

Modules

Use Cases, Semantics

@littlecalculist, @samth, @wycats



don't give up! we're almost there




```
// libs/string.js
```

```
var underscoreRegex1 = /([a-z\d])([A-Z]+)/g,  
    underscoreRegex2 = /\-|\s+/g;  
  
export function underscore(string) {  
    return string.replace(underscoreRegex1, '$1_$2')  
        .replace(underscoreRegex2, '_')  
        .toLowerCase();  
}  
  
export function capitalize(string) {  
    return string.charAt(0).toUpperCase() + string.substr(1);  
}
```

```
// app.js
```

```
import { capitalize } from "libs/string";  
  
var app = {  
    name: capitalize(document.title)  
};  
  
export app;
```

```
import "fs" as fs;
```

```
fs.rename(oldPath, newPath, function(err) {  
  // continue  
});
```

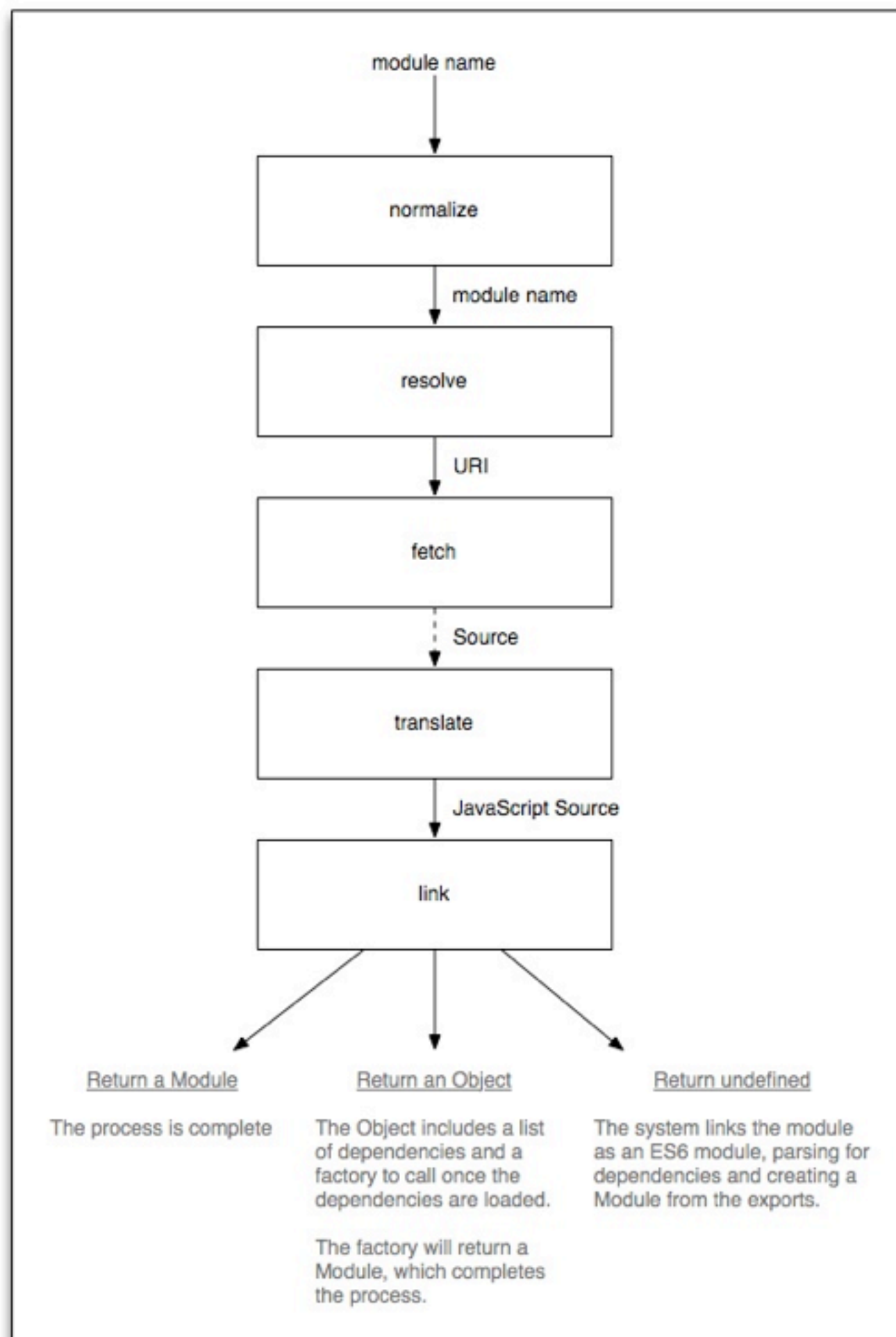
```
module "libs/string" {  
  var underscoreRegex1 = /([a-z\d])([A-Z]+)/g,  
    underscoreRegex2 = /\-|\s+/g;  
  
  export function underscore(string) {  
    return string.replace(underscoreRegex1, '$1_$2')  
      .replace(underscoreRegex2, '_')  
      .toLowerCase();  
  }  
  
  export function capitalize(string) {  
    return string.charAt(0).toUpperCase() + string.substr(1);  
  }  
}  
  
module "app" {  
  import { capitalize } from "libs/string";  
  
  var app = {  
    name: capitalize(document.title)  
  };  
  
  export app;  
}
```

