

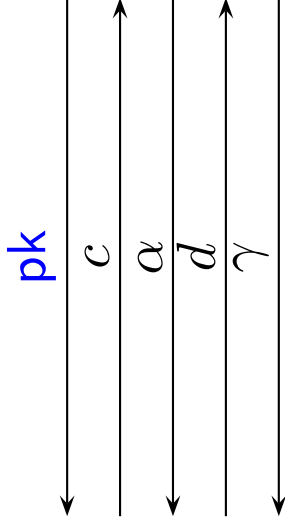
x

$\beta \xleftarrow{u} \mathcal{B}$

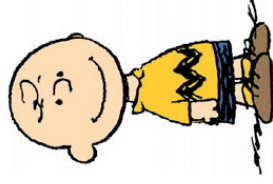
$(c, d) \leftarrow \text{Com}_{\text{pk}}(\beta)$

$\text{Ver}_x(\alpha, \beta, \gamma)$

$\text{ZK}_x[(x, w) \in R]$



x, w



$\text{pk} \leftarrow \text{Gen}$

$\alpha \leftarrow \mathcal{P}_w$

$\beta \leftarrow \text{Open}_{\text{pk}}(c, d)$

$\gamma \leftarrow \mathcal{P}_w(\alpha, \beta)$