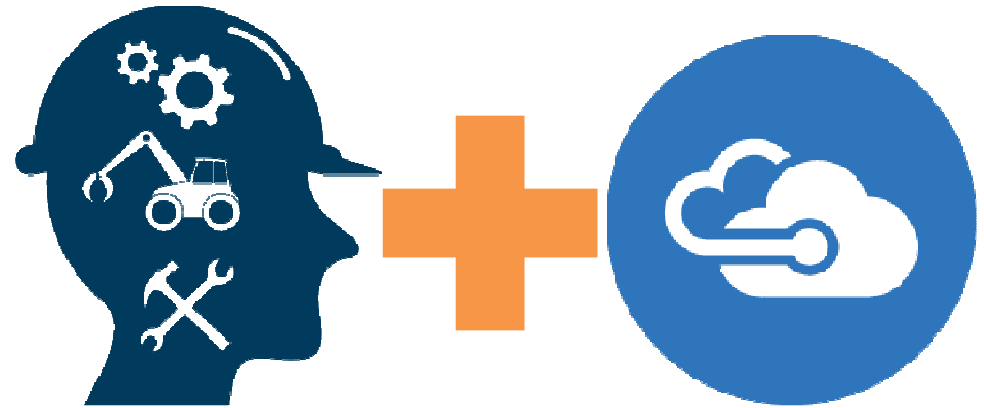


---

# Azure LogAnalytics / OMS.

**A sensible approach to observability.**

Sunny Chakraborty  
@sunnyc7



---

# Context

---



# History lesson:

---

- **What we know.**

- Monitoring
  - Against known measures
- Alerting
  - Tripwire
  - Thresholds
    - Requires knowing what normal means
  - Black-magic (Clint Huffman/PAL + WPA Team)

- **Improvements: Key milestones over the years**

- Coda Hale - Metrics talk <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=czes-0a0yik>
- Statsd protocol by Etsy. <https://github.com/etsy/statsd>
- Time-series data
  - OpenTSDB + Grafana <http://opentsdb.net>
  - DataDog / Sensu + few others
  - Bosun - <http://bosun.org>
- Reimann\*\* (by @aphyr) - <http://riemann.io>
- Prometheus <https://prometheus.io/>

```
(where (or (service #"^api")
           (service #"^app"))
 (where (tagged "exception")
  (rollup 5 3600
   (email "dev@foo.com")))
 (else
  (changed-state
   (email "ops@foo.com")))))
```



# Challenges in the Windows world:

---

- On a 1000+ node environment:
  - **Telemetry Goals**
    - Quickly aggregate performance metrics across multiple servers.
    - Quickly visualize and derive meaningful insight from metrics.
    - Visualize performance data.
  - **Issue with available options**
    - Perfmon collects data, but cannot do statistics and P95 on 10,000+ data points per server. \*
    - Visualization is challenging (try injecting perfmon data in PowerBI/Excel !!).
    - SCOM 2012/2016
      - Is limited by the physical box.
      - Customizing SCOM is challenging.
      - Dashboards– a challenging and time consuming prospect.
    - Others – absent statistical functions. Mean doesn't tell me anything.
  - **RBAC**
    - Making analytics available to rest of the team.
    - Access Logs for dashboards.
    - Enterprise requirement: RBAC based on AD Groups