minimalism — **in**

nested modules — **out**

```
var capitalize = System.get('libs/string').capitalize;  
var app = System.get('app').app;
```

```
var sandbox = new Loader({ intrinsics: System });  
  
sandbox.set('app', System.get('app'));  
sandbox.get('app') === System.get('app'); // true  
  
sandbox.eval("import { capitalize } from 'app'; capitalize('hi')"); // "Hi"
```

Use case

Module paths

(needs better name)

```
System.ondemand({  
  "https://ajax.googleapis.com/jquery/2.4/jquery.module.js": "jquery",  
  "backbone.js": ["backbone/events", "backbone/model"]  
});
```


(needs better name)

```
System.ondemand({  
  "https://ajax.googleapis.com/jquery/2.4/jquery.module.js": "jquery",  
  "backbone.js": ["backbone/events", "backbone/model"]  
});
```

≈

```
System.resolve = function(path) {  
  switch (path) {  
    case "jquery":  
      return "https://ajax.googleapis.com/jquery/2.4/jquery.module.js";  
    case "backbone/events":  
    case "backbone/model":  
      return "backbone.js";  
  }  
  // fall-through for default  
}
```

Use case

Linting

```
import { JSHINT } from "jshint";
import { options } from "app/jshintrc"

System.translate = function(source, options) {
  var errors = JSHINT(source, options), messages = [options.actualAddress];

  if (errors) {
    errors.forEach(function(error) {
      var message = '';
      message += error.line + ':' + error.character + ', ';
      message += error.reason;
      messages.push(message);
    });

    throw new SyntaxError(messages.join("\n"));
  }

  return source;
};
```


Use case

Compiling to JS

```
System.translate = function(source, options) {  
  if (!options.path.match(/\.coffee$/)) { return; }  
  
  return CoffeeScript.translate(source);  
};
```

Use case

AMD-style plugins

typo; should be mod

```
System.normalize = function(path) {  
  if (/^text!/.test(mod)) {  
    return { normalized: mod.substring(5) + ".txt", metadata: { type: 'text' } };  
  }  
  // fall-through for default behavior  
}  
  
System.translate = function(src, { metadata }) {  
  if (metadata.type === 'text') {  
    let escaped = escapeText(src);  
    return export let data = "${escaped}";  
  }  
  // fall-through for default behavior  
}
```

```
import { data: foo } from "text!foo";
```

```
// Logs "hello world"  
console.log(foo);
```

Use case

Importing legacy libraries

```
var legacy = ["jquery", "backbone", "underscore"];

System.resolve = function(path, options) {
  if (legacy.indexOf(path) > -1) {
    return { name: path, metadata: { type: 'legacy' } };
  } else {
    return { name: path, metadata: { type: 'es6' } };
  }
}
```

typo; should be source

```
function extractExports(loader, original) {
  source =
    var exports = {};
    (function(window) { ${source}; })(exports);
    exports;

  return loader.eval(source);
}

System.link = function(source, options) {
  if (options.metadata.type === 'legacy') {
    return new Module(extractExports(this, source));
  }

  // fall-through for default
}
```

Use case

Importing from AMD


```
System.link = function(source, options) {  
  if (options.metadata.type !== 'amd') { return; }  
  
  let loader = new Loader();  
  let [ imports, factory ] = loader.eval(`  
    let dependencies, factory;  
    function define(dependencies, factory) {  
      imports = dependencies;  
      factory = factory;  
    }  
    ${source};  
    [ imports, factory ];  
  `);  
  
  var exportsPosition = imports.indexOf('exports');  
  imports.splice(exportsPosition, 1);  
  
  function execute(...args) {  
    let exports = {};  
    args.splice(exportsPosition, 0, [exports]);  
    factory(...args);  
    return new Module(exports);  
  }  
  
  return { imports: imports, execute: execute };  
};
```

