$vars_for_logreg_model_CDIrisk$

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Contents

1	Background	1
	1.1 Project	1
	1.2 Description	1
2	Load packages	2
3	Import data (only first 5000 lines)	2
4	Demographics and events table	2
5	Diagnoses table	4
6	Lab results table	30
7	Med admin table	35
8	Save all data	46
9	Identify variables of interest in datasets to include in logistic regression model	46
10	Notes / Next Steps	46

1 Background

1.1 Project

MINDSCAPE: Modeling of infectious network dynamics for surveillance, control and prevention enhancement

1.2 Description

This file reads in necessary data and identifies variables of interest for building a multivariate logistic regression model to evaluate C diff risk among hospitalized patients.

2 Load packages

```
# Load required packages
#library(here)
library(readr)
library(tidyverse)
library(psych)
library(lubridate)
library(tableone)
library(kableExtra)
```

3 Import data (only first 5000 lines)

```
dm <- read_delim("/Users/sreynolds2/Downloads/ucsf_data_pull_11.08.21/demographics and event table 11.0
lab <- read_delim("/Users/sreynolds2/Downloads/ucsf_data_pull_11.08.21/lab results 11.08.21.csv", delim
dx <- read_delim("/Users/sreynolds2/Downloads/ucsf_data_pull_11.08.21/covid diagnoses 11.08.21.csv", de
med_admin <- read_delim("/Users/sreynolds2/Downloads/ucsf_data_pull_11.08.21/med admin table 11.08.21.c</pre>
```

4 Demographics and events table

American Indian or Alaska Native

Black or African American

##

##

##

```
# Clean `dm` data
dm <- dm %>%
  select(deid_enc_id, age, sex, pat_race, ethnicity, smoking, BMI, covid_pos, readmit, HAI_pathogen, HA
  rename(ID = deid_enc_id,
        race = pat_race) %>%
  mutate_at(c("sex", "race", "ethnicity", "smoking", "covid_pos", "readmit", "ED_dispo", "present_sourc
  mutate_at(c("admit_time", "HAI_first_date"), ymd_hms) %>%
 mutate_at("BMI", as.numeric)
# Create frequency table for `dm`
CreateCatTable(data = dm, vars = c("sex", "race", "ethnicity", "smoking", "covid_pos", "readmit", "ED_d
##
##
                                                   Overall
##
                                                   5000
    n
     sex (%)
##
##
       Female
                                                   2737 (54.7)
                                                   2261 (45.2)
##
       Male
##
                                                      2 (0.0)
       Unknown
##
    race (%)
```

55 (1.1)

849 (17.0)

461 (9.2)

##	Declined	43	(0.9)
##	Native Hawaiian	2	(0.0)
##	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	(0.8)
##	Other		(16.3)
##	Other Pacific Islander		(0.5)
##	Unknown		(0.7)
##	Unknown/Declined		(0.1)
##	White or Caucasian	2670	(53.4)
##	ethnicity (%)		>
##	Declined		(1.2)
##	Hispanic or Latino		(15.9)
##	Not Hispanic or Latino		(82.1)
##	Unknown		(0.7)
##	Unknown/Declined	1	(0.0)
## ##	smoking (%)	201	(4.0)
##	Current Every Day Smoker Current Some Day Smoker		(4.0)
##	Former Smoker		(31.6)
##	Heavy Tobacco Smoker		(0.0)
##	Light Tobacco Smoker		(0.5)
##	Never Smoker		(59.2)
##	NULL		(1.7)
##	Passive Smoke Exposure - Never Smoker		(0.6)
##	Smoker, Current Status Unknown		(0.1)
##	Unknown If Ever Smoked		(0.9)
##	<pre>covid_pos = Yes (%)</pre>		(1.2)
##	readmit = Yes (%)	548	(11.0)
##	ED_dispo (%)		
##	Admit	1432	(28.6)
##	AMA	12	(0.2)
##	Discharge	267	(5.3)
##	Eloped	1	(0.0)
##	Expired		(0.0)
##	NULL		(65.3)
##	OR Admit		(0.3)
##	Send to L&D		(0.0)
##	Transfer to Another Facility	5	(0.1)
##	present_source (%)	4	(0 0)
##	Ambulatory Surgery Center Clinic Referral		(0.0) (5.4)
## ##	Court/Law Enforcement		(0.0)
##	Emergency Room		(0.0)
##	Physician Referral		(45.2)
##	Self Referred (Home)		(38.6)
##	Skilled Nursing Facility		(1.1)
##	Transfer - Acute Hospital		(5.0)
##	Transfer - Assisted Living Facility		(0.1)
##	Transfer - Critical Access Hospital		(0.0)
##	Transfer - Other Facility		(0.1)
##	Transfer - Outside Emer Dept		(4.2)
##	Transfer - Rehab Hosp	1	(0.0)
##	Transfer - Res Care/Group Home	1	(0.0)
##	HAI_type (%)		
##	CAUTI	8	(0.2)

```
CDIF
                                                      9 (0.2)
##
##
        CLABSI
                                                      6 (0.1)
        IRVAC
##
                                                      6(0.1)
                                                   4939 (98.8)
##
        NULL
##
        pVAP
                                                      2 (0.0)
##
                                                     18 (0.4)
        SSI
##
        VAC
                                                     12 (0.2)
```

5 Diagnoses table

##

DISEASES OF APPENDIX

```
# Clean `dx` data
dx <- dx \%
  select(deid_enc_id, dx_group, DX_NAME, present_on_admit, severity_of_dx, co_morbidity) %>%
  mutate_at(c("dx_group", "DX_NAME", "present_on_admit", "severity_of_dx", "co_morbidity"), factor)
# Create frequency table for `dx`
CreateCatTable(data = dx, vars = c("dx_group", "DX_NAME", "present_on_admit", "severity_of_dx", "co_mor
##
##
##
##
     dx_group (%)
        ABNORMAL FINDINGS ON DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING AND IN FUNCTION STUDIES, WITHOUT DIAGNOSIS
##
##
        ABNORMAL FINDINGS ON EXAMINATION OF BLOOD, WITHOUT DIAGNOSIS
##
        ABNORMAL FINDINGS ON EXAMINATION OF URINE, WITHOUT DIAGNOSIS
##
        ACUTE KIDNEY FAILURE AND CHRONIC KIDNEY DISEASE
        ACUTE UPPER RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS
##
##
        ANXIETY, DISSOCIATIVE, STRESS-RELATED, SOMATOFORM AND OTHER NONPSYCHOTIC MENTAL DISORDERS
        APLASTIC AND OTHER ANEMIAS AND OTHER BONE MARROW FAILURE SYNDROMES
##
        BACTERIAL AND VIRAL INFECTIOUS AGENTS
##
##
       BEHAVIORAL AND EMOTIONAL DISORDERS WITH ONSET USUALLY OCCURRING IN CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE
##
        BENIGN NEOPLASMS, EXCEPT BENIGN NEUROENDOCRINE TUMORS
##
        BODY MASS INDEX (BMI)
        CEREBRAL PALSY AND OTHER PARALYTIC SYNDROMES
##
##
        CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASES
        CERTAIN DISORDERS INVOLVING THE IMMUNE MECHANISM
##
##
        CHRONIC LOWER RESPIRATORY DISEASES
##
        CHRONIC RHEUMATIC HEART DISEASES
        COAGULATION DEFECTS, PURPURA AND OTHER HEMORRHAGIC CONDITIONS
##
##
        COMPLICATIONS OF LABOR AND DELIVERY
        COMPLICATIONS OF SURGICAL AND MEDICAL CARE, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED
##
##
        CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS AND DEFORMATIONS OF THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM
##
        CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM
        CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM
##
##
        CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS OF THE URINARY SYSTEM
##
       DEFORMING DORSOPATHIES
##
       DEMYELINATING DISEASES OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM
       DENTOFACIAL ANOMALIES [INCLUDING MALOCCLUSION] AND OTHER DISORDERS OF JAW
##
##
       DERMATITIS AND ECZEMA
##
       DIABETES MELLITUS
```

```
## DISEASES OF ARTERIES, ARTERIOLES AND CAPILLARIES
```

- ## DISEASES OF ESOPHAGUS, STOMACH AND DUODENUM
- ## DISEASES OF EXTERNAL EAR
- ## DISEASES OF INNER EAR
- ## DISEASES OF LIVER
- ## DISEASES OF MALE GENITAL ORGANS
- ## DISEASES OF MYONEURAL JUNCTION AND MUSCLE
- ## DISEASES OF ORAL CAVITY AND SALIVARY GLANDS
- ## DISEASES OF PERITONEUM AND RETROPERITONEUM
- ## DISEASES OF VEINS, LYMPHATIC VESSELS AND LYMPH NODES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED
- ## DISORDERS OF BONE DENSITY AND STRUCTURE
- ## DISORDERS OF BREAST
- ## DISORDERS OF EYELID, LACRIMAL SYSTEM AND ORBIT
- ## DISORDERS OF GALLBLADDER, BILIARY TRACT AND PANCREAS
- ## DISORDERS OF LENS
- ## DISORDERS OF MUSCLES
- ## DISORDERS OF OCULAR MUSCLES, BINOCULAR MOVEMENT, ACCOMMODATION AND REFRACTION
- ## DISORDERS OF OPTIC NERVE AND VISUAL PATHWAYS
- ## DISORDERS OF OTHER ENDOCRINE GLANDS
- ## DISORDERS OF SKIN APPENDAGES
- ## DISORDERS OF SYNOVIUM AND TENDON
- ## DISORDERS OF THYROID GLAND
- ## DO NOT RESUSCITATE STATUS
- ## EDEMA, PROTEINURIA AND HYPERTENSIVE DISORDERS IN PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERIUM
- ## EFFECTS OF FOREIGN BODY ENTERING THROUGH NATURAL ORIFICE
- ## ENCOUNTERS FOR OTHER SPECIFIC HEALTH CARE
- ## EPISODIC AND PAROXYSMAL DISORDERS
- ## EXTRAPYRAMIDAL AND MOVEMENT DISORDERS
- ## GENERAL SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS
- ## GLAUCOMA
- ## GLOMERULAR DISEASES
- ## HERNIA
- ## HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS [HIV] DISEASE
- ## HYPERTENSIVE DISEASES
- ## IN SITU NEOPLASMS
- ## INFECTIONS OF THE SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE
- ## INFECTIONS WITH A PREDOMINANTLY SEXUAL MODE OF TRANSMISSION
- ## INFECTIOUS ARTHROPATHIES
- ## INFLAMMATORY DISEASES OF FEMALE PELVIC ORGANS
- ## INFLAMMATORY DISEASES OF THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM
- ## INFLAMMATORY POLYARTHROPATHIES
- ## INFLUENZA AND PNEUMONIA
- ## INJURIES TO THE ABDOMEN, LOWER BACK, LUMBAR SPINE, PELVIS AND EXTERNAL GENITALS
- ## INJURIES TO THE HEAD
- ## INJURIES TO THE SHOULDER AND UPPER ARM
- ## INJURIES TO THE THORAX
- ## INJURIES TO THE WRIST, HAND AND FINGERS
- ## INTESTINAL INFECTIOUS DISEASES
- ## INTRAOPERATIVE AND POSTPROCEDURAL COMPLICATIONS AND DISORDERS OF GENITOURINARY SYSTEM, NOT ELSE
- ## INTRAOPERATIVE AND POSTPROCEDURAL COMPLICATIONS AND DISORDERS OF MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM, NOT EL
- ## INTRAOPERATIVE AND POSTPROCEDURAL COMPLICATIONS AND DISORDERS OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM, NOT ELSEWH
- ## ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASES
- ## LUNG DISEASES DUE TO EXTERNAL AGENTS
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF BONE AND ARTICULAR CARTILAGE

- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF BREAST
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF DIGESTIVE ORGANS
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF EYE, BRAIN AND OTHER PARTS OF CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF FEMALE GENITAL ORGANS
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF ILL-DEFINED, OTHER SECONDARY AND UNSPECIFIED SITES
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF LIP, ORAL CAVITY AND PHARYNX
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF LYMPHOID. HEMATOPOIETIC AND RELATED TISSUE
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF MALE GENITAL ORGANS
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF MESOTHELIAL AND SOFT TISSUE
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF RESPIRATORY AND INTRATHORACIC ORGANS
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF THYROID AND OTHER ENDOCRINE GLANDS
- ## MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF URINARY TRACT
- ## MALNUTRITION
- ## MATERNAL CARE RELATED TO THE FETUS AND AMNIOTIC CAVITY AND POSSIBLE DELIVERY PROBLEMS
- ## MENTAL AND BEHAVIORAL DISORDERS DUE TO PSYCHOACTIVE SUBSTANCE USE
- ## MENTAL DISORDERS DUE TO KNOWN PHYSIOLOGICAL CONDITIONS
- ## METABOLIC DISORDERS
- ## MOOD [AFFECTIVE] DISORDERS
- ## MYCOSES
- ## NEOPLASMS OF UNCERTAIN BEHAVIOR, POLYCYTHEMIA VERA AND MYELODYSPLASTIC SYNDROMES
- ## NERVE, NERVE ROOT AND PLEXUS DISORDERS
- ## NONINFECTIVE ENTERITIS AND COLITIS
- ## NONINFLAMMATORY DISORDERS OF FEMALE GENITAL TRACT
- ## NULL
- ## NUTRITIONAL ANEMIAS
- ## OSTEOARTHRITIS
- ## OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED DISORDERS OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM
- ## OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED EFFECTS OF EXTERNAL CAUSES
- ## OTHER BACTERIAL DISEASES
- ## OTHER CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS
- ## OTHER DEGENERATIVE DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM
- ## OTHER DISEASES OF INTESTINES
- ## OTHER DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM
- ## OTHER DISEASES OF THE PLEURA
- ## OTHER DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM
- ## OTHER DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM
- ## OTHER DISEASES OF UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF EAR
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF EYE AND ADNEXA
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF GLUCOSE REGULATION AND PANCREATIC INTERNAL SECRETION
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF KIDNEY AND URETER
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM
- ## OTHER DISORDERS OF THE SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE
- ## OTHER DORSOPATHIES
- ## OTHER FORMS OF HEART DISEASE
- ## OTHER JOINT DISORDERS
- ## OTHER MATERNAL DISORDERS PREDOMINANTLY RELATED TO PREGNANCY
- ## OTHER NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCIES
- ## OTHER OBSTETRIC CONDITIONS, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED
- ## OTHER OSTEOPATHIES
- ## OTHER RESPIRATORY DISEASES PRINCIPALLY AFFECTING THE INTERSTITIUM
- ## OTHER SOFT TISSUE DISORDERS
- ## OTHER VIRAL DISEASES

```
OVERWEIGHT, OBESITY AND OTHER HYPERALIMENTATION
##
        PEDICULOSIS, ACARIASIS AND OTHER INFESTATIONS
##
        PERSONS ENCOUNTERING HEALTH SERVICES FOR EXAMINATIONS
##
##
        PERSONS ENCOUNTERING HEALTH SERVICES IN CIRCUMSTANCES RELATED TO REPRODUCTION
        PERSONS ENCOUNTERING HEALTH SERVICES IN OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES
##
##
        PERSONS WITH POTENTIAL HEALTH HAZARDS RELATED TO COMMUNICABLE DISEASES
##
        PERSONS WITH POTENTIAL HEALTH HAZARDS RELATED TO FAMILY AND PERSONAL HISTORY AND CERTAIN CONDIT
        PERSONS WITH POTENTIAL HEALTH HAZARDS RELATED TO SOCIOECONOMIC AND PSYCHOSOCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES
##
##
        PERVASIVE AND SPECIFIC DEVELOPMENTAL DISORDERS
##
        POISONING BY, ADVERSE EFFECT OF AND UNDERDOSING OF DRUGS, MEDICAMENTS AND BIOLOGICAL SUBSTANCES
##
        POLYNEUROPATHIES AND OTHER DISORDERS OF THE PERIPHERAL NERVOUS SYSTEM
        POSTPROCEDURAL ENDOCRINE AND METABOLIC COMPLICATIONS AND DISORDERS, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED
##
        PROTOZOAL DISEASES
##
        PULMONARY HEART DISEASE AND DISEASES OF PULMONARY CIRCULATION
##
##
        RENAL TUBULO-INTERSTITIAL DISEASES
##
        RESISTANCE TO ANTIMICROBIAL DRUGS
##
        SCHIZOPHRENIA, SCHIZOTYPAL, DELUSIONAL, AND OTHER NON-MOOD PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS
        SEQUELAE OF INFECTIOUS AND PARASITIC DISEASES
##
##
        SPONDYLOPATHIES
        SUPERVISION OF HIGH RISK PREGNANCY
##
##
        SUPPURATIVE AND NECROTIC CONDITIONS OF THE LOWER RESPIRATORY TRACT
##
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING COGNITION, PERCEPTION, EMOTIONAL STATE AND BEHAVIOR
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING SPEECH AND VOICE
##
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING THE CIRCULATORY AND RESPIRATORY SYSTEMS
##
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM AND ABDOMEN
##
##
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING THE GENITOURINARY SYSTEM
##
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING THE NERVOUS AND MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEMS
        SYMPTOMS AND SIGNS INVOLVING THE SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE
##
        SYSTEMIC CONNECTIVE TISSUE DISORDERS
##
        TOXIC EFFECTS OF SUBSTANCES CHIEFLY NONMEDICINAL AS TO SOURCE
##
##
        UROLITHIASIS
##
        URTICARIA AND ERYTHEMA
##
        VIRAL HEPATITIS
        VIRAL INFECTIONS CHARACTERIZED BY SKIN AND MUCOUS MEMBRANE LESIONS
##
        VISUAL DISTURBANCES AND BLINDNESS
##
##
    DX NAME (%)
##
        (Idiopathic) normal pressure hydrocephalus (CMS code)
##
        14 weeks gestation of pregnancy
        17 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
        20 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
##
        22 weeks gestation of pregnancy
        24 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
        27 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
##
        31 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
        36 weeks gestation of pregnancy
        38 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
        39 weeks gestation of pregnancy
##
##
        Abnormal coagulation profile
        Abnormal electrocardiogram (ECG) (EKG)
##
        Abnormal levels of other serum enzymes
##
##
        Abnormal results of kidney function studies
##
        Abnormal results of liver function studies
##
        Abnormal weight loss
```