# The problem with SCOM:

---

- **Issues with SCOM:**

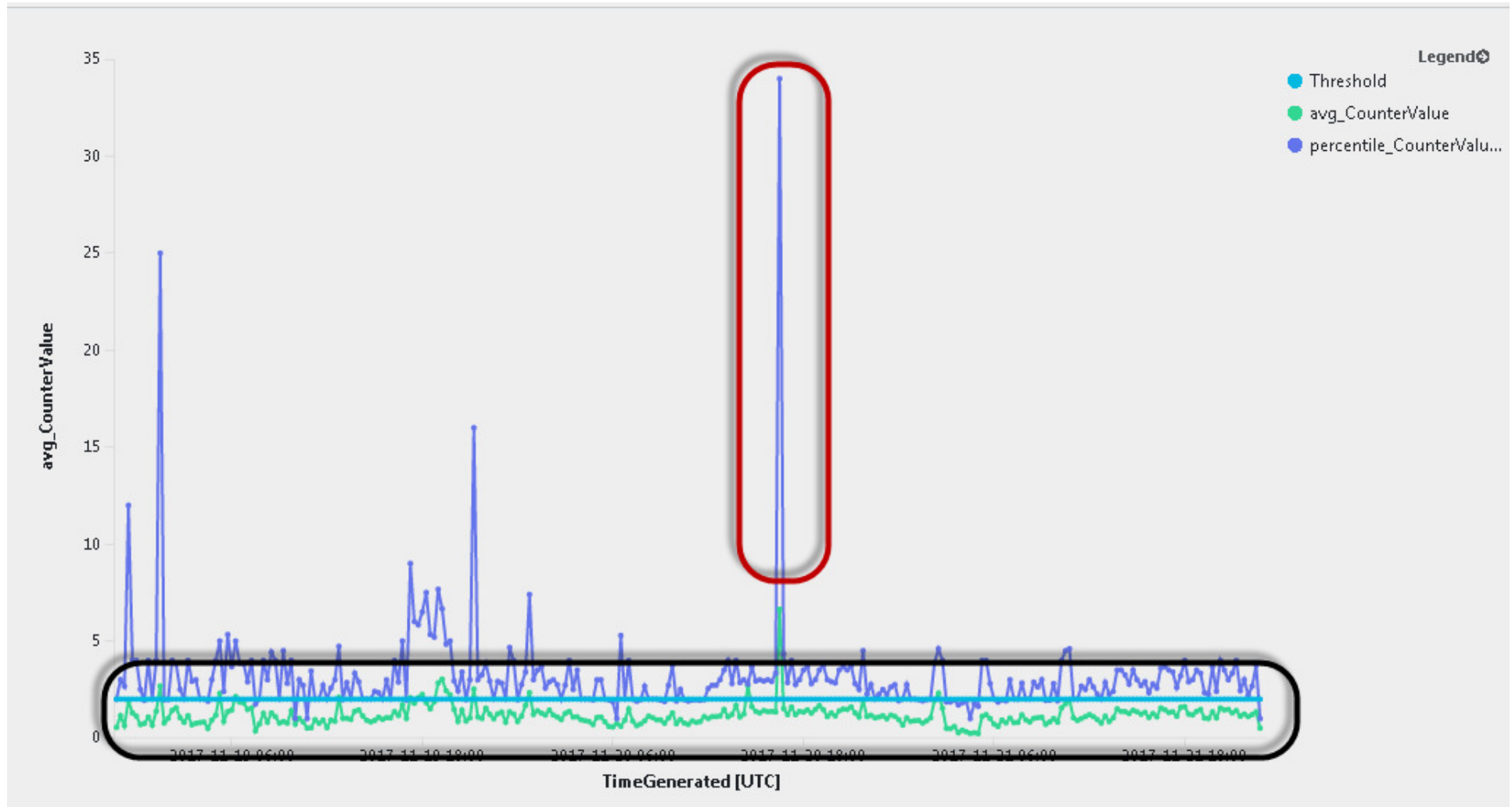
- Making sense of it, is a challenge.
- Only Alerting is email, resulting in Inboxes drowning in alert emails.
- Concepts which no one should have to learn:
  - Alert Tuning
  - Alert Suppression
  - Overrides
- Knowledge required to run SCOM optimally is substantially high – (Rules, OverRides, Probes, Alert Tuning.)
- Even after investment in learning SCOM, still its hard to make sense of it.
- SCOM Reporting - Is non-existent.

- **However, SCOM is still a far better option than the alternatives:**

- Only solution with good product level metrics using MSFT Management Packs (Free)
- Advantages of MSFT Product team coupling.
- Short of custom code, SCOM is \*still\* one of your best bets.



# Tyranny of the MEAN:



# Observability

---

- Read
  - Charity Majors (@mipsytipsey)
  - Cindy Sridharan (@copyconstruct)
- <https://medium.com/@copyconstruct/monitoring-and-observability-8417d1952e1c>

— *Why call it monitoring? That's not sexy enough anymore.*

— *Observability, because rebranding Ops as DevOps wasn't bad enough, now they're devopsifying monitoring too*

— *I'm an engineer that can help provide monitoring to the other engineers in the organization*

> *Great, here's \$80k.*

*I'm an architect that can help provide observability for cloud-native, container-based applications*

> *Awesome! Here's \$300k!*

— *Is that supposed to be like the second coming of DevOps? Or was it the Second Way? I can't remember. It all felt so cultish anyway.*