Use case

Importing into Node

```
function extractNodeExports(loader, source) {  
  var loader = new Loader();  
  var exports = loader.eval(  
    var module = {};  
    var exports = {};  
    var require = System.get;  
    ${source};  
    { single: module.exports, named: exports };  
  );  
  
  if (exports.single !== undefined) {  
    return { exports: exports.single }  
  } else {  
    return exports.named;  
  }  
}
```

Use case

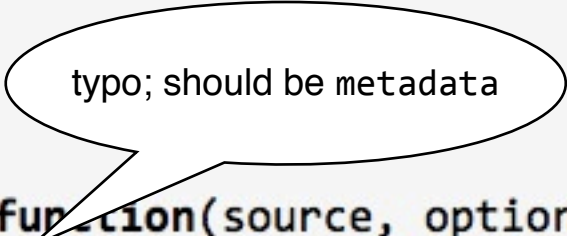
Single-export modules


```
var isSingle = new Symbol();

function extractNodeExports(loader, source) {
  var loader = new Loader();
  var exports = loader.eval(`
    var module = {};
    var exports = {};
    var require = System.get;
    ${source};
    { single: module.exports, named: exports };
  `);

  if (exports.single !== undefined) {
    return { exports: exports.single, [isSingle]: true };
  } else {
    return exports.named;
  }
}

System.link = function(source, options) {
  if (options.context === 'node') {
    return new Module(extractNodeExports(this, source));
  }
}
```