Abnormality in fetal heart rate and rhythm complicating labor and delivery

```
##
        Abrasion of right upper arm, initial encounter
##
        Abscess of lung with pneumonia (CMS code)
        Abscess of lung without pneumonia (CMS code)
##
##
        Abscess of mediastinum (CMS code)
##
        Abscess of vulva
##
        Acidosis
##
        Acquired absence of bilateral breasts and nipples
        Acquired absence of both cervix and uterus
##
##
        Acquired absence of kidney
##
        Acquired absence of lung (part of)
##
        Acquired absence of other specified parts of digestive tract
        Acquired absence of other toe(s), unspecified side (CMS code)
##
        Acquired absence of right leg below knee (CMS code)
##
##
        Acquired absence of spleen
##
        Acquired absence of stomach (part of)
        Acquired absence of unspecified breast and nipple
##
##
        Acquired absence of uterus with remaining cervical stump
##
        Acute and chronic respiratory failure with hypercapnia (CMS code)
##
        Acute and chronic respiratory failure with hypoxia (CMS code)
##
        Acute and subacute hepatic failure without coma
##
        Acute and subacute infective endocarditis
##
        Acute cholecystitis
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of deep veins of left upper extremity (CMS code)
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of deep veins of right upper extremity (CMS code)
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of deep veins of upper extremity, bilateral (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of left iliac vein (CMS code)
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of left internal jugular vein (CMS code)
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of left popliteal vein (CMS code)
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of other specified veins
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of other thoracic veins (CMS code)
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of right axillary vein (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of right internal jugular vein (CMS code)
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of right peroneal vein (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of right popliteal vein (CMS code)
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of right subclavian vein (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of superficial veins of right upper extremity
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of superficial veins of unspecified upper extremity
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of unspecified deep veins of left distal lower extremity (CMS cod
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of unspecified deep veins of left lower extremity (CMS code)
##
        Acute embolism and thrombosis of unspecified deep veins of lower extremity, bilateral (CMS code
##
##
        Acute epiglottitis without obstruction
##
        Acute kidney failure with tubular necrosis (CMS code)
        Acute kidney failure, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute lymphoblastic leukemia not having achieved remission (CMS code)
        Acute lymphoblastic leukemia, in relapse (CMS code)
##
        Acute myeloblastic leukemia, in relapse (CMS code)
##
        Acute myeloblastic leukemia, not having achieved remission (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute on chronic combined systolic (congestive) and diastolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS c
##
        Acute on chronic diastolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS code)
        Acute on chronic systolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute pancreatitis with infected necrosis, unspecified
        Acute pancreatitis without necrosis or infection, unspecified
##
##
        Acute post-thoracotomy pain
##
        Acute posthemorrhagic anemia
```

```
##
        Acute pulmonary edema (CMS code)
        Acute pulmonary insufficiency following nonthoracic surgery (CMS code)
##
        Acute pulmonary insufficiency following thoracic surgery (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute pyelonephritis
        Acute respiratory distress syndrome (CMS code)
##
##
        Acute respiratory failure with hypercapnia (CMS code)
##
        Acute respiratory failure with hypoxia (CMS code)
        Acute respiratory failure, unspecified whether with hypoxia or hypercapnia (CMS code)
##
##
        Adjustment disorder with anxiety
        Adjustment disorder with depressed mood
##
##
        Adjustment disorder with mixed anxiety and depressed mood
##
        Adjustment disorder, unspecified
        Adult failure to thrive
##
##
        Adverse effect of anticoagulants, initial encounter
##
        Adverse effect of antineoplastic and immunosuppressive drugs, initial encounter
##
        Adverse effect of antiviral drugs, initial encounter
##
        Adverse effect of diagnostic agents, initial encounter
        Adverse effect of glucocorticoids and synthetic analogues, initial encounter
##
##
        Adverse effect of other hormones and synthetic substitutes, initial encounter
        Adverse effect of other opioids, initial encounter
##
##
        Adverse effect of other specified systemic anti-infectives and antiparasitics, initial encounte
##
        Adverse effect of unspecified antiepileptic and sedative-hypnotic drugs, initial encounter
        Adverse effect of unspecified narcotics, initial encounter
##
##
        Age-related osteoporosis without current pathological fracture
##
        Age-related physical debility
        Alcohol abuse with intoxication, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Alcohol abuse, in remission
        Alcohol abuse, uncomplicated
##
##
        Alcohol dependence with intoxication, unspecified (CMS code)
        Alcohol dependence with withdrawal delirium (CMS code)
##
        Alcohol dependence with withdrawal, uncomplicated (CMS code)
##
##
        Alcohol dependence with withdrawal, unspecified (CMS code)
        Alcohol dependence, in remission (CMS code)
##
##
        Alcoholic cirrhosis of liver with ascites (CMS code)
        Alcoholic cirrhosis of liver without ascites (CMS code)
##
##
        Alcoholic hepatic failure without coma (CMS code)
##
        Alkalosis
##
        Allergic rhinitis, unspecified
##
        Allergy status to analgesic agent
##
        Allergy status to narcotic agent
##
        Allergy status to other anti-infective agents
##
        Allergy status to other antibiotic agents
        Allergy status to other drugs, medicaments and biological substances
##
##
        Allergy status to penicillin
##
        Allergy status to sulfonamides
##
        Allergy to eggs
        Allergy to other foods
##
##
        Allergy to peanuts
        Alzheimer's disease, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Anemia complicating childbirth
##
##
        Anemia complicating pregnancy, second trimester
##
        Anemia in chronic kidney disease
##
        Anemia in neoplastic disease
```

Anemia in other chronic diseases classified elsewhere

```
##
        Anemia, unspecified
##
        Aneurysm of unspecified site (CMS code)
        Angiodysplasia of stomach and duodenum without bleeding
##
##
        Angioneurotic edema, initial encounter
##
        Anisocoria
##
        Ankylosing spondylitis of unspecified sites in spine (CMS code)
##
##
        Antineoplastic chemotherapy induced pancytopenia (CMS code)
##
        Antiphospholipid syndrome (CMS code)
##
        Anxiety disorder, unspecified
##
        Aphasia
##
        Aphasia following cerebral infarction
##
        Aphasia following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
##
        Arthralgia of temporomandibular joint, unspecified side
##
        Arthrodesis status
##
        Aspergillosis, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Asplenia (congenital)
##
        Atelectasis
##
        Atherosclerosis of aorta (CMS code)
        Atherosclerosis of renal artery (CMS code)
##
##
        Atherosclerotic heart disease of native coronary artery with other forms of angina pectoris (CM
##
        Atherosclerotic heart disease of native coronary artery without angina pectoris
##
        Atrial septal defect
        Atrioventricular block, second degree
##
##
        Attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder, unspecified type
##
        Atypical atrial flutter (CMS code)
##
        Autoimmune hepatitis (CMS code)
##
        Autoimmune thyroiditis
##
        Awaiting organ transplant status
##
        Bacteremia
##
        Bacteriuria
##
        Bariatric surgery status
        Bariatric surgery status complicating childbirth
##
##
        Bed confinement status
##
        Bell's palsy
##
        Benign neoplasm of cranial nerves (CMS code)
##
        Benign prostatic hyperplasia with lower urinary tract symptoms
##
        Benign prostatic hyperplasia without lower urinary tract symptoms
##
        Bilateral primary osteoarthritis of hip
##
        Bilateral primary osteoarthritis of knee
##
        Bipolar disorder, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Bladder-neck obstruction
        Bloodstream infection due to central venous catheter, initial encounter
##
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 19.9 or less, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 20.0-20.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 21.0-21.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 23.0-23.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 24.0-24.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 26.0-26.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 27.0-27.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 28.0-28.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 29.0-29.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 30.0-30.9, adult
```

Body mass index (BMI) 31.0-31.9, adult

```
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 32.0-32.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 33.0-33.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 35.0-35.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 36.0-36.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 37.0-37.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 38.0-38.9, adult
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 39.0-39.9, adult
        Body mass index (BMI) 40.0-44.9, adult (CMS code)
##
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 45.0-49.9, adult (CMS code)
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 50.0-59.9, adult (CMS code)
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 60.0-69.9, adult (CMS code)
##
        Body mass index (BMI) 70 or greater, adult (CMS code)
##
        Bone graft infection
##
        Bradycardia, unspecified
##
        Brain death
##
        Brief psychotic disorder (CMS code)
##
        Bronchiectasis with (acute) exacerbation (CMS code)
##
        Bronchiectasis with acute lower respiratory infection (CMS code)
##
        Bronchiectasis, uncomplicated (CMS code)
        Cachexia (CMS code)
##
##
        Calculus of gallbladder without cholecystitis without obstruction
##
        Calculus of kidney
        Candidal cystitis and urethritis
##
##
        Candidal stomatitis
##
        Cannabis use, unspecified, uncomplicated
##
        Carcinoma in situ of skin of left upper limb, including shoulder
        Cardiac arrest, cause unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Cardiogenic shock (CMS code)
##
##
        Cardiomegaly
##
        Cardiomyopathy, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Carrier of other specified bacterial diseases
##
        Cataract extraction status, right eye
##
        Cataract extraction status, unspecified eye
##
        Catatonic disorder due to known physiological condition
##
        Celiac disease
##
        Cellulitis of abdominal wall
##
        Cellulitis of buttock
##
        Cellulitis of groin
##
        Cellulitis of left lower limb
##
        Cellulitis of right lower limb
##
        Cerebral arteritis, not elsewhere classified
        Cerebral edema (CMS code)
##
        Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left cerebellar artery (CMS code)
##
##
        Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left middle cerebral artery (CMS code)
##
        Cerebral infarction due to embolism of left posterior cerebral artery (CMS code)
##
        Cerebral infarction due to embolism of unspecified cerebral artery (CMS code)
        Cerebral infarction due to unspecified occlusion or stenosis of left posterior cerebral artery
##
##
        Cerebral infarction, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Cervical disc disorder at C4-C5 level with myelopathy
##
        Cervical shortening, second trimester
##
        Cervicalgia
##
        Chest pain, unspecified
##
        Cholesterolosis of gallbladder
```

Chronic angle-closure glaucoma, unspecified eye, stage unspecified

```
Chronic atrial fibrillation, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic diastolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS code)
        Chronic embolism and thrombosis of left internal jugular vein (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic ethmoidal sinusitis
##
        Chronic hepatic failure without coma (CMS code)
##
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 1
##
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 2 (mild)
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 3 (moderate) (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 3 unspecified (CMS code)
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 3a (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 3b (CMS code)
        Chronic kidney disease, stage 4 (severe) (CMS code)
##
        Chronic kidney disease, unspecified
##
        Chronic lymphocytic leukemia of B-cell type in remission (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic lymphocytic leukemia of B-cell type not having achieved remission (CMS code)
        Chronic myeloid leukemia, BCR/ABL-positive, not having achieved remission (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with (acute) exacerbation (CMS code)
##
        Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with (acute) lower respiratory infection (CMS code)
##
        Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Chronic pain syndrome
##
        Chronic passive congestion of liver
##
        Chronic pulmonary edema
        Chronic respiratory failure, unspecified whether with hypoxia or hypercapnia (CMS code)
##
        Chronic sinusitis, unspecified
##
        Chronic systolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS code)
##
##
        Chronic venous hypertension (idiopathic) with ulcer of bilateral lower extremity (CMS code)
##
        Chronic viral hepatitis B without delta-agent (CMS code)
        Chronic viral hepatitis C (CMS code)
##
##
        Coagulation defect, unspecified (CMS code)
        Cocaine abuse, uncomplicated (CMS code)
##
##
        Cocaine use, unspecified, uncomplicated
##
        Collapsed vertebra, not elsewhere classified, cervical region, initial encounter for fracture (
        Collapsed vertebra, not elsewhere classified, lumbar region, initial encounter for fracture (CM
##
##
        Collapsed vertebra, not elsewhere classified, site unspecified, initial encounter for fracture
##
        Colostomy status (CMS code)
##
        Combined immunodeficiency, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Compression of brain (CMS code)
##
        Compression of vein
##
        Constipation, unspecified
##
        Contact with and (suspected) exposure to covid-19
##
        Contact with and (suspected) exposure to other viral communicable diseases
##
        Contact with and (suspected) exposure to viral hepatitis
        Continuing pregnancy after elective fetal reduction of one fetus or more, second trimester, fet
##
##
        Continuing pregnancy after elective fetal reduction of one fetus or more, second trimester, fet
        Contusion of abdominal wall, initial encounter
##
        Contusion of left upper arm, initial encounter
##
##
        Contusion of scalp, initial encounter
##
        Coronary angioplasty status
##
        Coronary artery dissection
##
        Cough
##
        COVID-19
##
        Cramp and spasm
##
        Critical illness myopathy
```

Crossing vessel and stricture of ureter without hydronephrosis

```
##
        Cushing's syndrome, unspecified (CMS code)
        Cutaneous abscess of abdominal wall
##
##
        Cutaneous abscess of buttock
##
        Cutaneous abscess of left lower limb
##
        Cutaneous abscess of right lower limb
##
        Cyst of kidney, acquired
##
        Cyst of pancreas
        Cytomegaloviral disease, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Decreased white blood cell count, unspecified
##
        Deficiency of other specified B group vitamins
##
        Dehydration
        Delirium due to known physiological condition
##
        Dementia in other diseases classified elsewhere without behavioral disturbance (CMS code)
##
##
        Dementia with Lewy bodies (CMS code)
##
        Dependence on other enabling machines and devices
##
        Dependence on renal dialysis (CMS code)
##
        Dependence on respirator (ventilator) status (CMS code)
        Dependence on supplemental oxygen
##
##
        Dependence on wheelchair
        Dermatitis, unspecified
##
##
        Diabetes insipidus (CMS code)
##
        Diaphragmatic hernia without obstruction or gangrene
##
        Diarrhea, unspecified
        Difficulty in walking, not elsewhere classified
##
        Diffuse large b-cell lymphoma, extranodal and solid organ sites (CMS code)
##
##
        Diffuse large B-cell lymphoma, unspecified site (CMS code)
##
        Dilated cardiomyopathy (CMS code)
##
        Diplopia
##
        Discitis, unspecified, lumbar region
        Discitis, unspecified, thoracic region
##
        Disease of pericardium, unspecified
##
##
        Disease of stomach and duodenum, unspecified
        Diseases of the circulatory system complicating childbirth
##
        Diseases of the digestive system complicating childbirth
##
        Diseases of the digestive system complicating pregnancy, second trimester
##
        Diseases of the nervous system complicating childbirth
##
##
        Diseases of the respiratory system complicating childbirth
##
        Diseases of the respiratory system complicating pregnancy, second trimester
        Diseases of the respiratory system complicating pregnancy, third trimester
##
        Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue complicating childbirth
##
##
        Disorder involving the immune mechanism, unspecified (CMS code)
        Disorder of thyroid, unspecified
##
        Disorder of urea cycle metabolism, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Disorders of diaphragm
##
        Disorientation, unspecified
        Displacement of umbrella device, initial encounter (CMS code)
##
        Disruption of external operation (surgical) wound, not elsewhere classified, initial encounter
##
##
        Disruption of internal operation (surgical) wound, not elsewhere classified, initial encounter
        Dissection of iliac artery (CMS code)
##
        Dissection of thoracic aorta (CMS code)
##
##
        Dissection of thoracoabdominal aorta (CMS code)
```

Disseminated intravascular coagulation (defibrination syndrome) (CMS code)

Diverticulosis of intestine, part unspecified, without perforation or abscess with bleeding

