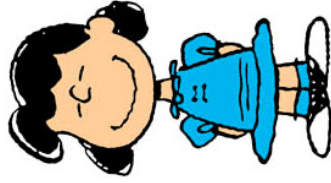


$$v \in \text{QNR}(n)$$

$$\beta \xleftarrow{u} \{0, 1\}$$

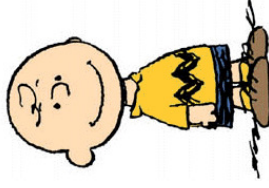
$$r \xleftarrow{u} \mathbb{Z}_n^*$$

$$\beta \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{\beta}$$



$$\frac{\alpha = r^2 v \beta}{\overline{\beta}}$$

$$n = p \cdot q$$



$$\overline{\beta} \leftarrow \text{IsNQR}_{p,q}(\alpha)$$