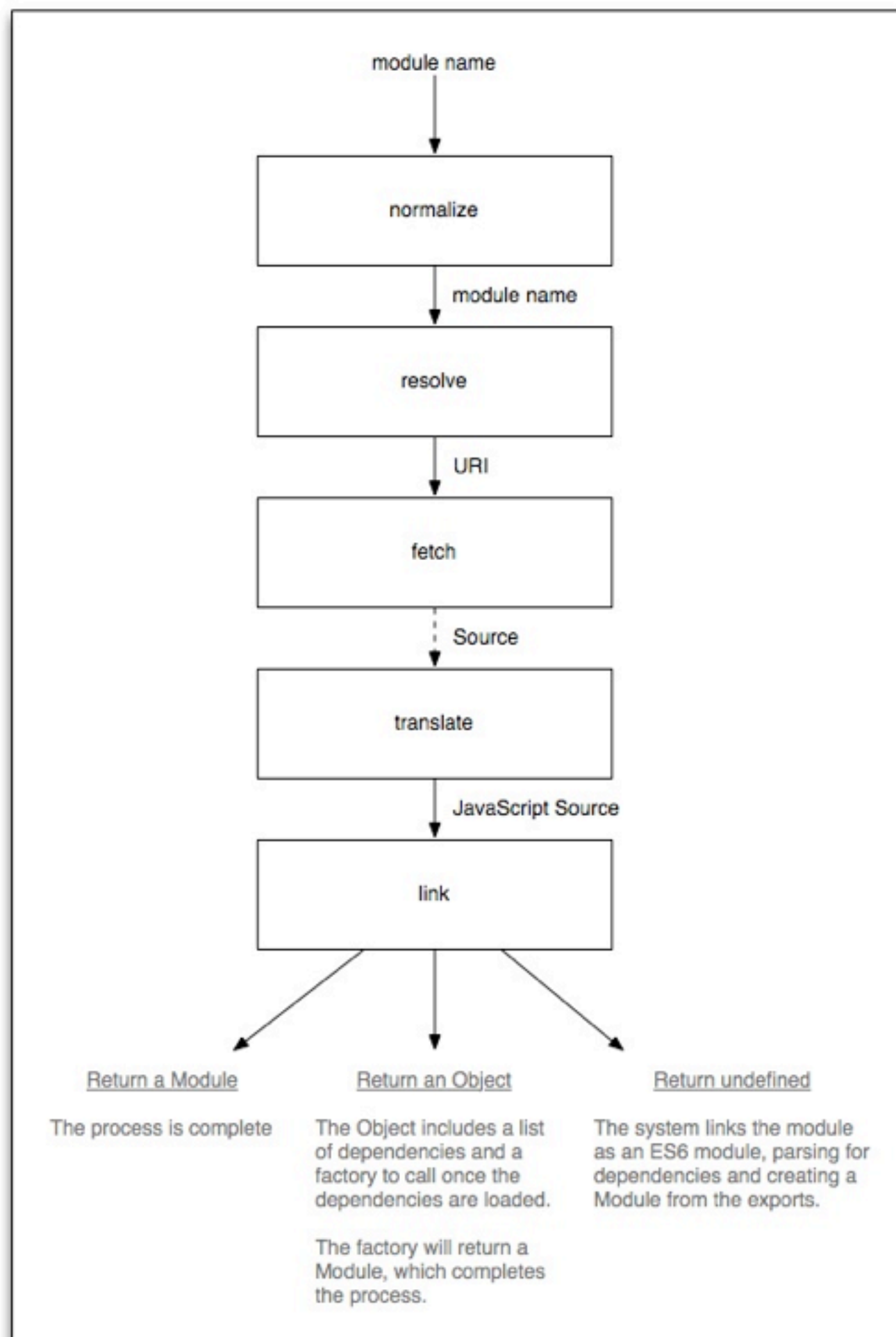


typo; should be metadata

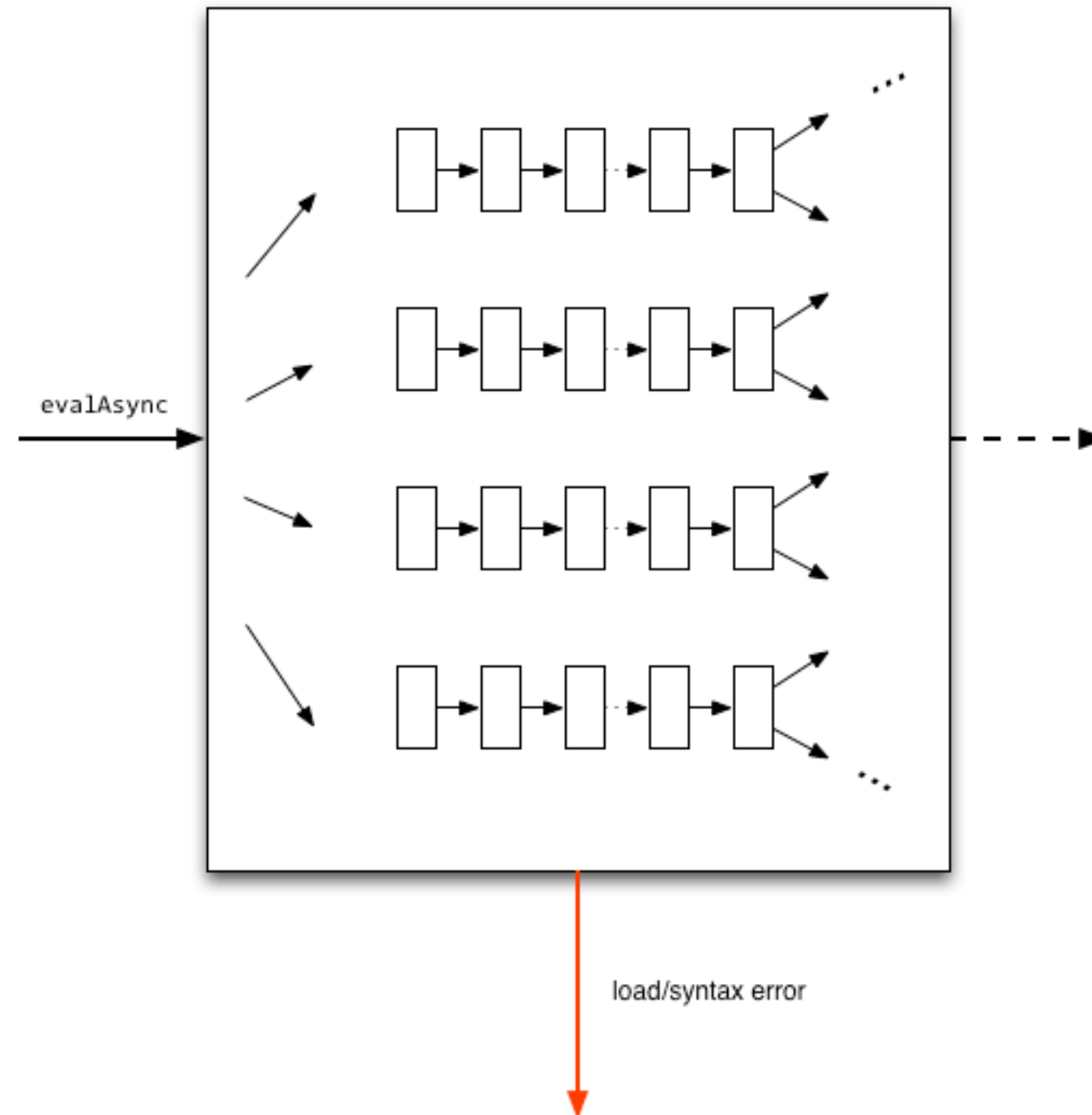
can, should do better