##

##

Do not resuscitate

```
##
        Dorsalgia, unspecified
##
        Drug induced constipation
##
        Drug induced fever
##
        Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia (CMS code)
##
        Drug use complicating pregnancy, second trimester
##
        Drug-induced hypoglycemia without coma
##
        Drug-induced interstitial lung disorders, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Duodenitis without bleeding
##
        Dysarthria and anarthria
##
        Dysarthria following unspecified cerebrovascular disease
##
        Dyskinesia of esophagus
##
        Dysphagia following cerebral infarction
        Dysphagia, oral phase
##
##
        Dysphagia, oropharyngeal phase
##
        Dysphagia, unspecified
##
        Dysphasia
##
        Edema of larynx
##
        Edema, unspecified
##
        Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, unspecified
        Elevated white blood cell count, unspecified
##
##
        Elevation of levels of liver transaminase levels
##
        Embolism and thrombosis of iliac artery (CMS code)
        Embolism and thrombosis of unspecified parts of aorta (CMS code)
##
##
        Emphysema, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Encephalitis and encephalomyelitis in diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Encephalitis and encephalomyelitis, unspecified
##
        Encephalopathy, unspecified
##
        Encounter for aftercare following kidney transplant
##
        Encounter for antineoplastic chemotherapy
        Encounter for attention to gastrostomy (CMS code)
##
        Encounter for attention to tracheostomy (CMS code)
##
##
        Encounter for elective termination of pregnancy
        Encounter for examination for normal comparison and control in clinical research program
##
##
        Encounter for immunization
        Encounter for observation for other suspected diseases and conditions ruled out
##
##
        Encounter for observation for suspected exposure to other biological agents ruled out
##
        Encounter for palliative care
##
        Encounter for screening for other viral diseases
##
        End stage heart failure (CMS code)
##
        End stage renal disease (CMS code)
##
        Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases complicating childbirth
        Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases complicating pregnancy, third trimester
##
        Enlarged lymph nodes, unspecified
##
##
        Enterococcus as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Enterocolitis due to Clostridium difficile, not specified as recurrent
##
        Enterocolitis due to Clostridium difficile, recurrent
##
        Eosinophilia
##
        Eosinophilia, unspecified
##
        Epigastric pain
        Epilepsy, unspecified, not intractable, with status epilepticus (CMS code)
##
```

Epilepsy, unspecified, not intractable, without status epilepticus (CMS code)

##

##

##

##

Epistaxis

Erythema intertrigo Erythema nodosum

```
##
        Essential (hemorrhagic) thrombocythemia (CMS code)
##
        Essential (primary) hypertension
##
        Essential tremor
##
        Excessive and frequent menstruation with regular cycle
        Extended spectrum beta lactamase (ESBL) resistance
##
##
        Facial weakness
##
        Facial weakness following cerebral infarction
##
        Family history of alcohol abuse and dependence
##
        Family history of arthritis
        Family history of asthma and other chronic lower respiratory diseases
##
##
        Family history of blindness and visual loss
        Family history of colonic polyps
##
        Family history of diabetes mellitus
##
        Family history of diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involvin
##
##
        Family history of disorders of kidney and ureter
        Family history of epilepsy and other diseases of the nervous system
##
##
        Family history of glaucoma
        Family history of ischemic heart disease and other diseases of the circulatory system
##
##
        Family history of leukemia
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of bladder
##
##
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of breast
##
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of digestive organs
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of kidney
##
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of other genital organs
##
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of other organs or systems
##
##
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of prostate
##
        Family history of malignant neoplasm of trachea, bronchus and lung
        Family history of malignant neoplasm, unspecified
##
        Family history of other diseases of the digestive system
##
        Family history of other disorder of lipoprotein metabolism and other lipidemia
##
        Family history of other endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases
##
##
        Family history of other mental and behavioral disorders
        Family history of other specified eye disorder
##
##
        Family history of stroke
        Fatty (change of) liver, not elsewhere classified
##
##
        Fecal impaction (CMS code)
        Fetus-to-fetus placental transfusion syndrome, second trimester
##
##
        Fever presenting with conditions classified elsewhere
        Fever, unspecified
##
        Fibromyalgia
##
##
        First degree perineal laceration during delivery
        Fistula of intestine
##
        Fluid overload, unspecified
##
##
        Fracture of ramus of mandible, unspecified side, initial encounter for closed fracture (CMS cod
##
        Frequency of micturition
##
        Full incontinence of feces
        Functional dyspepsia
##
##
        Functional quadriplegia (CMS code)
        Gangrene and necrosis of lung (CMS code)
##
        Gangrene, not elsewhere classified (CMS code)
##
##
        Gastritis, unspecified, without bleeding
##
        Gastro-esophageal reflux disease with esophagitis, without bleeding
        Gastro-esophageal reflux disease without esophagitis
```

Gastrointestinal hemorrhage, unspecified

##

```
##
        Gastroparesis
##
        Gastrostomy malfunction (CMS code)
##
        Gastrostomy status (CMS code)
##
        Generalized abdominal pain
##
        Gestational (pregnancy-induced) hypertension without significant proteinuria, complicating chil-
##
        Gestational (pregnancy-induced) hypertension without significant proteinuria, second trimester
##
        Gestational diabetes mellitus in childbirth, diet controlled
        Gestational diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, diet controlled
##
##
        Glasgow coma scale score 13-15, at arrival to emergency department
##
        Glasgow coma scale score 3-8, at arrival to emergency department (CMS code)
##
        Glasgow coma scale score 9-12, at arrival to emergency department
        Glomerular disease in systemic lupus erythematosus (CMS code)
##
        Glomerular disorders in diseases classified elsewhere
##
##
        Gout, unspecified
##
        Gross hematuria
##
        Headache
##
        Headache, unspecified
##
        Heart transplant status (CMS code)
##
        Helicobacter pylori (H. pylori) as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Hematuria, unspecified
##
        Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting left non-dominant side (CMS
##
        Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following cerebral infarction affecting right dominant side (CMS cod
        Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage affecting right domi-
##
##
        Hemiplegia and hemiparesis following unspecified cerebrovascular disease affecting left non-dom
##
        Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting left nondominant side (CMS code)
##
        Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting right dominant side (CMS code)
##
        Hemiplegia, unspecified affecting unspecified side (CMS code)
##
        Hemoperitoneum
##
        Hemoptysis
        Hemorrhage from other sites in respiratory passages
##
##
        Hemorrhagic disorder due to extrinsic circulating anticoagulants (CMS code)
##
        Hemothorax
        Hepatic failure, unspecified without coma (CMS code)
##
##
        Hepatic fibrosis
##
        Hepatorenal syndrome (CMS code)
##
        Herpesviral infection of penis
##
        Herpesviral infection, unspecified
##
        Herpesviral vesicular dermatitis
##
        History of falling
##
        History of uterine scar from previous surgery
##
##
        Homonymous bilateral field defects, right side
        Hordeolum externum left upper eyelid
##
##
        Hormone replacement therapy
##
        Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease (CMS code)
        Hydrocephalus, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Hydronephrosis with renal and ureteral calculous obstruction
##
##
        Hydronephrosis with ureteral stricture, not elsewhere classified
##
        Hypercalcemia
        Hypergammaglobulinemia, unspecified
##
##
        Hyperglycemia, unspecified
##
        Hyperkalemia
```

##

##

Hyperlipidemia, unspecified

Hyperosmolality and hypernatremia

```
##
        Hyperprolactinemia (CMS code)
##
        Hypersplenism
        Hypertensive chronic kidney disease with stage 1 through stage 4 chronic kidney disease, or uns
##
        Hypertensive chronic kidney disease with stage 5 chronic kidney disease or end stage renal dise
##
        Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease with heart failure and stage 1 through stage 4 ch
##
##
        Hypertensive heart and chronic kidney disease with heart failure and with stage 5 chronic kidne
##
        Hypertensive heart disease with heart failure (CMS code)
        Hypo-osmolality and hyponatremia
##
##
        Hypocalcemia
##
        Hypoglycemia, unspecified
##
        Hypokalemia
##
        Hypomagnesemia
        Hypoparathyroidism, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Hypoplastic left heart syndrome
##
        Hypotension due to drugs
        Hypotension of hemodialysis
##
##
        Hypotension, unspecified
##
        Hypothermia, initial encounter
##
        Hypothermia, not associated with low environmental temperature
##
        Hypothyroidism, unspecified
##
        Hypovolemia
##
        Hypovolemic shock (CMS code)
##
        Hypoxemia
        Idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (CMS code)
##
##
        Ileus, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Immunodeficiency due to drugs (CMS code)
##
        Immunodeficiency, unspecified (CMS code)
        Impacted cerumen, unspecified ear
##
##
        Infarction of spleen
        Infection and inflammatory reaction due to cardiac valve prosthesis, initial encounter (CMS cod
##
##
        Infection and inflammatory reaction due to internal fixation device of spine, initial encounter
##
        Infection and inflammatory reaction due to other internal prosthetic devices, implants and graf
        Infection and inflammatory reaction due to other urinary catheter, initial encounter (CMS code)
##
##
        Infection and inflammatory reaction due to ventricular intracranial (communicating) shunt, init
##
        Infection following a procedure, superficial incisional surgical site, initial encounter
##
        Infection following a procedure, unspecified, initial encounter
##
        Infection of intervertebral disc (pyogenic), lumbosacral region (CMS code)
##
        Inflammatory disorders of scrotum
##
        Inflammatory polyarthropathy (CMS code)
        Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes complicating childbirth
##
##
        Injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes complicating pregnancy, sec
##
        Insomnia, unspecified
        Instability of internal right knee prosthesis, initial encounter (CMS code)
##
##
        Interstitial emphysema (CMS code)
        Interstitial pulmonary disease, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Intervertebral disc disorders with radiculopathy, lumbar region
##
        Intestinal adhesions (bands), unspecified as to partial versus complete obstruction (CMS code)
##
##
        Intestinal adhesions (bands), with partial obstruction (CMS code)
##
        Intracardiac thrombosis, not elsewhere classified
##
        Intracranial abscess and granuloma
##
        Intracranial hypotension, spontaneous
        Intrahepatic bile duct carcinoma (CMS code)
##
##
        Intraspinal abscess and granuloma
```

Invasive pulmonary aspergillosis (CMS code)

```
##
        Iron deficiency
##
        Iron deficiency anemia secondary to blood loss (chronic)
        Iron deficiency anemia, unspecified
##
##
        Irritable bowel syndrome with constipation
##
        Ischemic cardiomyopathy
##
        Kidney transplant failure
##
        Kidney transplant infection
        Kidney transplant rejection
##
##
        Kidney transplant status
##
        Klebsiella pneumoniae (k. pneumoniae) as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Labor and delivery complicated by cord around neck, without compression, not applicable or unsp
        Labor and delivery complicated by meconium in amniotic fluid
##
        Labor and delivery complicated by other cord entanglement, without compression, not applicable
##
        Laceration without foreign body of right ring finger without damage to nail, initial encounter
##
##
        Latent tuberculosis
##
        Left bundle-branch block, unspecified
##
        Left ventricular failure, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Legal blindness, as defined in USA
##
        Leiomyoma of uterus, unspecified
        Liver and biliary tract disorders in childbirth
##
##
        Liver and biliary tract disorders in pregnancy, third trimester
##
        Liver disease, unspecified
##
        Liver transplant status (CMS code)
        Lobulated, fused and horseshoe kidney
##
        Local infection of the skin and subcutaneous tissue, unspecified
##
##
        Localization-related (focal) (partial) symptomatic epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with comple
##
        Localization-related (focal) (partial) symptomatic epilepsy and epileptic syndromes with simple
        Localized edema
##
        Localized enlarged lymph nodes
##
        Long term (current) use of antibiotics
##
##
        Long term (current) use of anticoagulants
        Long term (current) use of antithrombotics/antiplatelets
##
##
        Long term (current) use of aspirin
##
        Long term (current) use of bisphosphonates
##
        Long term (current) use of inhaled steroids
##
        Long term (current) use of insulin (CMS code)
##
        Long term (current) use of opiate analgesic
##
        Long term (current) use of oral hypoglycemic drugs
##
        Long term (current) use of systemic steroids
##
        Longstanding persistent atrial fibrillation (CMS code)
##
        Low back pain
##
        Lung transplant infection (CMS code)
        Lung transplant status (CMS code)
##
##
        Lymphangitis
##
        Lymphocytopenia
        Major depressive disorder, single episode, moderate (CMS code)
##
        Major depressive disorder, single episode, unspecified
##
##
        Malignant ascites
##
        Malignant neoplasm of border of tongue (CMS code)
        Malignant neoplasm of brain, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri, unspecified (CMS code)
        Malignant neoplasm of cortex of right adrenal gland (CMS code)
##
##
        Malignant neoplasm of frontal lobe (CMS code)
```

Malignant neoplasm of lower lobe, left bronchus or lung (CMS code)

```
##
        Malignant neoplasm of mandible (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of mouth, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of pancreas, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of parietal lobe (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of prostate (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of rectum (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of right kidney, except renal pelvis (CMS code)
        Malignant neoplasm of stomach, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Malignant neoplasm of temporal lobe (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of thyroid gland (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of unspecified part of unspecified bronchus or lung (CMS code)
        Malignant neoplasm of upper lobe, right bronchus or lung (CMS code)
##
        Malignant neoplasm of upper-inner quadrant of left female breast (CMS code)
##
##
        Malignant pleural effusion
##
        Mastitis without abscess
##
        Mastodynia
##
        Maternal care for abnormalities of the fetal heart rate or rhythm, third trimester, not applica
##
        Maternal care for benign tumor of corpus uteri, third trimester
##
        Maternal care for low transverse scar from previous cesarean delivery
        Maternal care for other abnormalities of pelvic organs, third trimester
##
##
        Maternal care for other known or suspected poor fetal growth, third trimester, not applicable of
##
        Maternal hypotension syndrome, third trimester
##
        Mediastinitis
        Medullary cystic kidney
##
##
        Melena
##
        Meniere's disease, left ear
##
        Meningitis, unspecified
        Mesothelioma of pleura (CMS code)
##
##
        Metabolic encephalopathy
##
        Metabolic syndrome
##
        Methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus infection as the cause of diseases classified elsew
##
        Methicillin susceptible Staphylococcus aureus infection as the cause of diseases classified els
##
        Migraine with aura, intractable, with status migrainosus
##
        Migraine, unspecified, not intractable, without status migrainosus
##
        Mild intermittent asthma, uncomplicated
##
        Mild persistent asthma, uncomplicated
##
        Mild protein-calorie malnutrition (CMS code)
##
        Mixed conductive and sensorineural hearing loss, bilateral
##
        Mixed disorder of acid-base balance
        Mixed hyperlipidemia
##
##
        Moderate protein-calorie malnutrition (CMS code)
##
        Morbid (severe) obesity due to excess calories (CMS code)
        Morbid (severe) obesity with alveolar hypoventilation (CMS code)
##
##
        Moyamoya disease
        Mucormycosis, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Multiple fractures of ribs, right side, initial encounter for closed fracture
##
        Multiple myeloma not having achieved remission (CMS code)
##
##
        Multiple subsegmental pulmonary emboli without acute cor pulmonale (CMS code)
##
        Myalgia, unspecified site
        Myocardial infarction type 2 (CMS code)
##
##
        Myocarditis, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Myoclonus
##
        Narcolepsy without cataplexy
```

Nausea with vomiting, unspecified

```
##
        Neoplasm of uncertain behavior of bone and articular cartilage
##
        Neoplasm related pain (acute) (chronic)
        Nephropathy induced by other drugs, medicaments and biological substances
##
##
        Nephrotic syndrome with other morphologic changes
        Nephrotic syndrome with unspecified morphologic changes
##
##
        Neurofibromatosis, type 1 (CMS code)
##
        Neurogenic bowel, not elsewhere classified
        Neuromuscular dysfunction of bladder, unspecified
##
        Neuromuscular scoliosis, site unspecified
##
##
        Neuromyelitis optica (devic) (CMS code)
##
        Neutropenia due to infection (CMS code)
        Neutropenia, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, uncomplicated
##
        Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, uncomplicated
##
        Nicotine dependence, unspecified, uncomplicated
##
##
        Nihss score 19
##
        Nihss score 30
##
        Nihss score 6
##
        Nocturia
        Non-pressure chronic ulcer of left calf with unspecified severity (CMS code)
##
##
        Non-pressure chronic ulcer of unspecified part of left lower leg with unspecified severity (CMS
##
        Non-pressure chronic ulcer of unspecified part of right lower leg with unspecified severity (CM
        Non-ST elevation (NSTEMI) myocardial infarction (CMS code)
##
##
        Nonalcoholic steatohepatitis (NASH)
        Nonfamilial hypogammaglobulinemia (CMS code)
##
##
        Noninfective gastroenteritis and colitis, unspecified
##
        Nonpyogenic thrombosis of intracranial venous system
        Nonrheumatic aortic (valve) insufficiency
##
##
        Nonrheumatic aortic (valve) stenosis
        Nonrheumatic aortic (valve) stenosis with insufficiency
##
        Nonspecific elevation of levels of transaminase and lactic acid dehydrogenase (ldh)
##
##
        Nontoxic multinodular goiter
        Nontoxic single thyroid nodule
##
##
        Nontraumatic chronic subdural hemorrhage (CMS code)
        Nontraumatic compartment syndrome of abdomen
##
        Nontraumatic hematoma of soft tissue
##
##
        Nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Nontraumatic subacute subdural hemorrhage (CMS code)
        Nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Nutritional anemia, unspecified
##
##
        Nutritional deficiency, unspecified
        Obesity complicating childbirth
##
        Obesity, unspecified
##
##
        Obstruction of bile duct
##
        Obstructive hydrocephalus (CMS code)
        Obstructive sleep apnea (adult) (pediatric)
##
        Occlusion and stenosis of bilateral carotid arteries
##
##
        Occlusion and stenosis of right carotid artery
        Occlusion and stenosis of unspecified carotid artery
##
        Old myocardial infarction
##
##
        Opioid abuse, uncomplicated (CMS code)
##
        Opioid dependence, uncomplicated (CMS code)
        Organ-limited amyloidosis (CMS code)
##
```

