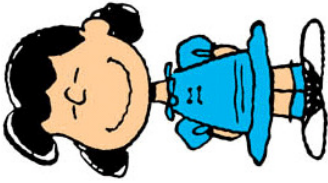


$$v \in \text{QNR}(n)$$

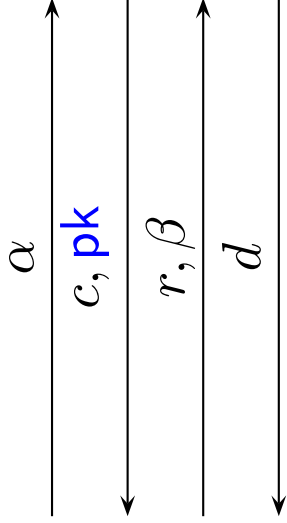


$$\beta \xleftarrow{u} \{0, 1\}$$

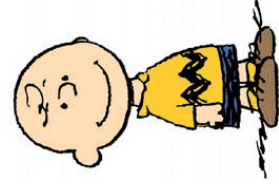
$$r \xleftarrow{u} \mathbb{Z}_n^*$$

$$\alpha \leftarrow r^2 v, \beta$$

$$\beta \stackrel{?}{=} \text{Open}_{pk}(c, d)$$



$$n = p \cdot q$$



$$pk \leftarrow \text{Gen}$$

$$\bar{\beta} \leftarrow \text{IsNQR}_{p,q}(\alpha)$$

$$(c, d) \leftarrow \text{Com}_{pk}(\bar{\beta})$$

Halt if $\alpha \neq r^2 v, \beta$