

127.0.0.1:5500 Incognito

Namaste 🙏 JavaScript


Elements Console >> Filter Custo

1 index.js:4

>

print value of i after 1 second, i.e 1000ms

```
js > JS index.js
1 function x() {
2   var i = 1;
3   setTimeout(function () {
4     console.log(i);
5   }, 1000);
6 }
7 x();
8
```



Namaste 🙏 JavaScript

Elements Console >> Filter Custo

Namaste JavaScript index.js:6
1 index.js:4

javascript dont wait for anyone...

setTimeout forms a closure and remembers the reference to i

setTimeout will take this function and store it in some place with timer attaches to it, and then js proceeds, and once timer expires, it takes that function puts it again to call stack and runs it.

```
js > JS index.js
1 function x() {
2   var i = 1;
3   setTimeout(function () {
4     console.log(i);
5   }, 3000);
6   console.log("Namaste JavaScript");
7 }
8 x();
9
```



Namaste 🙏 JavaScript

Elements	Console	Filter	Custo
top			
Namaste JavaScript	index.js:8		
6	index.js:4		
6	index.js:4		
6	index.js:4		
6	index.js:4		
6	index.js:4		
6	index.js:4		

js is behaving like this due to closures
remember the reference to i, and not value of i

just after iterating over the loop, setTimeout will take
parameter as 1k, 2k, 3k and after that time it will
take i as input closure values

```
js > JS index.js
1  function x() {
2      for (var i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
3          setTimeout(function () {
4              console.log(i);
5          }, i * 1000);
6      }
7
8      console.log("Namaste JavaScript");
9  }
10 x();
11
```



Namaste 🙏 JavaScript

Elements	Console	Filter	Custo
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	6		
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let is block scope so it will create individual separate copies of the i variable and point to different memory location when called by the callback setTimeout function...


js > JS index.js

```
1 function x() {  
2   for ([let i = 1; i <= 5; i++]) {  
3     setTimeout(  
4       cons let i  
5     }, i * let x of  
6   )  
7  
8   console.log("Namaste JavaScript");  
9 }  
10 x();  
11
```

tabnine



Namaste 🙏 JavaScript



The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools Console. The 'Console' tab is selected. The filter is set to 'top'. The output is as follows:

Line Number	Output
1	Namaste JavaScript index.js:11
2	index.js:5
3	index.js:5
4	index.js:5
5	index.js:5

```
js > JS index.js
1  function x() {
2      for (var i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
3          function close(x) {
4              setTimeout(function () {
5                  console.log(x);
6              }, x * 1000);
7          }
8          close(i);
9      }
10
11     console.log("Namaste JavaScript");
12 }
13 x();
14
```