Orthostatic hypotension

```
Osteomyelitis of vertebra, lumbar region (CMS code)
##
##
        Osteomyelitis of vertebra, lumbosacral region (CMS code)
        Osteomyelitis of vertebra, thoracic region (CMS code)
##
##
        Osteomyelitis, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Osteonecrosis, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Other abnormalities of gait and mobility
##
        Other acute postprocedural pain
        Other adrenocortical insufficiency (CMS code)
##
##
        Other air leak
##
        Other artificial openings of urinary tract status (CMS code)
##
        Other ascites
##
        Other benign mammary dysplasias of left breast
        Other benign mammary dysplasias of right breast
##
        Other cardiomyopathies (CMS code)
##
##
        Other chest pain
##
        Other cholangitis
##
        Other chronic pain
##
        Other chronic sinusitis
##
        Other cirrhosis of liver (CMS code)
##
        Other complication of kidney transplant
##
        Other complications following infusion, transfusion and therapeutic injection, initial encounter
##
        Other complications of lung transplant (CMS code)
        Other complications of other transplanted tissue
##
        Other constipation
##
        Other coronavirus as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
##
        Other diseases of stomach and duodenum
##
        Other diseases of the blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune
        Other diseases of vocal cords
##
        Other disorders of electrolyte and fluid balance, not elsewhere classified
##
        Other disorders of glycoprotein metabolism (CMS code)
##
##
        Other disorders of mineral metabolism
##
        Other disorders of phosphorus metabolism
        Other disorders of pituitary gland (CMS code)
##
##
        Other disorders of plasma-protein metabolism, not elsewhere classified
        Other disorders of psychological development
##
##
        Other drug induced secondary parkinsonism (CMS code)
##
        Other dysphagia
##
        Other elevated white blood cell count
##
        Other encephalopathy
##
        Other eosinophilia
##
        Other fatigue
##
        Other foreign object in other parts of respiratory tract causing asphyxiation, initial encounte
        Other forms of acute ischemic heart disease (CMS code)
##
##
        Other forms of dyspnea
        Other forms of stomatitis
##
        Other fracture of base of skull, initial encounter for closed fracture (CMS code)
##
##
        Other gram-negative sepsis (CMS code)
##
        Other hemorrhagic disorder due to intrinsic circulating anticoagulants, antibodies, or inhibito
##
        Other herpesviral infection
        Other hydronephrosis
##
##
        Other hypotension
        Other immediate postpartum hemorrhage
##
```

##

##

Other insect allergy status
Other instability, left shoulder

```
##
        Other intervertebral disc degeneration, lumbar region
##
        Other intraoperative complications of the circulatory system, not elsewhere classified
        Other long term (current) drug therapy
##
##
        Other malaise
        Other mechanical complication of breast prosthesis and implant, initial encounter
##
##
        Other mechanical complication of internal right knee prosthesis, initial encounter (CMS code)
        Other mechanical complication of other specified internal prosthetic devices, implants and graf
##
        Other mechanical complication of other urinary catheter, initial encounter (CMS code)
##
##
        Other megacolon
##
        Other mental disorders complicating childbirth
##
        Other microscopic hematuria
        Other neutropenia (CMS code)
##
        Other noninflammatory disorders of ovary, fallopian tube and broad ligament
##
##
        Other nonmedicinal substance allergy status
##
        Other nonthrombocytopenic purpura (CMS code)
##
        Other obstructive and reflux uropathy
##
        Other osteoporosis with current pathological fracture, vertebra(e), initial encounter for fract
        Other pancytopenia (CMS code)
##
##
        Other peritonitis (CMS code)
##
        Other persistent atrial fibrillation (CMS code)
##
        Other pneumothorax
##
        Other postprocedural complications and disorders of digestive system
        Other primary thrombophilia (CMS code)
##
##
        Other problems related to lifestyle
        Other pulmonary aspergillosis (CMS code)
##
##
        Other pulmonary collapse
##
        Other pulmonary embolism without acute cor pulmonale (CMS code)
        Other retention of urine
##
##
        Other seasonal allergic rhinitis
        Other secondary pulmonary hypertension (CMS code)
##
##
        Other secondary thrombocytopenia
##
        Other sequelae of cerebral infarction
        Other sequelae of nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
##
##
        Other shock (CMS code)
##
        Other sites of candidiasis
##
        Other specified abnormal findings of blood chemistry
##
        Other specified bacterial agents as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Other specified dermatitis
##
        Other specified diseases and conditions complicating childbirth
        Other specified diseases and conditions complicating pregnancy
##
##
        Other specified diseases and conditions complicating pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium
##
        Other specified diseases of liver
        Other specified diseases of pancreas
##
##
        Other specified diseases of upper respiratory tract
##
        Other specified disorders of adrenal gland (CMS code)
##
        Other specified disorders of bladder
        Other specified disorders of bone density and structure, unspecified site
##
##
        Other specified disorders of bone, unspecified site
##
        Other specified disorders of brain
        Other specified disorders of teeth and supporting structures
##
##
        Other specified disorders of the male genital organs
        Other specified disorders of veins
##
##
        Other specified follicular disorders
```

##

Other specified health status

```
##
        Other specified interstitial pulmonary diseases (CMS code)
##
        Other specified metabolic disorders (CMS code)
        Other specified muscular dystrophies (CMS code)
##
##
        Other specified noninfective disorders of lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes
##
        Other specified paralytic syndromes (CMS code)
##
        Other specified pleural conditions
##
        Other specified pregnancy related conditions, second trimester
        Other specified pregnancy related conditions, third trimester
##
##
        Other specified respiratory disorders
##
        Other specified sepsis (CMS code)
##
        Other specified soft tissue disorders
        Other specified trauma to perineum and vulva
##
        Other specified urinary incontinence
##
        Other spondylosis with myelopathy, cervical region
##
##
        Other staphylococcus as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Other stimulant abuse, uncomplicated (CMS code)
##
        Other stimulant use, unspecified, uncomplicated
        Other streptococcal sepsis (CMS code)
##
##
        Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive functions and awareness
        Other thrombophilia (CMS code)
##
##
        Other tracheostomy complication (CMS code)
##
        Other transplanted tissue failure
        Other urogenital candidiasis
##
        Other uterine inertia
##
##
        Other viral agents as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Other viral diseases complicating childbirth
##
        Other viral diseases complicating pregnancy, second trimester
        Other viral diseases complicating pregnancy, third trimester
##
##
        Other viral pneumonia
##
        Pain in left leg
##
        Pain in left lower leg
##
        Pain in leg, unspecified
##
        Pain in right arm
##
        Pancreas transplant status (CMS code)
##
        Panic disorder (episodic paroxysmal anxiety)
##
        Panniculitis, unspecified
##
        Paranoid schizophrenia (CMS code)
##
        Paraplegia, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Paresthesia of skin
        Parkinson's disease (CMS code)
##
##
        Paroxysmal atrial fibrillation (CMS code)
##
        Partial intestinal obstruction, unspecified as to cause (CMS code)
        Patient's noncompliance with other medical treatment and regimen
##
##
        Patient's other noncompliance with medication regimen
##
        Pediculosis, unspecified
        Peptic ulcer, site unspecified, unspecified as acute or chronic, without hemorrhage or perforat
##
##
        Perforation of esophagus
##
        Pericardial effusion (noninflammatory)
##
        Periodontal disease, unspecified
##
        Periorbital cellulitis
##
        Peripheral vascular disease, unspecified (CMS code)
```

Peritoneal abscess (CMS code)

Persistent postprocedural fistula, initial encounter Person awaiting admission to adequate facility elsewhere

##

```
Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of heart and circulatory system
##
        Personal history of (corrected) congenital malformations of integument, limbs and musculoskelet
##
        Personal history of adult physical and sexual abuse
##
##
        Personal history of anaphylaxis
        Personal history of antineoplastic chemotherapy
##
##
        Personal history of benign neoplasm of the brain
##
        Personal history of colonic polyps
        Personal history of COVID-19
##
##
        Personal history of extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO)
##
        Personal history of irradiation
##
        Personal history of latent tuberculosis infection
        Personal history of malignant melanoma of skin
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of bladder
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of bone
##
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of brain
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of breast
##
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of cervix uteri
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of larynx
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of liver
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of other parts of uterus
##
##
        Personal history of malignant neoplasm of thyroid
##
        Personal history of Methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus infection
        Personal history of nicotine dependence
##
        Personal history of other diseases of the circulatory system
##
        Personal history of other diseases of the digestive system
##
##
        Personal history of other diseases of the respiratory system
##
        Personal history of other infectious and parasitic diseases
        Personal history of other malignant neoplasm of bronchus and lung
##
##
        Personal history of other malignant neoplasm of kidney
        Personal history of other malignant neoplasm of large intestine
##
        Personal history of other malignant neoplasm of rectum, rectosigmoid junction, and anus
##
##
        Personal history of other malignant neoplasm of skin
        Personal history of other malignant neoplasm of stomach
##
##
        Personal history of other venous thrombosis and embolism
        Personal history of peptic ulcer disease
##
##
        Personal history of pneumonia (recurrent)
##
        Personal history of pulmonary embolism
##
        Personal history of self-harm
        Personal history of transient ischemic attack (TIA), and cerebral infarction without residual d
##
        Personal history of traumatic brain injury
##
##
        Personal history of tuberculosis
##
        Personal history of urinary (tract) infections
        Personal history of urinary calculi
##
##
        Physical restraint status
##
        Pleural effusion in other conditions classified elsewhere
        Pleural effusion, not elsewhere classified
##
        Pneumonia due to coronavirus disease 2019
##
##
        Pneumonia due to Klebsiella pneumoniae (CMS code)
##
        Pneumonia due to methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus (CMS code)
        Pneumonia due to methicillin susceptible Staphylococcus aureus (CMS code)
##
##
        Pneumonia due to other gram-negative bacteria (CMS code)
        Pneumonia due to other specified bacteria (CMS code)
##
        Pneumonia due to other specified infectious organisms
##
        Pneumonia due to Pseudomonas (CMS code)
##
```

```
##
        Pneumonia due to SARS-associated coronavirus
##
        Pneumonia, unspecified organism
        Pneumonitis due to inhalation of food and vomit (CMS code)
##
##
        Pneumothorax, unspecified
        Poisoning by unspecified narcotics, intentional self-harm, initial encounter (CMS code)
##
##
        Polyarteritis nodosa (CMS code)
##
        Polyclonal hypergammaglobulinemia
        Polycystic kidney, adult type
##
##
        Polycystic ovarian syndrome
##
        Polyhydramnios, second trimester, fetus 1
##
        Polyneuropathy, unspecified
##
        Polyp of colon
        Portal hypertension (CMS code)
##
##
        Portal vein thrombosis
##
        Post-transplant lymphoproliferative disorder (PTLD) (CMS code)
##
        Post-traumatic stress disorder, unspecified
##
        Postnasal drip
        Postprocedural (acute) (chronic) kidney failure
##
##
        Postprocedural hypothyroidism
        Postprocedural pneumothorax
##
##
        Postsurgical malabsorption, not elsewhere classified
##
        Pre-existing essential hypertension complicating childbirth
##
        Pre-existing hypertension with pre-eclampsia, complicating childbirth
##
##
        Pregnancy care for patient with recurrent pregnancy loss, second trimester
##
        Presence of aortocoronary bypass graft
##
        Presence of artificial hip joint, bilateral
        Presence of automatic (implantable) cardiac defibrillator
##
##
        Presence of cardiac pacemaker
        Presence of cerebrospinal fluid drainage device
##
        Presence of coronary angioplasty implant and graft
##
##
        Presence of heart assist device (CMS code)
        Presence of insulin pump (external) (internal)
##
##
        Presence of intraocular lens
        Presence of left artificial hip joint
##
##
        Presence of left artificial knee joint
##
        Presence of left artificial shoulder joint
##
        Presence of other vascular implants and grafts
##
        Presence of prosthetic heart valve
        Presence of right artificial hip joint
##
##
        Presence of right artificial knee joint
        Presence of right artificial shoulder joint
##
        Presence of unspecified artificial hip joint
##
##
        Pressure ulcer of head, unspecified stage
##
        Pressure ulcer of left buttock, stage 1
##
        Pressure ulcer of left heel, stage 1
        Pressure ulcer of other site, stage 1
##
##
        Pressure ulcer of other site, stage 2 (CMS code)
##
        Pressure ulcer of other site, stage 3 (CMS code)
        Pressure ulcer of other site, unstageable (CMS code)
##
##
        Pressure ulcer of right buttock, stage 1
##
        Pressure ulcer of right heel, stage 1
##
        Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 1
```

Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 3 (CMS code)

```
Pressure ulcer of sacral region, stage 4 (CMS code)
##
##
        Pressure ulcer of sacral region, unspecified stage
        Pressure ulcer of sacral region, unstageable (CMS code)
##
##
        Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, stage 3 (CMS code)
        Pressure ulcer of unspecified buttock, unspecified stage
##
##
        Pressure ulcer of unspecified heel, unspecified stage
##
        Pressure ulcer of unspecified site, unspecified stage
        Pressure-induced deep tissue damage of left heel
##
##
        Preterm premature rupture of membranes, unspecified as to length of time between rupture and on
##
        Problems related to living alone
##
        Procedure and treatment not carried out because of other contraindication
##
        Procedure and treatment not carried out because of patient's decision for reasons of belief and
        Procedure and treatment not carried out because of patient's decision for unspecified reasons
##
##
        Prolonged second stage (of labor)
##
        Proteinuria, unspecified
##
        Proteus (mirabilis) (morganii) as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Pruritus, unspecified
##
        Pseudarthrosis after fusion or arthrodesis
##
        Pseudomonas (aeruginosa) (mallei) (pseudomallei) as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Psoas muscle abscess (CMS code)
##
        Pulmonary cryptococcosis (CMS code)
##
        Pulmonary fibrosis, unspecified (CMS code)
        Pulmonary hypertension due to left heart disease (CMS code)
##
##
        Pulmonary hypertension due to lung diseases and hypoxia (CMS code)
##
        Pulmonary hypertension, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Pure hypercholesterolemia, unspecified
##
        Pure hyperglyceridemia
##
        Pyogenic arthritis, unspecified (CMS code)
        Pyothorax without fistula (CMS code)
##
        Quadriplegia, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Radiculopathy, cervical region
##
##
        Radiographic dye allergy status
        Rash and other nonspecific skin eruption
##
##
        Raynaud's syndrome without gangrene
##
        Rectal abscess
##
        Recurrent and persistent hematuria with other morphologic changes
##
        Recurrent pregnancy loss
##
        Renal agenesis, unilateral
##
        Renal dysplasia
        Renal sclerosis, unspecified
##
##
        Repeated falls
##
        Residual hemorrhoidal skin tags
        Resistance to penicillins
##
##
        Resistance to vancomycin
##
        Respiratory failure, unspecified with hypercapnia (CMS code)
##
        Respiratory failure, unspecified with hypoxia (CMS code)
        Respiratory failure, unspecified, unspecified whether with hypoxia or hypercapnia (CMS code)
##
##
        Retention of urine, unspecified
##
        Rhabdomyolysis
        Rheumatic disorders of both mitral and tricuspid valves
##
##
        Rheumatic tricuspid insufficiency
```

Rheumatoid lung disease with rheumatoid arthritis of unspecified site (CMS code)

Rheumatoid arthritis, unspecified (CMS code)

Sarcoidosis of lung (CMS code)

