

# Computer Vision HW#6

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## 1. Binarize Lena

```
1 src=cv2.imread("lena.bmp",cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
2 #hw2實做過的function
3 rows,cols=src.shape
4 srcBinary=np.zeros(shape=src.shape,dtype=src.dtype)
5 for i in range (rows):
6     for j in range(cols):
7         if src[i,j]>128:
8             srcBinary[i,j]=255
9         else:
10            srcBinary[i,j]=0
11 cv2.imwrite("lenaBinary.png",srcBinary)
```

## 2. Down sampling

```
1 def downsampling (image,sampleFactor):
2     rows,cols=image.shape
3     rowsD=int(rows/sampleFactor)
4     colsD=int(cols/sampleFactor)
5     downsampleImg=np.zeros(shape=(rowsD,colsD),dtype=image.dtype)
6     for i in range(rowsD):
7         for j in range(colsD):
8             downsampleImg[i,j]=image[i*sampleFactor,j*sampleFactor]
9     return downsampleImg
```

## 3. Get neighborhood pixels

```
1 def getNeighborPixels (image,position):
2     positionX,positionY=position
3     neighborhoodPixels=np.zeros(9)
4     for i in range(3):
5         for j in range(3):
6             dstX=positionX+(i-1)
7             dstY=positionY+(j-1)
8             if((0<=dstX<image[0].size) and (0<=dstY<image[1].size)):
9                 neighborhoodPixels[3*j+i]=image[dstX,dstY]
10            else:
11                neighborhoodPixels[3*j+i]=0
12 neighborhoodPixels=[neighborhoodPixels[4],neighborhoodPixels[5],neighborhoodPixels[1]
13 ,neighborhoodPixels[3],neighborhoodPixels[7],neighborhoodPixels[8]
14 ,neighborhoodPixels[2],neighborhoodPixels[0],neighborhoodPixels[6]]
15 return neighborhoodPixels
```

## 4. F function and h function of Yokoi

```
1 def fYokoi(a1,a2,a3,a4):
2     if ([a1,a2,a3,a4].count('r')==4):
3         return str(5)
4     else:
5         return str([a1,a2,a3,a4].count('q'))
```

```
1 def hYokoi(b,c,d,e):
2     if b==c and (d!=b or e!=b):
3         return 'q'
4     elif b==c and (d==b and e==b):
5         return 'r'
6     elif b!=c:
7         return 's'
```

### 5. Count Yokoi connectivity number

```

1 def yokoiConnectivityNumber(image):
2     rows,cols=image.shape
3     connectNum = np.chararray(shape=image.shape,unicode=True)
4     for i in range(rows):
5         for j in range(cols):
6             if image[i,j]!=0:
7                 neighborhoodPixels= getNeighborPixels(image,(i,j))
8                 a1= hYokoi(neighborhoodPixels[0],neighborhoodPixels[1],neighborhoodPixels[6],neighborhoodPixels[2])
9                 a2= hYokoi(neighborhoodPixels[0],neighborhoodPixels[2],neighborhoodPixels[7],neighborhoodPixels[3])
10                a3= hYokoi(neighborhoodPixels[0],neighborhoodPixels[3],neighborhoodPixels[8],neighborhoodPixels[4])
11                a4= hYokoi(neighborhoodPixels[0],neighborhoodPixels[4],neighborhoodPixels[5],neighborhoodPixels[1])
12                connectNum[i,j]=fYokoi(a1,a2,a3,a4)
13            else:
14                connectNum[i,j]=' '
15            if connectNum[i,j]=='0':
16                connectNum[i,j]=' '
17    return connectNum

```

Result: