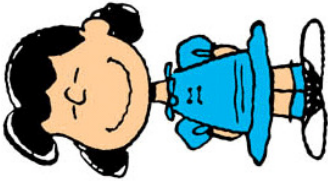


$$v \in \text{QNR}(n)$$

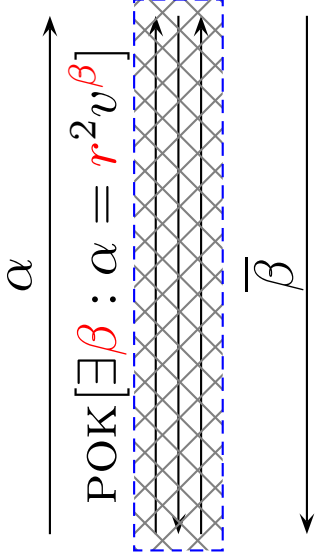
$$\beta \xleftarrow{u} \{0, 1\}$$

$$r \xleftarrow{u} \mathbb{Z}_n^*$$

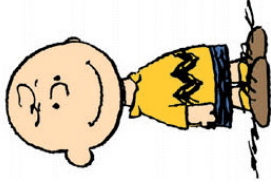
$$\alpha \leftarrow r^2 v, \beta$$



$$\beta \stackrel{?}{=} \overline{\beta}$$



$$n = p \cdot q$$



$$\overline{\beta} \leftarrow \text{IsNQR}_{p,q}(\alpha)$$

Halt if $\text{POK}[\exists \beta : \dots]$ false