# Observability /v Monitoring:

---

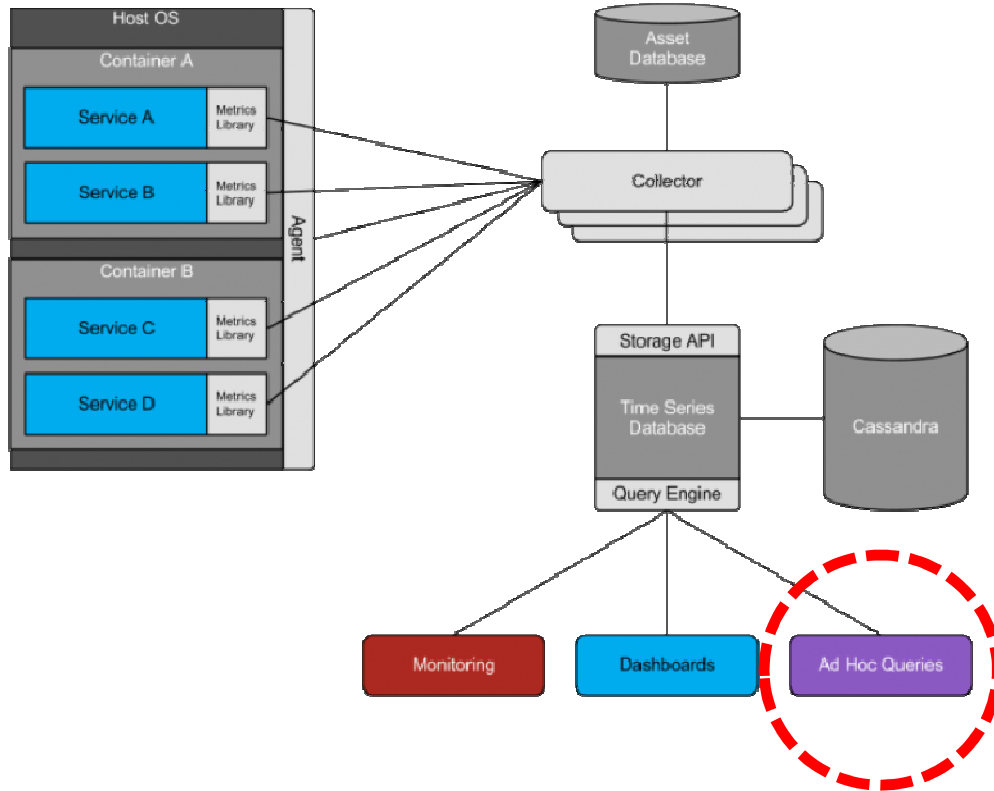
- **Monitoring**:
  - Is for Symptoms based alerting
  - Answers - What's broken, and why? (Ref SRE Book /@copyconstruct)
  - Requires knowledge of Known, hard failure modes.
- **Observability** (via Twitter / Cindy Sridharan /Charity Majors):
  - Monitoring
  - Metrics
  - Log aggregation/analytics
  - Distributed systems tracing infrastructure
  - Alerting/visualization

*We have a **ton** of metrics, all right. We try to collect **everything** but the vast majority of these metrics are never looked at. It leads to a case of severe metric fatigue to the point where some of our engineers now don't see the point of adding new metrics to the mix, because why bother when only a handful are ever really used?*





# Lessons from Twitter : Cloud native patterns:

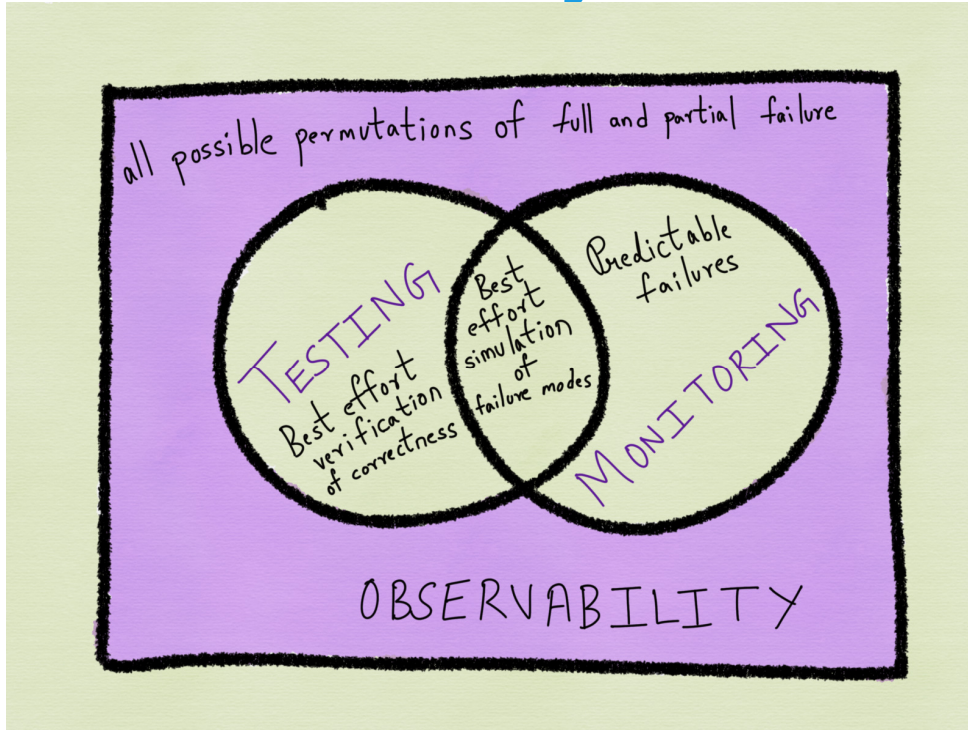


- **Cloud native patterns**

- Most of these systems are for cloud-scale or for container infrastructure monitoring / observability.
- Those 12 factor app things.
- Pattern →
  - 1k/8k servers, depending on load/elasticity - join/unjoin
  - Add to LB.
  - Add to Monitoring - 10 mins and you are serving load.
- The red circle.



