

Exercise (Signatures \Rightarrow Entity authentication). Let $(\text{Gen}, \text{Sign}, \text{Ver})$ be a signature scheme that is (t, ε) -secure against universal one-more signature attack where the message distribution is uniform distribution over the message space \mathcal{M} . Prove that the entity authentication protocol where the verifier \mathcal{V} chooses $m \xleftarrow{u} \mathcal{M}$ and the prover sends back the signature $s \leftarrow \text{Sign}_{\text{sk}}(m)$ is secure in the most powerful setting where the adversary can run several identification protocols concurrently in order to impersonate true signer.

Solution. Hint