##

##

```
##
        Schizoaffective disorder, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Schizophrenia, unspecified (CMS code)
        Sciatica, unspecified side
##
##
        Scoliosis, unspecified
##
        Scrotal pain
##
        Seborrheic dermatitis, unspecified
##
        Second degree perineal laceration during delivery
        Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph node, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Secondary and unspecified malignant neoplasm of lymph nodes of head, face and neck (CMS code)
##
        Secondary hyperparathyroidism of renal origin (CMS code)
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of bone (CMS code)
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of brain (CMS code)
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of left adrenal gland (CMS code)
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of liver and intrahepatic bile duct (CMS code)
##
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of mediastinum (CMS code)
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of other digestive organs (CMS code)
##
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of other specified sites (CMS code)
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of retroperitoneum and peritoneum (CMS code)
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of right adrenal gland (CMS code)
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of skin (CMS code)
##
##
        Secondary malignant neoplasm of unspecified lung (CMS code)
##
        Secondary polycythemia
        Secondary pulmonary arterial hypertension (CMS code)
##
        Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence with withdrawal, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Sensorineural hearing loss, unilateral, left ear, with unrestricted hearing on the contralatera
##
##
        Sepsis due to Escherichia coli (e. coli) (CMS code)
##
        Sepsis due to methicillin susceptible Staphylococcus aureus (CMS code)
        Sepsis due to Pseudomonas (CMS code)
##
        Sepsis due to unspecified Staphylococcus (CMS code)
##
        Sepsis, unspecified organism (CMS code)
##
        Sequelae of other specified infectious and parasitic diseases
##
##
        Severe sepsis with septic shock (CMS code)
        Severe sepsis without septic shock (CMS code)
##
        Shock, unspecified (CMS code)
##
##
        Shortness of breath
##
        Single live birth
##
        Single subsegmental pulmonary embolism without acute cor pulmonale (CMS code)
##
        Sleep apnea, unspecified
##
        Sleep related bruxism
        Solitary cyst of left breast
##
##
        Solitary cyst of right breast
        Solitary pulmonary nodule
##
        Somnolence
##
##
        Spina bifida, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Spinal stenosis, cervical region
        Spinal stenosis, lumbar region without neurogenic claudication
##
        Splenomegaly, not elsewhere classified
##
##
        Spondylolisthesis, cervical region
##
        Spontaneous ecchymoses
        Stable burst fracture of first lumbar vertebra, initial encounter for closed fracture (CMS code
##
##
        Stem cells transplant status (CMS code)
##
        Stenosis of coronary artery stent, initial encounter
##
        Stenosis of pulmonary artery
```

Strain of muscle and tendon of back wall of thorax, initial encounter

```
##
        Streptococcus B carrier state complicating childbirth
##
        Streptococcus, group b, as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
        Stress incontinence (female) (male)
##
##
        Strider
##
        Sudden idiopathic hearing loss, unspecified ear
        Suicidal ideations
##
        Supervision of elderly multigravida, second trimester
##
        Supraventricular tachycardia (CMS code)
##
##
        Syncope and collapse
        Syndrome of inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone (CMS code)
##
##
        Synovitis and tenosynovitis, unspecified
        Systemic inflammatory response syndrome (sirs) of non-infectious origin without acute organ dys
##
        Systemic lupus erythematosus, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Tachycardia, unspecified
##
##
        Tachypnea, not elsewhere classified
##
        Takotsubo syndrome
##
        Tension-type headache, unspecified, not intractable
##
        Testicular hypofunction
##
        Thiamine deficiency, unspecified
##
        Third (oculomotor) nerve palsy, left eye
##
        Thrombocytopenia, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Thrombosis due to vascular prosthetic devices, implants and grafts, initial encounter (CMS code
##
        Tinea pedis
##
        Tobacco use
        Toxic effect of ethanol, accidental (unintentional), initial encounter (CMS code)
##
##
        Toxic encephalopathy
##
        Toxic gastroenteritis and colitis
        Toxoplasmosis, unspecified
##
##
        Transient global amnesia
##
        Traumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage with loss of consciousness of unspecified duration, initial e
##
        Traumatic subdural hemorrhage with loss of consciousness of unspecified duration, initial encou
##
        Traumatic subdural hemorrhage without loss of consciousness, initial encounter (CMS code)
##
        Traumatic subdural hemorrhage without loss of consciousness, subsequent encounter
##
        Tremor, unspecified
##
        Triplet pregnancy, trichorionic/triamniotic, second trimester
##
        Tubal ligation status
##
        Tubulo-interstitial nephritis, not specified as acute or chronic
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic autonomic (poly)neuropathy (CMS code)
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic cataract (CMS code)
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic chronic kidney disease (CMS code)
##
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified (CMS code)
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic polyneuropathy (CMS code)
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia (CMS code)
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other specified complication (CMS code)
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema, unspeci
##
        Type 1 diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema (CMS code)
##
```

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia (CMS code)
Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia without coma

##

##

##

##

##

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia without coma (CMS code)
Type 2 diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis without coma (CMS code)

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic polyneuropathy (CMS code)

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic nephropathy (CMS code)

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic chronic kidney disease (CMS code)

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified (CMS code)

Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy without gangrene (CMS code)

```
##
        Type 2 diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema, unspeci
##
        Type 2 diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema (CMS code)
        Type 2 diabetes mellitus without complications (CMS code)
##
        Typical atrial flutter (CMS code)
##
##
        Ulcer of anus and rectum
        Ulcerative colitis, unspecified, without complications (CMS code)
##
        Unilateral primary osteoarthritis, unspecified hip
##
        Unqualified visual loss, one eye, unspecified
##
##
        Unspecified abdominal pain
        Unspecified acute appendicitis
##
##
        Unspecified adrenocortical insufficiency (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified asthma with (acute) exacerbation
        Unspecified asthma, uncomplicated
##
        Unspecified atrial fibrillation (CMS code)
##
##
        Unspecified atrial flutter (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified b-cell lymphoma, extranodal and solid organ sites (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified bacterial pneumonia
##
        Unspecified cataract
##
        Unspecified chronic gastritis without bleeding
##
        Unspecified cirrhosis of liver (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified coma (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified complication of internal prosthetic device, implant and graft, initial encounter
##
        Unspecified contact dermatitis due to other agents
        Unspecified convulsions (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified dementia with behavioral disturbance (CMS code)
##
##
        Unspecified dementia without behavioral disturbance (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified diastolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS code)
        Unspecified Escherichia coli (E. coli) as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere
##
        Unspecified fracture of t11-T12 vertebra, initial encounter for closed fracture (CMS code)
##
##
        Unspecified glaucoma
##
        Unspecified hearing loss, right ear
##
        Unspecified hearing loss, unspecified ear
        Unspecified hydronephrosis
##
##
        Unspecified infection of urinary tract in pregnancy, second trimester
        Unspecified intestinal obstruction, unspecified as to partial versus complete obstruction (CMS
##
##
        Unspecified kyphosis, thoracic region
##
        Unspecified mononeuropathy of bilateral lower limbs
##
        Unspecified mood (affective) disorder (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified mycosis
##
        Unspecified nystagmus
##
        Unspecified osteoarthritis, unspecified site
##
        Unspecified otitis externa, left ear
        Unspecified papilledema
##
##
        Unspecified pre-existing hypertension complicating childbirth
        Unspecified protein-calorie malnutrition (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified sensorineural hearing loss
##
        Unspecified severe protein-calorie malnutrition (CMS code)
##
        Unspecified systolic (congestive) heart failure (CMS code)
##
##
        Unspecified urinary incontinence
        Unspecified viral hepatitis B without hepatic coma
##
##
        Unspecified viral hepatitis C without hepatic coma
        Unspecified visual field defects
##
        Urge incontinence
##
```

Urinary tract infection, site not specified

```
##
        Varicose veins of left lower extremity with ulcer of calf (CMS code)
##
        Varicose veins of unspecified lower extremity with both ulcer of other part of lower extremity
        Vascular dementia with behavioral disturbance (CMS code)
##
        Vascular dementia without behavioral disturbance (CMS code)
##
##
        Venous insufficiency (chronic) (peripheral)
        Ventilator associated pneumonia (CMS code)
##
        Ventral hernia without obstruction or gangrene
##
        Ventricular premature depolarization
##
##
        Ventricular septal defect
##
        Ventricular tachycardia (CMS code)
##
        Viral pneumonia, unspecified
##
        Vitamin D deficiency, unspecified
##
        Vitiligo
##
        Volume depletion, unspecified
##
        Vomiting, unspecified
##
        Weakness
##
        Wedge compression fracture of fourth lumbar vertebra, initial encounter for closed fracture (CM
##
        Wernicke's encephalopathy
##
        Xerosis cutis
        Zygomatic fracture, unspecified side, initial encounter for closed fracture (CMS code)
##
##
     present_on_admit (%)
##
        Exempt from POA reporting
##
        No
        NULL
##
##
        Unknown
##
        Yes
##
     severity_of_dx (%)
##
        Duplicate Diagnosis
##
        Excluded
##
        Excluded Complication of Care
##
        Extreme
##
        Major
##
        Minor
##
        Moderate
##
##
        Principal Dx Used for SOI/ROM Calc
##
        Refinement not possible
##
     co_morbidity (%)
##
##
        NULL
##
        Y
```

6 Lab results table

```
# Clean `lab` data
lab <- lab %>%
    select(deid_enc_id, COMMON_NAME, ORD_VALUE, Abnormal, order_time, RESULT_TIME, lab_concept) %>%
    mutate_at(c("COMMON_NAME", "Abnormal", "lab_concept"), factor) %>%
    mutate_at("ORD_VALUE", as.numeric)

# Create frequency table for `lab`
CreateCatTable(data = lab, vars = c("COMMON_NAME", "Abnormal", "lab_concept"))
```

##		
##		Overall
##	n	5000
##	COMMON_NAME (%)	
##	% SATURATION	4 (0.1)
##	ABO/RH(D)	16 (0.3)
##	ABO/RHCOMMENT	10 (0.2)
##	ACTIVATEDPARTIALTHROMBOPLASTINTIME	24 (0.5)
##	ADENOVIRUS DNA	2 (0.0)
##	ALBUMIN, SERUM/PLASMA	8 (0.2)
##	ALK PHOS	15 (0.3)
##	ALT	15 (0.3)
##	AMMONIA	1 (0.0)
##	AMORPHOUS MATRIX CRYSTALS	1 (0.0)
##	ANIONGAP	88 (1.8)
##	ANTIBODYIDENT	1 (0.0)
##	ANTIBODYSCREEN	10 (0.2)
##	AST	15 (0.3)
##	ATRIALRATE	28 (0.6)
##	B-TYPENATRIURETICPEPTIDE	1 (0.0)
##	BACTERIALCULTURE, STERILESITES	1 (0.0)
##	BASEEXCESS/DEFICIT	83 (1.7)
##	BASOPHILABSCOUNT	15 (0.3)
## ##	BICARBONATE BILIRUBIN, DIRECT	83 (1.7) 3 (0.1)
##		15 (0.3)
##	BILIRUBIN, TOTAL BILIRUBIN, URINE	6 (0.1)
##	BLOOD PRODUCT EXPIRATION DATE	81 (1.6)
##	BLOOD PRODUCT ISSUE DATE AND TIME	66 (1.3)
##	BLOOD SMEAR PREPARATION	1 (0.0)
##	BLOODBANKCOMMENT	20 (0.4)
##	BLOODCOMPONENTTYPE	81 (1.6)
##	BLOODGASINSTRUMENT	85 (1.7)
##	BUN	86 (1.7)
##	CALCIUM	86 (1.7)
##	CALCIUM, IONIZED, SERUM/PLASMA	15 (0.3)
##	CALCIUM, IONIZEDBLOOD	71 (1.4)
##	CALCQTCL&EKG	28 (0.6)
##	CALCULATEDPAXIS	23 (0.5)
##	CALCULATEDRAXIS	28 (0.6)
##	CALCULATEDTAXIS	28 (0.6)
##	CALLED, READBACKBY	22 (0.4)
##	CALLEDBY	22 (0.4)
##	CASTS	1 (0.0)
##	CBCINTERPRETATION	2 (0.0)
##	CBCINTERPRETEDBY	2 (0.0)
##	CENTRALBLOODCULTURE	1 (0.0)
##	CHECKSPECIMENREQ'D	16 (0.3)
##	CHLORIDE	88 (1.8)
##	CHLORIDE, BLOOD	71 (1.4)
##	CHOLESTEROL TOTAL	1 (0.0)
##	CHOLHDLRATIO	1 (0.0)

##	CK TOTAL	1	(0.0)
##	CLOSTRIDIUMDIFFICILE			0.0)
##	CO2			1.8)
##	COMMENT1			0.4)
##	COMMENT2			0.7)
##	COMMENTS(1)			0.7)
##	COMMENTS (COV19)			0.2)
##	COMMENTS (UMIXC)	1	(0.0)
##	COMMENTSONURINALYSIS	1	(0.0)
##	CORTISOL PLASMA	2	(0.0)
##	COVID-19RNA	1	(0.0)
##	COVID-19RNAIMMUNO	10	(0.2)
##	CREATININE			1.7)
##	CREATININE, UR			0.0)
##	CROSSMATCHEXPIRATION			0.2)
##	CRP HIGH SENSITIVITY			0.0)
##	CRYOPRECIPITATE READY			0.0)
##	CULTURECOMMENT			0.1)
##	CYSTATINC			0.0)
##	DATECALLED			0.4)
##	EGFRBYCYSTATINC			0.0)
##	EGFRIFAFRICANAMER			1.7)
##	EGFRIFCAUCASIAN		-	1.7)
##	EOSINOPHILABSCT			0.3)
##	FERRITIN			0.1)
## ##	FIBRINOGEN FIO2			0.4) 1.7)
##	GGT			0.0)
##	GLUCOSE			1.7)
##	GLUCOSE, (UA)			0.1)
##	GLUCOSE, METERDOWNLOAD			2.9)
##	GLUCOSE, WHOLEBLOOD			1.4)
##	GRAMSTAIN			0.2)
##	GRANULAR CAST	1	-	0.0)
##	HAPTOGLOBIN	1		0.0)
##	HCV QUAL	1		0.0)
##	HDLCHOLESTEROL	1	(0.0)
##	HEMATOCRIT	83	(1.7)
##	HEMATOCRIT FROM HB	71	(1.4)
##	HEMOGLOBIN	82	(1.6)
##	HEMOGLOBIN(UA)	6	(0.1)
##	HEMOGLOBINA1C			0.0)
##	HEMOGLOBINPOC			0.1)
##	HEP A IGM	1		0.0)
##	HEP B S AB	1		0.0)
##	HEP B S AG	1		0.0)
##	HEPARINLEVEL (LOWMOLECULARWEIGHTHEPARIN)			0.1)
##	HEPATITISBCOREANTIBODY, TOTAL			0.0)
##	HGB(CALCULATED)			1.4)
##	HOMOCYSTEINE			0.0)
##	HYALINE CAST			0.0)
## ##	IMMGRAN, LEFTSHIFT			0.3)
	INFLUENZA A (H1) RNA INFLUENZA A (H3) RNA			0.0)
##	TINFLUENZA A (D3) KNA	2	(0.0)

шш	THE HENGA A DNA	0 (0 0)
## ##	INFLUENZA A RNA INFLUENZA B RNA	2 (0.0) 2 (0.0)
##	INT'LNORMALIZRATIO	29 (0.6)
##	IRON	4 (0.1)
##	KETONES. UA	6 (0.1)
##	LACTATE, BLOOD	72 (1.4)
##	LD	2 (0.0)
##	LDLCHOLESTEROL	1 (0.0)
##	LIPASE	1 (0.0)
##	I.VEDVT	2 (0.0)
##	LVEF (MOD BI)	2 (0.0)
##	LVESVI	2 (0.0)
##	LVM INDEX	2 (0.0)
##	LYMPHOCYTEABSCNT	15 (0.3)
##	MAGNESIUM	63 (1.3)
##	MB-ACANTHOCYTES	3 (0.1)
##	MB-BASOSTIPPLING	1 (0.0)
##	MB-BURRCELLS	2 (0.0)
##	MB-DIFFCOMMENT	4 (0.1)
##	MB-DOHLEBODIES	1 (0.0)
##	MB-ELLIPTOCYTES	3 (0.1)
##	MB-GIANTPLATELETS	1 (0.0)
##	MB-HYPERSEGMENTATION	1 (0.0)
##	MB-POLYCHROMASIA	1 (0.0)
##	MB-SCHISTOCYTES	3 (0.1)
##	MCH	81 (1.6)
##	MCHC	81 (1.6)
##	MCV	81 (1.6)
##	METAPNEUMOVIRUS RNA	2 (0.0)
##	METHICILLINRESISTANTSTAPHAUREUSSCREEN	4 (0.1)
##	METHYLMALONICACIDSERUM	1 (0.0)
##	MICROSCOPIC	1 (0.0)
##	MONOCYTEABSCOUNT	15 (0.3)
##	MUCUS THREADS	3 (0.1)
##	NEUTROPHILABSOLUTECOUNT	15 (0.3)
##	NITRITE	6 (0.1)
##	NONHOLCHOLESTEROL	1 (0.0)
##	OSMOLALITY UR	1 (0.0)
##	OXYGENSATURATION	83 (1.7)
##	P-RINTERVAL	24 (0.5)
##	PARAINFLUENZA 1 RNA	2 (0.0)
##	PARAINFLUENZA 2 RNA	2 (0.0)
##	PARAINFLUENZA 3 RNA	2 (0.0)
##	PCO2	83 (1.7)
##	PERIPH. SMEARFORMDREVIEW	2 (0.0)
##	PERIPHERALBLOODCULTURE	8 (0.2)
##	PH, BLOOD	83 (1.7)
##	PH, UA	6 (0.1)
##	PHOSPHORUS	26 (0.5)
##	PLASMA READY	9 (0.2)
##	PLATELETCOUNT	82 (1.6)
##	PLATELETS READY	4 (0.1)
##	P02	83 (1.7)
##	POCT ACT LR	4 (0.1)

