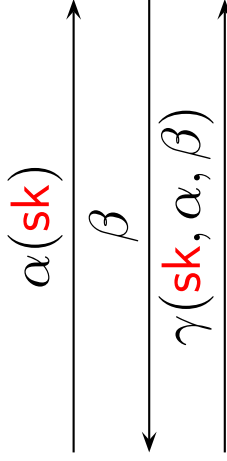
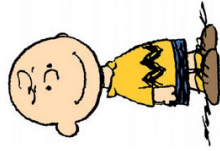
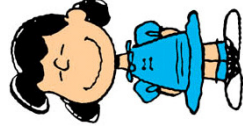


sk



pk



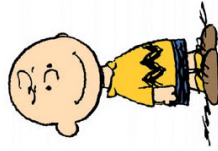
Even if Lucy is *honest*

- ▷ she might learn something about the secret *sk*.

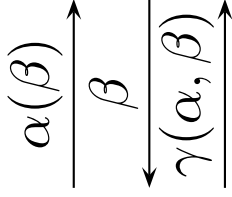
since

- ▷ messages α and γ depend on the secret *sk*.

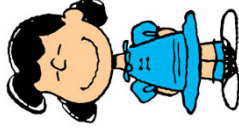
sk



pk, β



pk



As Lucy is *malicious* the value of β is not known by her before the protocol and Snoopy must guess β to simulate the other messages.