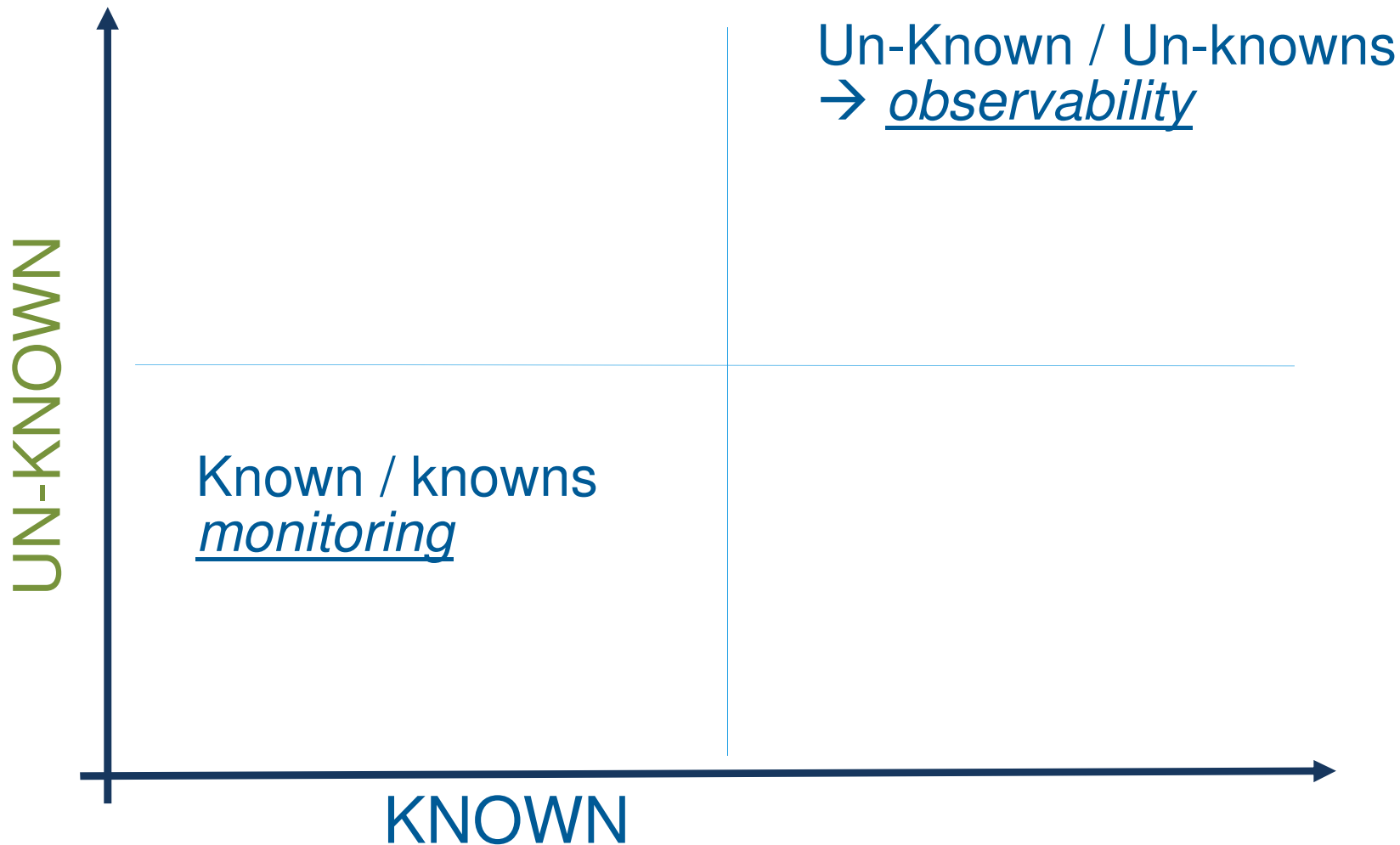
# Observability /v Monitoring:



- In control theory, observability is a measure of how well internal states of a system can be inferred from knowledge of its external outputs. (@ wiki)
- Takeaway:
  - Superset of Monitoring
  - Ask any arbitrary question. <https://honeycomb.io/observability/>



# Going full Donnie here (Rumsfeld):





# Framework requirements:

---

- **Let's take a step back and think:**
- **If you were to build an observability solution today, what are the ingredients:**
  - Backend infrastructure to process huge amounts of time-series data
    - For Performance, metrics, logs, trace data etc.
    - Handle multiple data types, formatting, file formats
  - Centralized logging
  - Event stream processing
  - Alerting
  - Built-in statistical functions
  - Visualization library
  - Really FAST.
- ++ Nice to have
  - Query based exploration/ Advanced query language (from Prometheus)
- Killer features:
  - Lambdas
  - ML Stuff
    - *\*\* I am not sure how we can use ML, but I'd rather have a framework, which would let me explore this on my own time – easily.*



---

OMS /

LogAnalytics



# Measure / Query:

---

- **Server Side metrics:**
  - Calculate server side load –CPU, disk, memory, IOPS
  - Answer → “What resources are running out (resource exhaustion)?”
- **Application Side metrics:**
  - Used to calculate Service Load on components
  - Answer → “What’s busy ?”
- **User metrics:**
  - User Experience
  - Answer → “How Slow ?” “Which region is affected?”



