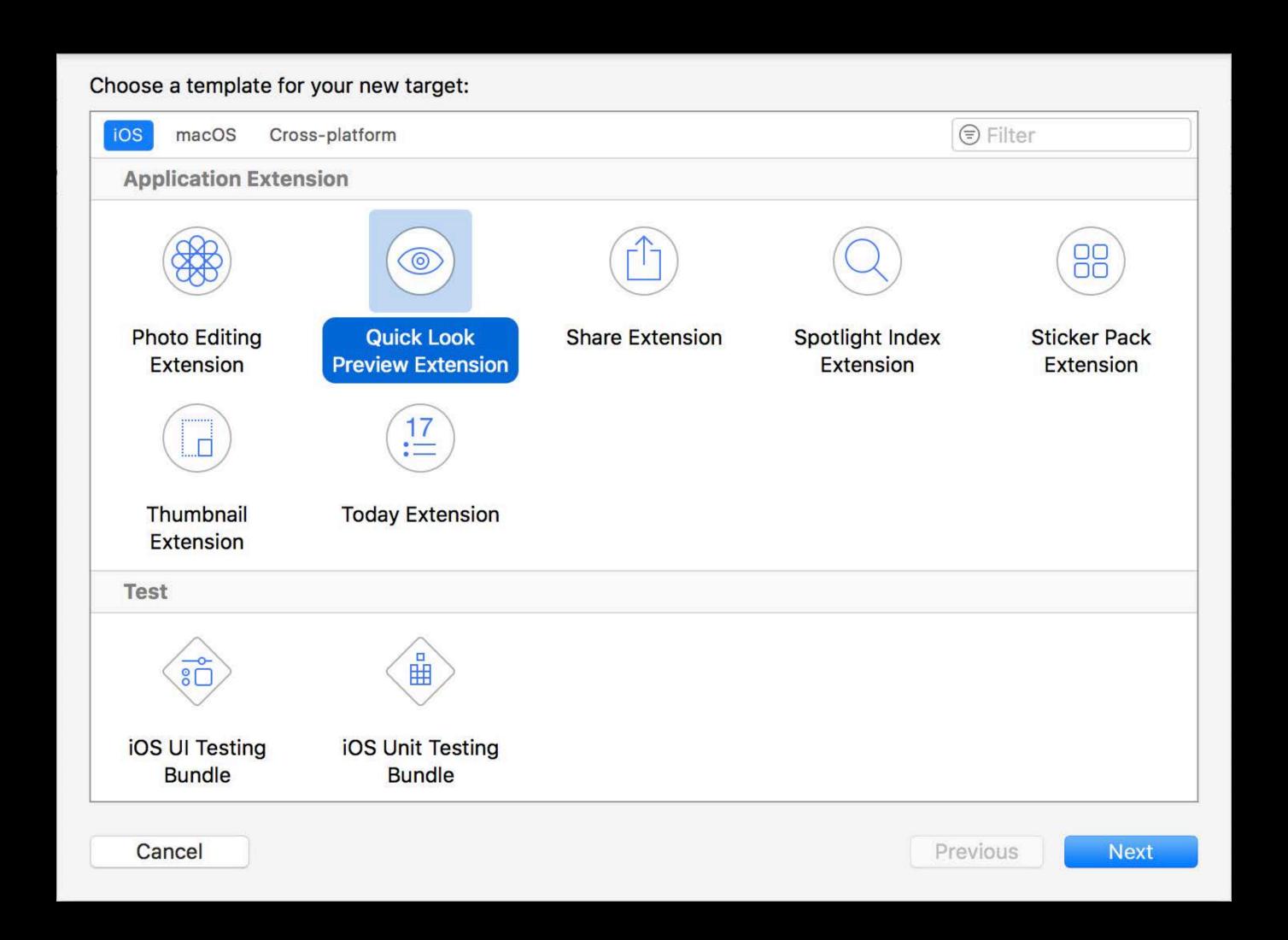
System-wide

- Applications using Quick Look
- Spotlight when peeking on results

- Previewed in QLPreviewController
- Loading spinner



Getting started—Xcode template



Getting started—Info.plist

Getting started—Info.plist

Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

Getting started—Info.plist

Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

You can only provide previews for UTIs you own and export

Getting started—Info.plist

Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

- You can only provide previews for UTIs you own and export
- iOS will check for UTI equality, not conformance

Getting started—Info.plist

Add all supported UTIs to the QLSupportedContentTypes array

- You can only provide previews for UTIs you own and export
- iOS will check for UTI equality, not conformance

Set QLSupportsSearchableItems to YES if you want to provide previews for Spotlight items indexed by your application

Providing File previews

Providing File previews

Providing Spotlight previews

Providing Spotlight previews

Testing

Testing

Any application that uses Quick Look

Spotlight, by peeking on a result

Testing

Any application that uses Quick Look

Spotlight, by peeking on a result



Performance recommendations

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

Drawing thumbnails should be quick

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

- Drawing thumbnails should be quick
- Users expect to see a preview quickly after opening a file

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

- Drawing thumbnails should be quick
- Users expect to see a preview quickly after opening a file
- No background job after calling the completion handler

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

- Drawing thumbnails should be quick
- Users expect to see a preview quickly after opening a file
- No background job after calling the completion handler

Memory is limited

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

- Drawing thumbnails should be quick
- Users expect to see a preview quickly after opening a file
- No background job after calling the completion handler

Memory is limited

Keep your extension lean—link with bare minimum libraries/frameworks

Performance recommendations

Be fast!

- Drawing thumbnails should be quick
- Users expect to see a preview quickly after opening a file
- No background job after calling the completion handler

Memory is limited

- Keep your extension lean—link with bare minimum libraries/frameworks
- Check for leaks

Document Browser API

Thumbnail Extension

Quick Look Preview Extension

Unified UI for file browsing

Access files from other applications

Seamless access to other Cloud Providers

Deep integration of custom document types



Unified UI for file browsing

Access files from other applications

Seamless access to other Cloud Providers

Deep integration of custom document types

- Unified UI for file browsing
- Access files from other applications
 - Seamless access to other Cloud Providers
 - Deep integration of custom document types

- Unified UI for file browsing
- Access files from other applications
- Seamless access to other Cloud Providers

Deep integration of custom document types

- Unified UI for file browsing
- Access files from other applications
- Seamless access to other Cloud Providers
- Deep integration of custom document types

More Information

https://developer.apple.com/wwdc17/229

Related Sessions

Building Document-based Apps		WWDC 2015
Introducing Drag and Drop		WWDC 2017
What's New in Core Spotlight for iOS and macOS	Grand Ballroom B	Thursday 4:10PM
File Provider Enhancements	Grand Ballroom A	Friday 11:00AM

Labs

Document Browser Lab	Technology Lab B	Thu 3:10PM-6:00PM
File Providers and Document Browser Lab	Technology Lab H	Fri 1:00PM-4:00PM

SWWDC17