goal – simple sugar

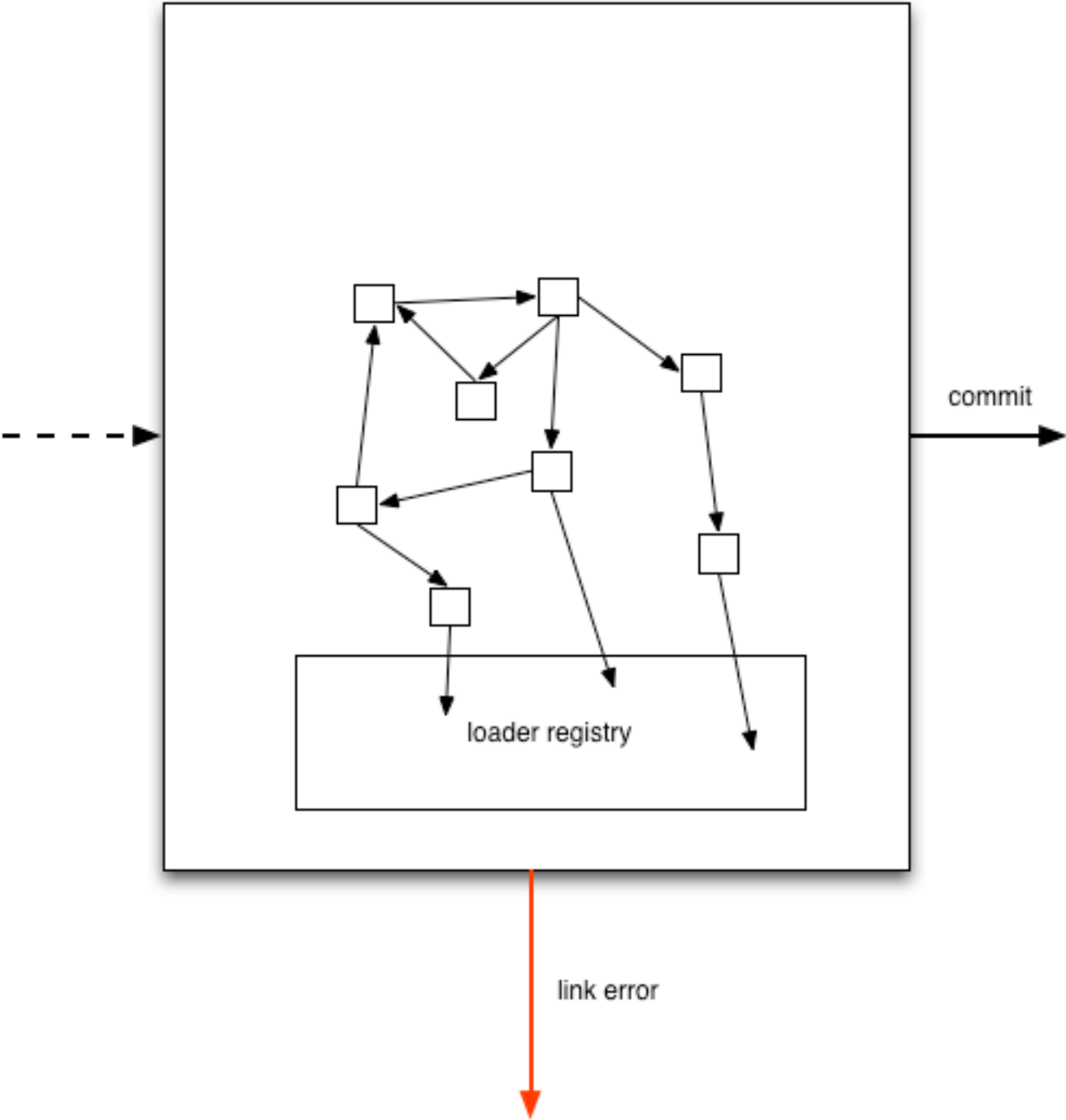
Big picture



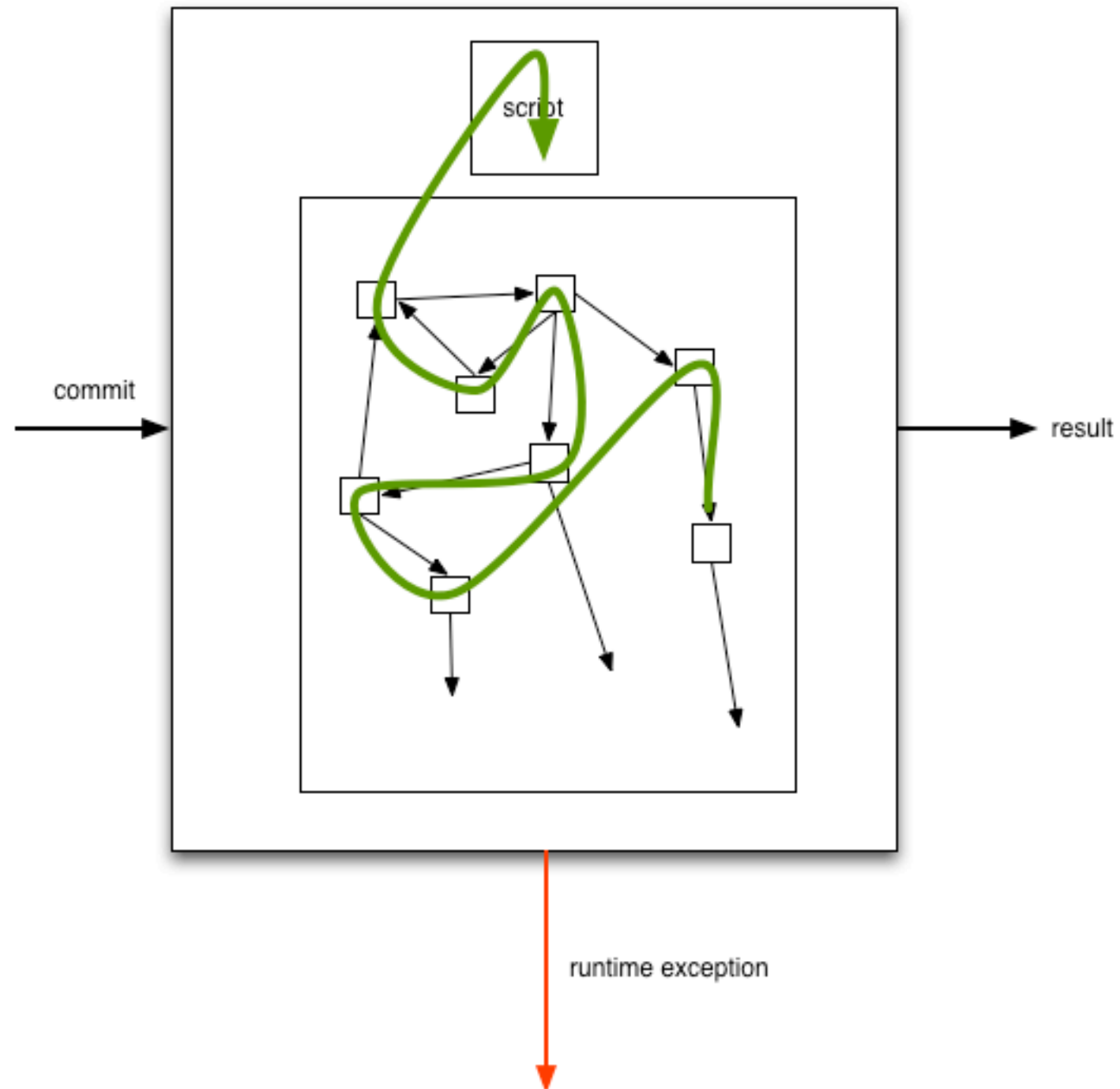
1. Load and process dependencies.



2. Link.



3. Execute.



1. Load and process dependencies.

2. Link.

3. Execute.