# Azure LogAnalytics / OMS:

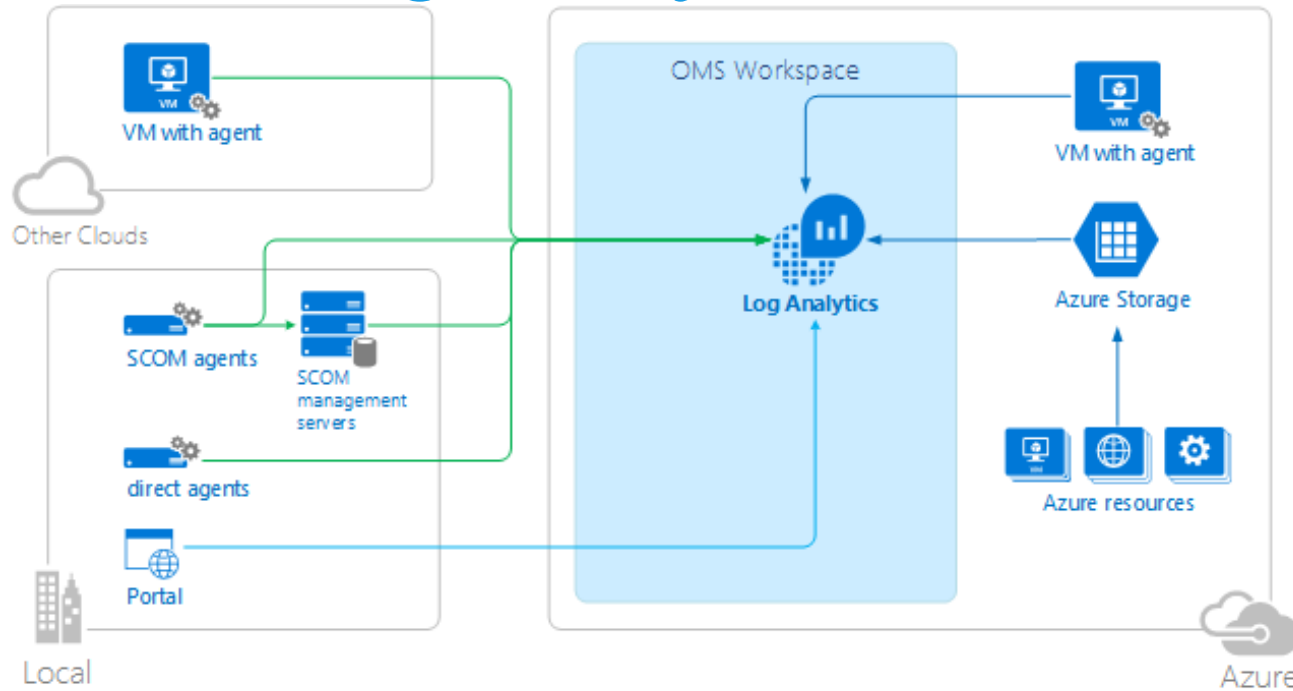
---

- **What is Azure Log Analytics ?**
  - Azure SaaS solution to aggregate metrics and log data.
  - Helps in solving the “unknown/unknown” problem.
- **How does it work ?**
  - Install agent on servers. Configure agent to push data to a Azure OMS Workspace.
  - Data presents itself in Azure dashboard in near real-time ( less than 5 minutes)
- **Why is it better ?**
  - You can focus on the user (CXP – Customer Experience)
  - Query Language
  - Statistical functions – like P95
  - Dashboards.
  - Lambdas
- **Sweet Pricing?**
  - 500 MB /day free
  - \$2.3/gb per month
  - Extended retention in Cold Store - \$0.10 /GB
  - Export to other Azure properties.
- **Cons**
  - Azure only.