	DOGE AGE DITIO	4 -	(0 0)
##	POCT ACT PLUS		(0.3)
##	POCT, OXYHEMOGLOBINSATURATION		(0.0)
##	POCT, TOTAL HEMOGLOBIN		(0.0)
##	POCTCOVID19RNAQUALITATIVERAPID		(1.8)
##	POTASSIUM POTASSIUM UR		(0.0)
##			
##	POTASSIUMBLOOD		(1.4)
##	PREALBUMIN		(0.0)
##	PROCALCITONIN		(0.1)
##	PRODUCT CODE		(0.1)
##	PROTEIN TOTAL		(0.1)
##	PROTEIN, UA		(0.1)
##	PT O TINTEDUAL		
##	Q-TINTERVAL		(0.6)
##	QRSDURATION		(0.6)
##	RBC - NUMBER OF UNITS READY		(0.4)
##	RBCANTIGEN-1		(1.6)
##	RBCCOUNT		(0.1)
##	RBCS, URINE		(0.1)
##	RETICCOUNT, FLOWCYTOMETRY RHINOVIRUS RNA		(0.0)
##	RSV A RNA		(0.0)
##			(0.0)
##	RSV B RNA		(0.0)
##	RSVP		
##	SAMPLETYPE		(1.7)
##	SODIUM BANDOMUBINE		(1.8) (0.0)
##	SODIUM, RANDOMURINE		(0.0)
##	SODIUMWB		(0.1)
##	SPECIFICGRAVITY		(0.1)
##	SPECIMENID (CHEM4)		(0.0)
## ##	SQUAMEPITHCELLS STATUSOFUNIT		(1.6)
##	TACROLIMUS LVL		(0.2)
##	THYROIDSTIMULATINGHORMONE		(0.2)
##	TIMECALLED		(0.0)
##	TRANSFERRIN		(0.4)
##	TRANSFUSIONSTATUS		(1.6)
##	TRIGLYCERIDES		(0.1)
##	TROPONINI		(0.1)
##	UDIV		(1.6)
##	UNFRACTHEPLEVEL		(0.1)
##	UNIT NUMBER		(1.6)
##	UNIT TYPE AND RH		(1.6)
##	UREANITROGEN, RANDOMURINE		(0.0)
##	URINECULTUREIFPYURIAPRESENT		(0.0)
##	URINECULTW/SMEARUPDATE		(0.0)
##	UROBILINOGEN		(0.0)
##	VANCOMYCIN		(0.1)
##	VENTRICULARRATE		(0.6)
##	VITAMIN B 12		(0.0)
##	VITAMIND, 25-HYDROXY		(0.0)
##	WBCCOUNT		(1.6)
##	WBCESTERASE		(0.1)
##	WBCS, UR		(0.1)
##	whor, ou	4	(0.1)

```
##
     Abnormal (%)
##
        Abnormal
                                                    24 (0.5)
##
        High
                                                   518 (10.4)
                                                    39 (0.8)
##
        High Panic
##
        Low
                                                   845 (16.9)
##
        Low Panic
                                                    68 (1.4)
##
        NULL
                                                  3506 (70.1)
##
     lab_concept (%)
##
        ABG
                                                   350 (7.0)
##
        BMP_and_electrolytes
                                                   892 (17.8)
##
        cardiac
                                                   12 (0.2)
##
        CBC
                                                   503 (10.1)
##
        Coags_and_inflammation
                                                   107 (2.1)
##
                                                    31 (0.6)
        cultures
##
                                                   231 (4.6)
        diabetes
##
        iron_studies
                                                    11 (0.2)
##
                                                    79 (1.6)
        liver_pancrease
##
        metabolic_and_endocrine
                                                     3 (0.1)
##
                                                  2494 (49.9)
        NULL
##
        stool studies
                                                     4 (0.1)
##
        UA_studies
                                                    76 (1.5)
##
        VBG
                                                   158 (3.2)
                                                    49 (1.0)
##
        viral_studies
```

7 Med admin table

```
##
                                                                                5000
##
     med_name (%)
        ACETAMINOPHEN 1,000 MG/100 ML (10 MG/ML) INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION
                                                                                  12 (0.2)
##
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 1,000 MG/100 ML (10 MG/ML) INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION (ONCE)
                                                                                   1 (0.0)
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 300 MG-CODEINE 30 MG TABLET
                                                                                   9 (0.2)
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 32 MG/ML ORAL LIQUID (WRAPPER)
                                                                                   1 (0.0)
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 325 MG TABLET
                                                                                  30 (0.6)
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 500 MG GELCAP
                                                                                   2(0.0)
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 500 MG TABLET
                                                                                 116 (2.3)
        ACETAMINOPHEN 650 MG RECTAL SUPPOSITORY
##
                                                                                   1 (0.0)
##
        ACETAMINOPHEN 650 MG/20.3 ML ORAL SOLUTION
                                                                                  25 ( 0.5)
##
        ALBUMIN, HUMAN 5 % INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION
                                                                                   7 (0.1)
##
        ALBUTEROL SULFATE 2.5 MG/3 ML (0.083 %) SOLUTION FOR NEBULIZATION
                                                                                   3 (0.1)
```

##	ALBUTEROL SULFATE CONCENTRATE 2.5 MG/0.5 ML SOLUTION FOR NEBULIZATION	3 (0.1)
##	ALBUTEROL SULFATE HFA 90 MCG/ACTUATION AEROSOL INHALER	2 (0.0)
##	ALTEPLASE 2 MG INTRA-CATHETER SOLUTION	2 (0.0)
##	AMIODARONE 150 MG/100 ML (1.5 MG/ML) IN DEXTROSE, ISO-OSMOTIC IV	11 (0.2)
##	AMIODARONE 200 MG TABLET	44 (0.9)
##	AMIODARONE 360 MG/200 ML (1.8 MG/ML) IN DEXTROSE, ISO-OSMOTIC IV	75 (1.5)
##	AMITRIPTYLINE 100 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	AMLODIPINE 10 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	AMLODIPINE 2.5 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	AMLODIPINE 5 MG TABLET	5 (0.1)
##	AMPICILLIN-SULBACTAM 1.5 G IVPB 50 ML (MINI-BAG PLUS)	18 (0.4)
##	APIXABAN 5 MG TABLET	3 (0.1)
##	APREPITANT 40 MG CAPSULE	2 (0.0)
##	ASPIRIN 81 MG CHEWABLE TABLET	30 (0.6)
##	ASPIRIN 81 MG TABLET, DELAYED RELEASE	27 (0.5)
##	ATORVASTATIN 20 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	ATORVASTATIN 40 MG TABLET	45 (0.9)
##	AZITHROMYCIN 500 MG IVPB	4 (0.1)
##	BACLOFEN 10 MG TABLET	30 (0.6)
##	BISACODYL 10 MG RECTAL SUPPOSITORY	10 (0.2)
##	BISACODYL 5 MG TABLET, DELAYED RELEASE	3 (0.1)
##	BUMETANIDE 0.25 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	3 (0.1)
##	BUMETANIDE 0.5 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	BUMETANIDE 1 MG TABLET	5 (0.1)
##	BUMETANIDE 2 MG TABLET	3 (0.1)
##	BUMETANIDE IVPB	46 (0.9)
##	BUPIVACAINE-EPINEPHRINE (PF) 0.25 %-1:200,000 INJECTION SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	BUPRENORPHINE HCL 2 MG SUBLINGUAL TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	BUPROPION HCL XL 150 MG 24 HR TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE	1 (0.0)
##	BUPROPION HCL XL 300 MG 24 HR TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE	7 (0.1)
##	CALCITRIOL 1 MCG/ML INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	CALCIUM ACETATE (PHOSPHATE BINDERS) 667 MG CAPSULE	9 (0.2)
##	CALCIUM CARBONATE 200 MG CALCIUM (500 MG) CHEWABLE TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	CALCIUM CARBONATE 500 MG (1,250 MG)-VITAMIN D3 200 UNIT TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	CALCIUM CHLORIDE 100 MG/ML (10 %) INTRAVENOUS SYRINGE	4 (0.1)
##	CALCIUM CITRATE 200 MG (950 MG) TABLET	11 (0.2)
##	CALCIUM GLUCONATE 100 MG/ML (10 %) INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	CALCIUM GLUCONATE IVPB 1 GRAM (MINI-BAG PLUS)	81 (1.6)
##	CANGRELOR 200 MCG/ML INFUSION	17 (0.3)
##	CARVEDILOL 12.5 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	CARVEDILOL 25 MG TABLET	25 (0.5)
##	CASPOFUNGIN 70 MG IVPB	1 (0.0)
##	CEFAZOLIN 1 G IVPB 50 ML (MINI-BAG PLUS)	25 (0.5)
##	CEFAZOLIN 2G/20 ML NS INTRAVENOUS SYRINGE	16 (0.3)
##	CEFTRIAXONE 2 G IV 100 ML (MINI-BAG PLUS)	2 (0.0)
##	CEFUROXIME 1.5 G IVPB 50 ML (MINI-BAG PLUS)	41 (0.8)
##	CELECOXIB 200 MG CAPSULE	4 (0.1)
##	CETIRIZINE 10 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	CHLOROTHIAZIDE IV SYRINGE	6 (0.1)
##	CHLOROTHIAZIDE SODIUM 500 MG INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	4 (0.1)
##	CHOLECALCIFEROL (VITAMIN D3) 25 MCG (1,000 UNIT) TABLET	50 (1.0)
##	CIPROFLOXACIN 500 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	CLONIDINE (PF) 1,000 MCG/10 ML (100 MCG/ML) EPIDURAL SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	CLONIDINE 0.2 MG/24 HR WEEKLY TRANSDERMAL PATCH	12 (0.2)

##	CLOPIDOGREL 300 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	CLOPIDOGREL 75 MG TABLET	
##	CLOTRIMAZOLE 1 % TOPICAL CREAM	
##	COSYNTROPIN 0.25 MG SOLUTION FOR INJECTION	1 (0.0)
##	DARBEPOETIN ALFA 40 MCG/ML IN POLYSORBATE INJECTION	1 (0.0)
##	DESMOPRESSIN IVPB (ADULT)	1 (0.0)
##	DEXAMETHASONE 4 MG TABLET	8 (0.2)
##	DEXAMETHASONE SODIUM PHOSPHATE 4 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	
##	DEXMEDETOMIDINE 400 MCG/100 ML (4 MCG/ML) IN 0.9 % SODIUM CHLORIDE IV	
##		10 (0.2)
##		28 (0.6)
##	DEXTROSE 10 % IV BOLUS	1 (0.0)
##	DEXTROSE 5 % AND 0.2 % SODIUM CHLORIDE INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	
##	DEXTROSE 5 % AND 0.45 % NACL IV BOLUS	1 (0.0)
##	DEXTROSE 5 % AND 0.45 % SODIUM CHLORIDE INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	
##	DEXTROSE 5 % AND 0.9 % SODIUM CHLORIDE INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	
##	DEXTROSE 5 % AND LACTATED RINGERS INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	3 (0.1)
##	DEXTROSE 50 % IN WATER (D50W) INTRAVENOUS SYRINGE DIAZEPAM 2 MG TABLET	17 (0.3)
## ##	DICYCLOMINE 20 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
## ##	DILTIAZEM 90 MG TABLET	21 (0.4)
## ##	DILTIAZEM 90 MG TABLET DILTIAZEM CD 180 MG CAPSULE, EXTENDED RELEASE 24 HR	26 (0.5) 1 (0.0)
##	DIPHENHYDRAMINE 25 MG CAPSULE	2 (0.0)
##	DOCUSATE SODIUM 250 MG CAPSULE	15 (0.3)
##	DOCUSATE SODIUM 50 MG/5 ML ORAL LIQUID	5 (0.1)
##	DOXAZOSIN 8 MG TABLET	12 (0.2)
##	DOXEPIN 10 MG CAPSULE	1 (0.0)
##	DOXEPIN 10 MG/ML ORAL CONCENTRATE	3 (0.1)
##	DOXYCYCLINE HYCLATE 100 MG CAPSULE	7 (0.1)
##	DRONABINOL 2.5 MG CAPSULE	4 (0.1)
##	DRONABINOL 5 MG CAPSULE	9 (0.2)
##	ELECTROLYTE-A INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	45 (0.9)
##	ELECTROLYTE-A IV BOLUS	19 (0.4)
##	ENOXAPARIN 30 MG/0.3 ML SUBCUTANEOUS SYRINGE	4 (0.1)
##	ENOXAPARIN 40 MG/0.4 ML SUBCUTANEOUS SYRINGE	25 (0.5)
##	EPINEPHRINE 0.1 MG/ML INJECTION SYRINGE	1 (0.0)
##	EPINEPHRINE HCL 4 MG/250 ML (16 MCG/ML) IN 5 % DEXTROSE INTRAVENOUS	
##	ERGOCALCIFEROL (VITAMIN D2) 1,250 MCG (50,000 UNIT) CAPSULE	4 (0.1)
##	ESCITALOPRAM 10 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	FENTANYL (PF) 10 MCG/ML IN 0.9 % SODIUM CHLORIDE INTRAVENOUS	5 (0.1)
##	FENTANYL (PF) 50 MCG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	26 (0.5)
##	FERROUS SULFATE 325 MG (65 MG IRON) TABLET	11 (0.2)
##	FINASTERIDE 5 MG TABLET	13 (0.3)
##	FLU VACCINE QS 2019-20(6MOS UP)(PF) 60 MCG(15 MCGX4)/0.5 ML IM SYRINGE	2 (0.0)
##	FLU VACCINE QS 2020-21(6MOS UP)(PF) 60 MCG(15 MCGX4)/0.5 ML IM SYRINGE	2 (0.0)
##	FLU VACCINE QS2020-21(65YR UP)(PF)240 MCG/0.7 ML INTRAMUSCULAR SYRINGE	1 (0.0)
##	FLU VACCINE TS2019-20(65YR UP)(PF)180 MCG/0.5 ML INTRAMUSCULAR SYRINGE	1 (0.0)
##	FUROSEMIDE 10 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	21 (0.4)
## ##	FUROSEMIDE 20 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
## ##	FUROSEMIDE 40 MG TABLET FUROSEMIDE IVPB (81-120 MG)	8 (0.2)
## ##	GABAPENTIN 100 MG CAPSULE	4 (0.1) 4 (0.1)
##	GABAPENTIN 300 MG CAPSULE	16 (0.3)
##	GABAPENTIN 300 MG/6 ML (6 ML) ORAL SOLUTION	56 (1.1)
11 TF	SIDE DATE OF THE COURT OF THE COURT DELETION	00 (1.1)

##	GABAPENTIN 400 MG CAPSULE	8 (0.2)
##	GLUCOSE 4 GRAM CHEWABLE TABLET	4 (0.1)
##	GLYCOPYRROLATE 0.2 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	7 (0.1)
##	GUAIFENESIN 100 MG/5 ML ORAL LIQUID	1 (0.0)
##		4 (0.1)
##	HEPARIN (PORCINE) 25,000 UNIT/500 ML (50 UNIT/ML) IN DEXTROSE 5 % IV	
##	HEPARIN IN 0.9% NACL INFUSION FOR OR (CELL SAVER)	3 (0.1) 3 (0.1)
##	HEPARIN INFUSION BOLUS INJECTION 1000 UNIT/ML (ADULT)	3 (0.1)
##	HEPARIN, PORCINE (PF) 100 UNIT/ML INTRAVENOUS SYRINGE	12 (0.2)
##	HEPARIN, PORCINE (PF) 5,000 UNIT/0.5 ML INJECTION SOLUTION	
##	HYALURONIDASE, HUMAN RECOMBINANT 150 UNIT/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	HYDRALAZINE 20 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	2 (0.0)
##	HYDROCHLOROTHIAZIDE 25 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	HYDROMORPHONE (PF) 0.5 Mg/0.5 ML INJECTION SYRINGE	110 (2.2)
##	HYDROMORPHONE (PF) 50 MG/50 ML (1 MG/ML) IN 0.9 % NACL IV PCA SYRINGE	
##	HYDROMORPHONE 2 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
## ##	HYDROMORPHONE 2 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION HYDROMORPHONE 4 MG TABLET	21 (0.4) 19 (0.4)
##	HYDROMORPHONE INFUSION	15 (0.3)
##	IBUPROFEN 600 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	INSULIN ASPART (U-100) 100 UNIT/ML (3 ML) SUBCUTANEOUS PEN	
##	INSULIN GLARGINE (U-100) 100 UNIT/ML (3 ML) SUBCUTANEOUS PEN	9 (0.2)
##		97 (1.9)
##	INSULIN U-100 REGULAR HUMAN 100 UNIT/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	3 (0.1)
##		
##	IPRATROPIUM BROMIDE 0.02 % SOLUTION FOR INHALATION	5 (0.1) 2 (0.0)
##	IRON SUCROSE IVPB	10 (0.2)
##	ISOSORBIDE MONONITRATE ER 60 MG TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE 24 HR	
##	KETOROLAC 15 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	4 (0.1)
##	KETOROLAC 30 MG/ML (1 ML) INJECTION SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	LACTATED RINGERS INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	19 (0.4)
##	LANSOPRAZOLE 15 MG CAPSULE, DELAYED RELEASE	13 (0.3)
##	LANSOPRAZOLE 30 MG CAPSULE, DELAYED RELEASE	20 (0.4)
##	LANSOPRAZOLE 30 MG DELAYED RELEASE, DISINTEGRATING TABLET	35 (0.7)
##	LEVETIRACETAM 250 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	LEVETIRACETAM 500 MG TABLET	24 (0.5)
##	LEVETIRACETAM 500 MG/100 ML IN SODIUM CHLORIDE (ISO-OSM) IV PIGGYBACK	
##	LEVOTHYROXINE 100 MCG TABLET	7 (0.1)
##	LEVOTHYROXINE 50 MCG TABLET	3 (0.1)
##	LIDOCAINE (PF) 10 MG/ML (1 %) INJECTION SOLUTION	5 (0.1)
##	LIDOCAINE 1 %-EPINEPHRINE 1:100,000 INJECTION SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	LIDOCAINE 20 MG/ML (2 %)-EPINEPHRINE 1:100,000 INJECTION SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	LIDOCAINE 4 % TOPICAL CREAM	5 (0.1)
## ##	LIDOCAINE 5 % TOPICAL PATCH	66 (1.3)
## ##	LOPERAMIDE 2 MG TABLET LORATADINE 10 MG TABLET	9 (0.2)
## ##	LORAZEPAM 0.5 MG TABLET	13 (0.3) 7 (0.1)
## ##	LORAZEPAM 0.5 MG TABLET LORAZEPAM 2 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	10 (0.1)
## ##	LOSARTAN 50 MG TABLET	4 (0.1)
##	MAGNESIUM OXIDE 400 MG (241.3 MG MAGNESIUM) TABLET	8 (0.2)
##	MAGNESIUM SULFATE 1 GRAM/100 ML IN DEXTROSE 5 % INTRAVENOUS PIGGYBACK	48 (1.0)
##	MAGNESIUM SULFATE 2 GRAM/50 ML (4 %) IN WATER INTRAVENOUS PIGGYBACK	1 (0.0)
##	MELATONIN 1 MG/ML ORAL SUSP	4 (0.1)
##	MELATONIN 5 MG TABLET	16 (0.3)
		•

