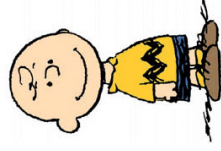


$s \leftarrow S_0$

$$x \leftarrow f(s)$$



Given x and

- description of S_0
- description of $f(\cdot)$

Charlie has to accept or reject

- a hypothesis \mathcal{H}