# OMS/LogAnalytics Architecture:

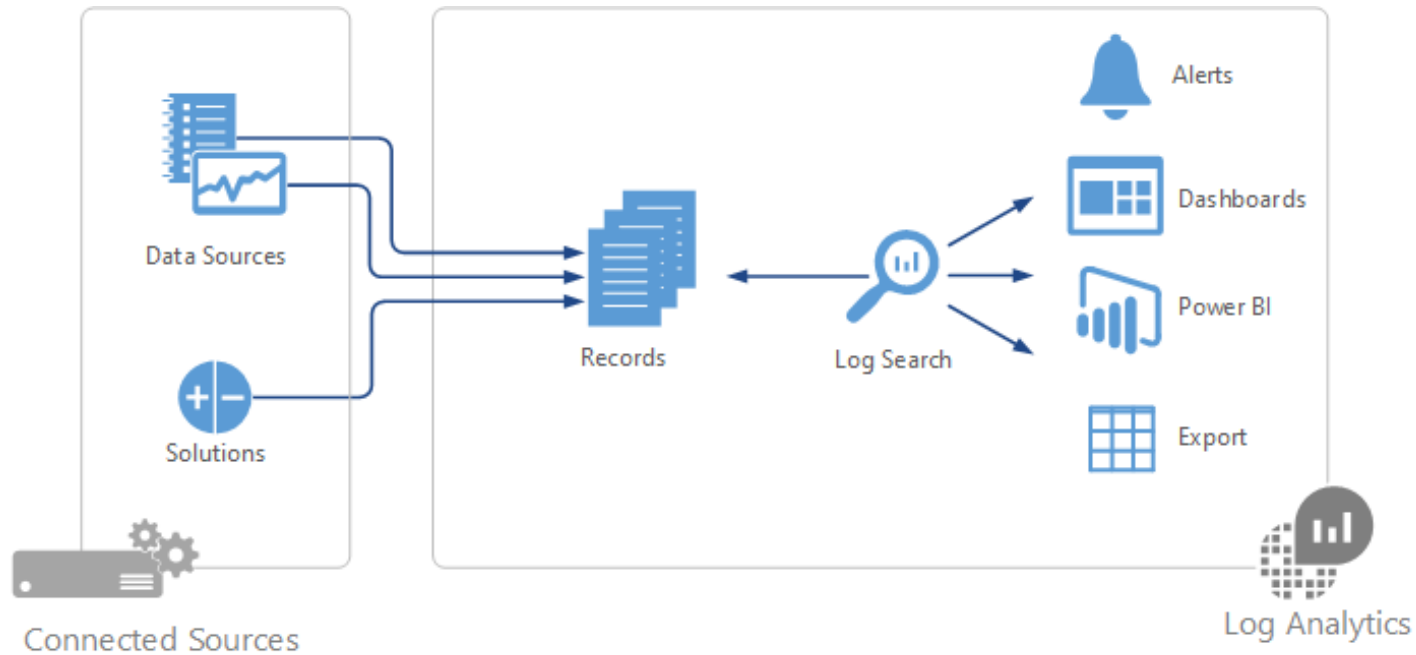


Source: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/log-analytics/log-analytics-overview>

- Agent Installation - MMA-Agentx64.msi /WORKSPACE-ID= /WORKSPACE-Key= /ACCEPTTEULA
- OMS Workspace
- Query Language



# OMS/LogAnalytics components:



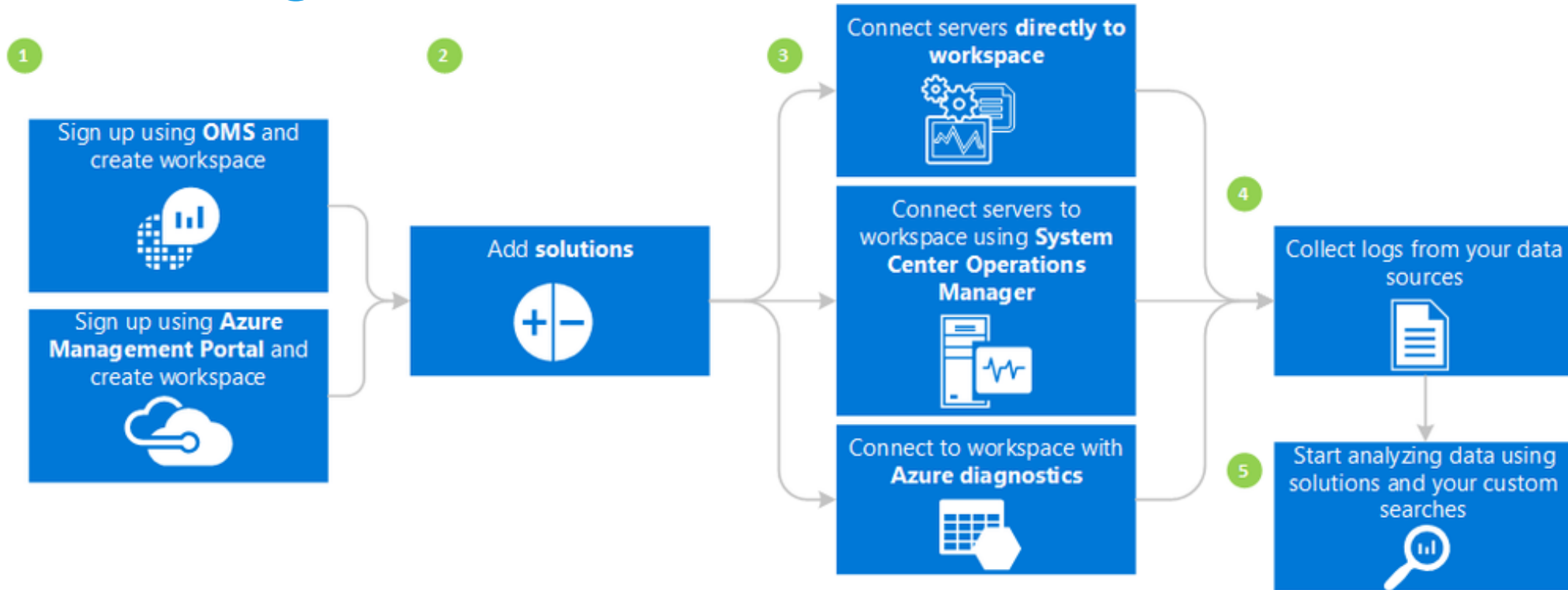
Source: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/log-analytics/log-analytics-overview>

- **Types of data ingested:**

- Windows Event Logs + File based logs
- Perfmon
- Application level metrics
- IIS Logs, Custom Logs
- Linux