##	MENTHOL 5.8 MG LOZENGES	1 (0.0)
##	MEPERIDINE (PF) 25 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION		0.0)
##	MEROPENEM 1 G 50 ML IVPB (MINI-BAG PLUS)		0.1)
##	MEROPENEM 500 MG IVPB 50 ML (MINI-BAG PLUS)		0.0)
##	METFORMIN 500 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	METHADONE 5 MG/5 ML ORAL SOLUTION	14 (0.3)
##	METHYLPREDNISOLONE SOD SUCC (PF) 40 MG/ML SOLUTION FOR INJECTION		
##	METOPROLOL SUCCINATE ER 25 MG TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE 24 HR	2 (0.0)
##	METOPROLOL TARTRATE 100 MG TABLET	30 (0.6)
##	METOPROLOL TARTRATE 25 MG TABLET	30 (0.6)
##	METOPROLOL TARTRATE 5 MG/5 ML INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	6 (0.1)
##	METOPROLOL TARTRATE 50 MG TABLET	9 (
##	METRONIDAZOLE 500 MG/100 ML-SODIUM CHLORIDE(ISO) INTRAVENOUS PIGGYBACK		
##		1 (
##	MIDAZOLAM 1 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	2 (
##		1 (
##	MIDODRINE 5 MG TABLET	28 (
##	MILRINONE 20 MG/100 ML(200 MCG/ML) IN 5 % DEXTROSE INTRAVENOUS PIGGYBK		
##	MIRTAZAPINE 15 MG TABLET		0.0)
##	MIRTAZAPINE 30 MG TABLET		0.1)
##	MORPHINE 2 MG/ML INJECTION SYRINGE (UCSF WRAPPER)		0.0)
##	MORPHINE 4 MG/ML INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION		0.1)
##		8 (
##	MORPHINE ER 15 MG TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE	1 (
## ##	MORPHINE ER 30 MG TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE MULTIVITAMIN WITH FOLIC ACID 400 MCG TABLET	19 (18 (
##	MYCOPHENOLATE IVPB (ADULT)	4 (
##	MYCOPHENOLATE MOFETIL 250 MG CAPSULE	24 (
##	NALOXONE 0.4 MG/ML INJECTION SOLUTION	20 (
##	NALOXONE 1 MG/ML INJECTION SYRINGE		0.0)
##	NALOXONE 1 MG/ML ORAL SOLN	22 (
##	NICARDIPINE 40 MG/200 ML(0.2 MG/ML) IN SOD CHLOR(ISO) INTRAVENOUS SOLN		
##	NITROGLYCERIN 2 % TRANSDERMAL OINTMENT	2 (
##	NOREPINEPHRINE BITARTRATE 4 MG/250 ML (16 MCG/ML) IN 0.9 % NACL IV		
##	NOREPINEPHRINE INFUSION (8 MG/250 ML)	13 (
##	ONDANSETRON 4 MG DISINTEGRATING TABLET		0.0)
##	ONDANSETRON HCL (PF) 4 MG/2 ML INJECTION SOLUTION	71 (1.4)
##	ONDANSETRON HCL 4 MG TABLET	19 (0.4)
##	OXYCODONE 5 MG TABLET	135 (2.7)
##	OXYCODONE 5 MG/5 ML ORAL SOLUTION	4 (0.1)
##	PANTOPRAZOLE 40 MG INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	15 (0.3)
##	PAROXETINE 20 MG TABLET		0.1)
##	PEDIATRIC MULTIVITAMIN WITH IRON AND OTHER MINERALS CHEWABLE TABLET	13 (
##	PHENOXYBENZAMINE 10 MG CAPSULE		0.1)
##	PIPERACILLIN-TAZOBACTAM 4.5 G IVPB (MINI-BAG PLUS)		0.1)
##	PIPERACILLIN-TAZOBACTAM 4.5 G IVPB (MINI-BAG PLUS) EXTENDED INFUSION	109 (
##	PIPERACILLIN-TAZOBACTAM 4.5 G IVPB (MINI-BAG PLUS) LOADING DOSE		0.1)
##	POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL 3350 17 GRAM ORAL POWDER PACKET	43 (
##	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 10 MEQ/100ML IN STERILE WATER INTRAVENOUS PIGGYBACK	10 (
##	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ/15 ML ORAL LIQUID	10 (
##	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE 20 MEQ/50 ML IN STERILE WATER INTRAVENOUS PIGGYBACK		0.1)
##	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE ER 10 MEQ TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE	16 (
##	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE ER 10 MEQ TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE (UCSF WRAPPER)		0.0)
##	POTASSIUM CHLORIDE ER 20 MEQ TABLET, EXTENDED RELEASE (PART/CRYST)	1 (0.0)

##	POTASSIUM PHOSPHATE IVPB (< 18 MMOL)	2 (0.0)
##	POVIDONE-IODINE 10 % TOPICAL SWAB	22 (0.4)
##	PREDNISOLONE ACETATE 1 % EYE DROPS, SUSPENSION	2 (0.0)
##	PREDNISONE 5 MG TABLET	13 (0.3)
##		7 (0.1)
##	PROCHLORPERAZINE MALEATE 10 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	PROCHLORPERAZINE MALEATE 5 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	PROGRAF 0.5 MG CAPSULE	9 (0.2)
##	PROGRAF 1 MG CAPSULE	19 (0.4)
##	PROPOFOL 10 MG/ML INTRAVENOUS EMULSION	55 (1.1)
##	PUREFLOW RFP-400 DIALYSIS SOLUTION	7 (0.1)
##	PUREFLOW RFP-404 DIALYSIS SOLUTION	81 (1.6)
##	QUETIAPINE 25 MG TABLET	1 (0.0)
##	ROCURONIUM 10 MG/ML INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	5 (0.1)
##	ROPIV 2.46-EPI 0.005-CLONID 0.0008-KETOROL 0.3 MG/ML PERIARTICULR SYRG	
##	SENNOSIDES 8.6 MG TABLET	45 (0.9)
##	SERTRALINE 100 MG TABLET	12 (0.2)
##	SERTRALINE 20 MG/ML ORAL CONCENTRATE	24 (0.5)
##	SEVELAMER CARBONATE 800 MG TABLET	15 (0.3)
##	SIMETHICONE 80 MG CHEWABLE TABLET	6 (0.1)
##	SODIUM BICARBONATE 1 MEQ/ML (8.4 %) INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	4 (0.1)
##	SODIUM BICARBONATE 1MEQ/ML ORAL SOLN	1 (0.0)
##	SODIUM BICARBONATE 650 MG TABLET	14 (0.3)
##	SODIUM BICARBONATE 8.4 % (1 MEQ/ML) INTRAVENOUS SYRINGE	1 (0.0)
##	SODIUM BICARBONATE IN D5W 150 MEQ/L IV SOLN	2 (0.0)
##	SODIUM BICARBONATE INFUSION (8.4%) 250 ML FOR CRRT	12 (0.2)
##	SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9 % (FLUSH) INJECTION SYRINGE	422 (8.4)
##	SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9 % INTRAVENOUS SOLUTION	34 (0.7)
##	SODIUM CHLORIDE 0.9 % IV BOLUS	45 (0.9)
##	SODIUM CHLORIDE 1 GRAM TABLET	4 (0.1)
##	SODIUM CITRATE 4 % (3 ML) INTRA-CATHETER INJECTION SYRINGE	
##	SODIUM DI- AND MONOPHOSPHATE-POTASSIUM PHOS MONOBASIC 250 MG TABLET	
##	SODIUM PHOSPHATE IVPB (< 18 MMOL) (ADULT)	4 (0.1)
##	SODIUM PHOSPHATE IVPB (> 18 MMOL) (ADULT)	16 (0.3)
##	SODIUM PHOSPHATES 19 GRAM-7 GRAM/118 ML ENEMA	3 (0.1)
## ##	SODIUM POLYSTYRENE SULFONATE 15 GRAM-SORBITOL 20 GRAM/60 ML ORAL SUSP SODIUM ZIRCONIUM CYCLOSILICATE 10 GRAM ORAL POWDER PACKET	8 (0.2)
##	SOTALOL 120 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	THIAMINE MONONITRATE (VITAMIN B1) 100 MG TABLET	17 (0.3)
##	THROMBIN (RECOMBINANT) 20,000 UNIT TOPICAL SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	TICAGRELOR 90 MG TABLET	9 (0.2)
##	TIZANIDINE 4 MG TABLET	4 (0.1)
##	TUBERCULIN PPD 5 TUB. UNIT/0.1 ML INTRADERMAL INJECTION SOLUTION	1 (0.0)
##	VALACYCLOVIR 500 MG TABLET	2 (0.0)
##	VANCOMYCIN 1 GRAM/200 ML IN WATER FOR INJECTION(PEG, NADA) IV PIGGYBACK	
##	VANCOMYCIN 1250 MG IVPB (VIAL-MATE)	12 (0.2)
##	VANCOMYCIN 1750 MG IVPB	2 (0.0)
##	VANCOMYCIN 750 MG IVPB (VIAL-MATE)	18 (0.4)
##	VASOPRESSIN 20 UNIT/100 ML (0.2 UNIT/ML) IN 0.9 % SODIUM CHLORIDE IV	162 (3.2)
##	VITAMIN B COMPLEX-VITAMIN C-FOLIC ACID 0.8 MG TABLET	26 (0.5)
##	ZINC SULFATE 50 MG ZINC (220 MG) CAPSULE	6 (0.1)
##	ZZ IMS TEMPLATE	36 (0.7)
##	thera_class (%)	
##	ANALGESICS	584 (11.7)

##	ANECTHETICS	138 (2.8)
##	ANESTHETICS	
##	ANTIARTHRITICS	5 (0.1)
##	ANTIASTHMATICS	10 (0.2)
##	ANTIBIOTICS	71 (1.4)
##	ANTICOAGULANTS	142 (2.8)
##	ANTIDOTES	43 (0.9)
##	ANTIFUNGALS	1 (0.0)
##	ANTIHISTAMINES	17 (0.3)
##	ANTIHYPERGLYCEMICS	165 (3.3)
##	ANTIPLATELET DRUGS	84 (1.7)
##	ANTIVIRALS	2 (0.0)
##	AUTONOMIC DRUGS	275 (5.5)
##	BIOLOGICALS	7 (0.1)
##	BLOOD	10 (0.2)
##	CARDIAC DRUGS	267 (5.3)
##	CARDIOVASCULAR	183 (3.7)
##	CNS DRUGS	125 (2.5)
##	COLONY STIMULATING FACTORS	1 (0.0)
##	COUGH/COLD PREPARATIONS	2 (0.0)
##	DIAGNOSTIC	5 (0.1)
##	DIURETICS	49 (1.0)
##	EENT PREPS	2 (0.0)
##	ELECT/CALORIC/H20	1086 (21.7)
##	GASTROINTESTINAL	382 (7.6)
##	HORMONES	207 (4.1)
##	IMMUNOSUPPRESSANTS	52 (1.0)
##	MUSCLE RELAXANTS	34 (0.7)
##	NULL	760 (15.2)
##	PSYCHOTHERAPEUTIC DRUGS	72 (1.4)
##	SEDATIVE/HYPNOTICS	42 (0.8)
##	SKIN PREPS	22 (0.4)
##	THYROID PREPS	10 (0.2)
##	UNCLASSIFIED DRUG PRODUCTS	16 (0.3)
##	VITAMINS	129 (2.6)
##	pharm_class (%)	129 (2.0)
##	ADRENERGIC AGENTS, CATECHOLAMINES	238 (4.8)
##	ADRENERGIC VASOPRESSOR AGENTS	28 (0.6)
	ADRENOCORTICOTROPHIC HORMONES	1 (0.0)
## ##	AGENTS TO TREAT HYPOGLYCEMIA (HYPERGLYCEMICS)	
##	ALPHA-2 RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST ANTIDEPRESSANTS	4 (0.1) 4 (0.1)
	ALPHA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKING AGENTS	
##		16 (0.3)
##	ALPHA/BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKING AGENTS	27 (0.5)
##	ANALGERIC ANTIPROTOZOAL-ANTIBACTERIAL AGENTS	41 (0.8)
##	ANALGESIC/ANTIPYRETICS, NON-SALICYLATE	188 (3.8)
##	ANALGESICS, NON-OPIOID	1 (0.0)
##	ANTACIDS	16 (0.3)
##	ANTI-ANXIETY - BENZODIAZEPINES	8 (0.2)
##	ANTIARRHYTHMICS	130 (2.6)
##	ANTICHOLINERGICS, ORALLY INHALED SHORT ACTING	2 (0.0)
##	ANTICHOLINERGICS, QUATERNARY AMMONIUM	7 (0.1)
##	ANTICHOLINERGICS/ANTISPASMODICS	21 (0.4)
##	ANTICONVULSANTS	125 (2.5)
##	ANTIDIARRHEALS	9 (0.2)
##	ANTIDIURETIC AND VASOPRESSOR HORMONES	162 (3.2)

##	ANTIEMETIC, CANNABINOID-TYPE	13 (0.3)
##	ANTIEMETIC/ANTIVERTIGO AGENTS	103 (2.1)
##	ANTIFLATULENTS	6 (0.1)
##	ANTIGENIC SKIN TESTS	1 (0.0)
##	ANTIHISTAMINES - 1ST GENERATION	2 (0.0)
##	ANTIHISTAMINES - 2ND GENERATION	15 (0.3)
##	ANTIHYPERGLYCEMIC, BIGUANIDE TYPE	1 (0.0)
##	ANTIHYPERLIPIDEMIC-HMGCOA REDUCTASE INHIB(STATINS)	47 (0.9)
##	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES, ANGIOTENSIN RECEPTOR ANTAGONIST	4 (0.1)
##	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES, SYMPATHOLYTIC	12 (0.2)
##	ANTIHYPERTENSIVES, VASODILATORS	2 (0.0)
##	ANTIPSYCHOTIC, ATYPICAL, DOPAMINE, SEROTONIN ANTAGNST	1 (0.0)
##	ANTIPSYCHOTICS, DOPAMINE ANTAGONISTS, BUTYROPHENONES	4 (0.1)
##	ANTIVIRALS, GENERAL	2 (0.0)
##	BENIGN PROSTATIC HYPERTROPHY/MICTURITION AGENTS	13 (0.3)
##	BETA-ADRENERGIC AGENTS, INHALED, SHORT ACTING	8 (0.2)
##	BETA-ADRENERGIC BLOCKING AGENTS	79 (1.6)
##	BICARBONATE PRODUCING/CONTAINING AGENTS	18 (0.4)
##	CALCIUM CHANNEL BLOCKING AGENTS	54 (1.1)
##	CALCIUM REPLACEMENT	18 (0.4)
##	CARDIOVASCULAR DIAGNOSTICS-RADIOPAQUE	5 (0.1)
##	CEPHALOSPORIN ANTIBIOTICS - 1ST GENERATION	16 (0.3)
##	CITRATES AS ANTICOAGULANTS	19 (0.4)
##	COUGH AND/OR COLD PREPARATIONS	1 (0.0)
##	DIRECT FACTOR XA INHIBITORS ELECTROLYTE DEPLETERS	3 (0.1)
## ##	ELECTROLYTE DEPLETERS ELECTROLYTE MAINTENANCE	33 (0.7) 83 (1.7)
##	ERYTHROPOIESIS-STIMULATING AGENTS	1 (0.0)
##	EXTINOPOLESIS-SILMOLATING AGENTS EXPECTORANTS	1 (0.0)
##	EYE ANTI-INFLAMMATORY AGENTS	2 (0.0)
##	GENERAL ANESTHETICS, INJECTABLE	55 (1.1)
##	GENERAL ANESTHETICS, INJECTABLE-BENZODIAZEPINE TYPE	3 (0.1)
##	GLUCOCORTICOIDS	24 (0.5)
##	HEPARIN AND RELATED PREPARATIONS	120 (2.4)
##	IMMUNOSUPPRESSIVES	52 (1.0)
##	INFLUENZA VIRUS VACCINES	6 (0.1)
##	INOTROPIC DRUGS	71 (1.4)
##	INSULINS	164 (3.3)
##	IRON REPLACEMENT	11 (0.2)
##	IV SOLUTIONS: DEXTROSE AND LACTATED RINGERS	3 (0.1)
##	IV SOLUTIONS: DEXTROSE-SALINE	290 (5.8)
##	IV SOLUTIONS: DEXTROSE-WATER	46 (0.9)
##	LAXATIVES AND CATHARTICS	111 (2.2)
##	LAXATIVES, LOCAL/RECTAL	13 (0.3)
##	LOCAL ANESTHETICS	9 (0.2)
##	LOOP DIURETICS	43 (0.9)
##	MAGNESIUM SALTS REPLACEMENT	57 (1.1)
##	MULTIVITAMIN PREPARATIONS	18 (0.4)
##	NEUROMUSCULAR BLOCKING AGENTS	5 (0.1)
##	NOREPINEPHRINE AND DOPAMINE REUPTAKE INHIB (NDRIS)	8 (0.2)
##	NSAIDS, CYCLOOXYGENASE INHIBITOR - TYPE ANALGESICS	6 (0.1)
##	NSAIDS, CYCLOOXYGENASE-2(COX-2) SELECTIVE INHIBITOR	4 (0.1)
##	NULL	694 (13.9)
##	OPIOID ANALGESIC AND NON-SALICYLATE ANALGESICS	9 (0.2)

##	OPIOID ANALGESIC, ANESTHETIC ADJUNCT AGENTS	26 (0.5)
##	OPIOID ANALGESICS	355 (7.1)
##	OPIOID ANTAGONISTS	43 (0.9)
##	OPIOID WITHDRAWAL THERAPY AGENTS, OPIOID-TYPE	2 (0.0)
##	PEDIATRIC VITAMIN PREPARATIONS	13 (0.3)
##	PINEAL HORMONE AGENTS	20 (0.4)
##	PLASMA PROTEINS	7 (0.1)
##	PLATELET AGGREGATION INHIBITORS	84 (1.7)
##	POTASSIUM REPLACEMENT	41 (0.8)
##	PROTON-PUMP INHIBITORS	83 (1.7)
##	QUINOLONE ANTIBIOTICS	1 (0.0)
##	SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS - BENZODIAZEPINES	10 (0.2)
##	SEDATIVE-HYPNOTICS, NON-BARBITURATE	32 (0.6)
##	SELECTIVE SEROTONIN REUPTAKE INHIBITOR (SSRIS)	42 (0.8)
##	SKELETAL MUSCLE RELAXANTS	34 (0.7)
##	SODIUM/SALINE PREPARATIONS	505 (10.1)
## ##	TETRACYCLINE ANTIBIOTICS THIAZIDE AND RELATED DIURETICS	7 (0.1) 6 (0.1)
##	THROMBOLYTIC ENZYMES	2 (0.0)
##	THYROID HORMONES	10 (0.2)
##	TOPICAL ANTIFUNGALS	1 (0.0)
##	TOPICAL HEMOSTATICS	1 (0.0)
##	TOPICAL LOCAL ANESTHETICS	71 (1.4)
##	TOPICAL PREPARATIONS, ANTIBACTERIALS	22 (0.4)
##	TOPICAL/MUCOUS MEMBR./SUBCUT. ENZYMES	1 (0.0)
##	TRICYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANTS, REL. NON-SEL. REUPT-INHIB	5 (0.1)
##	URINARY PH MODIFIERS	37 (0.7)
##	VANCOMYCIN ANTIBIOTICS AND DERIVATIVES	6 (0.1)
##	VASODILATORS, CORONARY	12 (0.2)
##	VITAMIN B PREPARATIONS	26 (0.5)
##	VITAMIN B1 PREPARATIONS	17 (0.3)
##	VITAMIN D PREPARATIONS	55 (1.1)
##	ZINC REPLACEMENT	6 (0.1)
##	pharm_subclass (%)	0 (0 0)
## ##	Agents for Opioid Withdrawal, Opioid-Type	2 (0.0) 4 (0.1)
##	Agents to treat Hypoglycemia (Hyperglycemics) Alpha-Beta Blockers	27 (0.5)
##	Analgesic - Central Alpha-2 Receptor Agonists	1 (0.0)
##	Analgesic Opioid Agonists	355 (7.1)
##	Analgesic Opioid Codeine Combinations	9 (0.2)
##	Analgesic or Antipyretic Non-Opioid	188 (3.8)
##	Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers (ARBs)	4 (0.1)
##	Antacid - Bicarbonate	14 (0.3)
##	Antacid - Calcium	2 (0.0)
##	Antacid - Magnesium	8 (0.2)
##	Antianginal - Coronary Vasodilators (Nitrates)	12 (0.2)
##	Antianxiety Agent - Benzodiazepines	8 (0.2)
##	Antiarrhythmic - Class II	2 (0.0)
##	Antiarrhythmic - Class III	130 (2.6)
##	Anticoagulants - Citrate-based	19 (0.4)
##	Anticonvulsant - GABA Analogs	84 (1.7)
##	Anticonvulsant - Pyrrolidine Derivatives	41 (0.8)
##	Antidepressant - Alpha-2 Receptor Antagonists (NaSSA)	4 (0.1)
##	Antidepressant - Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors (SSRIs)	42 (0.8)

##	Antidepressant-Norepinephrine and Dopamine Reuptake Inhibitors (NDRIs)	8 (0.2)
##	Antidepressant-Tricyclics and Related (Non-Select Reuptake Inhibitors)	5 (0.1)
##	Antidiarrheal - Antiperistaltic Agents	9 (0.2)
##	Antidiuretic and Vasopressor Hormones	162 (3.2)
##	Antiemetic - Cannabinoid Type	13 (0.3)
##	Antiemetic - Phenothiazines	7 (0.1)
##	Antiemetic - Selective Serotonin 5-HT3 Antagonists	91 (1.8)
##	Antiemetic - Substance P-Neurokinin 1 (NK1) Receptor Antagonists	2 (0.0)
##	Antihistamine - 1st Generation - Ethanolamines	2 (0.0)
##	Antihistamines - 2nd Generation	15 (0.3)
##	Antihyperlipidemic - HMG CoA Reductase Inhibitors (statins)	47 (0.9)
##	Antiprotozoal-Antibacterial 1st Generation 2-methyl-5-nitroimidazole	41 (0.8)
##	Antipsychotic - Butyrophenone Derivatives	4 (0.1)
##	Antipsychotic - Phenothiazines, Piperazine	3 (0.1)
##	Antipsychotic -Atypical Dopamine-Serotonin Antag-Dibenzothiazepine Der	1 (0.0)
##	Asthma Therapy - Alpha/Beta Adrenergic Agents	1 (0.0)
##	Asthma/COPD - Anticholinergic Agents, Inhaled Short Acting	2 (0.0)
##	Asthma/COPD Therapy - Beta 2-Adrenergic Agents, Inhaled, Short Acting	8 (0.2)
##	B-Complex Vitamin Combinations	26 (0.5)
##	Beta Blockers Cardiac Selective	77 (1.5)
##	Calcium Channel Blockers - Benzothiazepines	27 (0.5)
##	Calcium Channel Blockers - Dihydropyridines	27 (0.5)
##	Cardiac Inotropes - Phosphodiesterase Inhibitors	71 (1.4)
##	Cardiovascular Sympathomimetics	265 (5.3)
##	Central Alpha-2 Receptor Agonists	12 (0.2)
##	Cephalosporin Antibiotics - 1st Generation	16 (0.3) 5 (0.1)
## ##	Contrast Media - Iodinated Nonionic	22 (0.4)
##	Dermatological - Antibacterial Povidone-Iodine Preparations	1 (0.0)
##	Dermatological - Antifungal Imidazole and Related Agents	71 (1.4)
##	Dermatological - Topical Local Anesthetic Amides Dextrose and Lactated Ringer's Solutions	3 (0.1)
##	Dextrose and Sodium Chloride Solutions	289 (5.8)
##	Dextrose and South Chicitae Solutions Dextrose Solutions	46 (0.9)
##	Diagnostic Biologicals	1 (0.0)
##	Diagnostic Drugs - Pituitary Function	1 (0.0)
##	Direct Acting Vasodilators	2 (0.0)
##	Direct Factor Xa Inhibitors	3 (0.1)
##	Diuretic - Loop	43 (0.9)
##	Diuretic - Thiazides and Related	6 (0.1)
##	Electrolyte Depleters - Ion Exchange Resin	9 (0.2)
##	Enzymes	1 (0.0)
##	Erythropoietins	1 (0.0)
##	Expectorants - Single Agents, General	1 (0.0)
##	Fluoroquinolone Antibiotics	1 (0.0)
##	Gastric Acid Secretion Reducing Agents - Proton Pump Inhibitors (PPIs)	83 (1.7)
##	Gastrointestinal Antiflatulents	6 (0.1)
##	General Anesthetic - Parenteral, Benzodiazepines	3 (0.1)
##	General Anesthetic - Parenteral, Phenol Derivatives	55 (1.1)
##	General Anesthetic Adjuncts - Opioid	26 (0.5)
##	GI Antispasmodic - Quaternary Ammonium Compounds	7 (0.1)
##	GI Antispasmodic - Synthetic Tertiary Amines	21 (0.4)
##	Glucocorticoids	24 (0.5)
##	Glycopeptide Antibiotics	6 (0.1)
##	Hemostatic Topical Agents	1 (0.0)

##	Heparins	91	(1.8)
##	Herpes Antiviral Agent - Purine Analogs	2	(0.0)
##	Human Albumin	7	(0.1)
##	Human Insulins - Short Acting	3	(0.1)
##	Hypnotics - Melatonin - Single Agents	16	(0.3)
##	Immunosuppressive - Calcineurin Inhibitors	28	(0.6)
##	Immunosuppressive - Inosine Monophosphate Dehydrogenase Inhibitors	24	(0.5)
##	Insulin Analogs - Long Acting	9	(0.2)
##	Insulin Analogs - Rapid Acting	152	(3.0)
##	Insulin Response Enhancers - Biguanides	1	(0.0)
##	Laxative - Saline and Osmotic		(0.9)
##	Laxative - Saline/Osmotic Mixtures		(0.1)
##	Laxative - Stimulant		(1.2)
##	Laxative - Surfactant		(0.4)
##	Local Anesthetic - Amides		(0.1)
##	Local Anesthetic - Sympathomimetic Combinations		(0.1)
##	Local Anesthetic-Sympathomimetic-Alpha 2 Agonist-NSAID Combinations		(0.0)
##	Low Molecular Weight Heparins		(0.6)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Bicarbonate Producing or Containing Agents		(0.3)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Calcium Replacement		(0.3)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Calcium Replacement/Vitamin D Combinations		(0.0)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Iron		(0.2)
## ##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Magnesium		(1.0)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Parenteral Electrolyte Combinations Minerals and Electrolytes - Potassium for Injection		(0.3)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Potassium, Oral		(0.6)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Sodium Chloride, Oral		(0.1)
##	Minerals and Electrolytes - Zinc		(0.1)
##	Mouth and Throat - Lozenges		(0.0)
##	Multivitamins		(0.4)
##	Neuromuscular Blocker - Nondepolarizing Agents		(0.1)
##	NSAID Analgesic, Cyclooxygenase-2 (COX-2) Selective Inhibitors		(0.1)
##	NSAID Analgesics (COX Non-Specific) - Other		(0.1)
##	NSAID Analgesics (COX Non-Specific) - Propionic Acid Derivatives	1	(0.0)
##	NULL	722	(14.4)
##	Ophthalmic - Anti-inflammatory, Glucocorticoids	2	(0.0)
##	Opioid Reversal Agents - Opioid Antagonists	21	(0.4)
##	Pediatric Vitamins and Mineral Combinations	13	(0.3)
##	Peripheral Alpha-1 Receptor Blockers	16	(0.3)
##	Phosphate Binders	24	(0.5)
##	Platelet Aggregation Inhib - Cyclopentyl-triazolo-pyrimidines (CPTPs)	9	(0.2)
##	Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors - Thienopyridine Agents	18	(0.4)
##	Prostatic Hypertrophy Agent - Type II 5-alpha Reductase Inhibitors		(0.3)
##	Ringer's and Lactated Ringer's Solutions		(0.4)
##	Salicylate Analgesics		(1.1)
##	Sedative-Hypnotic - Benzodiazepines		(0.2)
##	Sedative-Hypnotic - Selective Alpha2-Adrenoreceptor Agonists		(0.6)
##	Skeletal Muscle Relaxant - Central Muscle Relaxants		(0.7)
##	Sodium Chloride Flushes		(8.4)
##	Sodium Chloride, Parenteral		(1.6)
##	Tetracycline Antibiotics		(0.1)
##	Thrombolytic - Tissue Plasminogen Activators Thyroid Harmones - Synthetic T4 (Thyroxina)		(0.0)
##	Thyroid Hormones - Synthetic T4 (Thyroxine)		(0.2)
##	Urinary Acidifier - Phosphates	31	(0.7)

```
## Vaccine Viral - Influenza A and B 6 ( 0.1)
## Vitamins - B-1, Thiamine and Derivatives 17 ( 0.3)
## Vitamins - D Derivatives 55 ( 1.1)
```

8 Save all data

```
write_csv(dm, file = "/Users/sreynolds2/Documents/GitHub/MS-CDI_Risk/MS-CDI_Risk/data/clean/dm.csv")
write_csv(dx, file = "/Users/sreynolds2/Documents/GitHub/MS-CDI_Risk/MS-CDI_Risk/data/clean/dx.csv")
write_csv(lab, file = "/Users/sreynolds2/Documents/GitHub/MS-CDI_Risk/MS-CDI_Risk/data/clean/lab.csv")
write_csv(med_admin, file = "/Users/sreynolds2/Documents/GitHub/MS-CDI_Risk/MS-CDI_Risk/data/clean/med_
```

9 Identify variables of interest in datasets to include in logistic regression model

The following are common parameters / risk factors to include in C diff risk assessment model, and where to find them in the datasets:

- Age>= 65 -> dm\$age
- Prior hospital admission in 30 days -> dm\$readmit == "Yes"
- Admission from ED \rightarrow dm $ED_dispo ==$ "Admit" ORdm present_source == ??
- Diabetes -> lablabconcept == "diabetes" ORdxdx_group == "DIABETES MELLITUS"
- Receipt of antibiotics in last 30 days -> med_admin\$thera_class %in% c("ANTIBIOTICS", "ANTIFUNGALS", "ANTIINFECTIVES/MISCELLANEOUS", "ANTIPARASITICS", "ANTIVIRALS")
 - NOTE: Doesn't include outpatient abx, only those during hospitalization
- Receipt of proton pump inhibitor (PPI) -> med_admin\$pharm_class == "PROTON-PUMP IN-HIBITORS"
- Receipt of gastric acid suppressants, laxatives, etc. -> med_admin\$pharm_class %in% c("ANTACIDS", "LAXATIVES AND CATHARTICS", "LAXATIVES, LOCAL/RECTAL")

10 Notes / Next Steps

- Create multivariate logistic regression model, divide data into 3 chunks/time periods (e.g. 2019, 2020, 2021)
 - 1 chunk used to train model, the other 2 used to evaluate model performance (e.g. 2019 chunk used to train model, while 2020-2021 used to test model performance)
- Evaluate "model creep" or how much the optimized model changes over time?
- Question: What proportion of C diff cases occurred 2+ days after admission vs. within 2 days of admission?

```
# Add column to `dm` to indicate whether CDIFF dx was within 2 days or > 2 days of admission
dm <- dm %>%
    mutate(HAI_first_date = as.POSIXct(HAI_first_date, format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS3"),
        admit_time = as.POSIXct(admit_time, format = "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%OS3")) %>%
    mutate(days_admit_to_dx = difftime(HAI_first_date, admit_time, units = "hours"))
# need to fix datetime format to include millisecs??? idk how to do this?
```