# Data Ingestion – Overview:



















Source: <https://techcommunity.microsoft.com/t5/Automation-and-DSC/What-is-Log-Analytics/td-p/36302>



# Built-in solutions:

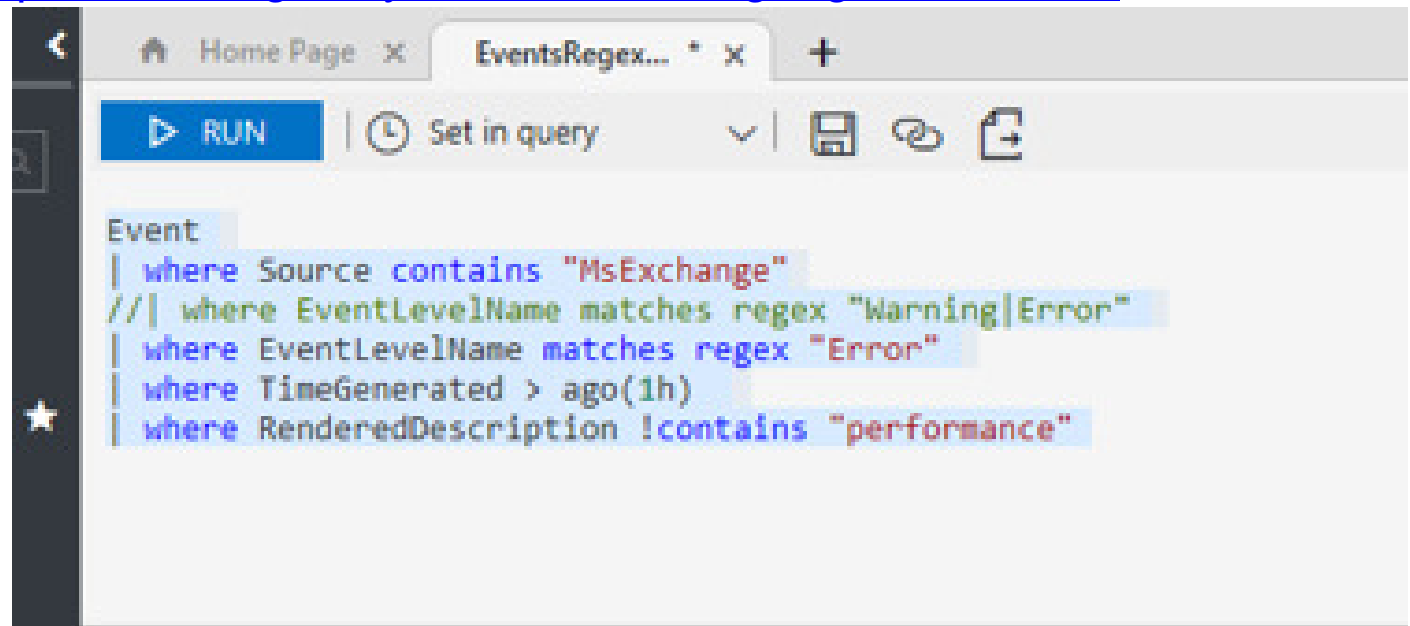
Solutions Gallery

 <p><b>Security &amp; Compliance</b></p> <p><b>Antimalware Assessment</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>View status of antivirus and antimalware scans across your servers.</p>	 <p><b>Automation Hybrid Worker</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Create Hybrid Runbook Workers to run Automation runbooks on your on-premises servers.</p>	 <p><b>Protection &amp; Recovery</b></p> <p><b>Backup</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Manage Azure IaaS VM backup and Windows Server backup status for your backup vault.</p>	 <p><b>Upgrade Analytics (Preview)</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Use a data-driven approach to streamline and accelerate Windows upgrades.</p>	 <p><b>Insight &amp; Analytics</b></p> <p><b>Network Performance Monitor (Preview)</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Offers near real time monitoring of network performance parameters like loss and latency.</p>	 <p><b>Security &amp; Compliance</b></p> <p><b>Security and Audit</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Provides the ability to explore security related data and helps identify security breaches.</p>	 <p><b>Insight &amp; Analytics</b></p> <p><b>Service Map</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Automatically discover and map servers and their dependencies in real-time.</p>	 <p><b>SQL Assessment</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Assess the risk and health of SQL Server environments.</p>
 <p><b>Activity Log Analytics</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Track all create, update and delete activities occurring in your Azure subscriptions.</p>	 <p><b>Azure Networking Analytics (Preview)</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Gain insight into your Azure Network Security Group and Application Gateway logs</p>	 <p><b>Automation &amp; Control</b></p> <p><b>Change Tracking</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Track configuration changes across your servers</p>	 <p><b>Containers</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>See Docker container performance metrics and logs from containers across your public or private cloud environments.</p>	 <p><b>Office 365 Analytics (Preview)</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Get full visibility into your Office 365 user activities, perform forensics as well as audit and compliance.</p>	 <p><b>Service Fabric Analytics</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Identify and troubleshoot issues across your Service Fabric cluster</p>	 <p><b>Protection &amp; Recovery</b></p> <p><b>Azure Site Recovery</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Monitor virtual machine replication status for your Azure Site Recovery Vault.</p>	 <p><b>Surface Hub</b></p> <p>Owned</p> <p>Provides the ability to monitor Microsoft Surface Hub devices.</p>



# Log Analytics Features:

- **Concept of a Table**
  - Perf | Event |
  - Supports Joins – inner /outer etc.
- Language:
  - Easily understandable, if you know Powershell
- Demo WorkSpace (Playground)
- Language reference: <https://docs.loganalytics.io/docs/Language-Reference>
- Github Repo:
- Example query



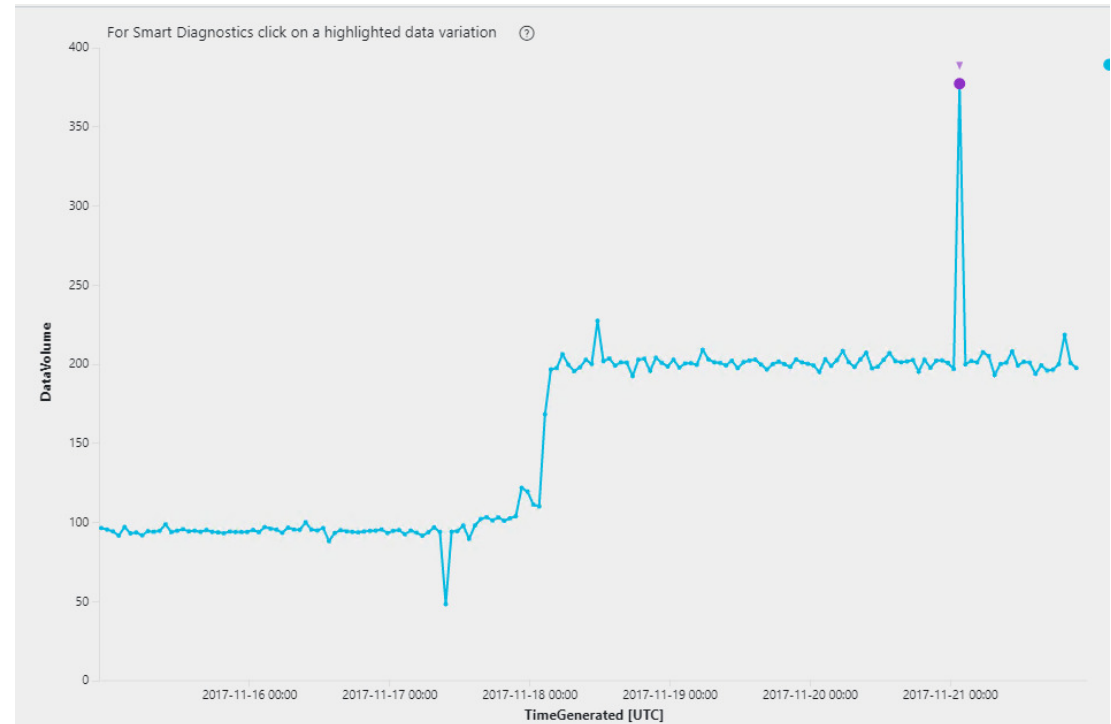
The screenshot shows a web-based interface for Log Analytics. At the top, there are two tabs: 'Home Page' and 'EventsRegex...'. Below the tabs is a toolbar with a 'RUN' button, a 'Set in query' dropdown, and icons for save, refresh, and share. The main area contains a query written in Kusto Query Language (KQL). The query is as follows:

```
Event
| where Source contains "MsExchange"
//| where EventLevelName matches regex "Warning|Error"
| where EventLevelName matches regex "Error"
| where TimeGenerated > ago(1h)
| where RenderedDescription !contains "performance"
```



# Other cool features:

- Functions
- Lambda patterns\*\*
- Built-in ML
- Alert Manager
- Smart Diagnostics



---

# Demos

---



# In Conclusion:

---

- Pound for Pound, one of the best Observability stack readily available for Windows.
  - Not sure why many admins are falling head over heels for OMS/LogAnalytics.
  - It's really really cool.
  - Start slow. Explore. Write functions. Try ML
- Something for everybody
  - Managers / Level-1: Turn a query to a dashboard. Display on TV
  - Engineering: Exploration, triage, troubleshooting, correlations.
- Language (AIQL – formerly known as Kusto)
  - Really cool language. Very easy to learn.
  - Under active development.
  - Language reference: <https://docs.loganalytics.io/docs/Language-Reference>
  - Lack of articles on new query language (AIQL/OQL/Kusto). Need more details.
    - Best ref, so far: <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/root-cause-analysis-with-in-query-machine-learning-in-application-insights-analytics/>
- Github Repo: <https://github.com/MicrosoftDocs/LogAnalyticsExamples>
- Enterprise Plan:
  - Don't ingest Security Logs.
  - Test with Application/System, IIS, Windows Updates/custom logs
  - Insights from Perfmon data is a good initial payoff.







- @sunnyc7
- [github.com/sunnyc7](https://github.com/sunnyc7)

